

119TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 4832

To amend the Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act to allow the Secretary of Agriculture to enter into self-determination contracts with Indian Tribes and Tribal organizations to carry out supplemental nutrition assistance programs.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JUNE 18, 2026

Ms. SMITH (for herself and Mr. ROUNDS) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Indian Affairs

A BILL

To amend the Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act to allow the Secretary of Agriculture to enter into self-determination contracts with Indian Tribes and Tribal organizations to carry out supplemental nutrition assistance programs.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “SNAP Tribal Food
5 Sovereignty Act of 2026”.

1 **SEC. 2. SELF-DETERMINATION FOR SNAP.**

2 Title I of the Indian Self-Determination and Edu-
 3 cation Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 5321 et seq.) is amended
 4 by adding at the end the following:

5 **“SEC. 112. SELF-DETERMINATION FOR SNAP.**

6 “(a) AGRICULTURE SELF-DETERMINATION AUTHOR-
 7 IZED.—The Secretary of Agriculture shall enter into self-
 8 determination contracts, in accordance with subsection
 9 (b), with Indian Tribes and Tribal organizations, on the
 10 request of any Indian Tribe by Tribal resolution, to plan,
 11 conduct, and administer any function, service, or activity
 12 of the supplemental nutrition assistance program estab-
 13 lished under the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 (7
 14 U.S.C. 2011 et seq.) for the Indian Tribe.

15 “(b) SELF-DETERMINATION CONTRACT.—A self-de-
 16 termination contract entered into under subsection (a)
 17 shall have the same terms and conditions, and be subject
 18 to the same procedures, regulations, and requirements, as
 19 a self-determination contract entered into under section
 20 102, except that the Secretary of Agriculture and the De-
 21 partment of Agriculture shall be the appropriate Secretary
 22 and agency for purposes of a self-determination contract
 23 entered into under subsection (a).

24 “(c) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Office of Self-
 25 Governance of the Bureau of Indian Affairs shall provide

1 technical assistance regarding the self-determination con-
2 tracts authorized under this section to—

3 “(1) the Secretary of Agriculture; and

4 “(2) Indian Tribes and Tribal organizations

5 that request that assistance.”.

