

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2003

Category	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	9,468	13,653	35,137	78,555	91,304	92,712	55,232	34,496	29,764	38,835
National defense ¹	1,660	6,435	25,658	66,699	79,143	82,965	42,681	12,808	9,105	13,150
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	1,657	1,730	1,758	1,647	1,721	2,215	5,673	9,052	9,043	10,065
Direct payments ²	(1,360)	(1,374)	(1,348)	(1,220)	(1,260)	(1,784)	(5,222)	(8,292)	(8,208)	(9,029)
Grants to State and local governments	(298)	(356)	(410)	(427)	(461)	(432)	(451)	(761)	(835)	(1,036)
All other grants	574	491	482	487	449	427	368	842	777	840
Net Interest ²	899	943	1,052	1,529	2,219	3,112	4,111	4,204	4,341	4,523
All other ²	4,995	4,601	7,081	9,414	9,092	5,382	3,867	9,141	8,141	12,035
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	–317	–547	–894	–1,221	–1,320	–1,389	–1,468	–1,552	–1,643	–1,779
Total nondefense	7,808	7,218	9,479	11,856	12,161	9,747	12,551	21,688	20,659	25,685
In billions of constant (FY 1992) dollars										
Total outlays	104.2	143.1	335.3	655.2	749.6	775.8	481.1	266.2	223.6	289.0
National defense ¹	22.9	70.5	231.2	514.3	606.5	680.0	390.1	108.6	81.7	110.6
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	16.0	16.1	15.0	12.7	12.3	15.1	36.5	53.7	49.6	53.7
Direct payments ²	(13.1)	(12.8)	(11.5)	(9.4)	(9.0)	(12.1)	(33.6)	(49.2)	(45.0)	(48.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(2.9)	(3.3)	(3.5)	(3.3)	(3.3)	(2.9)	(2.9)	(4.5)	(4.6)	(5.5)
All other grants	7.0	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.0	6.8	6.2	6.2
Net Interest ²	8.4	8.4	8.7	12.0	16.7	22.8	28.2	25.7	24.6	24.6
All other ²	54.0	49.1	86.7	127.6	127.9	72.1	37.8	86.8	77.9	111.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	–4.0	–7.2	–12.3	–17.2	–18.8	–19.1	–15.4	–15.3	–16.5	–17.2
Total nondefense	81.3	72.7	104.3	140.8	143.4	95.9	91.1	157.6	141.8	178.4
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays	9.8	12.0	24.4	43.6	43.7	41.9	24.8	14.7	11.6	14.3
National defense ¹	1.7	5.6	17.8	37.1	37.9	37.5	19.1	5.5	3.5	4.8
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.5	3.9	3.5	3.7
Direct payments ²	(1.4)	(1.2)	(0.9)	(0.7)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(2.3)	(3.5)	(3.2)	(3.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.4)
All other grants	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Net Interest ²	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
All other ²	5.2	4.0	4.9	5.2	4.4	2.4	1.7	3.9	3.2	4.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	–0.3	–0.5	–0.6	–0.7	–0.6	–0.6	–0.7	–0.7	–0.6	–0.7
Total nondefense	8.1	6.3	6.6	6.6	5.8	4.4	5.6	9.2	8.1	9.5
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	96.5	113.9	144.2	180.0	209.0	221.4	222.9	234.9	256.6	271.7
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	17.5	47.1	73.0	84.9	86.7	89.5	77.3	37.1	30.6	33.9
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	17.5	12.7	5.0	2.1	1.9	2.4	10.3	26.2	30.4	25.9
Direct payments ²	(14.4)	(10.1)	(3.8)	(1.6)	(1.4)	(1.9)	(9.5)	(24.0)	(27.6)	(23.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.1)	(2.6)	(1.2)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.8)	(2.2)	(2.8)	(2.7)
All other grants	6.1	3.6	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.4	2.6	2.2
Net Interest ²	9.5	6.9	3.0	1.9	2.4	3.4	7.4	12.2	14.6	11.6
All other ²	52.8	33.7	20.2	12.0	10.0	5.8	7.0	26.5	27.4	31.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	–3.4	–4.0	–2.5	–1.6	–1.4	–1.5	–2.7	–4.5	–5.5	–4.6
Total nondefense	82.5	52.9	27.0	15.1	13.3	10.5	22.7	62.9	69.4	66.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2003—Continued

Category	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	42,562	45,514	67,686	76,101	70,855	68,444	70,640	76,578	82,405	92,098
National defense ¹	13,724	23,566	46,089	52,802	49,266	42,729	42,523	45,430	46,815	49,015
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	13,664	10,279	10,853	10,950	12,610	14,297	15,208	17,027	20,931	22,757
Direct payments ²	(12,407)	(8,955)	(9,528)	(9,460)	(10,999)	(12,674)	(13,534)	(15,226)	(18,810)	(20,393)
Grants to State and local governments	(1,257)	(1,324)	(1,325)	(1,490)	(1,611)	(1,623)	(1,674)	(1,802)	(2,121)	(2,364)
All other grants	996	964	1,108	1,332	1,431	1,574	1,877	2,164	2,770	4,088
Net Interest ²	4,812	4,665	4,701	5,156	4,811	4,850	5,079	5,354	5,604	5,762
All other ²	11,182	8,373	8,313	9,432	6,134	8,488	9,541	10,750	10,670	15,089
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-1,817	-2,332	-3,377	-3,571	-3,397	-3,493	-3,589	-4,146	-4,385	-4,613
Total nondefense	28,838	21,948	21,597	23,299	21,589	25,715	28,117	31,148	35,590	43,083
In billions of constant (FY 1992) dollars										
Total outlays	301.0	309.0	447.4	479.2	432.0	411.3	403.9	417.8	428.1	463.5
National defense ¹	113.5	176.1	326.4	350.1	322.2	275.0	256.6	262.1	258.5	258.8
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	74.0	52.7	53.5	53.2	60.3	68.3	71.8	78.2	93.4	99.9
Direct payments ²	(67.2)	(45.9)	(47.0)	(45.9)	(52.6)	(60.6)	(63.9)	(69.9)	(83.9)	(89.5)
Grants to State and local governments	(6.8)	(6.8)	(6.5)	(7.2)	(7.7)	(7.8)	(7.9)	(8.3)	(9.5)	(10.4)
All other grants	7.8	6.7	7.5	8.5	9.3	10.0	11.6	12.4	14.7	20.7
Net Interest ²	26.6	24.3	23.7	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.9	24.3	24.8	25.0
All other ²	95.3	70.2	65.4	71.5	44.3	61.8	65.7	68.8	65.1	87.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-16.3	-21.1	-29.0	-29.5	-27.7	-27.1	-26.0	-27.9	-28.4	-27.8
Total nondefense	187.4	132.8	121.0	129.1	109.9	136.4	147.1	155.7	169.6	204.8
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays	15.6	14.2	19.4	20.4	18.7	17.3	16.5	17.0	17.9	18.7
National defense ¹	5.0	7.3	13.2	14.2	13.0	10.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.0
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	5.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.5	4.6
Direct payments ²	(4.5)	(2.8)	(2.7)	(2.5)	(2.9)	(3.2)	(3.2)	(3.4)	(4.1)	(4.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.5)
All other grants	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
Net Interest ²	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
All other ²	4.1	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	3.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9
Total nondefense	10.5	6.8	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.7	8.8
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	273.6	321.3	348.9	373.1	378.0	395.3	427.6	450.5	460.6	491.8
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	32.2	51.8	68.1	69.4	69.5	62.4	60.2	59.3	56.8	53.2
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	32.1	22.6	16.0	14.4	17.8	20.9	21.5	22.2	25.4	24.7
Direct payments ²	(29.2)	(19.7)	(14.1)	(12.4)	(15.5)	(18.5)	(19.2)	(19.9)	(22.8)	(22.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.0)	(2.9)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.3)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.6)	(2.6)
All other grants	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.4	4.4
Net Interest ²	11.3	10.2	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.3
All other ²	26.3	18.4	12.3	12.4	8.7	12.4	13.5	14.0	12.9	16.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4.3	-5.1	-5.0	-4.7	-4.8	-5.1	-5.1	-5.4	-5.3	-5.0
Total nondefense	67.8	48.2	31.9	30.6	30.5	37.6	39.8	40.7	43.2	46.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2003—Continued

Category	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	92,191	97,723	106,821	111,316	118,528	118,228	134,532	157,464	178,134
National defense ¹	48,130	49,601	52,345	53,400	54,757	50,620	58,111	71,417	81,926
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	24,162	27,525	28,938	30,958	32,217	33,103	37,076	43,211	49,849
Direct payments ²	(21,682)	(24,907)	(25,987)	(27,677)	(28,658)	(29,385)	(32,771)	(38,392)	(43,779)
Grants to State and local governments	(2,480)	(2,618)	(2,951)	(3,280)	(3,559)	(3,718)	(4,305)	(4,819)	(6,070)
All other grants	4,534	4,497	4,958	5,281	6,571	7,159	8,557	10,387	12,454
Net Interest ²	6,947	6,716	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386	10,268	11,090
All other ²	13,238	14,191	18,965	19,734	22,492	24,663	27,944	29,475	30,861
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4,820	-4,807	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542	-7,294	-8,045
Total nondefense	44,061	48,122	54,477	57,915	63,771	67,608	76,421	86,047	96,208
In billions of constant (FY 1992) dollars									
Total outlays	462.3	477.6	514.3	516.8	540.7	531.6	586.7	665.8	722.7
National defense ¹	260.3	262.2	271.4	265.9	269.5	248.9	274.0	323.4	352.2
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	104.2	117.0	121.9	128.9	132.3	134.1	147.3	167.0	186.6
Direct payments ²	(93.5)	(105.9)	(109.5)	(115.2)	(117.6)	(119.0)	(130.2)	(148.3)	(163.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(10.7)	(11.1)	(12.4)	(13.7)	(14.6)	(15.1)	(17.1)	(18.6)	(22.7)
All other grants	22.6	22.6	24.6	25.4	31.0	33.0	39.3	46.0	52.8
Net Interest ²	29.9	28.5	28.9	32.1	33.5	34.6	36.9	39.1	40.7
All other ²	73.7	74.3	95.9	94.5	103.0	109.5	119.1	123.2	124.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-28.6	-26.9	-28.4	-29.9	-28.5	-28.5	-30.0	-32.8	-34.8
Total nondefense	201.9	215.5	243.0	250.9	271.4	282.6	312.6	342.5	370.2
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	17.8	18.4	18.8	18.6	18.5	17.2	17.9	19.4	20.5
National defense ¹	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.6	7.4	7.7	8.8	9.4
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.7
Direct payments ²	(4.2)	(4.7)	(4.6)	(4.6)	(4.5)	(4.3)	(4.4)	(4.7)	(5.0)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.7)
All other grants	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
Net Interest ²	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
All other ²	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
Total nondefense	8.5	9.1	9.6	9.7	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.6	11.1
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	518.2	530.9	567.5	598.3	640.0	686.7	752.8	811.9	868.1
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	52.2	50.8	49.0	48.0	46.2	42.8	43.2	45.4	46.0
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	26.2	28.2	27.1	27.8	27.2	28.0	27.6	27.4	28.0
Direct payments ²	(23.5)	(25.5)	(24.3)	(24.9)	(24.2)	(24.9)	(24.4)	(24.4)	(24.6)
Grants to State and local governments	(2.7)	(2.7)	(2.8)	(2.9)	(3.0)	(3.1)	(3.2)	(3.1)	(3.4)
All other grants	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.5	6.1	6.4	6.6	7.0
Net Interest ²	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.0	6.5	6.2
All other ²	14.4	14.5	17.8	17.7	19.0	20.9	20.8	18.7	17.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-5.2	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2	-4.8	-5.0	-4.9	-4.6	-4.5
Total nondefense	47.8	49.2	51.0	52.0	53.8	57.2	56.8	54.6	54.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2003—Continued

Category	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	183,640	195,649	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332	371,792	95,975
National defense ¹	82,497	81,692	78,872	79,174	76,681	79,347	86,509	89,619	22,269
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	57,225	64,806	80,564	93,055	104,739	120,407	153,836	180,634	45,534
Direct payments ²	(49,983)	(56,079)	(70,030)	(79,112)	(90,860)	(105,557)	(137,074)	(160,576)	(40,449)
Grants to State and local governments	(7,243)	(8,727)	(10,533)	(13,943)	(13,879)	(14,851)	(16,762)	(20,058)	(5,085)
All other grants	12,887	15,301	17,532	20,386	27,911	28,442	32,956	38,946	10,819
Net Interest ²	12,699	14,380	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244	26,727	6,949
All other ²	26,318	28,102	28,471	32,171	32,437	36,462	49,390	50,251	14,611
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-7,986	-8,632	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602	-14,386	-4,206
Total nondefense	101,143	113,958	131,300	151,507	169,026	190,012	245,824	282,173	73,707
In billions of constant (FY 1992) dollars									
Total outlays	707.1	710.7	718.5	739.8	749.8	759.8	848.0	886.1	221.1
National defense ¹	337.4	315.4	287.1	263.7	239.6	228.3	224.1	216.8	52.1
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	205.9	223.1	264.8	294.2	318.8	339.7	394.7	434.7	106.1
Direct payments ²	(179.9)	(193.0)	(230.2)	(250.1)	(276.6)	(297.8)	(351.7)	(386.5)	(94.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(26.1)	(30.1)	(34.6)	(44.1)	(42.3)	(41.9)	(43.0)	(48.3)	(11.9)
All other grants	51.4	56.7	60.2	66.3	86.3	80.5	83.4	90.9	24.3
Net Interest ²	44.7	48.0	47.2	46.9	50.4	58.1	57.1	61.2	15.4
All other ²	100.2	99.7	94.2	99.4	95.3	100.8	124.0	116.9	32.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-32.5	-32.2	-35.0	-30.7	-40.7	-47.8	-35.2	-34.5	-9.7
Total nondefense	369.7	395.3	431.3	476.1	510.2	531.5	623.9	669.1	169.0
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.6	18.8	18.7	21.4	21.5	21.1
National defense ¹	8.7	8.1	7.3	6.7	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.9
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	6.0	6.4	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.4	9.9	10.4	10.0
Direct payments ²	(5.3)	(5.6)	(6.5)	(6.7)	(7.0)	(7.3)	(8.8)	(9.3)	(8.9)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.8)	(0.9)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.0)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.1)
All other grants	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4
Net Interest ²	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
All other ²	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.9	3.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9
Total nondefense	10.7	11.3	12.2	12.9	12.9	13.2	15.8	16.3	16.2
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	947.9	1,009.0	1,077.7	1,176.9	1,306.8	1,438.1	1,554.5	1,730.4	454.8
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	44.9	41.8	37.5	34.3	31.2	29.5	26.0	24.1	23.2
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	31.2	33.1	38.3	40.3	42.6	44.7	46.3	48.6	47.4
Direct payments ²	(27.2)	(28.7)	(33.3)	(34.3)	(37.0)	(39.2)	(41.2)	(43.2)	(42.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.9)	(4.5)	(5.0)	(6.0)	(5.6)	(5.5)	(5.0)	(5.4)	(5.3)
All other grants	7.0	7.8	8.3	8.8	11.4	10.6	9.9	10.5	11.3
Net Interest ²	6.9	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.0	7.0	7.2	7.2
All other ²	14.3	14.4	13.5	13.9	13.2	13.5	14.9	13.5	15.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4.3	-4.4	-4.8	-4.2	-5.5	-6.2	-4.1	-3.9	-4.4
Total nondefense	55.1	58.2	62.5	65.7	68.8	70.5	74.0	75.9	76.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2003—Continued

Category	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	409,218	458,746	504,032	590,947	678,249	745,755	808,380	851,874	946,423
National defense ¹	97,241	104,495	116,342	133,995	157,513	185,309	209,903	227,413	252,748
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	196,978	211,761	233,837	278,530	324,658	357,924	396,523	401,209	427,302
Direct payments ²	(174,268)	(186,967)	(206,276)	(245,879)	(286,807)	(319,123)	(353,951)	(355,856)	(377,950)
Grants to State and local governments	(22,710)	(24,795)	(27,561)	(32,652)	(37,851)	(38,800)	(42,572)	(45,353)	(49,352)
All other grants	45,609	53,035	55,697	58,641	56,778	49,266	49,789	52,104	56,343
Net Interest ²	29,901	35,458	42,636	52,538	68,774	85,044	89,828	111,123	129,504
All other ²	54,369	69,716	72,996	87,184	98,567	94,311	96,313	91,982	113,224
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-14,879	-15,720	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976	-31,957	-32,698
Total nondefense	311,977	354,251	387,689	456,951	520,736	560,446	598,478	624,461	693,675
In billions of constant (FY 1992) dollars									
Total outlays	901.6	944.9	957.3	1,015.9	1,056.3	1,086.0	1,123.1	1,129.2	1,209.0
National defense ¹	216.4	217.4	221.9	229.4	241.8	263.6	284.0	287.4	306.1
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	439.9	442.2	450.1	484.5	515.1	533.3	564.0	548.7	564.4
Direct payments ²	(389.2)	(390.4)	(397.1)	(427.7)	(455.0)	(475.5)	(503.5)	(486.7)	(499.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(50.7)	(51.8)	(53.1)	(56.8)	(60.1)	(57.8)	(60.6)	(62.0)	(65.2)
All other grants	98.7	107.6	104.2	98.8	86.3	69.5	67.0	67.3	70.2
Net Interest ²	63.7	70.5	78.3	88.6	105.6	122.0	123.2	146.7	165.2
All other ²	115.0	139.2	136.4	149.7	151.1	136.0	132.5	122.5	145.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-32.2	-32.0	-33.6	-35.1	-43.7	-38.3	-47.5	-43.3	-42.6
Total nondefense	685.1	727.4	735.5	786.5	814.4	822.4	839.1	841.9	903.0
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	20.8	20.7	20.2	21.7	22.2	23.2	23.6	22.3	23.1
National defense ¹	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.2
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	10.0	9.6	9.4	10.2	10.6	11.1	11.6	10.5	10.4
Direct payments ²	(8.8)	(8.5)	(8.3)	(9.0)	(9.4)	(9.9)	(10.3)	(9.3)	(9.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)
All other grants	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Net Interest ²	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.2
All other ²	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8
Total nondefense	15.8	16.0	15.5	16.8	17.1	17.5	17.5	16.4	16.9
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	1,971.4	2,212.6	2,495.9	2,718.9	3,049.1	3,211.3	3,421.9	3,812.0	4,102.1
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	23.8	22.8	23.1	22.7	23.2	24.8	26.0	26.7	26.7
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	48.1	46.2	46.4	47.1	47.9	48.0	49.1	47.1	45.1
Direct payments ²	(42.6)	(40.8)	(40.9)	(41.6)	(42.3)	(42.8)	(43.8)	(41.8)	(39.9)
Grants to State and local governments	(5.5)	(5.4)	(5.5)	(5.5)	(5.6)	(5.2)	(5.3)	(5.3)	(5.2)
All other grants	11.1	11.6	11.1	9.9	8.4	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.0
Net Interest ²	7.3	7.7	8.5	8.9	10.1	11.4	11.1	13.0	13.7
All other ²	13.3	15.2	14.5	14.8	14.5	12.6	11.9	10.8	12.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.6	-3.4	-3.5	-3.4	-4.1	-3.5	-4.2	-3.8	-3.5
Total nondefense	76.2	77.2	76.9	77.3	76.8	75.2	74.0	73.3	73.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2003—Continued

Category	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	990,460	1,004,122	1,064,489	1,143,671	1,253,163	1,324,400	1,381,681	1,409,414	1,461,731
National defense ¹	273,375	281,999	290,361	303,559	299,331	273,292	298,350	291,086	281,642
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	451,261	471,277	500,656	536,030	584,090	650,263	727,646	782,678	822,098
Direct payments ²	(397,036)	(413,522)	(438,222)	(468,677)	(506,958)	(557,766)	(615,461)	(658,389)	(686,866)
Grants to State and local governments	(54,225)	(57,755)	(62,434)	(67,353)	(77,132)	(92,497)	(112,185)	(124,289)	(135,232)
All other grants	57,929	50,452	52,720	54,322	57,952	61,837	65,562	69,171	75,195
Net Interest ²	136,047	138,652	151,838	169,266	184,221	194,541	199,421	198,811	202,957
All other ²	104,855	98,198	105,881	117,706	164,184	183,823	129,982	105,054	117,610
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-33,007	-36,455	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280	-37,386	-37,772
Total nondefense	717,085	722,123	774,129	840,112	953,832	1,051,108	1,083,331	1,118,328	1,180,089
In billions of constant (FY 1992) dollars									
Total outlays	1,230.5	1,214.0	1,245.9	1,284.9	1,353.7	1,366.1	1,381.7	1,374.8	1,392.8
National defense ¹	324.7	330.0	333.9	338.3	324.6	283.3	298.4	286.6	271.9
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	577.3	583.7	595.5	608.0	632.3	671.8	727.6	761.1	780.9
Direct payments ²	(507.9)	(512.2)	(521.2)	(531.6)	(548.9)	(576.2)	(615.5)	(640.3)	(652.5)
Grants to State and local governments	(69.4)	(71.5)	(74.2)	(76.4)	(83.4)	(95.5)	(112.2)	(120.9)	(128.5)
All other grants	70.1	58.7	59.5	59.6	61.1	62.9	65.6	67.5	71.8
Net Interest ²	168.8	167.2	176.9	189.3	197.8	200.2	199.4	193.7	193.1
All other ²	131.7	119.3	123.9	131.9	178.0	188.2	130.0	101.3	109.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-42.0	-44.9	-43.8	-42.1	-40.0	-40.4	-39.3	-35.6	-34.5
Total nondefense	906.0	884.1	912.0	946.6	1,029.1	1,082.8	1,083.3	1,088.1	1,120.9
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	22.6	21.8	21.5	21.4	22.0	22.6	22.5	21.8	21.4
National defense ¹	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.1
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.3	11.1	11.8	12.1	12.0
Direct payments ²	(9.1)	(9.0)	(8.8)	(8.8)	(8.9)	(9.5)	(10.0)	(10.2)	(10.0)
Grants to State and local governments	(1.2)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.4)	(1.6)	(1.8)	(1.9)	(2.0)
All other grants	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Net Interest ²	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0
All other ²	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.1	2.1	1.6	1.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Total nondefense	16.4	15.7	15.6	15.7	16.8	17.9	17.6	17.3	17.2
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	4,374.3	4,605.1	4,953.5	5,351.8	5,684.5	5,858.8	6,143.2	6,475.1	6,845.7
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	27.6	28.1	27.3	26.5	23.9	20.6	21.6	20.7	19.3
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	45.6	46.9	47.0	46.9	46.6	49.1	52.7	55.5	56.2
Direct payments ²	(40.1)	(41.2)	(41.2)	(41.0)	(40.5)	(42.1)	(44.5)	(46.7)	(47.0)
Grants to State and local governments	(5.5)	(5.8)	(5.9)	(5.9)	(6.2)	(7.0)	(8.1)	(8.8)	(9.3)
All other grants	5.8	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.1
Net Interest ²	13.7	13.8	14.3	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.4	14.1	13.9
All other ²	10.6	9.8	9.9	10.3	13.1	13.9	9.4	7.5	8.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.3	-3.6	-3.5	-3.3	-2.9	-3.0	-2.8	-2.7	-2.6
Total nondefense	72.4	71.9	72.7	73.5	76.1	79.4	78.4	79.3	80.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2003—Continued

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998 estimate	1999 estimate	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	1,515,729	1,560,512	1,601,235	1,667,815	1,733,217	1,785,046	1,834,392	1,859,554	1,945,374
National defense ¹	272,066	265,748	270,473	264,112	265,489	268,670	269,750	272,125	288,515
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	874,558	909,393	950,051	991,516	1,036,656	1,083,371	1,139,495	1,181,087	1,247,873
Direct payments ²	(728,765)	(761,795)	(801,204)	(830,453)	(866,513)	(903,377)	(947,724)	(978,673)	(1,033,304)
Grants to State and local governments	(145,793)	(147,598)	(148,847)	(161,063)	(170,143)	(179,994)	(191,771)	(202,414)	(214,569)
All other grants	79,130	80,175	85,313	89,859	101,117	104,269	103,314	102,503	102,069
Net Interest ²	232,169	241,090	244,013	242,694	241,754	236,496	233,556	227,136	220,601
All other ²	102,261	101,726	101,358	126,000	130,693	138,042	135,444	132,250	134,632
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-44,455	-37,620	-49,973	-46,366	-42,492	-45,802	-47,167	-55,547	-48,316
Total nondefense	1,243,663	1,294,764	1,330,762	1,403,703	1,467,728	1,516,376	1,564,642	1,587,429	1,656,859
In billions of constant (FY 1992) dollars									
Total outlays	1,407.8	1,412.0	1,414.0	1,441.0	1,466.1	1,477.8	1,485.1	1,472.0	1,505.1
National defense ¹	256.4	240.3	239.3	229.3	226.0	224.0	220.1	217.3	225.4
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	808.8	822.5	836.7	855.3	874.9	894.6	919.8	931.9	962.4
Direct payments ²	(674.0)	(689.0)	(705.6)	(716.3)	(731.3)	(746.0)	(765.0)	(772.3)	(797.0)
Grants to State and local governments	(134.8)	(133.5)	(131.1)	(138.9)	(143.6)	(148.6)	(154.8)	(159.7)	(165.4)
All other grants	73.3	72.1	74.7	77.0	84.7	85.2	82.4	79.7	77.5
Net Interest ²	215.3	218.6	216.4	211.3	206.3	197.7	191.0	181.8	172.7
All other ²	93.3	90.2	88.0	105.6	107.9	111.8	107.6	102.6	102.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-39.3	-31.6	-41.1	-37.4	-33.6	-35.5	-35.8	-41.2	-35.1
Total nondefense	1,151.4	1,171.6	1,174.7	1,211.8	1,240.2	1,253.8	1,265.0	1,254.8	1,279.7
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	21.1	20.7	20.1	20.0	20.0	19.7	19.4	18.8	18.8
National defense ¹	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.1
Direct payments ²	(10.1)	(10.1)	(10.0)	(9.9)	(10.0)	(10.0)	(10.0)	(9.9)	(10.0)
Grants to State and local governments	(2.0)	(2.0)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.1)
All other grants	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Net Interest ²	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
All other ²	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5
Total nondefense	17.3	17.2	16.7	16.8	16.9	16.8	16.6	16.1	16.0
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	7,194.8	7,529.8	7,972.4	8,348.0	8,684.6	9,047.3	9,440.4	9,880.4	10,336.3
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	17.9	17.0	16.9	15.8	15.3	15.1	14.7	14.6	14.8
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	57.7	58.3	59.3	59.4	59.8	60.7	62.1	63.5	64.1
Direct payments ²	(48.1)	(48.8)	(50.0)	(49.8)	(50.0)	(50.6)	(51.7)	(52.6)	(53.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(9.6)	(9.5)	(9.3)	(9.7)	(9.8)	(10.1)	(10.5)	(10.9)	(11.0)
All other grants	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.2
Net Interest ²	15.3	15.4	15.2	14.6	13.9	13.2	12.7	12.2	11.3
All other ²	6.7	6.5	6.3	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-2.9	-2.4	-3.1	-2.8	-2.5	-2.6	-2.6	-3.0	-2.5
Total nondefense	82.1	83.0	83.1	84.2	84.7	84.9	85.3	85.4	85.2

¹ Includes a small amount of grants to State and local governments and direct payments for individuals.² Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).