

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1940			1941			1942		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	16	16	.....	64	64	.....	110	110	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	113	113	.....	121	121	.....	126	126	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	129	129	.....	186	186	.....	237	237	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	60	60	.....	65	65	.....	70	70	.....
Civil service retirement	68	68	.....	74	74	.....	78	78	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	244	244	.....	247	247	.....	246	246	.....
Other	17	17	.....	16	16	.....	16	16	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	389	389	.....	402	402	.....	410	410	.....
Unemployment assistance	498	498	.....	451	451	.....	377	377	.....
Medical care:									
Hospital and medical care for veterans	69	68	1	73	72	1	81	79	1
Other	27	10	18	30	10	20	32	11	22
Total, medical care	97	78	18	104	82	21	113	90	23
Housing assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	10	.....	10
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States	279	.....	279	330	.....	330	376	.....	376
Veterans non-service connected pensions	185	185	.....	186	186	.....	185	185	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	464	185	279	516	186	330	561	185	376
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....
Refugee assistance and other	76	76	.....	63	63	.....	46	46	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	80	80	.....	67	67	.....	50	50	.....
Total, payments for individuals	1,657	1,360	298	1,730	1,374	356	1,758	1,348	410

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1943			1944			1945		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	149	149	.....	185	185	.....	240	240	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	130	130	.....	134	134	.....	141	141	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	280	280	.....	319	319	.....	381	381	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	75	75	.....	80	80	.....	85	85	.....
Civil service retirement	85	85	.....	105	105	.....	154	154	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	251	251	.....	365	365	.....	497	497	.....
Other	16	16	.....	17	17	.....	18	18	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	428	428	.....	567	567	.....	754	754	.....
Unemployment assistance	176	176	.....	61	61	.....	71	71	.....
Medical care:									
Hospital and medical care for veterans	87	85	1	97	96	1	131	129	1
Other	34	14	20	38	18	20	40	20	20
Total, medical care	121	100	21	136	114	22	171	149	22
Housing assistance	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	9	.....	9
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States	395	.....	395	430	.....	430	401	.....	401
Veterans non-service connected pensions	191	191	.....	130	130	.....	235	235	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	586	191	395	560	130	430	636	235	401
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	9	9	.....	5	5	.....	40	40	.....
Refugee assistance and other	37	37	.....	65	65	.....	153	153	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	46	46	.....	70	70	.....	193	193	.....
Total, payments for individuals	1,647	1,220	427	1,721	1,260	461	2,215	1,784	432

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1946			1947			1948		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	321	321	.....	426	426	.....	512	512	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	152	152	.....	173	173	.....	222	222	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	472	472	.....	599	599	.....	734	734	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	93	93	.....	122	122	.....	136	136	.....
Civil service retirement	287	287	.....	296	296	.....	243	243	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	942	942	.....	1,400	1,400	.....	1,434	1,434	.....
Other	17	17	.....	25	25	.....	26	26	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	1,340	1,340	.....	1,844	1,844	.....	1,839	1,839	.....
Unemployment assistance	1,145	1,145	.....	869	869	.....	858	858	.....
Medical care:									
Hospital and medical care for veterans	253	252	1	516	515	2	559	557	2
Other	43	22	22	55	22	33	53	24	29
Total, medical care	296	274	23	571	536	35	612	581	31
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,342	1,342	.....	3,566	3,566	.....	3,174	3,174	.....
Total, assistance to students	1,342	1,342	.....	3,566	3,566	.....	3,174	3,174	.....
Housing assistance	7	.....	7	6	.....	6	3	.....	3
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	76	68	.....	68
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	76	68	.....	68
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States	421	.....	421	644	.....	644	732	.....	732
Veterans non-service connected pensions	275	275	.....	332	332	.....	386	386	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	696	275	421	976	332	644	1,118	386	732
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	44	44	.....	197	197	.....	260	260	.....
Refugee assistance and other	330	330	.....	349	349	.....	377	377	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	374	374	.....	546	546	.....	637	637	.....
Total, payments for individuals	5,673	5,222	451	9,052	8,292	761	9,043	8,208	835

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1949			1950			1951		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	607	607	.....	727	727	.....	1,498	1,498	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	278	278	.....	300	300	.....	317	317	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	885	885	.....	1,027	1,027	.....	1,815	1,815	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	162	162	.....	195	195	.....	324	324	.....
Civil service retirement	220	220	.....	267	267	.....	269	269	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,467	1,467	.....	1,533	1,533	.....	1,516	1,516	.....
Other	27	27	.....	38	38	.....	44	44	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	1,877	1,877	.....	2,032	2,032	.....	2,153	2,153	.....
Unemployment assistance	1,327	1,327	.....	2,013	2,013	.....	898	898	.....
Medical care:									
Hospital and medical care for veterans	620	617	3	764	761	3	744	741	4
Other	70	36	34	84	44	40	94	49	45
Total, medical care	690	653	37	848	805	43	838	790	48
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	3,207	3,207	.....	2,739	2,739	.....	1,953	1,953	.....
Total, assistance to students	3,207	3,207	.....	2,739	2,739	.....	1,953	1,953	.....
Housing assistance	3	.....	3	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	75	.....	75	83	.....	83	83	.....	83
Total, food and nutrition assistance	75	.....	75	83	.....	83	83	.....	83
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States	921	.....	921	1,123	.....	1,123	1,186	.....	1,186
Veterans non-service connected pensions	424	424	.....	476	476	.....	520	520	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	1,345	424	921	1,599	476	1,123	1,706	520	1,186
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	263	263	.....	214	214	.....	136	136	.....
Refugee assistance and other	393	393	.....	3,101	3,101	.....	691	691	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	656	656	.....	3,315	3,315	.....	826	826	.....
Total, payments for individuals	10,065	9,029	1,036	13,664	12,407	1,257	10,279	8,955	1,324

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1952			1953			1954		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	1,982	1,982	.....	2,627	2,627	.....	3,275	3,275	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	385	385	.....	459	459	.....	496	496	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	2,367	2,367	.....	3,087	3,087	.....	3,771	3,771	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	329	329	.....	358	358	.....	386	386	.....
Civil service retirement	299	299	.....	361	361	.....	409	409	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,545	1,545	.....	1,713	1,713	.....	1,731	1,731	.....
Other	52	52	.....	61	61	.....	63	63	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	2,225	2,225	.....	2,493	2,493	.....	2,589	2,589	.....
Unemployment assistance	1,057	1,057	.....	1,034	1,034	.....	1,836	1,836	.....
Medical care:									
Hospital and medical care for veterans	783	779	4	755	752	4	675	672	4
Other	100	53	47	108	60	48	106	64	42
Total, medical care	883	832	51	863	812	51	781	736	46
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,326	1,326	.....	668	668	.....	546	546	.....
Total, assistance to students	1,326	1,326	.....	668	668	.....	546	546	.....
Housing assistance	12	.....	12	26	.....	26	44	.....	44
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	84	.....	84	83	.....	83	84	.....	84
Total, food and nutrition assistance	84	.....	84	83	.....	83	84	.....	84
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States	1,178	.....	1,178	1,330	.....	1,330	1,438	.....	1,438
Veterans non-service connected pensions	558	558	.....	660	660	.....	716	716	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	1,735	558	1,178	1,990	660	1,330	2,153	716	1,438
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	75	75	.....	47	47	.....	36	36	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,088	1,088	.....	660	660	.....	769	769	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	1,163	1,163	.....	707	707	.....	805	805	.....
Total, payments for individuals	10,853	9,528	1,325	10,950	9,460	1,490	12,610	10,999	1,611

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1955			1956			1957		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	4,333	4,333	.....	5,361	5,361	.....	6,515	6,515	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	579	579	.....	604	604	.....	675	675	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	4,912	4,912	.....	5,965	5,965	.....	7,190	7,190	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	419	419	.....	477	477	.....	511	511	.....
Civil service retirement	428	428	.....	504	504	.....	588	588	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,828	1,828	.....	1,864	1,864	.....	1,876	1,876	.....
Other	71	71	.....	77	77	.....	84	84	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	2,746	2,746	.....	2,922	2,922	.....	3,059	3,059	.....
Unemployment assistance	2,099	2,099	.....	1,498	1,498	.....	1,729	1,729	.....
Medical care:									
Hospital and medical care for veterans	706	700	5	768	762	6	780	774	6
Other	106	65	41	123	73	50	142	87	55
Total, medical care	811	765	46	891	836	55	922	861	61
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	678	678	.....	781	781	.....	787	787	.....
Total, assistance to students	678	678	.....	781	781	.....	787	787	.....
Housing assistance	67	.....	67	82	.....	82	91	4	87
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	83	.....	83	82	.....	82	98	.....	98
Total, food and nutrition assistance	83	.....	83	82	.....	82	98	.....	98
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States	1,427	.....	1,427	1,455	.....	1,455	1,556	.....	1,556
Veterans non-service connected pensions	800	800	.....	883	883	.....	950	950	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	2,227	800	1,427	2,338	883	1,455	2,507	950	1,556
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	52	52	.....	52	52	.....	44	44	.....
Refugee assistance and other	622	622	.....	599	599	.....	601	601	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	674	674	.....	651	651	.....	645	645	.....
Total, payments for individuals	14,297	12,674	1,623	15,208	13,534	1,674	17,027	15,226	1,802

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1958			1959			1960		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	7,875	7,875	.....	9,171	9,171	.....	10,867	10,867	.....
Social security: disability insurance	168	168	.....	339	339	.....	528	528	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	721	721	.....	644	644	.....	343	343	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	8,764	8,764	.....	10,153	10,153	.....	11,738	11,738	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	562	562	.....	641	641	.....	694	694	.....
Civil service retirement	696	696	.....	783	783	.....	893	893	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,024	2,024	.....	2,071	2,071	.....	2,049	2,049	.....
Other	90	90	.....	103	103	.....	95	95	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	3,372	3,372	.....	3,597	3,597	.....	3,730	3,730	.....
Unemployment assistance	3,288	3,288	.....	3,206	3,206	.....	2,782	2,782	.....
Medical care:									
Hospital and medical care for veterans	832	826	6	894	887	6	931	925	6
Other	162	101	61	176	112	64	173	117	56
Total, medical care	993	926	67	1,069	999	70	1,104	1,043	62
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	711	711	.....	585	585	.....	392	392	.....
Total, assistance to students	711	711	.....	585	585	.....	392	392	.....
Housing assistance	99	4	95	117	6	111	140	13	127
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	165	.....	165	216	.....	216	232	*	232
Total, food and nutrition assistance	165	.....	165	216	.....	216	232	*	232
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States	1,795	.....	1,795	1,966	.....	1,966	2,059	*	2,059
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,036	1,036	.....	1,153	1,153	.....	1,263	1,263	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	2,831	1,036	1,795	3,119	1,153	1,966	3,322	1,263	2,059
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	44	44	.....	52	52	.....	56	56	.....
Refugee assistance and other	664	664	.....	642	642	.....	665	665	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	708	708	.....	693	693	.....	720	720	.....
Total, payments for individuals	20,931	18,810	2,121	22,757	20,393	2,364	24,162	21,682	2,480

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1961			1962			1963		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	11,494	11,494	.....	13,027	13,027	.....	14,268	14,268	.....
Social security: disability insurance	709	709	.....	1,022	1,022	.....	1,190	1,190	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	645	645	.....	652	652	.....	622	622	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	12,848	12,848	.....	14,702	14,702	.....	16,080	16,080	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	786	786	.....	894	894	.....	1,015	1,015	.....
Civil service retirement	951	951	.....	1,060	1,060	.....	1,178	1,178	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,034	2,034	.....	2,017	2,017	.....	2,116	2,116	.....
Other	99	99	.....	103	103	.....	110	110	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	3,871	3,871	.....	4,075	4,075	.....	4,418	4,418	.....
Unemployment assistance	4,426	4,426	.....	3,475	3,475	.....	3,212	3,212	.....
Medical care:									
Medicaid	23	.....	23	103	.....	103	157	.....	157
Hospital and medical care for veterans	996	988	8	1,043	1,035	7	1,102	1,094	7
Other	189	125	64	209	124	85	221	129	92
Total, medical care	1,208	1,114	95	1,354	1,159	195	1,479	1,223	256
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	246	246	.....	159	159	.....	102	102	.....
Total, assistance to students	246	246	.....	159	159	.....	102	102	.....
Housing assistance	155	15	140	167	13	154	182	11	170
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	14	20	1	19
Child nutrition and special milk programs	239	*	239	261	3	258	263	1	262
Total, food and nutrition assistance	239	*	239	275	3	272	284	2	281
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States	2,144	*	2,144	2,329	.....	2,329	2,572	.....	2,572
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,532	1,532	.....	1,635	1,635	.....	1,698	1,698	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	3,676	1,532	2,144	3,964	1,635	2,329	4,271	1,698	2,572
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	55	55	.....	46	46	.....	51	51	.....
Refugee assistance and other	801	801	.....	723	723	.....	879	879	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	857	857	.....	768	768	.....	930	930	.....
Total, payments for individuals	27,525	24,907	2,618	28,938	25,987	2,951	30,958	27,677	3,280

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1964			1965			1966		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	14,981	14,981	.....	15,665	15,665	.....	18,516	18,516	.....
Social security: disability insurance	1,269	1,269	.....	1,416	1,416	.....	1,748	1,748	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	671	671	.....	657	657	.....	725	725	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	16,920	16,920	.....	17,738	17,738	.....	20,989	20,989	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	1,209	1,209	.....	1,384	1,384	.....	1,591	1,591	.....
Civil service retirement	1,320	1,320	.....	1,440	1,440	.....	1,687	1,687	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,158	2,158	.....	2,176	2,176	.....	2,221	2,221	.....
Other	108	108	.....	106	106	.....	107	107	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	4,795	4,795	.....	5,106	5,106	.....	5,607	5,607	.....
Unemployment assistance	3,012	3,012	.....	2,537	2,537	.....	2,068	2,068	.....
Medical care:									
Medicaid	210	.....	210	272	.....	272	770	.....	770
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,182	1,174	8	1,218	1,210	8	1,266	1,257	9
Other	266	146	119	296	147	148	378	191	186
Total, medical care	1,657	1,321	337	1,786	1,358	428	2,413	1,449	965
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	77	77	.....	58	58	.....	54	54	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	.....
Total, assistance to students	77	77	.....	58	58	.....	100	100	.....
Housing assistance	193	11	183	219	11	208	239	13	226
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	30	1	29	34	3	32	69	4	65
Child nutrition and special milk programs	278	2	276	265	2	263	294	2	291
Total, food and nutrition assistance	308	3	305	299	5	295	363	6	357
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States	2,734	.....	2,734	2,787	.....	2,787	2,758	.....	2,758
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,743	1,743	.....	1,864	1,864	.....	1,910	1,910	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	4,477	1,743	2,734	4,651	1,864	2,787	4,668	1,910	2,758
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	53	53	.....	60	60	.....	70	70	.....
Refugee assistance and other	725	725	.....	648	648	.....	559	559	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	778	778	.....	708	708	.....	630	630	.....
Total, payments for individuals	32,217	28,658	3,559	33,103	29,385	3,718	37,076	32,771	4,305

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1967			1968			1969		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	19,395	19,395	.....	21,175	21,175	.....	24,225	24,225	.....
Social security: disability insurance	1,898	1,898	.....	2,124	2,124	.....	2,480	2,480	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	719	719	.....	930	930	.....	1,020	1,020	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	22,011	22,011	.....	24,229	24,229	.....	27,725	27,725	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	1,830	1,830	.....	2,095	2,095	.....	2,444	2,444	.....
Civil service retirement	1,962	1,962	.....	2,136	2,136	.....	2,403	2,403	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,310	2,310	.....	2,466	2,466	.....	2,658	2,658	.....
Other	121	121	.....	134	134	.....	149	149	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	6,224	6,224	.....	6,830	6,830	.....	7,654	7,654	.....
Unemployment assistance	2,042	2,042	.....	2,270	2,270	.....	2,297	2,297	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	2,508	2,508	.....	3,736	3,736	.....	4,654	4,654	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	664	664	.....	1,390	1,390	.....	1,645	1,645	.....
Medicaid	1,173	.....	1,173	1,806	*	1,806	2,285	.....	2,285
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,332	1,324	9	1,410	1,399	11	1,498	1,484	14
Other	497	239	257	494	180	314	658	249	409
Total, medical care	6,174	4,735	1,439	8,836	6,706	2,130	10,740	8,032	2,708
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	305	305	.....	478	478	.....	701	701	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	226	226	.....	460	460	.....	570	570	.....
Total, assistance to students	532	532	.....	938	938	.....	1,271	1,271	.....
Housing assistance	257	7	251	281	–3	284	342	–5	346
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	114	8	106	185	14	171	248	13	234
Child nutrition and special milk programs	304	2	302	321	3	318	339	3	336
Total, food and nutrition assistance	418	10	408	505	16	489	587	16	570
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States	2,720	.....	2,720	3,166	.....	3,166	3,618	.....	3,618
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,893	1,893	.....	2,048	2,048	.....	2,149	2,149	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	4,613	1,893	2,720	5,215	2,048	3,166	5,767	2,149	3,618
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	85	85	.....	75	75	.....	72	72	.....
Refugee assistance and other	853	853	.....	671	671	.....	771	771	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	938	938	.....	746	746	.....	843	843	.....
Total, payments for individuals	43,211	38,392	4,819	49,849	43,779	6,070	57,225	49,983	7,243

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1970			1971			1972		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	26,846	26,846	.....	31,716	31,716	.....	35,266	35,266	.....
Social security: disability insurance	2,805	2,805	.....	3,416	3,416	.....	4,098	4,098	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	1,002	1,002	.....	1,272	1,272	.....	1,371	1,371	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	30,654	30,654	.....	36,404	36,404	.....	40,735	40,735	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	2,849	2,849	.....	3,386	3,386	.....	3,885	3,885	.....
Civil service retirement	2,746	2,746	.....	3,228	3,228	.....	3,772	3,772	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,974	2,974	.....	3,354	3,354	.....	3,485	3,485	.....
Other	172	172	.....	203	203	.....	221	221	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	8,741	8,741	.....	10,171	10,171	.....	11,363	11,363	.....
Unemployment assistance	3,083	3,083	.....	5,760	5,760	.....	6,652	6,652	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	4,804	4,804	.....	5,443	5,443	.....	6,109	6,109	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	1,979	1,979	.....	2,035	2,035	.....	2,255	2,255	.....
Medicaid	2,727	.....	2,727	3,362	.....	3,362	4,601	.....	4,601
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,723	1,706	17	1,954	1,935	18	2,336	2,317	18
Other	792	332	460	887	407	480	1,112	412	700
Total, medical care	12,026	8,822	3,204	13,681	9,820	3,861	16,413	11,093	5,320
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,015	1,015	.....	1,659	1,659	.....	1,960	1,960	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	503	503	.....	904	904	.....	1,067	1,067	.....
Total, assistance to students	1,519	1,519	.....	2,563	2,563	.....	3,026	3,026	.....
Housing assistance	480	38	442	737	175	562	1,121	371	751
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	577	18	559	1,568	1,548	20	1,909	1,882	27
Child nutrition and special milk programs	383	4	379	611	8	603	716	8	707
Commodity donations and other .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	593	13	580
Total, food and nutrition assistance	960	22	938	2,179	1,556	623	3,218	1,904	1,314
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States	4,142	.....	4,142	5,486	.....	5,486	6,559	.....	6,559
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,255	2,255	.....	2,330	2,330	.....	2,531	2,531	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	6,397	2,255	4,142	7,816	2,330	5,486	9,089	2,531	6,559
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	10	10	.....	319	318	1	418	418	*
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	79	79	.....	77	77	.....	85	85	.....
Refugee assistance and other	857	857	.....	856	856	.....	934	934	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	946	946	.....	1,253	1,252	1	1,437	1,437	*
Total, payments for individuals	64,806	56,079	8,727	80,564	70,030	10,533	93,055	79,112	13,943

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1973			1974			1975		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	42,956	42,956	.....	48,760	48,760	.....	55,828	55,828	.....
Social security: disability insurance	5,221	5,221	.....	6,230	6,230	.....	7,729	7,729	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	1,622	1,622	.....	1,723	1,723	.....	3,720	3,720	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	49,799	49,799	.....	56,712	56,712	.....	67,277	67,277	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	4,390	4,390	.....	5,128	5,128	.....	6,242	6,242	.....
Civil service retirement	4,515	4,515	.....	5,661	5,661	.....	7,048	7,048	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	3,836	3,836	.....	3,985	3,985	.....	4,680	4,680	.....
Other	240	240	.....	263	263	.....	385	385	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	12,980	12,980	.....	15,036	15,036	.....	18,355	18,355	.....
Unemployment assistance	4,893	4,893	.....	5,594	5,594	.....	12,806	12,806	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	6,649	6,649	.....	7,807	7,807	.....	10,355	10,355	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	2,391	2,391	.....	2,874	2,874	.....	3,765	3,765	.....
Medicaid	4,600	.....	4,600	5,818	.....	5,818	6,840	.....	6,840
Hospital and medical care for veterans	2,611	2,591	20	2,896	2,871	25	3,527	3,502	26
Other	1,306	467	839	1,299	467	832	1,752	594	1,158
Total, medical care	17,557	12,098	5,459	20,694	14,019	6,675	26,241	18,217	8,024
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	2,800	2,800	.....	3,249	3,249	.....	4,591	4,591	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	1,199	1,199	.....	1,054	1,054	.....	1,604	1,582	22
Total, assistance to students	3,999	3,999	.....	4,303	4,303	.....	6,196	6,173	22
Housing assistance	1,614	559	1,055	1,794	673	1,122	2,093	761	1,333
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	2,208	2,177	31	2,845	2,797	48	4,599	4,463	136
Child nutrition and special milk programs	693	8	685	802	8	793	1,575	10	1,565
Commodity donations and other	740	12	728	787	44	743	469	18	451
Total, food and nutrition assistance	3,641	2,197	1,444	4,433	2,850	1,583	6,643	4,491	2,152
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program .....	.....	.....	.....	1,954	1,907	47	4,320	4,209	110
Family support payments to States	5,922	.....	5,922	5,423	.....	5,423	5,121	.....	5,121
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,565	2,565	.....	2,530	2,530	.....	2,739	2,739	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	8,487	2,565	5,922	9,907	4,437	5,470	12,180	6,948	5,231
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	952	952	.....	1,000	1,000	*	968	968	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	95	95	.....	119	119	.....	162	162	.....
Refugee assistance and other	723	723	.....	814	814	.....	915	915	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	1,770	1,770	.....	1,933	1,933	*	2,045	2,045	.....
Total, payments for individuals	104,739	90,860	13,879	120,407	105,557	14,851	153,836	137,074	16,762

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1976			TQ			1977		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	63,361	63,361	.....	16,876	16,876	.....	72,486	72,486	.....
Social security: disability insurance	9,341	9,341	.....	2,582	2,582	.....	11,212	11,212	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	2,226	2,226	.....	912	912	.....	2,560	2,560	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	74,929	74,929	.....	20,371	20,371	.....	86,258	86,258	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	7,296	7,296	.....	1,947	1,947	.....	8,216	8,216	.....
Civil service retirement	8,267	8,267	.....	2,261	2,261	.....	9,531	9,531	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	5,154	5,154	.....	1,321	1,321	.....	5,722	5,722	.....
Other	463	463	.....	129	129	.....	553	553	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	21,180	21,180	.....	5,658	5,658	.....	24,022	24,022	.....
Unemployment assistance	18,560	18,560	.....	3,304	3,304	.....	14,318	14,318	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	12,270	12,270	.....	3,315	3,315	.....	14,912	14,912	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	4,672	4,672	.....	1,269	1,269	.....	5,867	5,867	.....
Medicaid	8,568	.....	8,568	2,229	.....	2,229	9,876	.....	9,876
Hospital and medical care for veterans	3,892	3,861	31	999	991	8	4,532	4,485	48
Other	2,117	676	1,441	470	172	297	2,007	796	1,211
Total, medical care	31,519	21,479	10,040	8,281	5,748	2,534	37,195	26,061	11,134
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	5,527	5,527	.....	783	783	.....	3,700	3,700	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	2,394	2,359	35	595	590	6	2,719	2,657	62
Total, assistance to students	7,920	7,885	35	1,378	1,372	6	6,419	6,357	62
Housing assistance	2,466	873	1,594	648	236	413	2,964	1,139	1,825
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	5,632	5,365	267	1,325	1,260	65	5,399	5,128	271
Child nutrition and special milk programs	1,890	12	1,878	393	3	390	2,792	17	2,775
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	143	1	141	41	1	41	245	3	242
Commodity donations and other	294	10	284	64	2	62	91	5	86
Total, food and nutrition assistance	7,959	5,389	2,570	1,824	1,266	558	8,527	5,153	3,375
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	4,573	4,507	67	1,165	1,159	5	4,772	4,732	39
Family support payments to States	5,753	.....	5,753	1,570	.....	1,570	6,165	.....	6,165
Low income home energy assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110	.....	110
Earned income tax credit	808	808	.....	86	86	.....	901	901	.....
Legal services	85	85	.....	52	52	.....	125	125	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,859	2,859	.....	719	719	.....	3,113	3,113	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	14,078	8,259	5,819	3,591	2,016	1,575	15,186	8,872	6,314
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	998	998	.....	240	240	.....	956	956	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	165	165	.....	48	48	.....	164	164	.....
Refugee assistance and other	861	861	.....	190	190	.....	968	968	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	2,023	2,023	.....	478	478	.....	2,088	2,088	.....
Total, payments for individuals	180,634	160,576	20,058	45,534	40,449	5,085	196,978	174,268	22,710

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1978			1979			1980		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	80,119	80,119	.....	89,052	89,052	.....	102,067	102,067	.....
Social security: disability insurance	12,328	12,328	.....	13,542	13,542	.....	14,998	14,998	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	2,332	2,332	.....	2,767	2,767	.....	3,268	3,268	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	94,779	94,779	.....	105,361	105,361	.....	120,333	120,333	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	9,171	9,171	.....	10,279	10,279	.....	11,920	11,920	.....
Civil service retirement	10,867	10,867	.....	12,369	12,369	.....	14,662	14,662	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	6,159	6,159	.....	6,743	6,743	.....	7,434	7,434	.....
Other	483	483	.....	538	538	.....	661	661	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	26,681	26,681	.....	29,930	29,930	.....	34,677	34,677	.....
Unemployment assistance	10,886	10,886	.....	9,837	9,837	.....	16,889	16,889	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	17,419	17,419	.....	19,900	19,900	.....	23,802	23,802	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	6,856	6,856	.....	8,260	8,260	.....	10,152	10,152	.....
Medicaid	10,680	.....	10,680	12,407	.....	12,407	13,957	.....	13,957
Hospital and medical care for veterans	5,059	5,019	41	5,410	5,361	49	6,290	6,241	49
Other	2,262	839	1,423	2,453	946	1,507	2,784	1,189	1,595
Total, medical care	42,277	30,133	12,143	48,431	34,467	13,963	56,985	41,384	15,601
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	3,362	3,362	.....	2,825	2,825	.....	2,450	2,450	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	3,059	3,004	56	3,767	3,706	62	5,089	5,011	78
Total, assistance to students	6,421	6,366	56	6,592	6,530	62	7,538	7,460	78
Housing assistance	3,631	1,208	2,423	4,230	1,447	2,784	5,418	1,965	3,453
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	5,499	5,200	299	6,822	6,498	324	9,117	8,705	412
Child nutrition and special milk programs	2,665	139	2,526	3,014	152	2,862	3,536	148	3,388
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	371	.....	371	542	.....	542	717	1	716
Commodity donations and other	325	4	321	338	4	334	562	5	557
Total, food and nutrition assistance	8,859	5,343	3,516	10,716	6,654	4,061	13,932	8,858	5,074
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	5,280	5,241	39	4,865	4,824	41	5,716	5,677	39
Family support payments to States	6,393	23	6,369	6,358	27	6,331	6,924	36	6,888
Low income home energy assistance	193	.....	193	186	.....	186	1,577	398	1,180
Earned income tax credit	881	881	.....	773	773	.....	1,275	1,275	.....
Legal services	157	157	.....	254	254	.....	320	320	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,239	3,239	.....	3,522	3,522	.....	3,585	3,585	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	16,143	9,542	6,601	15,957	9,399	6,558	19,398	11,291	8,107
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,005	1,005	.....	1,604	1,604	.....	1,788	1,788	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	175	175	.....	177	177	.....	183	183	.....
Refugee assistance and other	905	849	56	1,003	871	132	1,388	1,049	338
Total, all other payments for individuals	2,085	2,029	56	2,784	2,651	132	3,358	3,020	338
Total, payments for individuals	211,761	186,967	24,795	233,837	206,276	27,561	278,530	245,879	32,652

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1981			1982			1983		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	121,003	121,003	.....	136,454	136,454	.....	150,893	150,893	.....
Social security: disability insurance	16,879	16,879	.....	17,463	17,463	.....	17,620	17,620	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,643	3,643	.....	3,856	3,856	.....	3,771	3,771	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	141,524	141,524	.....	157,773	157,773	.....	172,284	172,284	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	13,729	13,729	.....	14,938	14,938	.....	15,945	15,945	.....
Civil service retirement	17,597	17,597	.....	19,405	19,405	.....	20,717	20,717	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	8,426	8,426	.....	9,276	9,276	.....	9,844	9,844	.....
Other	735	735	.....	816	816	.....	759	759	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	40,487	40,487	.....	44,436	44,436	.....	47,265	47,265	.....
Unemployment assistance	18,406	18,406	.....	22,314	22,314	.....	29,815	29,815	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	28,916	28,916	.....	34,354	34,354	.....	38,005	38,005	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	12,351	12,351	.....	14,813	14,813	.....	17,493	17,493	.....
Medicaid	16,833	.....	16,833	17,391	.....	17,391	18,985	.....	18,985
Hospital and medical care for veterans	6,732	6,683	50	7,296	7,238	57	8,044	7,987	57
Other	2,814	1,182	1,632	2,925	1,678	1,247	2,463	1,527	935
Total, medical care	67,647	49,132	18,516	76,778	58,083	18,695	84,991	65,013	19,978
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	2,395	2,395	.....	2,113	2,113	.....	1,854	1,854	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	6,166	6,087	78	5,758	5,701	57	6,601	6,550	51
Total, assistance to students	8,561	8,482	78	7,870	7,814	57	8,455	8,404	51
Housing assistance	6,775	2,716	4,059	7,960	3,038	4,922	9,366	3,648	5,718
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	11,253	10,764	489	11,014	10,262	752	12,653	11,210	1,444
Child nutrition and special milk programs	3,543	183	3,359	3,043	167	2,875	3,293	178	3,115
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	930	2	928	930	1	928	1,126	3	1,123
Commodity donations and other	394	5	389	506	6	500	797	5	791
Total, food and nutrition assistance	16,119	10,954	5,165	15,493	10,436	5,056	17,869	11,396	6,473
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	6,467	6,422	45	6,864	6,844	20	7,894	7,881	13
Family support payments to States	7,736	42	7,694	7,530	42	7,488	7,875	31	7,844
Low income home energy assistance	1,780	126	1,653	1,687	2	1,685	1,993	3	1,991
Earned income tax credit	1,318	1,318	.....	1,201	1,201	.....	1,213	1,213	.....
Legal services	324	324	.....	259	259	.....	234	234	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,755	3,755	.....	3,879	3,879	.....	3,894	3,894	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	21,380	11,988	9,393	21,421	12,228	9,193	23,103	13,255	9,848
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,770	1,770	.....	1,706	1,706	.....	1,737	1,737	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	208	208	.....	140	140	.....	122	122	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,780	1,140	641	2,033	1,155	878	1,517	1,013	504
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,759	3,118	641	3,879	3,001	878	3,376	2,872	504
Total, payments for individuals	324,658	286,807	37,851	357,924	319,123	38,800	396,523	353,951	42,572

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1984			1985			1986		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	158,256	158,256	.....	167,732	167,732	.....	176,949	176,949	.....
Social security: disability insurance	17,797	17,797	.....	18,700	18,700	.....	19,598	19,598	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,672	3,672	.....	3,863	3,863	.....	3,699	3,699	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	179,724	179,724	.....	190,295	190,295	.....	200,246	200,246	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	16,471	16,471	.....	15,801	15,801	.....	17,621	17,621	.....
Civil service retirement	21,813	21,813	.....	23,012	23,012	.....	23,942	23,942	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	9,916	9,916	.....	10,243	10,243	.....	10,416	10,416	.....
Other	825	825	.....	790	790	.....	942	942	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	49,025	49,025	.....	49,846	49,846	.....	52,920	52,920	.....
Unemployment assistance	16,911	16,911	.....	16,186	16,186	.....	16,427	16,427	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	41,476	41,476	.....	47,841	47,841	.....	49,018	49,018	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	19,475	19,475	.....	21,808	21,808	.....	25,166	25,166	.....
Medicaid	20,061	.....	20,061	22,655	.....	22,655	24,995	.....	24,995
Hospital and medical care for veterans	8,604	8,545	59	9,264	9,180	84	9,634	9,553	81
Other	2,600	1,075	1,526	2,652	1,113	1,539	2,674	1,102	1,572
Total, medical care	92,217	70,571	21,646	104,219	79,942	24,277	111,488	84,839	26,649
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,564	1,564	.....	1,352	1,352	.....	1,172	1,172	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	7,036	6,966	70	7,800	7,724	76	8,036	7,954	82
Total, assistance to students	8,600	8,531	70	9,152	9,076	76	9,208	9,126	82
Housing assistance	9,932	4,163	5,769	11,200	4,783	6,417	12,279	4,836	7,443
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	12,375	10,829	1,547	12,526	10,815	1,710	12,443	10,651	1,792
Child nutrition and special milk programs	3,552	192	3,361	3,681	201	3,480	3,835	157	3,678
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1,367	2	1,365	1,495	*	1,495	1,578	*	1,577
Commodity donations and other	677	9	668	756	9	747	668	9	660
Total, food and nutrition assistance	17,972	11,032	6,941	18,457	11,025	7,431	18,524	10,817	7,707
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	7,633	7,625	8	8,654	8,654	.....	9,323	9,323	.....
Family support payments to States	8,346	34	8,311	8,625	33	8,592	9,877	.....	9,877
Low income home energy assistance	2,026	2	2,024	2,141	2	2,139	2,046	.....	2,046
Earned income tax credit	1,193	1,193	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	1,415	1,415	.....
Legal services	271	271	.....	300	300	.....	305	305	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,874	3,874	.....	3,842	3,842	.....	3,874	3,874	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	23,342	13,000	10,343	24,662	13,931	10,731	26,840	14,917	11,922
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,687	1,687	.....	1,663	1,663	.....	1,612	1,612	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	128	128	.....	133	133	.....	122	122	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,668	1,083	585	1,489	1,069	420	1,596	1,174	422
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,484	2,899	585	3,285	2,865	420	3,330	2,907	422
Total, payments for individuals	401,209	355,856	45,353	427,302	377,950	49,352	451,261	397,036	54,225

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1987			1988		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	184,612	184,612	.....	195,331	195,331	.....
Social security: disability insurance	20,492	20,492	.....	21,477	21,477	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,904	3,904	.....	3,872	3,872	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	209,009	209,009	.....	220,679	220,679	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:						
Military retirement	18,080	18,080	.....	19,011	19,011	.....
Civil service retirement	25,713	25,713	.....	28,047	28,047	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	10,502	10,502	.....	11,252	11,252	.....
Other	907	907	.....	970	970	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	55,203	55,203	.....	59,280	59,280	.....
Unemployment assistance	15,760	15,760	.....	13,857	13,857	.....
Medical care:						
Medicare: hospital insurance	49,976	49,976	.....	52,022	52,022	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	29,937	29,937	.....	33,682	33,682	.....
Medicaid	27,435	.....	27,435	30,462	.....	30,462
Hospital and medical care for veterans	10,061	9,967	94	10,714	10,608	106
Other	2,757	1,007	1,750	3,021	1,222	1,799
Total, medical care	120,165	90,886	29,279	129,900	97,534	32,366
Assistance to students:						
Veterans education benefits	1,105	1,105	.....	1,071	1,071	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	7,469	7,402	66	8,139	8,070	68
Total, assistance to students	8,574	8,508	66	9,210	9,142	68
Housing assistance	12,626	5,226	7,400	13,841	5,190	8,651
Food and nutrition assistance:						
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	12,407	10,448	1,959	13,145	11,152	1,993
Child nutrition and special milk programs	4,060	138	3,922	4,305	146	4,158
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1,670	*	1,669	1,804	3	1,801
Commodity donations and other	725	10	716	745	9	736
Total, food and nutrition assistance	18,863	10,596	8,267	19,998	11,310	8,688
Public assistance and related programs:						
Supplemental security income program	9,933	9,933	.....	11,370	11,370	.....
Family support payments to States	10,540	.....	10,540	10,764	.....	10,764
Low income home energy assistance	1,829	.....	1,829	1,585	.....	1,585
Earned income tax credit	1,410	1,410	.....	2,698	2,698	.....
Legal services	309	309	.....	306	306	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,793	3,793	.....	3,935	3,935	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	27,814	15,445	12,369	30,658	18,309	12,349
All other payments for individuals:						
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,598	1,598	.....	1,558	1,558	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	131	131	.....	142	142	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,535	1,161	374	1,533	1,221	312
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,263	2,890	374	3,233	2,921	312
Total, payments for individuals	471,277	413,522	57,755	500,656	438,222	62,434

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1989			1990			1991		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	207,493	207,493	.....	221,926	221,926	.....	239,495	239,495	.....
Social security: disability insurance	22,644	22,644	.....	24,423	24,423	.....	26,987	26,987	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,097	4,097	.....	4,138	4,138	.....	4,032	4,032	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	234,234	234,234	.....	250,488	250,488	.....	270,514	270,514	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	20,184	20,184	.....	21,545	21,545	.....	23,093	23,093	.....
Civil service retirement	29,134	29,134	.....	31,036	31,036	.....	33,188	33,188	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	11,650	11,650	.....	10,714	10,714	.....	12,132	12,132	.....
Other	1,132	1,132	.....	804	804	.....	1,229	1,229	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	62,099	62,099	.....	64,099	64,099	.....	69,642	69,642	.....
Unemployment assistance	14,125	14,125	.....	17,445	17,445	.....	25,451	25,451	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	57,433	57,433	.....	65,912	65,912	.....	68,705	68,705	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	36,867	36,867	.....	41,498	41,498	.....	45,514	45,514	.....
Medicaid	34,604	.....	34,604	41,103	.....	41,103	52,533	.....	52,533
Hospital and medical care for veterans	11,242	11,117	125	12,021	11,890	131	12,853	12,715	138
Other	2,968	1,217	1,751	3,748	1,366	2,382	4,534	1,678	2,857
Total, medical care	143,114	106,634	36,480	164,282	120,667	43,616	184,140	128,612	55,527
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,046	1,046	.....	828	828	.....	849	849	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	9,906	9,838	68	10,442	10,369	73	11,272	11,211	60
Total, assistance to students	10,952	10,884	68	11,270	11,197	73	12,121	12,060	60
Housing assistance	14,661	6,108	8,553	15,901	6,349	9,552	17,178	6,711	10,466
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	13,725	11,650	2,075	15,923	13,793	2,130	19,649	17,278	2,371
Child nutrition and special milk programs	4,574	119	4,455	4,996	125	4,871	5,557	139	5,418
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1,942	2	1,940	2,121	3	2,119	2,280	5	2,275
Commodity donations and other	861	9	852	831	11	820	902	13	888
Total, food and nutrition assistance	21,102	11,780	9,323	23,872	13,932	9,939	28,388	17,435	10,953
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	11,503	11,503	.....	11,493	11,493	.....	14,668	14,668	.....
Family support payments to States	11,166	.....	11,166	12,246	.....	12,246	13,520	.....	13,520
Low income home energy assistance	1,393	.....	1,393	1,314	.....	1,314	1,742	.....	1,742
Earned income tax credit	4,002	4,002	.....	4,354	4,354	.....	4,885	4,885	.....
Legal services	307	307	.....	291	291	.....	344	344	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	4,024	4,024	.....	3,594	3,594	.....	3,917	3,917	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	32,396	19,837	12,559	33,293	19,733	13,560	39,076	23,814	15,262
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,520	1,520	.....	1,482	1,482	.....	1,462	1,462	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	142	142	.....	145	145	.....	119	119	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	499	499	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,684	1,314	370	1,813	1,422	391	1,675	1,446	228
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,346	2,976	370	3,440	3,049	391	3,755	3,527	228
Total, payments for individuals	536,030	468,677	67,353	584,090	506,958	77,132	650,263	557,766	92,497

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1992			1993			1994		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	254,466	254,466	.....	267,934	267,934	.....	279,710	279,710	.....
Social security: disability insurance	30,452	30,452	.....	33,709	33,709	.....	36,966	36,966	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,424	4,424	.....	4,370	4,370	.....	4,468	4,468	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	289,342	289,342	.....	306,013	306,013	.....	321,144	321,144	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	24,491	24,491	.....	25,708	25,708	.....	26,717	26,717	.....
Civil service retirement	33,545	33,545	.....	34,792	34,792	.....	36,254	36,254	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	12,641	12,641	.....	13,384	13,384	.....	15,098	15,098	.....
Other	1,235	1,235	.....	1,316	1,316	.....	1,284	1,284	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	71,911	71,911	.....	75,199	75,199	.....	79,354	79,354	.....
Unemployment assistance	37,701	37,701	.....	36,208	36,208	.....	27,145	27,145	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	80,784	80,784	.....	90,738	90,738	.....	101,535	101,535	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	48,627	48,627	.....	52,409	52,409	.....	58,006	58,006	.....
Medicaid	67,827	.....	67,827	75,774	.....	75,774	82,034	.....	82,034
Hospital and medical care for veterans	14,190	14,036	155	14,911	14,727	185	15,798	15,601	197
Other	5,586	2,450	3,137	6,543	3,111	3,433	7,272	3,676	3,596
Total, medical care	217,014	145,896	71,118	240,376	160,985	79,391	264,646	178,818	85,827
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,042	1,042	.....	1,140	1,140	.....	1,409	1,409	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	10,500	10,427	73	13,463	13,373	89	7,231	7,150	81
Total, assistance to students	11,542	11,469	73	14,602	14,513	89	8,641	8,560	81
Housing assistance	18,864	6,578	12,286	20,870	6,959	13,911	22,445	7,430	15,015
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	22,800	20,193	2,607	24,602	21,991	2,611	25,441	22,752	2,688
Child nutrition and special milk programs	6,146	154	5,993	6,612	23	6,589	7,044	106	6,938
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	2,545	3	2,542	2,846	4	2,842	3,160	5	3,155
Commodity donations and other	1,030	13	1,017	979	125	854	1,002	86	916
Total, food and nutrition assistance	32,521	20,363	12,158	35,040	22,143	12,897	36,646	22,949	13,697
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	17,239	17,239	.....	20,343	20,343	.....	23,700	23,700	.....
Family support payments to States	15,103	.....	15,103	15,628	.....	15,628	16,508	.....	16,508
Low income home energy assistance	1,142	*	1,142	1,068	*	1,067	2,126	*	2,125
Earned income tax credit	7,345	7,345	.....	8,781	8,781	.....	10,950	10,950	.....
Legal services	329	329	.....	389	389	.....	375	375	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	411	.....	411	786	.....	786
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,666	3,666	.....	3,529	3,529	.....	3,427	3,427	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	44,825	28,580	16,245	50,148	33,042	17,106	57,873	38,453	19,420
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,453	1,453	.....	1,412	1,412	.....	1,371	1,371	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	105	105	.....	99	99	.....	106	106	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees	500	500	.....	500	500	.....	87	87	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,912	1,608	304	2,299	1,405	894	2,732	1,540	1,192
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,971	3,666	304	4,310	3,416	894	4,296	3,105	1,192
Total, payments for individuals	727,690	615,505	112,185	782,767	658,478	124,289	822,190	686,957	135,232

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1995			1996 estimate		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	292,669	292,669	.....	304,057	304,057	.....
Social security: disability insurance	40,316	40,316	.....	43,755	43,755	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,974	3,974	.....	4,392	4,392	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	336,959	336,959	.....	352,204	352,204	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:						
Military retirement	27,797	27,797	.....	28,511	28,511	.....
Civil service retirement	38,319	38,319	.....	39,579	39,579	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	14,806	14,806	.....	14,073	14,073	.....
Other	1,287	1,287	.....	1,517	1,517	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	82,209	82,209	.....	83,680	83,680	.....
Unemployment assistance	21,919	21,919	.....	24,223	24,223	.....
Medical care:						
Medicare: hospital insurance	113,583	113,583	.....	125,210	125,210	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	63,491	63,491	.....	68,983	68,983	.....
Medicaid	89,070	.....	89,070	94,892	.....	94,892
Hospital and medical care for veterans	16,574	16,324	250	17,289	17,040	249
Welfare reform .....	.....	.....	.....	-63	.....	-63
Other	7,005	3,126	3,879	6,903	3,268	3,635
Total, medical care	289,723	196,524	93,199	313,214	214,501	98,713
Assistance to students:						
Veterans education benefits	1,429	1,429	.....	1,536	1,536	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	13,385	13,303	82	10,583	10,507	76
Total, assistance to students	14,814	14,732	82	12,119	12,043	76
Housing assistance	25,505	8,316	17,189	24,188	8,848	15,340
Food and nutrition assistance:						
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	25,554	22,814	2,740	26,346	23,285	3,061
Child nutrition and special milk programs	7,499	112	7,387	8,233	122	8,111
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	3,404	3	3,401	3,687	3	3,684
Welfare reform .....	.....	.....	.....	-296	-278	-18
Commodity donations and other	1,029	16	1,013	957	43	914
Total, food and nutrition assistance	37,486	22,945	14,541	38,927	23,175	15,752
Public assistance and related programs:						
Supplemental security income program	23,583	23,583	.....	23,536	23,536	.....
Family support payments to States	17,133	.....	17,133	17,366	.....	17,366
Low income home energy assistance	1,419	.....	1,419	1,252	.....	1,252
Earned income tax credit	15,244	15,244	.....	18,124	18,124	.....
Legal services	429	429	.....	280	280	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	933	.....	933	935	.....	935
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,024	3,024	.....	2,757	2,757	.....
Welfare reform .....	.....	.....	.....	102	18	84
Total, public assistance and related programs	61,765	42,280	19,485	64,352	44,715	19,637
All other payments for individuals:						
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,284	1,284	.....	1,218	1,218	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	109	109	.....	115	115	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees	10	10	.....	54	54	.....
Refugee assistance and other	2,819	1,522	1,297	2,754	1,689	1,065
Total, all other payments for individuals	4,222	2,925	1,297	4,141	3,076	1,065
Total, payments for individuals	874,602	728,809	145,793	917,048	766,465	150,583

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1997 estimate			1998 estimate			1999 estimate		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	317,307	317,307	.....	331,977	331,977	.....	346,387	346,387	.....
Social security: disability insurance	47,236	47,236	.....	51,013	51,013	.....	55,040	55,040	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,371	4,371	.....	4,401	4,401	.....	4,419	4,419	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	368,914	368,914	.....	387,391	387,391	.....	405,846	405,846	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	29,687	29,687	.....	30,781	30,781	.....	31,864	31,864	.....
Civil service retirement	41,473	41,473	.....	43,456	43,456	.....	45,498	45,498	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	15,529	15,529	.....	15,939	15,939	.....	16,221	16,221	.....
Other	1,481	1,481	.....	1,635	1,635	.....	1,775	1,775	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	88,170	88,170	.....	91,811	91,811	.....	95,358	95,358	.....
Unemployment assistance	25,346	25,346	.....	26,023	26,023	.....	26,807	26,807	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	122,799	122,799	.....	128,932	128,932	.....	136,415	136,415	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	83,901	83,901	.....	94,083	94,083	.....	101,887	101,887	.....
Medicaid	105,570	-1	105,571	111,285	-1	111,286	116,524	-1	116,525
Hospital and medical care for veterans	17,717	17,441	276	16,825	16,541	284	14,948	14,692	256
Welfare reform	-327	.....	-327	-628	.....	-628	-316	.....	-316
Other	7,003	3,461	3,542	7,505	3,742	3,763	7,137	3,631	3,506
Total, medical care	336,663	227,601	109,062	358,002	243,297	114,705	376,595	256,624	119,971
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,633	1,633	.....	1,638	1,638	.....	1,658	1,658	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	10,175	10,172	3	8,790	8,788	2	9,124	9,122	2
Total, assistance to students	11,808	11,805	3	10,428	10,426	2	10,782	10,780	2
Housing assistance	25,481	9,256	16,225	25,745	9,418	16,327	25,433	9,370	16,063
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	27,474	24,390	3,084	28,594	25,385	3,209	29,660	26,331	3,329
Child nutrition and special milk programs	8,575	130	8,445	9,171	136	9,035	9,725	143	9,582
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	3,826	3	3,823	3,901	4	3,897	4,012	4	4,008
Welfare reform	-2,930	-2,570	-360	-3,110	-2,728	-382	-3,310	-2,904	-406
Commodity donations and other	808	31	777	746	31	715	723	30	693
Total, food and nutrition assistance	37,753	21,984	15,769	39,302	22,828	16,474	40,810	23,604	17,206
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	27,220	27,220	.....	29,093	29,093	.....	30,848	30,848	.....
Family support payments to States	17,955	-1	17,956	18,443	-1	18,444	19,059	-1	19,060
Low income home energy assistance	1,023	-2	1,025	1,003	-1	1,004	915	-1	916
Earned income tax credit	19,325	19,325	.....	20,097	20,097	.....	20,994	20,994	.....
Legal services	338	338	.....	318	318	.....	289	289	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	946	.....	946	1,007	.....	1,007	1,045	.....	1,045
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,975	2,975	.....	2,989	2,989	.....	2,984	2,984	.....
Welfare reform	-1,367	-255	-1,112	-2,487	-708	-1,779	-2,440	-556	-1,884
Total, public assistance and related programs	68,415	49,600	18,815	70,463	51,787	18,676	73,694	54,557	19,137
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,183	1,183	.....	1,160	1,160	.....	1,101	1,101	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	118	118	.....	121	121	.....	125	125	.....
Refugee assistance and other	2,716	1,625	1,091	2,942	1,654	1,288	2,348	1,166	1,182
Total, all other payments for individuals	4,017	2,926	1,091	4,223	2,935	1,288	3,574	2,392	1,182
Total, payments for individuals	966,567	805,602	160,965	1,013,388	845,916	167,472	1,058,899	885,338	173,561

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	2000 estimate			2001 estimate			2002 estimate		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	361,755	361,755	.....	377,902	377,902	.....	394,836	394,836	.....
Social security: disability insurance	59,262	59,262	.....	63,678	63,678	.....	68,357	68,357	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,436	4,436	.....	4,519	4,519	.....	4,606	4,606	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	425,453	425,453	.....	446,099	446,099	.....	467,799	467,799	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	32,919	32,919	.....	33,996	33,996	.....	35,109	35,109	.....
Civil service retirement	47,608	47,608	.....	49,843	49,843	.....	52,529	52,529	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	17,695	17,695	.....	15,680	15,680	.....	17,171	17,171	.....
Other	1,904	1,904	.....	1,988	1,988	.....	2,089	2,089	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	100,126	100,126	.....	101,507	101,507	.....	106,898	106,898	.....
Unemployment assistance	27,708	27,708	.....	28,761	28,761	.....	29,907	29,907	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	143,062	143,062	.....	151,937	151,937	.....	161,340	161,340	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	109,991	109,991	.....	121,116	121,116	.....	133,228	133,228	.....
Medicaid	122,333	–1	122,334	128,583	–1	128,584	133,209	–1	133,210
Hospital and medical care for veterans	13,477	13,263	214	14,831	14,602	229	16,773	16,520	253
Welfare reform	–524	.....	–524	–713	.....	–713	–940	.....	–940
Other	6,771	3,546	3,225	6,771	3,548	3,223	7,205	3,667	3,538
Total, medical care	395,110	269,861	125,249	422,525	291,202	131,323	450,815	314,754	136,061
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,648	1,648	.....	1,633	1,633	.....	1,588	1,588	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	9,496	9,494	2	9,897	9,895	2	10,347	10,344	3
Total, assistance to students	11,144	11,142	2	11,530	11,528	2	11,935	11,932	3
Housing assistance	24,995	9,309	15,686	24,973	9,613	15,360	25,125	9,707	15,418
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	30,725	27,276	3,449	31,990	28,399	3,591	33,303	29,565	3,738
Child nutrition and special milk programs	10,272	148	10,124	10,831	154	10,677	11,409	161	11,248
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	4,123	4	4,119	4,237	4	4,233	4,353	4	4,349
Welfare reform	–3,488	–3,060	–428	–3,683	–3,231	–452	–3,819	–3,350	–469
Commodity donations and other	698	30	668	723	30	693	756	31	725
Total, food and nutrition assistance	42,330	24,398	17,932	44,098	25,356	18,742	46,002	26,411	19,591
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	35,092	35,092	.....	31,907	31,907	.....	36,205	36,205	.....
Family support payments to States	19,684	–1	19,685	20,364	–1	20,365	21,073	–1	21,074
Low income home energy assistance	826	–1	827	928	–1	929	1,055	–2	1,057
Earned income tax credit	22,006	22,006	.....	22,906	22,906	.....	23,835	23,835	.....
Legal services	261	261	.....	286	286	.....	326	326	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	955	.....	955	858	.....	858	894	.....	894
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,260	3,260	.....	2,777	2,777	.....	3,122	3,122	.....
Welfare reform	–2,718	–633	–2,085	–2,471	–558	–1,913	–3,586	–1,034	–2,552
Total, public assistance and related programs	79,366	59,984	19,382	77,555	57,316	20,239	82,924	62,451	20,473
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,057	1,057	.....	1,014	1,014	.....	968	968	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	127	127	.....	130	130	.....	134	134	.....
Refugee assistance and other	2,216	1,172	1,044	2,268	1,180	1,088	2,455	1,201	1,254
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,400	2,356	1,044	3,412	2,324	1,088	3,557	2,303	1,254
Total, payments for individuals	1,109,632	930,337	179,295	1,160,460	973,706	186,754	1,224,962	1,032,162	192,800