

119TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# S. 4513

To require the collection of information on multigenerational caregiving in at least one major Federal population survey, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MAY 13, 2026

Mr. KIM introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs

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## A BILL

To require the collection of information on multigenerational caregiving in at least one major Federal population survey, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Multigenerational  
5       Caregiving Data Act”.

6       **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7       Congress finds the following:

8               (1) A growing number of individuals in the  
9       United States provide unpaid care to both children  
10      and older adults.

1           (2) These individuals face distinct economic,  
2           health, and workforce challenges.

3           (3) Existing Federal data do not adequately  
4           capture multigenerational caregiving responsibilities,  
5           particularly when care is provided across households.

6           (4) Improved data collection would enhance pol-  
7           icymaking related to caregiving, labor force partici-  
8           pation, and health outcomes.

9           (5) Major Federal population surveys, including  
10          those conducted by the Bureau of the Census and  
11          the National Center for Health Statistics of the Cen-  
12          ters for Disease Control and Prevention, are appro-  
13          priate instruments for collecting such data.

14 **SEC. 3. DATA COLLECTION REQUIREMENT ON**  
15 **MULTIGENERATIONAL CAREGIVERS.**

16          (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 3 years after the  
17          date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary, in consulta-  
18          tion with the heads of relevant Federal statistical agencies,  
19          shall ensure that at least 1 major Federal population sur-  
20          vey includes a question designed to identify individuals  
21          who provided regular unpaid care or assistance as a  
22          multigenerational caregiver within the previous 12 month  
23          period.

1 (b) FLEXIBILITY.—The Secretary may modify the  
2 wording, response categories, or placement of the question  
3 required under this section as necessary to—

- 4 (1) ensure clarity and reliability of responses;  
5 (2) minimize respondent burden; and  
6 (3) maintain consistency with the methodology  
7 of the selected survey.

8 (c) TESTING.—Before full implementation of the  
9 question required under this section, the responsible Fed-  
10 eral statistical agency shall conduct—

- 11 (1) cognitive testing; and  
12 (2) field testing, as appropriate.

13 (d) VOLUNTARY RESPONSE.—Any response to the  
14 question required under this section shall be voluntary.

15 (e) REPORT; PUBLICATION.—

16 (1) REPORT.—Not later than 2 years after the  
17 date on which the question required under this sec-  
18 tion is included in a major Federal population sur-  
19 vey, the Secretary shall submit to Congress a report  
20 on the implementation of the question that—

- 21 (A) evaluates data quality and usability;  
22 (B) assesses respondent burden and re-  
23 sponse rates;  
24 (C) identifies which survey or surveys in-  
25 cluded the question; and

1 (D) provides recommendations for expand-  
 2 ing, modifying, or discontinuing the question.

3 (2) PUBLICATION.—The Secretary shall publish  
 4 the report submitted under paragraph (1) on the  
 5 public website of the Department of Commerce.

6 (f) DEFINITIONS.—In this Act:

7 (1) MAJOR FEDERAL POPULATION SURVEY.—  
 8 The term “major Federal population survey” means  
 9 a nationally representative survey of individuals or  
 10 households conducted by a Federal statistical agen-  
 11 cy, including—

12 (A) the American Community Survey;

13 (B) the Current Population Survey;

14 (C) the National Health Interview Survey;

15 or

16 (D) any successor or similar survey des-  
 17 ignated by the Secretary.

18 (2) MULTIGENERATIONAL CAREGIVER.—

19 (A) IN GENERAL.—The term  
 20 “multigenerational caregiver” means an indi-  
 21 vidual who provides unpaid care or assistance—

22 (i) to at least 1 individual who is de-  
 23 scribed in clause (i), (ii), or (iii) of sub-  
 24 paragraph (B); and

1                   (ii) to at least 1 individual who is de-  
2                   scribed in a clause of subparagraph (B)  
3                   other than the clause describing the indi-  
4                   vidual referred to in clause (i) of this sub-  
5                   paragraph.

6                   (B) DEMOGRAPHIC CATEGORIES.—The in-  
7                   dividuals referred to in clauses (i) and (ii) of  
8                   subparagraph (A) are the following:

9                   (i) A child who is less than 18 years  
10                  of age.

11                  (ii) An adult who is not less than 18  
12                  years of age and less than 65 years of age  
13                  and who has a health condition or dis-  
14                  ability.

15                  (iii) An adult who is not less than 65  
16                  years of age and who has a health condi-  
17                  tion or disability.

18                  (3) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means  
19                  the Secretary of Commerce.

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