

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	310	382	334	356	504	882	1,017	943	1,281
Health:									
Medicaid	103	157	210	272	770	1,173	1,806	2,285	2,727
Other	8	12	15	24	38	26	24	35	38
Total health	110	169	225	296	808	1,199	1,830	2,319	2,765
Medicare						2,525	4,427	5,396	5,848
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	652	622	671	643	708	702	912	1,002	997
Federal employee retirement and disability	1,951	2,233	2,546	2,858	3,319	3,789	4,271	4,767	5,528
Unemployment compensation	3,499	3,127	2,912	2,342	1,964	1,994	2,266	2,293	3,074
Food and nutrition assistance	275	284	308	299	363	418	505	587	960
Family and Other Support Assistance	2,329	2,572	2,734	2,787	2,758	2,720	3,166	3,618	4,142
Housing Assistance and Other	-2	-3	-43	13	-*	14	13	21	-5
Total income security	8,704	8,835	9,129	8,943	9,112	9,638	11,133	12,287	14,696
Social Security	14,047	15,456	16,247	17,077	20,257	21,292	23,293	26,700	29,647
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	3,968	4,206	4,146	4,215	4,184	4,546	4,664	5,036	5,546
Other	394	-8	124	56	238	605	691	806	1,066
Total veterans benefits and services	4,363	4,198	4,271	4,271	4,422	5,151	5,355	5,842	6,612
Total mandatory human resources programs	27,535	29,040	30,206	30,944	35,103	40,688	47,055	53,486	60,848
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	-206	-318	-281	-403	-887	-573	-226	-218	-220
International affairs	132	62	341	569	518	218	430	519	367
Energy	-50	-113	-114	-131	-132	-54	-3	-10	12
Agriculture	3,193	3,930	4,118	3,433	1,851	2,327	3,783	5,062	4,340
Deposit insurance	-394	-423	-436	-389	-486	-401	-522	-603	-501
Other commerce and housing credit	477	-879	-323	-87	1,880	2,137	2,700	-554	513
Community and regional development	37	47	39	68	96	107	101	77	103
General government	-218	-127	-129	-96	-99	-144	-140	-1	29
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986	-8,632
All other	2,626	2,860	3,481	3,844	3,701	3,712	3,933	3,852	4,159
Total other mandatory programs	323	-757	988	900	-101	35	2,011	138	169
Total mandatory programs	27,857	28,283	31,193	31,844	35,002	40,723	49,066	53,624	61,017
Net interest:									
Interest on the public debt	9,120	9,895	10,666	11,346	12,014	13,391	14,573	16,588	19,304
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	-824	-895	-1,006	-1,121	-1,259	-1,492	-1,689	-1,953	-2,367
Off-budget trust funds	-609	-582	-607	-648	-642	-792	-979	-1,149	-1,568
Other interest	-797	-678	-855	-986	-727	-839	-816	-788	-989
Total net interest	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386	10,268	11,090	12,699	14,380
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	34,747	36,022	39,392	40,435	44,389	50,991	60,156	66,323	75,397

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	1,420	2,536	2,196	2,240	2,955	3,159	835	3,443	4,298
Health:									
Medicaid	3,362	4,601	4,600	5,818	6,840	8,568	2,229	9,876	10,680
Other	64	75	189	166	269	450	115	491	550
Total health	3,426	4,677	4,789	5,984	7,109	9,019	2,343	10,367	11,230
Medicare	6,225	7,024	7,613	8,972	12,214	14,997	4,043	18,576	21,832
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	1,574	1,771	2,554	2,706	4,661	2,971	1,158	3,277	3,082
Federal employee retirement and disability	6,567	7,665	8,880	10,762	13,199	15,452	4,262	17,700	19,814
Unemployment compensation	5,749	6,640	4,887	5,589	12,806	18,565	3,789	14,331	10,886
Food and nutrition assistance	2,179	3,218	3,641	4,433	6,643	7,809	1,782	8,233	8,437
Supplemental Security Income				1,954	4,320	4,573	1,165	4,772	5,280
Family and Other Support Assistance	5,486	6,559	5,922	5,423	5,121	5,849	1,606	6,351	6,639
Earned Income Tax Credit						808	86	901	881
Housing Assistance and Other	-2	-31	-20	1	-69	-2	7	-39	-1
Total income security	21,553	25,822	25,864	30,868	46,680	56,025	13,855	55,525	55,018
Social Security	35,131	39,364	48,176	54,990	63,557	72,699	19,458	83,690	92,447
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	5,966	6,344	6,533	6,789	7,860	8,350	2,082	9,216	9,745
Other	1,488	1,643	2,420	3,226	4,602	5,533	721	3,563	3,358
Total veterans benefits and services	7,454	7,987	8,953	10,016	12,462	13,883	2,803	12,779	13,104
Total mandatory human resources programs	75,209	87,409	97,592	113,068	144,979	169,782	43,338	184,380	197,929
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	-137	-164	-414	-1,373	-1,107	-257	-44	-276	-153
International affairs	389	200	-681	-487	-1,058	-1,026	-857	-1,660	-1,060
Energy	148	203	163	614	1,179	1,615	404	1,985	2,697
Agriculture	3,406	4,315	3,886	1,249	1,950	2,050	701	5,541	9,998
Deposit insurance	-383	-597	-808	-613	508	-573	-63	-2,788	-988
Other commerce and housing credit	62	913	-231	2,901	6,587	5,428	-158	2,426	3,872
Community and regional development	271	382	1,050	789	691	880	246	1,044	1,089
General government	-5	-1	6,489	6,260	6,653	6,160	1,789	6,895	7,324
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720
All other	3,952	3,588	4,336	4,059	4,392	-100	-158	-341	-327
Total other mandatory programs	-2,405	-744	381	-3,350	6,193	-209	-2,348	-2,054	6,731
Total mandatory programs	72,805	86,666	97,973	109,718	151,173	169,573	40,990	182,326	204,659
Net interest:									
Interest on the public debt	20,959	21,849	24,167	29,319	32,665	37,076	8,104	41,915	48,712
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	-2,820	-2,983	-3,156	-4,064	-4,861	-4,988	-177	-5,488	-6,128
Off-budget trust funds	-1,942	-2,106	-2,280	-2,520	-2,803	-2,812	-93	-2,650	-2,403
Other interest	-1,356	-1,282	-1,382	-1,286	-1,756	-2,549	-885	-3,875	-4,724
Total net interest	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244	26,727	6,949	29,901	35,458
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	87,646	102,143	115,321	131,167	174,417	196,300	47,939	212,227	240,118

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	5,275	6,048	8,377	7,484	6,278	7,705	7,538	7,792	7,058
Health:									
Medicaid	12,407	13,957	16,833	17,391	18,985	20,061	22,655	24,995	27,435
Other	574	741	931	1,071	1,119	1,427	1,285	710	1,879
Total health	12,981	14,698	17,764	18,462	20,104	21,488	23,940	25,705	29,314
Medicare	25,507	31,010	37,927	45,312	51,245	56,009	64,087	68,445	73,393
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	4,025	4,731	5,053	5,149	5,101	4,984	5,168	4,899	5,133
Federal employee retirement and disability	22,631	26,565	31,243	34,289	36,456	38,006	38,541	41,310	43,692
Unemployment compensation	9,837	16,889	18,319	22,278	29,568	17,019	15,844	16,135	15,475
Food and nutrition assistance	10,109	13,114	15,085	14,442	16,493	16,345	16,683	16,638	16,859
Supplemental Security Income	4,865	5,716	6,467	6,864	7,894	7,633	8,654	9,323	9,933
Family and Other Support Assistance	6,610	7,308	8,175	7,990	8,391	8,854	9,224	9,877	10,540
Earned Income Tax Credit	773	1,275	1,318	1,201	1,213	1,193	1,100	1,415	1,410
Housing Assistance and Other	63	153	891	675	550	1,222	13,861	942	1,378
Total income security	58,914	75,752	86,552	92,888	105,665	95,257	109,074	100,539	104,419
Social Security	102,594	117,053	137,881	153,916	168,513	176,052	186,432	196,547	205,072
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	10,780	11,688	12,909	13,710	14,250	14,400	14,714	15,031	14,962
Other	2,900	2,316	2,458	2,049	1,616	1,595	1,196	643	750
Total veterans benefits and services	13,680	14,004	15,367	15,760	15,867	15,994	15,910	15,675	15,713
Total mandatory human resources programs	218,951	258,564	303,869	333,822	367,672	372,505	406,981	414,704	434,969
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	-434	-634	-452	-625	21	-632	-361	-456	-518
International affairs	-1,683	-61	-544	-582	-1,755	-391	-1,214	-3,556	-1,675
Energy	3,070	4,008	4,831	4,914	2,870	58	-893	-331	-369
Agriculture	9,658	7,240	9,559	14,174	21,189	11,653	23,446	29,402	24,491
Deposit insurance	-1,745	-375	-1,383	-2,085	-1,156	-841	-2,151	1,512	3,099
Universal service fund						42	108	169	253
Other commerce and housing credit	2,630	4,685	5,317	4,759	4,325	4,082	2,698	506	2,402
Community and regional development	1,331	1,894	1,569	1,716	1,540	1,421	1,067	1,153	671
General government	7,516	7,762	6,087	5,201	5,230	5,320	4,876	5,315	229
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales									-7,736
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007	-34,581
All other	-316	-981	801	-403	-661	113	-685	515	72
Total other mandatory programs	2,549	3,595	-2,256	972	-2,373	-11,133	-5,807	1,222	-13,660
Total mandatory programs	221,500	262,159	301,613	334,793	365,298	361,373	401,175	415,926	421,309
Net interest:									
Interest on the public debt	59,858	74,808	95,543	117,239	128,673	153,887	178,898	190,303	195,283
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	-7,727	-9,707	-11,523	-13,995	-15,257	-17,044	-21,838	-26,628	-29,614
Off-budget trust funds	-2,224	-2,339	-2,288	-2,071	-1,845	-3,310	-4,118	-4,329	-5,290
Other interest	-7,271	-10,224	-12,958	-16,129	-21,743	-22,410	-23,438	-23,298	-21,727
Total net interest	42,636	52,538	68,774	85,044	89,828	111,123	129,504	136,047	138,652
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	264,136	314,698	370,387	419,837	455,126	472,495	530,679	551,973	559,960

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	7,641	9,560	10,884	12,761	11,228	13,548	8,697	15,326	13,546
Health:									
Medicaid	30,462	34,604	41,103	52,533	67,827	75,774	82,034	89,070	91,990
Other	1,875	731	1,749	2,486	3,704	4,001	4,548	4,332	4,813
Total health	32,336	35,335	42,852	55,019	71,532	79,775	86,582	93,402	96,803
Medicare	76,906	82,710	95,803	102,045	116,178	127,903	141,834	156,884	171,272
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	4,882	5,179	4,673	4,439	4,986	3,888	5,272	4,697	4,847
Federal employee retirement and disability	46,813	49,102	51,916	56,035	57,492	59,963	62,396	65,741	67,934
Unemployment compensation	13,641	13,940	17,128	25,112	36,999	35,461	26,440	21,305	22,583
Food and nutrition assistance	17,832	18,794	21,338	25,690	29,502	31,739	33,038	33,515	33,747
Supplemental Security Income	11,370	11,503	11,493	14,668	17,907	21,078	24,500	24,510	24,125
Family and Other Support Assistance	10,764	11,166	12,246	13,520	15,103	15,628	16,508	17,133	16,670
Earned Income Tax Credit	2,698	4,002	4,354	4,885	7,345	8,781	10,950	15,244	19,159
Offsetting receipts					-668	-735	-800	-927	-1,187
Housing Assistance and Other	1,180	736	410	217	129	145	80	82	94
Total income security	109,179	114,422	123,558	144,565	168,795	175,949	178,384	181,300	187,972
Social Security	216,808	230,395	246,495	266,765	285,167	301,986	316,913	333,273	347,051
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	15,963	16,544	15,241	16,961	17,296	17,758	19,613	18,966	18,201
Other	1,745	1,342	822	585	1,655	2,091	1,252	1,492	1,177
Total veterans benefits and services	17,708	17,886	16,062	17,546	18,952	19,848	20,865	20,458	19,378
Total mandatory human resources programs	460,578	490,308	535,655	598,700	671,852	719,009	753,275	800,643	836,022
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	-558	-474	-810	-46,412	-4,252	-1,344	-624	-1,496	-208
International affairs	-1,477	-1,023	-5,206	-3,847	-3,053	-4,322	-3,723	-3,682	-4,840
Energy	-671	-2,175	-1,420	-1,973	-897	-1,240	-1,184	-1,829	-3,122
Agriculture	15,028	14,534	9,334	12,387	11,032	16,109	10,661	5,765	5,023
Deposit insurance	10,013	22,003	57,946	66,168	2,612	-27,988	-7,601	-17,859	-8,405
Universal service fund	349	499	648	769	826	866	890	929	957
Other commerce and housing credit	6,546	3,899	5,172	5,983	4,098	1,560	-888	-4,597	-6,513
Community and regional development	1,426	1,305	1,251	705	486	760	-202	605	377
General government	1,411	977	1,585	1,358	2,021	1,540	-328	1,591	229
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	-7,714	-7,096	-85					-7,644	-342
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280	-37,386	-37,772	-36,811	-37,278
All other	285	339	826	2,146	2,303	2,226	2,539	2,339	3,087
Total other mandatory programs	-12,328	-4,424	32,625	-2,071	-24,103	-49,220	-38,232	-62,689	-51,035
Total mandatory programs	448,250	485,884	568,281	596,629	647,750	669,789	715,044	737,954	784,987
Net interest:									
Interest on the public debt	214,081	240,882	264,724	285,455	292,323	292,502	296,278	332,414	343,955
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	-34,406	-40,467	-46,321	-50,426	-54,193	-55,537	-56,494	-59,871	-60,869
Off-budget trust funds	-7,416	-11,395	-15,991	-20,222	-23,637	-26,788	-29,203	-33,305	-36,507
Other interest	-20,422	-20,003	-18,032	-20,325	-15,120	-11,442	-7,623	-7,069	-5,489
Total net interest	151,838	169,018	184,380	194,482	199,373	198,736	202,957	232,169	241,090
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	600,088	654,902	752,661	791,111	847,122	868,525	918,001	970,123	1,026,077

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	13,363	12,414	11,281	11,194	12,637	13,732	15,378	15,973	16,953
Health:									
Medicaid	95,552	101,234	108,042	116,117	124,838	135,798	149,409	163,630	178,214
Other	5,327	5,355	6,097	7,148	8,591	10,162	10,917	12,013	12,982
Total health	100,879	106,589	114,139	123,265	133,429	145,960	160,326	175,643	191,196
Medicare	187,441	190,233	187,694	199,475	217,561	226,286	239,158	261,946	283,527
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	4,328	4,247	1,554	4,667	4,449	4,552	4,494	4,550	4,646
Federal employee retirement and disability	71,389	73,343	74,982	77,561	80,798	84,143	87,607	91,755	95,934
Unemployment compensation	20,595	19,586	21,356	21,825	24,660	28,783	31,995	33,294	34,487
Food and nutrition assistance	31,659	29,209	28,700	29,597	31,446	33,133	34,753	36,243	37,556
Supplemental Security Income	26,662	27,472	28,175	31,494	28,371	31,616	33,358	34,868	39,065
Family and Other Support Assistance	16,467	17,485	19,171	20,469	21,877	23,217	24,349	25,152	25,594
Earned Income Tax Credit	21,856	23,239	25,632	25,676	25,814	27,180	27,952	29,027	30,061
Offsetting receipts	-1,620	-2,368	-2,347	-2,399	-2,484	-2,513	-2,594	-2,664	-2,841
Housing Assistance and Other	122	90	530	657	623	532	485	1,890	1,928
Total income security	191,458	192,303	197,753	209,547	215,554	230,643	242,399	254,115	266,430
Social Security	362,296	376,119	386,991	403,332	422,167	443,046	465,412	489,829	516,385
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	20,407	21,322	22,153	25,049	22,506	25,514	27,079	28,252	31,270
Other	298	1,958	1,685	1,826	1,599	1,550	1,582	1,633	1,670
Total veterans benefits and services	20,705	23,280	23,838	26,875	24,105	27,064	28,661	29,885	32,940
Total mandatory human resources programs	876,142	900,938	921,696	973,688	1,025,453	1,086,731	1,151,334	1,227,391	1,307,431
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	-1,169	-1,792	-590	-519	-884	-839	-792	-665	-672
International affairs	-3,754	-4,992	-4,276	-4,769	-4,089	-3,735	-3,735	-3,689	-3,709
Energy	-3,431	-2,440	-2,217	-4,473	-3,759	-3,924	-3,699	-4,012	-3,971
Agriculture	4,960	7,879	18,447	26,810	17,643	13,114	9,725	7,598	6,635
Deposit insurance	-14,386	-4,372	-5,282	-1,379	-1,590	-1,270	-986	-732	243
Universal service fund	1,001	1,769	3,293	5,757	4,913	5,567	6,139	6,783	7,482
Other commerce and housing credit	-4,590	443	1,127	-5,991	-4,186	-5,412	-6,778	-7,479	-8,525
Community and regional development	362	-351	-18	-523	-691	-730	-726	-791	-929
General government	795	3,677	3,346	1,769	1,407	1,710	1,733	2,000	1,774
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	-11,006	-7,800	-1,753	-2,076	-3,559	-5,875	-2,803	-770	-675
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-38,967	-39,394	-38,692	-40,985	-41,857	-43,250	-44,198	-45,811	-47,616
All other	2,379	3,159	3,237	4,422	4,026	3,136	3,081	3,038	3,031
Total other mandatory programs	-67,806	-44,214	-23,378	-21,957	-32,626	-41,508	-43,039	-44,530	-46,932
Total mandatory programs	808,336	856,724	898,318	951,731	992,827	1,045,563	1,108,295	1,182,861	1,260,499
Net interest:									
Interest on the public debt	355,796	363,793	353,504	359,045	359,982	363,492	368,058	371,127	372,397
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	-63,776	-67,208	-66,561	-71,356	-74,112	-78,192	-81,926	-84,766	-87,586
Off-budget trust funds	-41,214	-46,630	-52,071	-59,656	-68,138	-77,622	-87,895	-98,812	-110,493
Other interest	-6,790	-8,802	-5,137	-7,719	-9,420	-9,052	-8,936	-10,019	-10,550
Total net interest	244,016	241,153	229,735	220,314	208,312	198,626	189,301	177,530	163,768
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	1,052,352	1,097,877	1,128,053	1,172,045	1,201,139	1,244,189	1,297,596	1,360,391	1,424,267