

Contents of the Historical Tables

	<i>Page</i>
Introduction:	
Structure, Coverage and Concepts	1
Section Notes	5
Historical Trends	15
Section 1—Overview of Federal Government Finances	19
Table 1.1—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–): 1789–2002	19
Table 1.2—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) as Percentages of GDP: 1930–2002	21
Table 1.3—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Current Dollars, Constant (FY 1987) Dollars, and as Percentages of GDP: 1940–2002	23
Table 1.4—Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) by Fund Group: 1934–2002	25
Section 2—Composition of Federal Government Receipts	27
Table 2.1—Receipts by Source: 1934–2002	27
Table 2.2—Percentage Composition of Receipts by Source: 1934–2002	29
Table 2.3—Receipts by Source as Percentages of GDP: 1934–2002	31
Table 2.4—Composition of Social Insurance Taxes and Contributions and of Excise Taxes: 1940–2002	33
Table 2.5—Composition of “Other Receipts”: 1940–2002	40
Section 3—Federal Government Outlays by Function	42
Table 3.1—Outlays by Superfunction and Function: 1940–2002	42
Table 3.2—Outlays by Function and Subfunction: 1962–2002	50
Section 4—Federal Government Outlays by Agency	65
Table 4.1—Outlays by Agency: 1962–2002	65
Table 4.2—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Agency: 1962–2002	70
Section 5—Budget Authority (On-and Off-Budget)	75
Table 5.1—Budget Authority by Function and Subfunction: 1976–2002	75
Table 5.2—Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2002	87
Table 5.3—Percentage Distribution of Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2002	91
Section 6—Composition of Federal Government Outlays	95
Table 6.1—Composition of Outlays: 1940–2002	95
Section 7—Federal Debt	102
Table 7.1—Federal Debt at the End of Year: 1940–2002	102
Table 7.2—Debt Subject to Statutory Limit: 1940–2002	104
Table 7.3—Statutory Limits on Federal Debt: 1940–Current	105
Section 8—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category	109
Table 8.1—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2002	109
Table 8.2—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category in Constant (FY 1987) Dollars: 1962–2002	110
Table 8.3—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2002	111
Table 8.4—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category as Percentages of GDP: 1962–2002	112
Table 8.5—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs: 1962–2002	113
Table 8.6—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs in Constant (FY 1987) Dollars: 1962–2002	118
Table 8.7—Outlays for Discretionary Programs: 1962–2002	123
Table 8.8—Outlays for Discretionary Programs in Constant (FY 1987) Dollars: 1962–2002	128
Table 8.9—Budget Authority for Discretionary Programs: 1976–2002	133
Section 9—Federal Government Outlays for Major Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training	137
Table 9.1—Total Investment Outlays for Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training: 1962–1997	137
Table 9.2—Major Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Current and Constant (FY 1987) Dollars: 1940–1997	138
Table 9.3—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Percentage Terms: 1940–1997	139
Table 9.4—National Defense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–1997	140
Table 9.5—Nondefense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–1997	141
Table 9.6—Composition of Outlays for Grants for Major Public Physical Capital Investment: 1941–1997	143

Contents of the Historical Tables—Continued

	<i>Page</i>
Section 9 (Continued).	
Table 9.7—Summary of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–1997 (In Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1987) Dollars)	149
Table 9.8—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–1997	150
Table 9.9—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Education and Training: 1962–1997	156
Section 10—Gross Domestic Product and Implicit Outlay Deflators	159
Table 10.1—Gross Domestic Product and Deflators Used in the Historical Tables: 1940–2002	159
Section 11—Federal Government Payments for Individuals	161
Table 11.1—Summary Comparison of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2002 (In Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1987) Dollars)	161
Table 11.2—Functional Composition of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2002	163
Table 11.3—Outlays for Payments for Individuals by Category and Major Program: 1940–2002	171
Section 12—Federal Grants To State and Local Governments	193
Table 12.1—Summary Comparison of Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments: 1940–2002 (in Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1987) Dollars)	193
Table 12.2—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments, by Function and Fund Group: 1940–2002 ...	195
Table 12.3—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments, by Function, Agency, and Program: 1940–2002	201
Section 13—Social Security and Medicare	240
Table 13.1—Cash Income, Outgo, and Balances of the Social Security and Medicare Trust Funds: 1936–2002	240
Section 14—Federal Sector Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts	250
Table 14.1—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts for Federal Fiscal Years: 1947–1995	250
Table 14.2—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts as Percentages of GDP for Federal Fiscal Years: 1947–1995	253
Section 15—Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances	256
Table 15.1—Total Government Receipts in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1947–1995	256
Table 15.2—Total Government Expenditures: 1947–1995	257
Table 15.3—Total Government Expenditures as Percentages of GDP: 1947–1995	258
Table 15.4—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure: 1947–1995	259
Table 15.5—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure as Percentages of GDP: 1947–1995	260
Table 15.6—Total Government Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1947–1995	261
Section 16—Federal Health Spending	262
Table 16.1—Total Outlays for Health Programs: 1962–2002	262
Section 17—Government Employment	263
Table 17.1—Total Executive Branch Civilian Employees, 1940–1995	263
Table 17.2—Total Executive Branch Civilian Employees, 1940–1995 (as percentage of total)	264
Table 17.3—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees, 1981–1999	265
Table 17.4—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees, 1981–1997 (as percentage of total)	266
Table 17.5—Government Employment and Population, 1962–1995	267