

## Calendar No. 415

119TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

## S. J. RES. 185

To direct the removal of United States Armed Forces from hostilities within or against the Islamic Republic of Iran that have not been authorized by Congress.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 27, 2026

Mr. KAINE (for himself, Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. SCHUMER, Mr. BOOKER, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Ms. BALDWIN, Mr. MURPHY, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. KIM, and Mr. MERKLEY) introduced the following joint resolution; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

MAY 19, 2026

Committee discharged and placed on the calendar

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**JOINT RESOLUTION**

To direct the removal of United States Armed Forces from hostilities within or against the Islamic Republic of Iran that have not been authorized by Congress.

- 1       *Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives*
- 2       *of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*
- 3       **SECTION 1. FINDINGS.**
- 4       Congress makes the following findings:

1           (1) Congress has the sole power to declare war  
2           under article I, section 8, clause 11 of the United  
3           States Constitution.

4           (2) The President has a constitutional responsi-  
5           bility to take actions to defend the United States  
6           and its territories, possessions, citizens,  
7           servicemembers, and diplomats from attack.

8           (3) Congress has not declared war upon Iran or  
9           any person or organization within Iran, nor enacted  
10          a specific statutory authorization for the use of mili-  
11          tary force within or against Iran.

12          (4) The use of military force within or against  
13          Iran (including the enforcement of a naval blockade)  
14          constitutes the introduction of United States Armed  
15          Forces into hostilities within the meaning of section  
16          4(a) of the War Powers Resolution (50 U.S.C.  
17          1543(a)).

18          (5) Section 1013 of the Department of State  
19          Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1984 and 1985 (50  
20          U.S.C. 1546a) provides that any joint resolution or  
21          bill requiring the removal of United States Armed  
22          Forces from imminent engagement in hostilities  
23          without a declaration of war or specific statutory au-  
24          thorization shall be considered in accordance with  
25          the expedited procedures under section 601(b) of the

1 International Security and Arms Export Control Act  
2 of 1976 (Public Law 94–329).

3 **SEC. 2. REMOVAL OF UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES**  
4 **FROM HOSTILITIES WITHIN OR AGAINST THE**  
5 **ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN.**

6 (a) REMOVAL.—Pursuant to section 1013 of the De-  
7 partment of State Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1984  
8 and 1985 (50 U.S.C. 1546a), and in accordance with sec-  
9 tion 601(b) of the International Security Assistance and  
10 Arms Export Control Act of 1976 (Public Law 94–329),  
11 Congress hereby directs the President to remove the  
12 United States Armed Forces from hostilities within or  
13 against Iran, unless explicitly authorized by a declaration  
14 of war or a specific authorization for use of military force.

15 (b) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this reso-  
16 lution may be construed to prevent the United States  
17 from—

18 (1) defending against an attack on the United  
19 States or its personnel or facilities in other nations;

20 (2) collecting, analyzing, or sharing intelligence  
21 with partner countries who have been attacked by  
22 Iran since February 28, 2026, and other nations  
23 and international organizations as appropriate, re-  
24 lated to threats from Iran or its proxies; and

1           (3) assisting partner countries who have been  
2           attacked by Iran since February 28, 2026, and other  
3           nations—

4                   (A) in intercepting retaliatory attacks by  
5           Iran or its proxies; or

6                   (B) by providing defensive materiel sup-  
7           port for such defensive measures.



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