

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2000

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<b>Direct Federal outlays:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	100	110	122	154	206	272	291	349
Higher education .....	313	411	367	396	648	972	1,005	883
Training and employment .....	12	64	42	255	398	657	710	682
Health .....	132	165	219	209	233	278	210	354
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	159	101	77	58	54	305	478	701
All other .....	53	50	55	66	80	111	153	150
<b>Total, direct .....</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1,138</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>2,595</b>	<b>2,847</b>	<b>3,119</b>
<b>Grants to State and local governments:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	382	442	457	565	1,421	2,038	2,224	2,121
Higher education .....	15	15	15	17	58	188	389	351
Research and general education aids .....	8	7	9	29	45	70	103	77
Training and employment .....			80	23	22	34	260	317
Social services .....	65	73	88	106	234	480	605	692
All other .....	68	72	77	82	93	121	309	276
<b>Total, grants .....</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>1,874</b>	<b>2,931</b>	<b>3,889</b>	<b>3,833</b>
<b>Total conduct of education and training .....</b>	<b>1,306</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>1,607</b>	<b>1,959</b>	<b>3,494</b>	<b>5,526</b>	<b>6,737</b>	<b>6,953</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of education and training</b>								
As a percentage of total outlays .....	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.8
In billions of constant (FY 1992) dollars .....	6.5	7.2	7.5	8.8	15.5	23.8	28.0	27.2

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2000—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ
<b>Direct Federal outlays:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	383	419	464	420	332	404	388	132
Higher education .....	1,043	1,125	1,231	1,345	1,380	2,096	2,770	736
Training and employment .....	196	341	621	554	378	360	377	88
Health .....	367	391	437	655	564	564	602	192
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	1,015	1,659	1,960	2,801	3,249	4,593	5,531	784
All other .....	249	239	348	401	506	459	568	130
<b>Total, direct .....</b>	<b>3,253</b>	<b>4,175</b>	<b>5,060</b>	<b>6,176</b>	<b>6,409</b>	<b>8,476</b>	<b>10,236</b>	<b>2,062</b>
<b>Grants to State and local governments:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	2,510	2,914	3,221	3,153	3,241	3,945	3,812	942
Higher education .....	343	310	217	189	70	85	43	8
Research and general education aids .....	124	99	109	126	192	286	224	47
Training and employment .....	757	1,013	1,156	987	1,137	1,985	2,355	856
Social services .....	767	846	859	949	971	1,244	1,269	376
All other .....	373	424	457	361	443	476	561	130
<b>Total, grants .....</b>	<b>4,874</b>	<b>5,606</b>	<b>6,019</b>	<b>5,765</b>	<b>6,053</b>	<b>8,021</b>	<b>8,264</b>	<b>2,360</b>
<b>Total conduct of education and training .....</b>	<b>8,127</b>	<b>9,781</b>	<b>11,080</b>	<b>11,941</b>	<b>12,462</b>	<b>16,496</b>	<b>18,500</b>	<b>4,422</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of education and training</b>								
As a percentage of total outlays .....	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.6
In billions of constant (FY 1992) dollars .....	29.6	33.1	35.2	36.0	34.9	41.6	43.1	9.9

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2000—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
<b>Direct Federal outlays:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	438	407	416	403	395	490	561	564
Higher education .....	3,117	3,648	4,898	6,576	8,638	7,003	7,070	7,233
Training and employment .....	439	601	807	930	977	861	740	706
Health .....	519	648	443	644	681	644	459	370
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	3,713	3,396	2,789	2,418	2,367	2,083	1,827	1,556
All other .....	662	719	1,005	1,090	1,011	802	868	1,153
<b>Total, direct .....</b>	<b>8,888</b>	<b>9,419</b>	<b>10,359</b>	<b>12,060</b>	<b>14,068</b>	<b>11,884</b>	<b>11,524</b>	<b>11,582</b>
<b>Grants to State and local governments:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	4,200	4,779	5,542	6,277	6,617	6,214	5,663	5,869
Higher education .....	83	62	84	98	89	60	54	70
Research and general education aids .....	283	347	484	491	282	309	314	255
Training and employment .....	2,444	3,256	3,643	4,295	4,391	3,225	3,188	2,556
Social services .....	1,302	1,379	1,707	1,848	1,834	1,655	1,777	2,258
All other .....	661	534	469	525	588	548	507	514
<b>Total, grants .....</b>	<b>8,973</b>	<b>10,356</b>	<b>11,929</b>	<b>13,535</b>	<b>13,801</b>	<b>12,010</b>	<b>11,503</b>	<b>11,521</b>
<b>Total conduct of education and training .....</b>	<b>17,862</b>	<b>19,775</b>	<b>22,288</b>	<b>25,596</b>	<b>27,869</b>	<b>23,893</b>	<b>23,028</b>	<b>23,103</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of education and training</b>								
As a percentage of total outlays .....	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.7
In billions of constant (FY 1992) dollars .....	38.2	39.8	41.7	43.5	42.5	34.1	31.3	30.3

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2000—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
<b>Direct Federal outlays:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	521	356	634	502	581	521	857	706
Higher education .....	8,056	8,261	7,238	8,129	10,474	10,996	11,862	11,156
Training and employment .....	688	689	726	793	793	848	879	912
Health .....	438	489	533	527	591	532	608	748
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	1,390	1,176	1,113	1,055	1,018	786	803	995
All other .....	980	1,021	1,084	1,127	1,254	1,442	1,571	2,287
<b>Total, direct .....</b>	<b>12,071</b>	<b>11,993</b>	<b>11,327</b>	<b>12,134</b>	<b>14,712</b>	<b>15,124</b>	<b>16,579</b>	<b>16,803</b>
<b>Grants to State and local governments:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	7,031	7,408	7,204	7,813	8,499	9,281	10,444	11,627
Higher education .....	82	83	81	89	89	98	79	96
Research and general education aids .....	260	296	366	360	386	396	478	292
Training and employment .....	2,775	3,019	2,930	2,958	3,020	3,300	3,530	3,982
Social services .....	1,779	2,292	2,321	3,029	2,875	2,891	3,045	3,878
All other .....	543	510	431	422	453	474	487	501
<b>Total, grants .....</b>	<b>12,470</b>	<b>13,607</b>	<b>13,333</b>	<b>14,671</b>	<b>15,322</b>	<b>16,440</b>	<b>18,063</b>	<b>20,376</b>
<b>Total conduct of education and training .....</b>	<b>24,541</b>	<b>25,599</b>	<b>24,661</b>	<b>26,805</b>	<b>30,034</b>	<b>31,564</b>	<b>34,642</b>	<b>37,179</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of education and training</b>								
As a percentage of total outlays .....	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7
In billions of constant (FY 1992) dollars .....	31.0	31.5	29.2	30.7	33.3	33.7	35.4	37.2

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2000—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 estimate	2000 estimate
<b>Direct Federal outlays:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	760	806	958	809	813	821	918	1,289
Higher education .....	14,339	7,753	14,077	12,064	12,215	11,970	13,967	11,514
Training and employment .....	1,024	1,085	1,126	1,013	1,000	1,106	1,299	1,341
Health .....	775	759	766	760	880	808	932	957
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	1,091	1,358	1,374	1,373	1,477	1,502	1,693	1,681
All other .....	2,393	2,488	2,857	2,845	2,636	2,754	2,993	3,247
<b>Total, direct .....</b>	<b>20,382</b>	<b>14,249</b>	<b>21,158</b>	<b>18,864</b>	<b>19,021</b>	<b>18,961</b>	<b>21,802</b>	<b>20,029</b>
<b>Grants to State and local governments:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	12,763	13,314	13,677	13,930	14,212	15,686	15,992	18,752
Higher education .....	119	111	117	108	75	90	65	122
Research and general education aids .....	315	289	268	288	277	378	389	479
Training and employment .....	3,982	4,149	4,573	4,162	3,769	3,463	4,639	5,304
Social services .....	3,862	4,936	5,584	5,702	6,185	6,354	7,153	7,258
All other .....	502	527	496	505	509	498	518	512
<b>Total, grants .....</b>	<b>21,543</b>	<b>23,327</b>	<b>24,715</b>	<b>24,695</b>	<b>25,027</b>	<b>26,469</b>	<b>28,756</b>	<b>32,427</b>
<b>Total conduct of education and training .....</b>	<b>41,925</b>	<b>37,576</b>	<b>45,873</b>	<b>43,559</b>	<b>44,048</b>	<b>45,430</b>	<b>50,558</b>	<b>52,456</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of education and training</b>								
As a percentage of total outlays .....	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0
In billions of constant (FY 1992) dollars .....	40.7	35.6	42.2	39.0	38.8	39.2	43.0	43.7