

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2003

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	9	11
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	10	10	11	14	18	20	22	22	24
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	753	724	663	479	392	465	1,690	1,476	1,473
650 Social security	16	64	110	149	185	240	321	426	512
700 Veterans benefits and services	578	573	561	574	661	1,054	3,185	6,358	6,188
750 Administration of justice								*	*
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	1,360	1,374	1,348	1,220	1,260	1,784	5,222	8,292	8,208
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	18	20	22	20	20	20	22	33	29
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	279	334	386	405	440	410	428	726	804
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	298	356	410	427	461	432	451	761	835
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	9	11
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	27	30	33	34	38	40	44	56	54
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	1,032	1,058	1,049	884	832	875	2,118	2,202	2,277
650 Social security	16	64	110	149	185	240	321	426	512
700 Veterans benefits and services	579	574	562	575	662	1,055	3,186	6,360	6,190
750 Administration of justice								*	*
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	1,657	1,730	1,758	1,647	1,721	2,215	5,673	9,052	9,043

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2003—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	12	13	16	16	18	18	20	24
500 Education, training, employment, and social services								
550 Health	37	45	50	54	61	65	66	75
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	2,002	2,798	1,835	2,104	2,254	3,171	3,573	3,134
650 Social security	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,275	4,333	5,361
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,371	8,824	5,556	5,371	4,500	4,469	4,682	4,941
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government								
Total direct payments for individuals	9,029	12,407	8,955	9,528	9,460	10,999	12,674	13,534
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services								
550 Health	34	40	45	47	48	42	41	50
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	999	1,214	1,275	1,274	1,439	1,566	1,576	1,619
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	6
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	1,036	1,257	1,324	1,325	1,490	1,611	1,623	1,674
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	12	13	16	16	18	18	20	24
500 Education, training, employment, and social services								
550 Health	71	85	95	102	109	107	107	125
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	3,001	4,012	3,110	3,378	3,693	4,737	5,149	4,753
650 Social security	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,275	4,333	5,361
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,374	8,827	5,559	5,374	4,503	4,473	4,687	4,946
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government								
Total payments for individuals	10,065	13,664	10,279	10,853	10,950	12,610	14,297	15,208

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2003—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	25	26	28	29	30	31	32	34
500 Education, training, employment, and social services								
550 Health	89	102	113	119	127	126	134	152
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	3,565	5,335	5,353	4,788	6,890	6,166	6,165	6,335
650 Social security	6,515	8,043	9,510	11,395	12,203	14,050	15,459	16,250
700 Veterans benefits and services	5,032	5,304	5,389	5,350	5,657	5,614	5,887	5,887
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government								
Total direct payments for individuals	15,226	18,810	20,393	21,682	24,907	25,987	27,677	28,658
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services								
550 Health	55	61	64	56	87	188	249	329
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	1,741	2,054	2,294	2,418	2,523	2,756	3,024	3,222
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	6	6	6	6	8	7	7	8
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	1,802	2,121	2,364	2,480	2,618	2,951	3,280	3,559
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	25	26	28	29	30	31	32	34
500 Education, training, employment, and social services								
550 Health	144	163	177	175	214	314	383	482
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	5,306	7,389	7,646	7,206	9,413	8,922	9,189	9,557
650 Social security	6,515	8,043	9,510	11,395	12,203	14,050	15,459	16,250
700 Veterans benefits and services	5,038	5,310	5,395	5,356	5,665	5,622	5,895	5,894
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government								
Total payments for individuals	17,027	20,931	22,757	24,162	27,525	28,938	30,958	32,217

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2003—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	37	41	45	48	53	59	65	71
500 Education, training, employment, and social services		45	226	460	570	503	904	1,067
550 Health	154	198	248	191	262	348	427	433
570 Medicare			3,172	5,126	6,299	6,784	7,478	8,364
600 Income security	6,128	6,180	6,680	7,573	8,326	9,935	15,925	18,633
650 Social security	17,081	20,264	21,293	23,299	26,705	29,651	35,132	39,364
700 Veterans benefits and services	5,984	6,042	6,729	7,082	7,767	8,799	10,098	11,180
750 Administration of justice	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
800 General government								
Total direct payments for individuals	29,385	32,771	38,392	43,779	49,983	56,079	70,030	79,112
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services								
550 Health	420	956	1,430	2,119	2,694	3,187	3,842	5,301
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	3,290	3,340	3,379	3,940	4,535	5,523	6,672	8,624
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	8	9	9	11	14	17	18	18
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	3,718	4,305	4,819	6,070	7,243	8,727	10,533	13,943
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	37	41	45	48	53	59	65	71
500 Education, training, employment, and social services		45	226	460	570	503	904	1,067
550 Health	575	1,154	1,678	2,310	2,956	3,534	4,270	5,734
570 Medicare			3,172	5,126	6,299	6,784	7,478	8,364
600 Income security	9,417	9,520	10,059	11,512	12,861	15,458	22,598	27,257
650 Social security	17,081	20,264	21,293	23,299	26,705	29,651	35,132	39,364
700 Veterans benefits and services	5,992	6,051	6,737	7,093	7,781	8,816	10,116	11,198
750 Administration of justice	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
800 General government								
Total payments for individuals	33,103	37,076	43,211	49,849	57,225	64,806	80,564	93,055

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2003—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	76	86	105	122	33	140	156	174
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	1,199	1,054	1,582	2,359	590	2,657	3,004	3,706
550 Health	497	499	631	719	183	842	892	1,003
570 Medicare	9,040	10,680	14,121	16,942	4,584	20,779	24,275	28,160
600 Income security	19,398	24,792	40,584	49,375	11,537	48,070	47,342	50,897
650 Social security	48,176	54,990	63,558	72,702	19,458	83,698	92,447	102,594
700 Veterans benefits and services	12,472	13,454	16,490	18,270	4,010	17,953	18,688	19,484
750 Administration of justice	2	1	4	88	53	128	162	259
800 General government								
Total direct payments for individuals	90,860	105,557	137,074	160,576	40,449	174,268	186,967	206,276
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services			22	35	6	62	56	62
550 Health	5,439	6,651	7,998	10,009	2,526	11,087	12,103	13,914
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	8,421	8,175	8,716	9,983	2,546	11,514	12,596	13,535
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	20	25	26	31	8	48	41	49
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	13,879	14,851	16,762	20,058	5,085	22,710	24,795	27,561
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	76	86	105	122	33	140	156	174
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	1,199	1,054	1,604	2,394	595	2,719	3,059	3,767
550 Health	5,936	7,149	8,628	10,727	2,709	11,929	12,994	14,917
570 Medicare	9,040	10,680	14,121	16,942	4,584	20,779	24,275	28,160
600 Income security	27,818	32,967	49,300	59,358	14,083	59,584	59,938	64,432
650 Social security	48,176	54,990	63,558	72,702	19,458	83,698	92,447	102,594
700 Veterans benefits and services	12,492	13,479	16,516	18,301	4,018	18,001	18,729	19,533
750 Administration of justice	2	1	4	88	53	128	162	259
800 General government								
Total payments for individuals	104,739	120,407	153,836	180,634	45,534	196,978	211,761	233,837

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2003—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs					46	102	125	138
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	207	239	258	292	311	299	336	350
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	5,011	6,087	5,701	6,550	6,921	7,623	7,828	7,264
550 Health	1,261	1,262	1,776	1,602	1,147	1,184	1,181	1,090
570 Medicare	33,954	41,267	49,167	55,499	60,951	69,649	74,184	79,913
600 Income security	67,156	77,236	84,402	96,600	85,102	86,615	90,287	92,763
650 Social security	117,065	137,881	153,917	168,513	176,053	186,432	196,547	205,105
700 Veterans benefits and services	20,897	22,502	23,637	24,652	25,047	25,735	26,229	26,570
750 Administration of justice	326	332	267	244	279	311	316	329
800 General government					*	*		*
Total direct payments for individuals	245,879	286,807	319,123	353,951	355,856	377,950	397,036	413,522
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	78	78	57	51	70	76	82	66
550 Health	15,551	18,466	18,638	19,921	21,587	24,193	26,567	29,186
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	16,973	19,257	20,049	22,543	23,638	24,999	27,494	28,409
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	49	50	57	57	59	84	81	94
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	32,652	37,851	38,800	42,572	45,353	49,352	54,225	57,755
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs					46	102	125	138
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	207	239	258	292	311	299	336	350
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	5,089	6,166	5,758	6,601	6,990	7,699	7,910	7,331
550 Health	16,813	19,728	20,414	21,522	22,734	25,377	27,749	30,276
570 Medicare	33,954	41,267	49,167	55,499	60,951	69,649	74,184	79,913
600 Income security	84,129	96,493	104,450	119,143	108,740	111,614	117,781	121,172
650 Social security	117,065	137,881	153,917	168,513	176,053	186,432	196,547	205,105
700 Veterans benefits and services	20,947	22,552	23,694	24,709	25,106	25,819	26,311	26,664
750 Administration of justice	326	332	267	244	279	311	316	329
800 General government					*	*		*
Total payments for individuals	278,530	324,658	357,924	396,523	401,209	427,302	451,261	471,277

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2003—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense					44	89	91	44
150 International affairs	137	143	145	150	169	212	239	301
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	360	386	402	457	461	505	512	547
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	7,934	9,695	10,223	11,061	10,258	13,161	6,912	13,003
550 Health	1,312	1,321	1,474	1,797	2,580	3,243	3,822	3,278
570 Medicare	85,704	94,299	107,410	114,219	129,411	143,147	159,542	177,074
600 Income security	97,504	103,182	112,198	131,691	153,939	161,508	161,741	164,106
650 Social security	216,808	230,138	246,350	266,482	284,918	301,643	316,676	332,985
700 Veterans benefits and services	28,141	29,188	28,427	31,010	32,841	34,018	36,879	36,966
750 Administration of justice	323	325	329	399	384	451	457	495
800 General government	*	*	*	500	500	500	87	10
Total direct payments for individuals	438,222	468,677	506,958	557,766	615,505	658,478	686,957	728,809
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	68	68	73	60	73	656	940	1,033
550 Health	32,260	36,355	43,485	55,389	70,964	79,207	85,630	92,949
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	30,000	30,805	33,443	36,909	40,994	44,241	48,465	51,561
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	106	125	131	138	155	185	197	250
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	62,434	67,353	77,132	92,497	112,185	124,289	135,232	145,793
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense					44	89	91	44
150 International affairs	137	143	145	150	169	212	239	301
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	360	386	402	457	461	505	512	547
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	8,002	9,763	10,297	11,121	10,331	13,818	7,852	14,036
550 Health	33,572	37,676	44,959	57,187	73,544	82,450	89,452	96,227
570 Medicare	85,704	94,299	107,410	114,219	129,411	143,147	159,542	177,074
600 Income security	127,504	133,987	145,641	168,601	194,933	205,749	210,206	215,667
650 Social security	216,808	230,138	246,350	266,482	284,918	301,643	316,676	332,985
700 Veterans benefits and services	28,247	29,312	28,558	31,148	32,996	34,203	37,077	37,216
750 Administration of justice	323	325	329	399	384	451	457	495
800 General government	*	*	*	500	500	500	87	10
Total payments for individuals	500,656	536,030	584,090	650,263	727,690	782,767	822,190	874,602

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2003—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1996	1997	1998 estimate	1999 estimate	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense	30	22	19	20	25	22	22	22
150 International affairs	279	247	214	201	200	200	200	200
300 Natural resources and environment			8	11	20			
350 Agriculture			3	3				
400 Transportation	569	623	623	671	717	755	793	835
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	11,049	11,191	11,263	11,190	11,137	11,190	11,388	11,671
550 Health	3,328	4,667	4,759	4,977	5,042	5,038	4,987	5,012
570 Medicare	191,265	207,308	215,273	225,310	237,236	255,251	260,053	283,780
600 Income security	171,809	175,644	178,472	188,737	196,420	203,687	209,013	217,251
650 Social security	346,820	362,058	377,865	392,655	409,122	427,162	447,031	467,522
700 Veterans benefits and services	36,322	39,074	41,543	42,318	43,029	43,976	44,731	46,560
750 Administration of justice	348	385	391	440	454	465	477	473
800 General government	6	7	39					
Total direct payments for individuals	761,825	801,226	830,472	866,533	903,402	947,746	978,695	1,033,326
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	897	871	901	880	878	871	871	871
550 Health	96,835	98,254	104,635	112,919	120,094	128,896	138,200	148,941
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	49,602	49,451	55,239	56,021	58,694	61,671	63,030	64,435
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	264	271	288	323	328	333	313	322
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	147,598	148,847	161,063	170,143	179,994	191,771	202,414	214,569
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense	30	22	19	20	25	22	22	22
150 International affairs	279	247	214	201	200	200	200	200
300 Natural resources and environment			8	11	20			
350 Agriculture			3	3				
400 Transportation	569	623	623	671	717	755	793	835
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	11,946	12,062	12,164	12,070	12,015	12,061	12,259	12,542
550 Health	100,163	102,921	109,394	117,896	125,136	133,934	143,187	153,953
570 Medicare	191,265	207,308	215,273	225,310	237,236	255,251	260,053	283,780
600 Income security	221,411	225,095	233,711	244,758	255,114	265,358	272,043	281,686
650 Social security	346,820	362,058	377,865	392,655	409,122	427,162	447,031	467,522
700 Veterans benefits and services	36,586	39,345	41,831	42,641	43,357	44,309	45,044	46,882
750 Administration of justice	348	385	391	440	454	465	477	473
800 General government	6	7	39					
Total payments for individuals	909,423	950,073	991,535	1,036,676	1,083,396	1,139,517	1,181,109	1,247,895

* \$500 thousand or less.

Note: Includes both on and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.