

119TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 5367

To amend title 10, United States Code, to eliminate the recoupment of separation pay, special separation benefits, and voluntary separation incentive payments from members of the Armed Forces who subsequently receive disability compensation under laws administered by the Department of Veterans Affairs and to impose limitations on the authority of the Secretary of Defense to recoup such pay from members who subsequently receive military retired or retainer pay.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST 7, 2026

Mr. GALLEGO introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs

A BILL

To amend title 10, United States Code, to eliminate the recoupment of separation pay, special separation benefits, and voluntary separation incentive payments from members of the Armed Forces who subsequently receive disability compensation under laws administered by the Department of Veterans Affairs and to impose limitations on the authority of the Secretary of Defense to recoup such pay from members who subsequently receive military retired or retainer pay.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Restore Veterans’
3 Compensation Act of 2026”.

4 **SEC. 2. RECOUPMENT OF SEPARATION PAY, SPECIAL SEPA-**
5 **RATION BENEFITS, VOLUNTARY SEPARATION**
6 **INCENTIVE, AND VOLUNTARY SEPARATION**
7 **PAY AND BENEFITS FROM MEMBERS OF THE**
8 **ARMED FORCES.**

9 (a) SEPARATION PAY UPON INVOLUNTARY DIS-
10 CHARGE OR RELEASE FROM ACTIVE DUTY AND SPECIAL
11 SEPARATION BENEFITS.—

12 (1) ELIMINATION OF RECOUPMENT FROM MEM-
13 BERS RECEIVING VETERANS DISABILITY COMPENSA-
14 TION.—Paragraph (2) of section 1174(h) of title 10,
15 United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

16 “(2)(A) A member who has received separation pay
17 under this section, or severance pay or readjustment pay
18 under any other provision of law, based on service in the
19 Armed Forces shall not be deprived, by reason of the re-
20 ceipt of such separation pay, severance pay, or readjust-
21 ment pay, of any disability compensation to which the
22 member is entitled under the laws administered by the De-
23 partment of Veterans Affairs.

24 “(B) The amount of disability compensation to which
25 a member may be entitled under the laws administered
26 by the Department of Veterans Affairs may not be re-

duced on account of the receipt of separation pay, severance pay, or readjustment pay.”.

(2) RECOUPMENT FROM MEMBERS RECEIVING RETIRED OR RETAINER PAY LIMITED TO NET AMOUNT OF SEPARATION PAY.—Section 1174(h)(1) of title 10, United States Code, is amended by inserting before the period at the end the following: “, less the amount of Federal income tax withheld from the separation pay, severance pay, or readjustment pay (such withholding being at the flat withholding rate for Federal income tax withholding, as in effect pursuant to regulations prescribed under chapter 24 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986)”.

(3) PERCENTAGE LIMITATIONS ON RECOUPMENT FROM MEMBERS RECEIVING RETIRED OR RETAINER PAY AND RECOUPMENT PROCESS.—Section 1174(h)(1) of title 10, United States Code, as amended by paragraph (2), is further amended—

(A) by inserting “(A)” after “(1)”;

(B) by striking “shall specify, taking into account the financial ability of the member to pay and avoiding the imposition of undue financial hardship on the member and member’s dependents,” and inserting “(subject to subparagraph (B)) shall specify”; and

1 (C) by adding at the end the following new
2 subparagraphs:

3 “(B) The amount deducted under subparagraph (A)
4 from a payment of retired or retainer pay may not exceed
5 25 percent of the amount of the member’s retired or re-
6 tainer pay for that month unless the member requests de-
7 ductions at an accelerated rate. The Secretary of Defense
8 shall consult with the member regarding the repayment
9 rate to be imposed, taking into account the financial abil-
10 ity of the member to pay and avoiding the imposition of
11 an undue hardship on the member and the member’s de-
12 pendants.

13 “(C) The deduction of amounts from the retired or
14 retainer pay of a member under this paragraph may not
15 commence until the date that is 90 days after the date
16 on which the Secretary of Defense notifies the member
17 of the deduction of such amounts under this paragraph.
18 Any notice under this subparagraph shall be designed to
19 provide clear and comprehensive information on the de-
20 duction of amounts under this paragraph, including infor-
21 mation on the determination of the amount and period of
22 installments under this paragraph.

23 “(D) The Secretary of Defense may waive the deduc-
24 tion of amounts from the retired or retainer pay of a mem-
25 ber under this paragraph if the Secretary determines that

1 deduction of such amounts would result in a financial
2 hardship for the member.”.

3 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

4 (1) VOLUNTARY SEPARATION INCENTIVE.—Sec-
5 tion 1175(e) of title 10, United States Code, is
6 amended—

7 (A) in paragraph (3)(A)—

8 (i) by striking the first sentence and
9 inserting the following new sentence: “Sub-
10 section (h) of section 1174 of this title
11 shall apply to any member who has re-
12 ceived the voluntary separation incentive
13 and who later qualifies for retired or re-
14 tainer pay under this title or for disability
15 compensation under the laws administered
16 by the Department of Veterans Affairs.”;
17 and

18 (ii) in the second sentence, by striking
19 “the deduction required under the pre-
20 ceding sentence” and inserting “the deduc-
21 tion from the member’s retired or retainer
22 pay”; and

23 (B) by striking paragraph (4) and redesign-
24 ating paragraph (5) as paragraph (4).

1 (2) VOLUNTARY SEPARATION PAY AND BENE-
2 FITS.—Subsection (h) of section 1175a of title 10,
3 United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

4 “(h) COORDINATION WITH RETIRED OR RETAINER
5 PAY AND DISABILITY COMPENSATION.—(1) Subsection
6 (h) of section 1174 of this title shall apply to any member
7 who receives voluntary separation pay under this section
8 and who later qualifies for retired or retainer pay under
9 this title or title 14 or for disability compensation under
10 the laws administered by the Department of Veterans Af-
11 fairs.

12 “(2) No deduction shall be made from the disability
13 compensation paid to an eligible disabled uniformed serv-
14 ices retiree under section 1413, or to an eligible combat-
15 related disabled uniformed services retiree under section
16 1413a of this title, who is paid voluntary separation pay
17 under this section.

18 “(3) The requirement under this subsection to repay
19 voluntary separation pay following retirement from the
20 Armed Forces does not apply to a member who was eligi-
21 ble to retire at the time the member applied and was ac-
22 cepted for voluntary separation pay and benefits under
23 this section.”.

24 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE AND APPLICATION OF AMEND-
25 MENTS.—The amendments made by this section shall take

1 effect on the first day of the first month beginning on or
2 after the date of the enactment of this Act. In the case
3 of deductions to be made from the retired or retainer pay
4 of members of the uniformed services, the amendments
5 shall apply to that month and subsequent months.

