

119TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# S. 4401

To require third-party delivery platforms to follow certain pricing practices,  
and for other purposes.

---

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 27, 2026

Mr. LUJÁN introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred  
to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation

---

## A BILL

To require third-party delivery platforms to follow certain  
pricing practices, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Promoting Real-time  
5 Information on Cost Expenditure Act” or the “PRICE  
6 Act”.

7 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

8 In this Act:

9 (1) COMMISSION.—The term “Commission”  
10 means the Federal Trade Commission.

1           (2) DELIVERY FEE.—The term “delivery fee”  
 2       means any fee imposed by a third-party delivery  
 3       platform on a user of the platform with respect to  
 4       an order placed through the platform of items from  
 5       a retail establishment that is in addition to any  
 6       charge that the retail establishment would impose on  
 7       the sale of the same items if they were purchased by  
 8       an individual who is physically present in such estab-  
 9       lishment. In the case of a retail establishment that  
 10      does not offer items for sale to individuals who are  
 11      physically present in such establishment, such term  
 12      shall include any fee imposed by a third-party deliv-  
 13      ery platform that is in addition to the menu or retail  
 14      price for the items ordered.

15           (3) RETAIL ESTABLISHMENT.—The term “re-  
 16      tail establishment” means a physical establishment  
 17      (including a restaurant) where items (including food,  
 18      beverages, or other goods) are offered for sale to in-  
 19      dividuals who—

20                   (A) are physically present in such estab-  
 21                   lishment; or

22                   (B) place orders through a third-party de-  
 23                   livery platform.

24           (4) THIRD-PARTY DELIVERY PLATFORM.—The  
 25      term “third-party delivery platform” means any

1 website, mobile application, or other internet service  
 2 that—

3 (A) as its primary function, offers or ar-  
 4 ranges for the sale and same-day delivery of  
 5 items (including food beverages, or other goods)  
 6 from a retail establishment; and

7 (B) is not owned by, under common owner-  
 8 ship with, operated by, or a subsidiary of the  
 9 retail establishment.

10 **SEC. 3. PRICING REQUIREMENTS FOR THIRD-PARTY DELIV-**  
 11 **ERY PLATFORMS.**

12 (a) IN GENERAL.—Beginning 90 days after the date  
 13 of enactment of this Act, it shall be unlawful to operate  
 14 a third-party delivery platform unless such platform satis-  
 15 fies the requirements described in subsection (b).

16 (b) PRICING REQUIREMENTS.—The requirements de-  
 17 scribed in this subsection, with respect to a third-party  
 18 delivery platform, are the following:

19 (1) If the third-party delivery platform charges  
 20 1 or more delivery fees for an order from a retail es-  
 21 tablishment, any such delivery fee shall be—

22 (A) calculated using a methodology that is  
 23 determined no later than the time the user plac-  
 24 ing the order selects the retail establishment

1 and may not change once the user has begun  
2 their order from the retail establishment; and

3 (B) based solely on—

4 (i) the total price charged by the re-  
5 tail establishment for items ordered by the  
6 user, excluding any taxes and any fees im-  
7 posed by the third-party delivery platform;  
8 and

9 (ii) other factors related to the deliv-  
10 ery of the items ordered from the retail es-  
11 tablishment, including the delivery dis-  
12 tance, but excluding—

13 (I) any other factor that directly  
14 or indirectly relies on, incorporates, or  
15 is informed by variables that serve as  
16 a proxy for characteristics of the user  
17 placing the order or a class of users,  
18 including inferred price sensitivity,  
19 prior purchasing behavior, or willing-  
20 ness to pay; and

21 (II) any factor related to an ar-  
22 rangement negotiated between the  
23 third-party delivery platform and the  
24 retail establishment.

1           (2) Whenever a user selects an item to order  
2           from a retail establishment through the third-party  
3           delivery platform, the third-party delivery platform  
4           shall prominently display—

5                   (A) the price charged by the retail estab-  
6                   lishment for such item, excluding any taxes;  
7                   and

8                   (B) if applicable, any delivery fees imposed  
9                   with respect to such item by the third-party de-  
10                  livery platform.

11          (3) Throughout the ordering process, the third-  
12          party delivery platform shall prominently display the  
13          ongoing total amount to be charged to the user for  
14          the order that includes every item that the user has  
15          selected up to that point. Such total amount shall  
16          include the cost of each item selected, applicable  
17          taxes, and any applicable fees.

18          (4) Prior to requesting payment for an order,  
19          the third-party delivery platform shall provide the  
20          user with an explanation, in a clear, conspicuous,  
21          and not misleading manner, of each delivery fee im-  
22          posed on the user by the platform and what the fee  
23          is for. Such explanation shall include the amount of  
24          the delivery fee, the item that the delivery fee relates

1 to, whether the delivery fee is refundable, and such  
 2 other information as the Commission may specify.

3 (c) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION REGARDING GRATU-  
 4 ITIES.—Nothing in this section shall be construed to pre-  
 5 vent a third-party delivery platform from allowing a user  
 6 to add a gratuity to their order.

7 **SEC. 4. ENFORCEMENT.**

8 (a) ENFORCEMENT BY THE FEDERAL TRADE COM-  
 9 MISSION.—

10 (1) UNFAIR AND DECEPTIVE ACTS OR PRAC-  
 11 TICES.—A violation of this Act shall be treated as  
 12 a violation of a rule defining an unfair or deceptive  
 13 act or practice prescribed under section 18(a)(1)(B)  
 14 of the Federal Trade Commission Act (15 U.S.C.  
 15 57a(a)(1)(B)).

16 (2) POWERS OF THE COMMISSION.—

17 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Commission shall  
 18 enforce this Act in the same manner, by the  
 19 same means, and with the same jurisdiction,  
 20 powers, and duties as though all applicable  
 21 terms and provisions of the Federal Trade  
 22 Commission Act (15 U.S.C. 41 et seq.) were in-  
 23 corporated into and made a part of this Act.

24 (B) PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES.—Any  
 25 person that violates this Act shall be subject to

1 the penalties, and entitled to the privileges and  
2 immunities, provided in the Federal Trade  
3 Commission Act (15 U.S.C. 41 et seq.).

4 (C) REGULATIONS.—The Commission  
5 shall, pursuant to section 553 of title 5, United  
6 States Code promulgate such regulations as the  
7 Commission determines necessary to carry out  
8 the provisions of this Act.

9 (D) AUTHORITY PRESERVED.—Nothing in  
10 this Act shall be construed to limit the author-  
11 ity of the Commission under any other provi-  
12 sion of law.

13 (b) ENFORCEMENT BY STATE ATTORNEYS GEN-  
14 ERAL.—

15 (1) IN GENERAL.—

16 (A) CIVIL ACTIONS.—In any case in which  
17 the attorney general of a State has reason to  
18 believe that an interest of the residents of that  
19 State has been or is threatened or adversely af-  
20 fected by the engagement of any person in a  
21 practice that violates this Act, the State, as  
22 parens patriae, may bring a civil action on be-  
23 half of the residents of the State in a district  
24 court of the United States or a State court of  
25 appropriate jurisdiction to—

1 (i) enjoin that practice;

2 (ii) enforce compliance with this Act  
3 or such regulation;

4 (iii) on behalf of residents of the  
5 State, obtain damages, restitution, or other  
6 compensation, each of which shall be dis-  
7 tributed in accordance with State law; or

8 (iv) obtain such other relief as the  
9 court may consider to be appropriate.

10 (B) NOTICE.—

11 (i) IN GENERAL.—Before filing an ac-  
12 tion under subparagraph (A), the attorney  
13 general of the State involved shall provide  
14 to the Commission—

15 (I) written notice of that action;

16 and

17 (II) a copy of the complaint for  
18 that action.

19 (ii) EXEMPTION.—

20 (I) IN GENERAL.—Clause (i)  
21 shall not apply with respect to the fil-  
22 ing of an action by an attorney gen-  
23 eral of a State under this paragraph  
24 if the attorney general of the State  
25 determines that it is not feasible to



1 provide the notice described in that  
 2 clause before the filing of the action.

3 (II) NOTIFICATION.—In an ac-  
 4 tion described in subclause (I), the at-  
 5 torney general of a State shall provide  
 6 notice and a copy of the complaint to  
 7 the Commission at the same time as  
 8 the attorney general files the action.

9 (2) INTERVENTION.—

10 (A) IN GENERAL.—On receiving notice  
 11 under paragraph (1)(B), the Commission shall  
 12 have the right to intervene in the action that is  
 13 the subject of the notice.

14 (B) EFFECT OF INTERVENTION.—If the  
 15 Commission intervenes in an action under para-  
 16 graph (1), it shall have the right—

17 (i) to be heard with respect to any  
 18 matter that arises in that action; and

19 (ii) to file a petition for appeal.

20 (3) CONSTRUCTION.—For purposes of bringing  
 21 any civil action under paragraph (1), nothing in this  
 22 Act shall be construed to prevent an attorney gen-  
 23 eral of a State from exercising the powers conferred  
 24 on the attorney general by the laws of that State  
 25 to—

1 (A) conduct investigations;

2 (B) administer oaths or affirmations; or

3 (C) compel the attendance of witnesses or  
4 the production of documentary and other evi-  
5 dence.

6 (4) ACTIONS BY THE COMMISSION.—In any  
7 case in which an action is instituted by or on behalf  
8 of the Commission for violation of this Act, no State  
9 may, during the pendency of that action, institute a  
10 separate action under paragraph (1) against any de-  
11 fendant named in the complaint in the action insti-  
12 tuted by or on behalf of the Commission for that  
13 violation.

14 (5) VENUE; SERVICE OF PROCESS.—

15 (A) VENUE.—Any action brought under  
16 paragraph (1) may be brought in—

17 (i) the district court of the United  
18 States that meets applicable requirements  
19 relating to venue under section 1391 of  
20 title 28, United States Code; or

21 (ii) a State court of competent juris-  
22 diction.

23 (B) SERVICE OF PROCESS.—In an action  
24 brought under paragraph (1) in a district court

1 of the United States, process may be served  
2 wherever defendant—

3 (i) is an inhabitant; or

4 (ii) may be found.

○