

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2001

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Direct Federal outlays:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	100	110	122	154	206	272	291	349	383
Higher education	313	411	367	396	648	972	1,005	883	1,043
Training and employment	12	64	42	255	398	657	710	682	196
Health	132	165	219	209	233	278	210	354	367
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	159	101	77	58	54	305	478	701	1,015
All other	53	50	55	66	80	111	153	150	249
Total, direct	768	901	882	1,138	1,619	2,595	2,847	3,119	3,253
Grants to State and local governments:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	382	442	457	565	1,421	2,038	2,224	2,121	2,510
Higher education	15	15	15	17	58	188	389	351	343
Research and general education aids	8	7	9	29	45	70	103	77	124
Training and employment			80	23	22	34	260	317	757
Social services	65	73	88	106	234	480	605	692	767
All other	68	72	77	82	93	121	309	276	373
Total, grants	538	610	726	821	1,874	2,931	3,889	3,833	4,874
Total conduct of education and training	1,306	1,511	1,607	1,959	3,494	5,526	6,737	6,953	8,127
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training									
As a percentage of total outlays	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.2
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars	7.4	8.2	8.4	9.9	17.3	26.6	31.3	30.4	33.1

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2001—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
Direct Federal outlays:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	419	464	420	332	404	388	132	438
Higher education	1,125	1,231	1,345	1,380	2,096	2,770	736	3,117
Training and employment	341	621	554	378	360	377	88	439
Health	391	437	655	564	564	602	192	519
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,659	1,960	2,801	3,249	4,593	5,531	784	3,713
All other	239	348	401	506	459	568	130	662
Total, direct	4,175	5,060	6,176	6,409	8,476	10,236	2,062	8,888
Grants to State and local governments:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	2,914	3,221	3,153	3,241	3,945	3,812	942	4,200
Higher education	310	217	189	70	85	43	8	83
Research and general education aids	99	109	126	192	286	224	47	283
Training and employment	1,013	1,156	987	1,137	1,985	2,355	856	2,444
Social services	846	859	949	971	1,244	1,269	376	1,302
All other	424	457	361	443	476	561	130	661
Total, grants	5,606	6,019	5,765	6,053	8,021	8,264	2,360	8,973
Total conduct of education and training	9,781	11,080	11,941	12,462	16,496	18,500	4,422	17,862
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training								
As a percentage of total outlays	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.4
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars	36.8	39.2	39.9	38.8	46.6	48.3	11.1	42.7

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2001—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Direct Federal outlays:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	407	416	403	395	490	561	564	521
Higher education	3,648	4,898	6,576	8,638	7,003	7,070	7,233	8,056
Training and employment	601	807	930	977	861	740	706	688
Health	648	443	644	681	644	459	370	438
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	3,396	2,789	2,418	2,367	2,083	1,827	1,556	1,390
All other	719	1,005	1,090	1,011	802	868	1,153	980
Total, direct	9,419	10,359	12,060	14,068	11,884	11,524	11,582	12,071
Grants to State and local governments:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	4,779	5,542	6,277	6,617	6,214	5,663	5,869	7,031
Higher education	62	84	98	89	60	54	70	82
Research and general education aids	347	484	491	282	309	314	255	260
Training and employment	3,256	3,643	4,295	4,391	3,225	3,188	2,556	2,775
Social services	1,379	1,707	1,848	1,834	1,655	1,777	2,258	1,779
All other	534	469	525	588	548	507	514	543
Total, grants	10,356	11,929	13,535	13,801	12,010	11,503	11,521	12,470
Total conduct of education and training	19,775	22,288	25,596	27,869	23,893	23,028	23,103	24,541
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training								
As a percentage of total outlays	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars	44.6	46.7	48.9	47.9	38.5	35.5	34.2	35.1

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2001—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Direct Federal outlays:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	356	634	502	581	521	857	706	760
Higher education	8,261	7,238	8,129	10,474	10,996	11,862	11,156	14,339
Training and employment	689	726	793	793	848	879	912	1,024
Health	489	533	527	591	532	608	748	775
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,176	1,113	1,055	1,018	786	803	995	1,091
All other	1,021	1,084	1,127	1,254	1,442	1,571	2,287	2,393
Total, direct	11,993	11,327	12,134	14,712	15,124	16,579	16,803	20,382
Grants to State and local governments:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	7,408	7,204	7,813	8,499	9,281	10,444	11,627	12,763
Higher education	83	81	89	89	98	79	96	119
Research and general education aids	296	366	360	386	396	478	292	315
Training and employment	3,019	2,930	2,958	3,020	3,300	3,530	3,982	3,982
Social services	2,292	2,321	3,029	2,875	2,891	3,045	3,878	3,862
All other	510	431	422	453	474	487	501	502
Total, grants	13,607	13,333	14,671	15,322	16,440	18,063	20,376	21,543
Total conduct of education and training	25,599	24,661	26,805	30,034	31,564	34,642	37,179	41,925
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training								
As a percentage of total outlays	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars	35.5	33.0	34.6	37.5	38.1	40.2	42.0	45.7

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2001—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate
Direct Federal outlays:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	806	958	809	813	821	846	1,205	1,602
Higher education	7,753	14,077	12,064	12,215	11,970	11,708	11,477	12,197
Training and employment	1,085	1,126	1,013	1,000	1,106	1,178	1,466	1,503
Health	759	766	760	880	808	877	993	1,036
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,358	1,374	1,373	1,477	1,502	1,643	1,737	1,937
All other	2,488	2,857	2,845	2,636	2,754	2,763	3,386	3,409
Total, direct	14,249	21,158	18,864	19,021	18,961	19,015	20,264	21,684
Grants to State and local governments:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	13,314	13,677	13,930	14,212	15,721	16,684	20,035	20,804
Higher education	111	117	108	75	90	65	157	190
Research and general education aids	289	268	288	277	378	389	592	501
Training and employment	4,149	4,573	4,162	3,769	3,463	3,712	4,558	4,938
Social services	4,936	5,584	5,702	6,185	6,354	7,027	7,235	7,933
All other	527	496	505	509	498	508	567	540
Total, grants	23,327	24,715	24,695	25,027	26,504	28,385	33,144	34,906
Total conduct of education and training	37,576	45,873	43,559	44,048	45,465	47,400	53,408	56,590
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training								
As a percentage of total outlays	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars	39.8	47.2	43.6	43.4	43.9	45.0	49.6	51.3