

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 622

To amend the Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe Reservation Restoration Act to provide for the transfer of additional Federal land to the Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

FEBRUARY 18, 2025

Ms. SMITH (for herself and Ms. KLOBUCHAR) introduced the following bill;
which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Indian Affairs

A BILL

To amend the Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe Reservation Restoration Act to provide for the transfer of additional Federal land to the Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Leech Lake Reserva-
5 tion Restoration Amendments Act of 2025”.

1 **SEC. 2. TRANSFER OF ADDITIONAL FEDERAL LAND TO THE**
 2 **LEECH LAKE BAND OF OJIBWE.**

3 (a) FINDINGS.—Section 2(a)(5) of the Leech Lake
 4 Band of Ojibwe Reservation Restoration Act (Public Law
 5 116–255; 134 Stat. 1140) is amended by striking sub-
 6 paragraph (B) and inserting the following:

7 “(B) does not intend immediately to mod-
 8 ify the use of the Federal land.”.

9 (b) INCLUSION OF ADDITIONAL FEDERAL LAND.—
 10 Section 2 of the Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe Reservation
 11 Restoration Act (Public Law 116–255; 134 Stat. 1139)
 12 is amended—

13 (1) in subsection (b)(1)—

14 (A) in subparagraph (A)—

15 (i) by striking “means the approxi-
 16 mately” and inserting “means—

17 “(i) the approximately”;

18 (ii) in clause (i) (as so designated), by
 19 striking the period at the end and inserting
 20 “; and”; and

21 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-
 22 lowing:

23 “(ii) any other land managed by the
 24 Secretary, through the Chief of the Forest
 25 Service, located in the Chippewa National
 26 Forest in Cass County, Minnesota, which

records maintained by the Bureau of Indian Affairs show was sold without the unanimous consent of the rightful landowners.”; and

(B) in subparagraph (B)—

(i) by redesignating clauses (i) and (ii) as clauses (ii) and (iii), respectively; and

(ii) by inserting before clause (ii) (as so redesignated) the following:

“(i) any land transferred pursuant to an agreement entered into between the Secretary and the Tribe under subsection (c)(2);”;

(2) in subsection (c)—

(A) in paragraph (1), by striking “paragraph (2)” and inserting “paragraphs (2) and (3)”;

(B) by redesignating paragraph (2) as paragraph (3); and

(C) by inserting after paragraph (1) the following:

“(2) AGREEMENT.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—On agreement between the Secretary and the Tribe, the Sec-

retary shall substitute, for purposes of the transfer under paragraph (1), alternative National Forest System land located in Cass County, Minnesota, on an acre-for-acre basis, for those parcels of Federal land to be transferred under that paragraph in a manner that avoids in-holdings and provides a preference for land adjacent to or near existing Leech Lake trust lands and lands of cultural importance to the Tribe, to the maximum extent practicable.

“(B) FREQUENCY OF TRANSFERS.—Pursuant to an agreement entered into under subparagraph (A), the Secretary may transfer land to the Secretary of the Interior on a rolling basis as that land is identified and surveys are completed.”; and

(3) in subsection (d)—

(A) in paragraph (1)—

(i) in subparagraph (A), by inserting “described in subsection (b)(1)(A)(i)” after “Federal land”; and

(ii) in subparagraph (B), in the matter preceding clause (i), by striking “submit a map and legal description of the Federal land” and inserting “submit maps

1 and legal descriptions of the Federal land
 2 transferred pursuant to paragraphs (1)
 3 and (2) of subsection (c), as applicable,”;
 4 (B) in paragraph (2)—

5 (i) by striking “map and legal descrip-
 6 tion” and inserting “maps and legal de-
 7 scriptions”; and

8 (ii) by striking “map or legal descrip-
 9 tion” and inserting “maps or legal descrip-
 10 tions”; and

11 (C) in paragraph (3), by striking “map
 12 and legal description” and inserting “maps and
 13 legal descriptions”.

14 (c) REAFFIRMATION.—Congress reaffirms the appli-
 15 cability of section 97A.151 of the Minnesota Statutes, in-
 16 cluding the settlement agreement ratified by that section,
 17 for purposes of ensuring that the hunting, fishing, and
 18 recreation rights of non-Tribal members remain un-
 19 changed by the Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe Reservation
 20 Restoration Act (Public Law 116–255; 134 Stat. 1139)
 21 and the amendments made to that Act by this section.

22 (d) IMPLEMENTATION.—In implementing the amend-
 23 ments made by this section, the Secretary of Agriculture,
 24 acting through the Chief of the Forest Service, shall pro-

- 1 vide for public engagement and comment in accordance
- 2 with applicable laws (including regulations).

