

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 449

To amend the Healthy Forests Restoration Act of 2003 to require the Secretary of Agriculture to expedite hazardous fuel or insect and disease risk reduction projects on certain National Forest System land, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

FEBRUARY 6 (legislative day, FEBRUARY 5), 2025

Mr. THUNE (for himself and Mr. RISCH) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry

A BILL

To amend the Healthy Forests Restoration Act of 2003 to require the Secretary of Agriculture to expedite hazardous fuel or insect and disease risk reduction projects on certain National Forest System land, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Expediting Forest Res-
5 toration and Recovery Act of 2025”.

1 **SEC. 2. APPLICATION BY FOREST SERVICE OF AUTHORI-**
 2 **TIES TO EXPEDITE ENVIRONMENTAL ANAL-**
 3 **YSES IN CARRYING OUT HAZARDOUS FUEL**
 4 **AND INSECT AND DISEASE RISK REDUCTION**
 5 **PROJECTS.**

6 Section 104 of the Healthy Forests Restoration Act
 7 of 2003 (16 U.S.C. 6514) is amended by adding at the
 8 end the following:

9 “(i) APPLICATION BY FOREST SERVICE OF AUTHORI-
 10 TIES TO EXPEDITE ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSES IN CAR-
 11 RYING OUT HAZARDOUS FUEL AND INSECT AND DISEASE
 12 RISK REDUCTION PROJECTS.—

13 “(1) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection:

14 “(A) INSECT AND DISEASE TREATMENT
 15 AREA.—The term ‘insect and disease treatment
 16 area’ means an area that—

17 “(i) is designated by the Secretary as
 18 an insect and disease treatment area under
 19 this title; or

20 “(ii) is designated as at-risk or a haz-
 21 ard on the most recent National Insect and
 22 Disease Risk Map published by the Forest
 23 Service.

24 “(B) SECRETARY.—The term ‘Secretary’
 25 has the meaning given the term in section
 26 101(14)(A).

1 “(2) USE OF AUTHORITIES.—In carrying out a
2 hazardous fuel or insect and disease risk reduction
3 project authorized under this Act in an insect and
4 disease treatment area, the Secretary shall—

5 “(A) apply the categorical exclusion estab-
6 lished by section 603 if the project is carried
7 out in an insect and disease treatment area—

8 “(i) designated as suitable for timber
9 production within the applicable forest
10 plan; or

11 “(ii) where timber harvest activities
12 are not prohibited;

13 “(B) conduct applicable environmental as-
14 sessments and environmental impact statements
15 in accordance with this section if the project is
16 carried out in—

17 “(i) an insect and disease treatment
18 area—

19 “(I) outside of an area described
20 in subparagraph (A); or

21 “(II) where other significant re-
22 source concerns exist, as determined
23 exclusively by the Secretary; or

24 “(ii) an insect and disease treatment
25 area equivalent to not less than a Hydro-

1 logic Unit code 5 watershed, as defined by
2 the United States Geological Survey; and

3 “(C) notwithstanding subsection (d), in the
4 case of any other hazardous fuel or insect and
5 disease risk reduction project, in the environ-
6 mental assessment or environmental impact
7 statement prepared under subsection (b), study,
8 develop, and describe—

9 “(i) the proposed agency action; and

10 “(ii) the alternative of no action.

11 “(3) PRIORITY FOR REDUCING RISKS OF IN-
12 SECT INFESTATION AND WILDFIRE.—Except where
13 established as a mandatory standard that constrains
14 project and activity decisionmaking in a resource
15 management plan (as defined in section 101(13)(A))
16 in effect on the date of enactment of this Act, in the
17 case of an insect and disease treatment area, the
18 Secretary shall prioritize reducing the risks of insect
19 and disease infestation and wildfire over other plan-
20 ning objectives.

21 “(4) INCLUSION OF FIRE REGIME GROUP IV.—
22 Notwithstanding section 603(c)(2)(B), the Secretary
23 shall apply the categorical exclusion described in
24 paragraph (2)(A) to areas in Fire Regime Group IV.

1 “(5) EXCLUDED AREAS.—This subsection shall
2 not apply to—

3 “(A) a component of the National Wilder-
4 ness Preservation System; or

5 “(B) an inventoried roadless area, except
6 in the case of an activity that is permitted
7 under—

8 “(i) the final rule of the Secretary en-
9 titled ‘Special Areas; Roadless Area Con-
10 servation’ (66 Fed. Reg. 3244 (January
11 12, 2001)); or

12 “(ii) a State-specific roadless area
13 conservation rule.

14 “(6) REPORTS.—The Secretary shall annually
15 make publicly available data describing the acreage
16 treated under hazardous fuel or insect and disease
17 risk reduction projects in insect and disease treat-
18 ment areas during the previous year.”.

19 **SEC. 3. GOOD NEIGHBOR AUTHORITY.**

20 Section 8206(b)(2) of the Agricultural Act of 2014
21 (16 U.S.C. 2113a(b)(2)) is amended by striking subpara-
22 graph (C) and inserting the following:

23 “(C) TREATMENT OF REVENUE.—Funds
24 received from the sale of timber by a Governor

1 of a State under a good neighbor agreement
2 shall be retained and used by the Governor—

3 “(i) to carry out authorized restora-
4 tion services under that good neighbor
5 agreement; and

6 “(ii) if funds remain after carrying
7 out authorized restoration services under
8 clause (i), to carry out authorized restora-
9 tion services within the State under other
10 good neighbor agreements.”.

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