

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	9	11
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	10	10	11	14	18	20	22	22	24
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	753	724	663	479	392	465	1,690	1,476	1,473
650 Social security	16	64	110	149	185	240	321	426	512
700 Veterans benefits and services	578	573	561	574	661	1,054	3,185	6,358	6,188
750 Administration of justice								*	*
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	1,360	1,374	1,348	1,220	1,260	1,784	5,222	8,292	8,208
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	18	20	22	20	20	20	22	33	29
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	279	334	386	405	440	410	428	726	804
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	298	356	410	427	461	432	451	761	835
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	9	11
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	27	30	33	34	38	40	44	56	54
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	1,032	1,058	1,049	884	832	875	2,118	2,202	2,277
650 Social security	16	64	110	149	185	240	321	426	512
700 Veterans benefits and services	579	574	562	575	662	1,055	3,186	6,360	6,190
750 Administration of justice								*	*
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	1,657	1,730	1,758	1,647	1,721	2,215	5,673	9,052	9,043

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	12	13	16	16	18	18	20	24	25
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	37	45	50	54	61	65	66	75	89
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	2,002	2,798	1,835	2,104	2,254	3,171	3,573	3,134	3,565
650 Social security	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,275	4,333	5,361	6,515
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,371	8,824	5,556	5,371	4,500	4,469	4,682	4,941	5,032
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	9,029	12,407	8,955	9,528	9,460	10,999	12,674	13,534	15,226
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	34	40	45	47	48	42	41	50	55
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	999	1,214	1,275	1,274	1,439	1,566	1,576	1,619	1,741
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	6
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	1,036	1,257	1,324	1,325	1,490	1,611	1,623	1,674	1,802
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	12	13	16	16	18	18	20	24	25
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	71	85	95	102	109	107	107	125	144
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	3,001	4,012	3,110	3,378	3,693	4,737	5,149	4,753	5,306
650 Social security	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,275	4,333	5,361	6,515
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,374	8,827	5,559	5,374	4,503	4,473	4,687	4,946	5,038
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	10,065	13,664	10,279	10,853	10,950	12,610	14,297	15,208	17,027

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	26	28	29	30	31	32	34	37	41
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									45
550 Health	102	113	119	127	126	134	152	154	198
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	5,335	5,353	4,788	6,890	6,166	6,165	6,335	6,128	6,180
650 Social security	8,043	9,510	11,395	12,203	14,050	15,459	16,250	17,081	20,264
700 Veterans benefits and services	5,304	5,389	5,350	5,657	5,614	5,887	5,887	5,984	6,042
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	18,810	20,393	21,682	24,907	25,987	27,677	28,658	29,385	32,771
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	61	64	56	87	188	249	329	420	956
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	2,054	2,294	2,418	2,523	2,756	3,024	3,222	3,290	3,340
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	6	6	6	8	7	7	8	8	9
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	2,121	2,364	2,480	2,618	2,951	3,280	3,559	3,718	4,305
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	26	28	29	30	31	32	34	37	41
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									45
550 Health	163	177	175	214	314	383	482	575	1,154
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	7,389	7,646	7,206	9,413	8,922	9,189	9,557	9,417	9,520
650 Social security	8,043	9,510	11,395	12,203	14,050	15,459	16,250	17,081	20,264
700 Veterans benefits and services	5,310	5,395	5,356	5,665	5,622	5,895	5,894	5,992	6,051
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	20,931	22,757	24,162	27,525	28,938	30,958	32,217	33,103	37,076

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	45	48	53	59	65	71	76	86
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	226	460	570	503	904	1,067	1,199	1,054
550 Health	248	191	262	348	427	433	497	499
570 Medicare	3,172	5,126	6,299	6,784	7,478	8,364	9,040	10,680
600 Income security	6,680	7,573	8,326	9,935	15,925	18,633	19,398	24,792
650 Social security	21,293	23,299	26,705	29,651	35,132	39,364	48,176	54,990
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,729	7,082	7,767	8,799	10,098	11,180	12,472	13,454
750 Administration of justice	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
800 General government								
Total direct payments for individuals	38,392	43,779	49,983	56,079	70,030	79,112	90,860	105,557
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services								
550 Health	1,430	2,119	2,694	3,187	3,842	5,301	5,439	6,651
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	3,379	3,940	4,535	5,523	6,672	8,624	8,421	8,175
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	9	11	14	17	18	18	20	25
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	4,819	6,070	7,243	8,727	10,533	13,943	13,879	14,851
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	45	48	53	59	65	71	76	86
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	226	460	570	503	904	1,067	1,199	1,054
550 Health	1,678	2,310	2,956	3,534	4,270	5,734	5,936	7,149
570 Medicare	3,172	5,126	6,299	6,784	7,478	8,364	9,040	10,680
600 Income security	10,059	11,512	12,861	15,458	22,598	27,257	27,818	32,967
650 Social security	21,293	23,299	26,705	29,651	35,132	39,364	48,176	54,990
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,737	7,093	7,781	8,816	10,116	11,198	12,492	13,479
750 Administration of justice	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
800 General government								
Total payments for individuals	43,211	49,849	57,225	64,806	80,564	93,055	104,739	120,407

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	105	122	33	140	156	174	207	239
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	1,582	2,359	590	2,657	3,004	3,706	5,011	6,087
550 Health	631	719	183	842	892	1,003	1,261	1,262
570 Medicare	14,121	16,942	4,584	20,779	24,275	28,160	33,954	41,267
600 Income security	40,584	49,375	11,537	48,070	47,342	50,897	67,156	77,236
650 Social security	63,558	72,702	19,458	83,698	92,447	102,594	117,065	137,881
700 Veterans benefits and services	16,490	18,270	4,010	17,953	18,688	19,484	20,897	22,502
750 Administration of justice	4	88	53	128	162	259	326	332
800 General government								
Total direct payments for individuals	137,074	160,576	40,449	174,268	186,967	206,276	245,879	286,807
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	22	35	6	62	56	62	78	78
550 Health	7,998	10,009	2,526	11,087	12,103	13,914	15,551	18,466
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	8,716	9,983	2,546	11,514	12,596	13,535	16,973	19,257
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	26	31	8	48	41	49	49	50
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	16,762	20,058	5,085	22,710	24,795	27,561	32,652	37,851
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	105	122	33	140	156	174	207	239
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	1,604	2,394	595	2,719	3,059	3,767	5,089	6,166
550 Health	8,628	10,727	2,709	11,929	12,994	14,917	16,813	19,728
570 Medicare	14,121	16,942	4,584	20,779	24,275	28,160	33,954	41,267
600 Income security	49,300	59,358	14,083	59,584	59,938	64,432	84,129	96,493
650 Social security	63,558	72,702	19,458	83,698	92,447	102,594	117,065	137,881
700 Veterans benefits and services	16,516	18,301	4,018	18,001	18,729	19,533	20,947	22,552
750 Administration of justice	4	88	53	128	162	259	326	332
800 General government								
Total payments for individuals	153,836	180,634	45,534	196,978	211,761	233,837	278,530	324,658

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs			46	102	125	138	137	143
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	258	292	311	299	336	350	360	386
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	5,701	6,550	6,921	7,623	7,828	7,264	7,934	9,695
550 Health	1,776	1,602	1,147	1,184	1,181	1,090	1,312	1,321
570 Medicare	49,167	55,499	60,951	69,649	74,184	79,913	85,704	94,299
600 Income security	84,402	96,600	85,102	86,615	90,287	92,763	97,504	103,182
650 Social security	153,917	168,513	176,053	186,432	196,547	205,105	216,808	230,138
700 Veterans benefits and services	23,637	24,652	25,047	25,735	26,229	26,570	28,141	29,188
750 Administration of justice	267	244	279	311	316	329	323	325
800 General government			*	*		*	*	*
Total direct payments for individuals	319,123	353,951	355,856	377,950	397,036	413,522	438,222	468,677
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	57	51	70	76	82	66	68	68
550 Health	18,638	19,921	21,587	24,193	26,567	29,186	32,260	36,355
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	20,049	22,543	23,638	24,999	27,494	28,409	30,000	30,805
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	57	57	59	84	81	94	106	125
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	38,800	42,572	45,353	49,352	54,225	57,755	62,434	67,353
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs			46	102	125	138	137	143
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	258	292	311	299	336	350	360	386
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	5,758	6,601	6,990	7,699	7,910	7,331	8,002	9,763
550 Health	20,414	21,522	22,734	25,377	27,749	30,276	33,572	37,676
570 Medicare	49,167	55,499	60,951	69,649	74,184	79,913	85,704	94,299
600 Income security	104,450	119,143	108,740	111,614	117,781	121,172	127,504	133,987
650 Social security	153,917	168,513	176,053	186,432	196,547	205,105	216,808	230,138
700 Veterans benefits and services	23,694	24,709	25,106	25,819	26,311	26,664	28,247	29,312
750 Administration of justice	267	244	279	311	316	329	323	325
800 General government			*	*		*	*	*
Total payments for individuals	357,924	396,523	401,209	427,302	451,261	471,277	500,656	536,030

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense			44	89	91	44	30	22
150 International affairs	145	150	169	212	239	301	279	247
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	402	457	461	505	512	547	569	623
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	10,223	11,061	10,258	13,161	6,912	13,003	11,049	11,191
550 Health	1,474	1,797	2,580	3,243	3,822	3,278	3,328	4,667
570 Medicare	107,410	114,219	129,411	143,147	159,542	177,074	191,265	207,308
600 Income security	112,198	131,691	153,939	161,508	161,741	164,106	171,809	175,644
650 Social security	246,350	266,482	284,918	301,643	316,676	332,985	346,820	362,058
700 Veterans benefits and services	28,427	31,010	32,841	34,018	36,879	36,966	36,322	39,074
750 Administration of justice	329	399	384	451	457	495	348	385
800 General government	*	500	500	500	87	10	6	7
Total direct payments for individuals	506,958	557,766	615,505	658,478	686,957	728,809	761,825	801,226
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	73	60	73	656	940	1,033	897	871
550 Health	43,485	55,389	70,964	79,207	85,630	92,949	96,835	98,254
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	33,443	36,909	40,994	44,241	48,465	51,561	49,602	49,451
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	131	138	155	185	197	250	264	271
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	77,132	92,497	112,185	124,289	135,232	145,793	147,598	148,847
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense			44	89	91	44	30	22
150 International affairs	145	150	169	212	239	301	279	247
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	402	457	461	505	512	547	569	623
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	10,297	11,121	10,331	13,818	7,852	14,036	11,946	12,062
550 Health	44,959	57,187	73,544	82,450	89,452	96,227	100,163	102,921
570 Medicare	107,410	114,219	129,411	143,147	159,542	177,074	191,265	207,308
600 Income security	145,641	168,601	194,933	205,749	210,206	215,667	221,411	225,095
650 Social security	246,350	266,482	284,918	301,643	316,676	332,985	346,820	362,058
700 Veterans benefits and services	28,558	31,148	32,996	34,203	37,077	37,216	36,586	39,345
750 Administration of justice	329	399	384	451	457	495	348	385
800 General government	*	500	500	500	87	10	6	7
Total payments for individuals	584,090	650,263	727,690	782,767	822,190	874,602	909,423	950,073

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense	21	19	19	16	24	25	25	25
150 International affairs	251	272	246	225	229	234	235	236
300 Natural resources and environment	5	11	9	7	4	3	2	2
350 Agriculture	3	7	6	2				
400 Transportation	647	669	693	761	818	869	919	970
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	10,163	10,754	12,664	11,753	13,012	13,071	13,194	13,601
550 Health	4,159	4,660	5,245	5,574	5,731	5,774	5,925	6,071
570 Medicare	210,327	208,470	220,324	239,755	250,885	273,912	302,174	329,205
600 Income security	174,755	173,127	188,088	190,958	205,392	215,533	225,673	236,898
650 Social security	375,830	386,686	403,162	422,016	442,894	465,260	489,676	516,232
700 Veterans benefits and services	40,520	42,043	45,421	45,634	48,253	50,046	51,688	55,210
750 Administration of justice	402	404	427	478	479	483	492	500
800 General government	35	6						
Total direct payments for individuals	817,118	827,128	876,304	917,179	967,721	1,025,210	1,090,003	1,158,950
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	881	902	933	1,077	1,087	1,109	1,176	1,201
550 Health	105,066	112,269	121,463	131,440	143,362	157,874	172,599	187,585
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	53,259	57,652	56,600	60,068	62,379	64,794	66,825	68,429
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	285	313	389	432	428	422	415	423
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	159,491	171,136	179,385	193,017	207,256	224,199	241,015	257,638
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense	21	19	19	16	24	25	25	25
150 International affairs	251	272	246	225	229	234	235	236
300 Natural resources and environment	5	11	9	7	4	3	2	2
350 Agriculture	3	7	6	2				
400 Transportation	647	669	693	761	818	869	919	970
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	11,044	11,656	13,597	12,830	14,099	14,180	14,370	14,802
550 Health	109,225	116,929	126,708	137,014	149,093	163,648	178,524	193,656
570 Medicare	210,327	208,470	220,324	239,755	250,885	273,912	302,174	329,205
600 Income security	228,014	230,779	244,688	251,026	267,771	280,327	292,498	305,327
650 Social security	375,830	386,686	403,162	422,016	442,894	465,260	489,676	516,232
700 Veterans benefits and services	40,805	42,356	45,810	46,066	48,681	50,468	52,103	55,633
750 Administration of justice	402	404	427	478	479	483	492	500
800 General government	35	6						
Total payments for individuals	976,609	998,264	1,055,689	1,110,196	1,174,977	1,249,409	1,331,018	1,416,588

* \$500 thousand or less.

Note: Includes both on and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.