

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2002

(in millions of dollars)

| Category and Function                                          | 1940         | 1941         | 1942         | 1943         | 1944         | 1945         | 1946         | 1947         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>                        |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 150 International affairs .....                                |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       | 3            | 3            | 4            | 4            | 4            | 5            | 5            | 9            |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 10           | 10           | 11           | 14           | 18           | 20           | 22           | 22           |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 753          | 724          | 663          | 479          | 392          | 465          | 1,690        | 1,476        |
| 650 Social security .....                                      | 16           | 64           | 110          | 149          | 185          | 240          | 321          | 426          |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 578          | 573          | 561          | 574          | 661          | 1,054        | 3,185        | 6,358        |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | *            |
| 800 General government .....                                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Total direct payments for individuals .....</b>             | <b>1,360</b> | <b>1,374</b> | <b>1,348</b> | <b>1,220</b> | <b>1,260</b> | <b>1,784</b> | <b>5,222</b> | <b>8,292</b> |
| <b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 150 International affairs .....                                |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 18           | 20           | 22           | 20           | 20           | 20           | 22           | 33           |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 279          | 334          | 386          | 405          | 440          | 410          | 428          | 726          |
| 650 Social security .....                                      |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            | 2            |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 800 General government .....                                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Total grants for payments for individuals .....</b>         | <b>298</b>   | <b>356</b>   | <b>410</b>   | <b>427</b>   | <b>461</b>   | <b>432</b>   | <b>451</b>   | <b>761</b>   |
| <b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>                         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 150 International affairs .....                                |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       | 3            | 3            | 4            | 4            | 4            | 5            | 5            | 9            |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 27           | 30           | 33           | 34           | 38           | 40           | 44           | 56           |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 1,032        | 1,058        | 1,049        | 884          | 832          | 875          | 2,118        | 2,202        |
| 650 Social security .....                                      | 16           | 64           | 110          | 149          | 185          | 240          | 321          | 426          |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 579          | 574          | 562          | 575          | 662          | 1,055        | 3,186        | 6,360        |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | *            |
| 800 General government .....                                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Total payments for individuals .....</b>                    | <b>1,657</b> | <b>1,730</b> | <b>1,758</b> | <b>1,647</b> | <b>1,721</b> | <b>2,215</b> | <b>5,673</b> | <b>9,052</b> |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

| Category and Function                                          | 1948         | 1949          | 1950          | 1951          | 1952          | 1953          | 1954          | 1955          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>                        |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 150 International affairs .....                                |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       | 11           | 12            | 13            | 16            | 16            | 18            | 18            | 20            |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 24           | 37            | 45            | 50            | 54            | 61            | 65            | 66            |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 1,473        | 2,002         | 2,798         | 1,835         | 2,104         | 2,254         | 3,171         | 3,573         |
| 650 Social security .....                                      | 512          | 607           | 727           | 1,498         | 1,982         | 2,627         | 3,275         | 4,333         |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 6,188        | 6,371         | 8,824         | 5,556         | 5,371         | 4,500         | 4,469         | 4,682         |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            | *            | *             | *             | *             | *             | *             | *             | *             |
| 800 General government .....                                   |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Total direct payments for individuals .....</b>             | <b>8,208</b> | <b>9,029</b>  | <b>12,407</b> | <b>8,955</b>  | <b>9,528</b>  | <b>9,460</b>  | <b>10,999</b> | <b>12,674</b> |
| <b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>          |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 150 International affairs .....                                |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 29           | 34            | 40            | 45            | 47            | 48            | 42            | 41            |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 804          | 999           | 1,214         | 1,275         | 1,274         | 1,439         | 1,566         | 1,576         |
| 650 Social security .....                                      |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 2            | 3             | 3             | 4             | 4             | 4             | 4             | 5             |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 800 General government .....                                   |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Total grants for payments for individuals .....</b>         | <b>835</b>   | <b>1,036</b>  | <b>1,257</b>  | <b>1,324</b>  | <b>1,325</b>  | <b>1,490</b>  | <b>1,611</b>  | <b>1,623</b>  |
| <b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>                         |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 150 International affairs .....                                |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       | 11           | 12            | 13            | 16            | 16            | 18            | 18            | 20            |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 54           | 71            | 85            | 95            | 102           | 109           | 107           | 107           |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 2,277        | 3,001         | 4,012         | 3,110         | 3,378         | 3,693         | 4,737         | 5,149         |
| 650 Social security .....                                      | 512          | 607           | 727           | 1,498         | 1,982         | 2,627         | 3,275         | 4,333         |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 6,190        | 6,374         | 8,827         | 5,559         | 5,374         | 4,503         | 4,473         | 4,687         |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            | *            | *             | *             | *             | *             | *             | *             | *             |
| 800 General government .....                                   |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Total payments for individuals .....</b>                    | <b>9,043</b> | <b>10,065</b> | <b>13,664</b> | <b>10,279</b> | <b>10,853</b> | <b>10,950</b> | <b>12,610</b> | <b>14,297</b> |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

| Category and Function                                          | 1956          | 1957          | 1958          | 1959          | 1960          | 1961          | 1962          | 1963          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>                        |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 150 International affairs .....                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       | 24            | 25            | 26            | 28            | 29            | 30            | 31            | 32            |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 75            | 89            | 102           | 113           | 119           | 127           | 126           | 134           |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 3,134         | 3,565         | 5,335         | 5,353         | 4,788         | 6,890         | 6,166         | 6,165         |
| 650 Social security .....                                      | 5,361         | 6,515         | 8,043         | 9,510         | 11,395        | 12,203        | 14,050        | 15,459        |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 4,941         | 5,032         | 5,304         | 5,389         | 5,350         | 5,657         | 5,614         | 5,887         |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            | *             | *             | *             | *             | *             | *             | *             | *             |
| 800 General government .....                                   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Total direct payments for individuals .....</b>             | <b>13,534</b> | <b>15,226</b> | <b>18,810</b> | <b>20,393</b> | <b>21,682</b> | <b>24,907</b> | <b>25,987</b> | <b>27,677</b> |
| <b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 150 International affairs .....                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 50            | 55            | 61            | 64            | 56            | 87            | 188           | 249           |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 1,619         | 1,741         | 2,054         | 2,294         | 2,418         | 2,523         | 2,756         | 3,024         |
| 650 Social security .....                                      |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 6             | 6             | 6             | 6             | 6             | 8             | 7             | 7             |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 800 General government .....                                   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Total grants for payments for individuals .....</b>         | <b>1,674</b>  | <b>1,802</b>  | <b>2,121</b>  | <b>2,364</b>  | <b>2,480</b>  | <b>2,618</b>  | <b>2,951</b>  | <b>3,280</b>  |
| <b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>                         |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 150 International affairs .....                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       | 24            | 25            | 26            | 28            | 29            | 30            | 31            | 32            |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 125           | 144           | 163           | 177           | 175           | 214           | 314           | 383           |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 4,753         | 5,306         | 7,389         | 7,646         | 7,206         | 9,413         | 8,922         | 9,189         |
| 650 Social security .....                                      | 5,361         | 6,515         | 8,043         | 9,510         | 11,395        | 12,203        | 14,050        | 15,459        |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 4,946         | 5,038         | 5,310         | 5,395         | 5,356         | 5,665         | 5,622         | 5,895         |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            | *             | *             | *             | *             | *             | *             | *             | *             |
| 800 General government .....                                   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Total payments for individuals .....</b>                    | <b>15,208</b> | <b>17,027</b> | <b>20,931</b> | <b>22,757</b> | <b>24,162</b> | <b>27,525</b> | <b>28,938</b> | <b>30,958</b> |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

| Category and Function                                          | 1964          | 1965          | 1966          | 1967          | 1968          | 1969          | 1970          | 1971          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>                        |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 150 International affairs .....                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       | 34            | 37            | 41            | 45            | 48            | 53            | 59            | 65            |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... |               |               | 45            | 226           | 460           | 570           | 503           | 904           |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 152           | 154           | 198           | 248           | 191           | 262           | 348           | 427           |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             |               |               |               | 3,172         | 5,126         | 6,299         | 6,784         | 7,478         |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 6,335         | 6,128         | 6,180         | 6,680         | 7,573         | 8,326         | 9,935         | 15,925        |
| 650 Social security .....                                      | 16,250        | 17,081        | 20,264        | 21,293        | 23,299        | 26,705        | 29,651        | 35,132        |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 5,887         | 5,984         | 6,042         | 6,729         | 7,082         | 7,767         | 8,799         | 10,098        |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            | *             | *             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             |
| 800 General government .....                                   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Total direct payments for individuals .....</b>             | <b>28,658</b> | <b>29,385</b> | <b>32,771</b> | <b>38,392</b> | <b>43,779</b> | <b>49,983</b> | <b>56,079</b> | <b>70,030</b> |
| <b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 150 International affairs .....                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 329           | 420           | 956           | 1,430         | 2,119         | 2,694         | 3,187         | 3,842         |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 3,222         | 3,290         | 3,340         | 3,379         | 3,940         | 4,535         | 5,523         | 6,672         |
| 650 Social security .....                                      |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 8             | 8             | 9             | 9             | 11            | 14            | 17            | 18            |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 800 General government .....                                   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Total grants for payments for individuals .....</b>         | <b>3,559</b>  | <b>3,718</b>  | <b>4,305</b>  | <b>4,819</b>  | <b>6,070</b>  | <b>7,243</b>  | <b>8,727</b>  | <b>10,533</b> |
| <b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>                         |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 150 International affairs .....                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       | 34            | 37            | 41            | 45            | 48            | 53            | 59            | 65            |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... |               |               | 45            | 226           | 460           | 570           | 503           | 904           |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 482           | 575           | 1,154         | 1,678         | 2,310         | 2,956         | 3,534         | 4,270         |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             |               |               |               | 3,172         | 5,126         | 6,299         | 6,784         | 7,478         |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 9,557         | 9,417         | 9,520         | 10,059        | 11,512        | 12,861        | 15,458        | 22,598        |
| 650 Social security .....                                      | 16,250        | 17,081        | 20,264        | 21,293        | 23,299        | 26,705        | 29,651        | 35,132        |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 5,894         | 5,992         | 6,051         | 6,737         | 7,093         | 7,781         | 8,816         | 10,116        |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            | *             | *             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             |
| 800 General government .....                                   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Total payments for individuals .....</b>                    | <b>32,217</b> | <b>33,103</b> | <b>37,076</b> | <b>43,211</b> | <b>49,849</b> | <b>57,225</b> | <b>64,806</b> | <b>80,564</b> |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

| Category and Function                                          | 1972          | 1973           | 1974           | 1975           | 1976           | TQ            | 1977           | 1978           |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>                        |               |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |               |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| 150 International affairs .....                                |               |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       | 71            | 76             | 86             | 105            | 122            | 33            | 140            | 156            |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... | 1,067         | 1,199          | 1,054          | 1,582          | 2,359          | 590           | 2,657          | 3,004          |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 433           | 497            | 499            | 631            | 719            | 183           | 842            | 892            |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             | 8,364         | 9,040          | 10,680         | 14,121         | 16,942         | 4,584         | 20,779         | 24,275         |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 18,633        | 19,398         | 24,792         | 40,584         | 49,375         | 11,537        | 48,070         | 47,342         |
| 650 Social security .....                                      | 39,364        | 48,176         | 54,990         | 63,558         | 72,702         | 19,458        | 83,698         | 92,447         |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 11,180        | 12,472         | 13,454         | 16,490         | 18,270         | 4,010         | 17,953         | 18,688         |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            | 1             | 2              | 1              | 4              | 88             | 53            | 128            | 162            |
| 800 General government .....                                   |               |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| <b>Total direct payments for individuals .....</b>             | <b>79,112</b> | <b>90,860</b>  | <b>105,557</b> | <b>137,074</b> | <b>160,576</b> | <b>40,449</b> | <b>174,268</b> | <b>186,967</b> |
| <b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>          |               |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |               |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| 150 International affairs .....                                |               |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       |               |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... |               |                |                | 22             | 35             | 6             | 62             | 56             |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 5,301         | 5,439          | 6,651          | 7,998          | 10,009         | 2,526         | 11,087         | 12,103         |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             |               |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 8,624         | 8,421          | 8,175          | 8,716          | 9,983          | 2,546         | 11,514         | 12,596         |
| 650 Social security .....                                      |               |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 18            | 20             | 25             | 26             | 31             | 8             | 48             | 41             |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            |               |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| 800 General government .....                                   |               |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| <b>Total grants for payments for individuals .....</b>         | <b>13,943</b> | <b>13,879</b>  | <b>14,851</b>  | <b>16,762</b>  | <b>20,058</b>  | <b>5,085</b>  | <b>22,710</b>  | <b>24,795</b>  |
| <b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>                         |               |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |               |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| 150 International affairs .....                                |               |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       | 71            | 76             | 86             | 105            | 122            | 33            | 140            | 156            |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... | 1,067         | 1,199          | 1,054          | 1,604          | 2,394          | 595           | 2,719          | 3,059          |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 5,734         | 5,936          | 7,149          | 8,628          | 10,727         | 2,709         | 11,929         | 12,994         |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             | 8,364         | 9,040          | 10,680         | 14,121         | 16,942         | 4,584         | 20,779         | 24,275         |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 27,257        | 27,818         | 32,967         | 49,300         | 59,358         | 14,083        | 59,584         | 59,938         |
| 650 Social security .....                                      | 39,364        | 48,176         | 54,990         | 63,558         | 72,702         | 19,458        | 83,698         | 92,447         |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 11,198        | 12,492         | 13,479         | 16,516         | 18,301         | 4,018         | 18,001         | 18,729         |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            | 1             | 2              | 1              | 4              | 88             | 53            | 128            | 162            |
| 800 General government .....                                   |               |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| <b>Total payments for individuals .....</b>                    | <b>93,055</b> | <b>104,739</b> | <b>120,407</b> | <b>153,836</b> | <b>180,634</b> | <b>45,534</b> | <b>196,978</b> | <b>211,761</b> |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

| Category and Function                                          | 1979           | 1980           | 1981           | 1982           | 1983           | 1984           | 1985           | 1986           |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>                        |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 150 International affairs .....                                |                |                |                |                |                | 46             | 102            | 125            |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       | 174            | 207            | 239            | 258            | 292            | 311            | 299            | 336            |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... | 3,706          | 5,011          | 6,087          | 5,701          | 6,550          | 6,921          | 7,623          | 7,828          |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 1,003          | 1,261          | 1,262          | 1,776          | 1,602          | 1,147          | 1,184          | 1,181          |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             | 28,160         | 33,954         | 41,267         | 49,167         | 55,499         | 60,951         | 69,649         | 74,184         |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 50,897         | 67,156         | 77,236         | 84,402         | 96,600         | 85,102         | 86,615         | 90,287         |
| 650 Social security .....                                      | 102,594        | 117,065        | 137,881        | 153,917        | 168,513        | 176,053        | 186,432        | 196,547        |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 19,484         | 20,897         | 22,502         | 23,637         | 24,652         | 25,047         | 25,735         | 26,229         |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            | 259            | 326            | 332            | 267            | 244            | 279            | 311            | 316            |
| 800 General government .....                                   |                |                |                |                |                | *              | *              |                |
| <b>Total direct payments for individuals .....</b>             | <b>206,276</b> | <b>245,879</b> | <b>286,807</b> | <b>319,123</b> | <b>353,951</b> | <b>355,856</b> | <b>377,950</b> | <b>397,036</b> |
| <b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>          |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 150 International affairs .....                                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... | 62             | 78             | 78             | 57             | 51             | 70             | 76             | 82             |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 13,914         | 15,551         | 18,466         | 18,638         | 19,921         | 21,587         | 24,193         | 26,567         |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 13,535         | 16,973         | 19,257         | 20,049         | 22,543         | 23,638         | 24,999         | 27,494         |
| 650 Social security .....                                      |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 49             | 49             | 50             | 57             | 57             | 59             | 84             | 81             |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 800 General government .....                                   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| <b>Total grants for payments for individuals .....</b>         | <b>27,561</b>  | <b>32,652</b>  | <b>37,851</b>  | <b>38,800</b>  | <b>42,572</b>  | <b>45,353</b>  | <b>49,352</b>  | <b>54,225</b>  |
| <b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 150 International affairs .....                                |                |                |                |                |                | 46             | 102            | 125            |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       | 174            | 207            | 239            | 258            | 292            | 311            | 299            | 336            |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... | 3,767          | 5,089          | 6,166          | 5,758          | 6,601          | 6,990          | 7,699          | 7,910          |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 14,917         | 16,813         | 19,728         | 20,414         | 21,522         | 22,734         | 25,377         | 27,749         |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             | 28,160         | 33,954         | 41,267         | 49,167         | 55,499         | 60,951         | 69,649         | 74,184         |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 64,432         | 84,129         | 96,493         | 104,450        | 119,143        | 108,740        | 111,614        | 117,781        |
| 650 Social security .....                                      | 102,594        | 117,065        | 137,881        | 153,917        | 168,513        | 176,053        | 186,432        | 196,547        |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 19,533         | 20,947         | 22,552         | 23,694         | 24,709         | 25,106         | 25,819         | 26,311         |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            | 259            | 326            | 332            | 267            | 244            | 279            | 311            | 316            |
| 800 General government .....                                   |                |                |                |                |                | *              | *              |                |
| <b>Total payments for individuals .....</b>                    | <b>233,837</b> | <b>278,530</b> | <b>324,658</b> | <b>357,924</b> | <b>396,523</b> | <b>401,209</b> | <b>427,302</b> | <b>451,261</b> |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

| Category and Function                                          | 1987           | 1988           | 1989           | 1990           | 1991           | 1992           | 1993           | 1994           |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>                        |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |                |                |                |                |                | 44             | 89             | 91             |
| 150 International affairs .....                                | 138            | 137            | 143            | 145            | 150            | 169            | 212            | 239            |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       | 350            | 360            | 386            | 402            | 457            | 461            | 505            | 512            |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... | 7,264          | 7,934          | 9,695          | 10,223         | 11,061         | 10,258         | 13,161         | 6,912          |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 1,090          | 1,312          | 1,321          | 1,474          | 1,797          | 2,580          | 3,243          | 3,822          |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             | 79,913         | 85,704         | 94,299         | 107,410        | 114,219        | 129,411        | 143,147        | 159,542        |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 92,763         | 97,504         | 103,182        | 112,198        | 131,691        | 153,939        | 161,508        | 161,741        |
| 650 Social security .....                                      | 205,105        | 216,808        | 230,138        | 246,350        | 266,482        | 284,918        | 301,643        | 316,676        |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 26,570         | 28,141         | 29,188         | 28,427         | 31,010         | 32,841         | 34,018         | 36,879         |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            | 329            | 323            | 325            | 329            | 399            | 384            | 451            | 457            |
| 800 General government .....                                   | *              | *              | *              | *              | 500            | 500            | 500            | 87             |
| <b>Total direct payments for individuals .....</b>             | <b>413,522</b> | <b>438,222</b> | <b>468,677</b> | <b>506,958</b> | <b>557,766</b> | <b>615,505</b> | <b>658,478</b> | <b>686,957</b> |
| <b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>          |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 150 International affairs .....                                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... | 66             | 68             | 68             | 73             | 60             | 73             | 656            | 940            |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 29,186         | 32,260         | 36,355         | 43,485         | 55,389         | 70,964         | 79,207         | 85,630         |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 28,409         | 30,000         | 30,805         | 33,443         | 36,909         | 40,994         | 44,241         | 48,465         |
| 650 Social security .....                                      |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 94             | 106            | 125            | 131            | 138            | 155            | 185            | 197            |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 800 General government .....                                   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| <b>Total grants for payments for individuals .....</b>         | <b>57,755</b>  | <b>62,434</b>  | <b>67,353</b>  | <b>77,132</b>  | <b>92,497</b>  | <b>112,185</b> | <b>124,289</b> | <b>135,232</b> |
| <b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |                |                |                |                |                | 44             | 89             | 91             |
| 150 International affairs .....                                | 138            | 137            | 143            | 145            | 150            | 169            | 212            | 239            |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       | 350            | 360            | 386            | 402            | 457            | 461            | 505            | 512            |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... | 7,331          | 8,002          | 9,763          | 10,297         | 11,121         | 10,331         | 13,818         | 7,852          |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 30,276         | 33,572         | 37,676         | 44,959         | 57,187         | 73,544         | 82,450         | 89,452         |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             | 79,913         | 85,704         | 94,299         | 107,410        | 114,219        | 129,411        | 143,147        | 159,542        |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 121,172        | 127,504        | 133,987        | 145,641        | 168,601        | 194,933        | 205,749        | 210,206        |
| 650 Social security .....                                      | 205,105        | 216,808        | 230,138        | 246,350        | 266,482        | 284,918        | 301,643        | 316,676        |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 26,664         | 28,247         | 29,312         | 28,558         | 31,148         | 32,996         | 34,203         | 37,077         |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            | 329            | 323            | 325            | 329            | 399            | 384            | 451            | 457            |
| 800 General government .....                                   | *              | *              | *              | *              | 500            | 500            | 500            | 87             |
| <b>Total payments for individuals .....</b>                    | <b>471,277</b> | <b>500,656</b> | <b>536,030</b> | <b>584,090</b> | <b>650,263</b> | <b>727,690</b> | <b>782,767</b> | <b>822,190</b> |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

| Category and Function                                          | 1995           | 1996<br>estimate | 1997<br>estimate | 1998<br>estimate | 1999<br>estimate | 2000<br>estimate | 2001<br>estimate | 2002<br>estimate |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>                        |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 050 National defense .....                                     | 44             | 43               | 31               | 41               | 42               | 40               | 40               | 43               |
| 150 International affairs .....                                | 301            | 264              | 236              | 223              | 208              | 188              | 191              | 213              |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       | 547            | 551              | 604              | 631              | 669              | 706              | 739              | 773              |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... | 13,003         | 10,243           | 9,936            | 8,567            | 8,915            | 9,307            | 9,705            | 10,132           |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 3,278          | 3,435            | 3,636            | 3,927            | 3,829            | 3,755            | 3,769            | 3,899            |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             | 177,074        | 194,193          | 206,700          | 223,015          | 238,302          | 253,053          | 273,053          | 294,568          |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 164,106        | 172,563          | 180,435          | 187,519          | 195,015          | 205,053          | 208,559          | 219,514          |
| 650 Social security .....                                      | 332,985        | 347,812          | 364,543          | 382,990          | 401,427          | 421,017          | 441,580          | 463,193          |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 36,966         | 36,945           | 39,065           | 38,606           | 36,562           | 36,876           | 35,702           | 39,418           |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            | 495            | 362              | 416              | 397              | 369              | 342              | 368              | 409              |
| 800 General government .....                                   | 10             | 54               |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Total direct payments for individuals .....</b>             | <b>728,809</b> | <b>766,465</b>   | <b>805,602</b>   | <b>845,916</b>   | <b>885,338</b>   | <b>930,337</b>   | <b>973,706</b>   | <b>1,032,162</b> |
| <b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>          |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 050 National defense .....                                     |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 150 International affairs .....                                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... | 1,033          | 789              | 750              | 965              | 884              | 773              | 808              | 951              |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 92,949         | 98,464           | 108,786          | 114,421          | 119,715          | 125,035          | 131,094          | 135,808          |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 51,561         | 51,081           | 51,153           | 51,802           | 52,706           | 53,273           | 54,623           | 55,788           |
| 650 Social security .....                                      |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 250            | 249              | 276              | 284              | 256              | 214              | 229              | 253              |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 800 General government .....                                   |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Total grants for payments for individuals .....</b>         | <b>145,793</b> | <b>150,583</b>   | <b>160,965</b>   | <b>167,472</b>   | <b>173,561</b>   | <b>179,295</b>   | <b>186,754</b>   | <b>192,800</b>   |
| <b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>                         |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 050 National defense .....                                     | 44             | 43               | 31               | 41               | 42               | 40               | 40               | 43               |
| 150 International affairs .....                                | 301            | 264              | 236              | 223              | 208              | 188              | 191              | 213              |
| 400 Transportation .....                                       | 547            | 551              | 604              | 631              | 669              | 706              | 739              | 773              |
| 500 Education, training, employment, and social services ..... | 14,036         | 11,032           | 10,686           | 9,532            | 9,799            | 10,080           | 10,513           | 11,083           |
| 550 Health .....                                               | 96,227         | 101,899          | 112,422          | 118,348          | 123,544          | 128,790          | 134,863          | 139,707          |
| 570 Medicare .....                                             | 177,074        | 194,193          | 206,700          | 223,015          | 238,302          | 253,053          | 273,053          | 294,568          |
| 600 Income security .....                                      | 215,667        | 223,644          | 231,588          | 239,321          | 247,721          | 258,326          | 263,182          | 275,302          |
| 650 Social security .....                                      | 332,985        | 347,812          | 364,543          | 382,990          | 401,427          | 421,017          | 441,580          | 463,193          |
| 700 Veterans benefits and services .....                       | 37,216         | 37,194           | 39,341           | 38,890           | 36,818           | 37,090           | 35,931           | 39,671           |
| 750 Administration of justice .....                            | 495            | 362              | 416              | 397              | 369              | 342              | 368              | 409              |
| 800 General government .....                                   | 10             | 54               |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Total payments for individuals .....</b>                    | <b>874,602</b> | <b>917,048</b>   | <b>966,567</b>   | <b>1,013,388</b> | <b>1,058,899</b> | <b>1,109,632</b> | <b>1,160,460</b> | <b>1,224,962</b> |

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Note: Includes both on and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.