

119TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# S. 4003

To amend the Tariff Act of 1930 to impose additional requirements with respect to importers of record, and for other purposes.

---

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MARCH 5, 2026

Mr. CASSIDY introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

---

## A BILL

To amend the Tariff Act of 1930 to impose additional requirements with respect to importers of record, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Securing Account-  
5       ability in Foreign Entries Act”.

6       **SEC. 2. REQUIREMENT THAT IMPORTER OF RECORD BE LO-**  
7       **CATED IN THE UNITED STATES.**

8       (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 484(a)(2)(B) of the Tar-  
9       iff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. 1484(a)(2)(B)) is amended—

1           (1) by inserting “(i)” before “When an entry”;  
2       and

3           (2) by striking the third sentence and inserting  
4       the following:

5           “(ii) For the purposes of this Act, the importer  
6       of record is required to be—

7               “(I) a party that—

8                       “(aa) is eligible under clause (i) to file  
9                       the documentation or information required  
10                      by this section; and

11                     “(bb) participates in the filing of that  
12                     documentation or information; and

13               “(II)(aa) in the case of an individual, a  
14       United States citizen or an alien lawfully admit-  
15       ted for permanent residence to the United  
16       States; or

17               “(bb) in the case of an entity, is an entity  
18       described in clause (iii).

19           “(iii) An entity described in this clause is an  
20       entity—

21               “(I) with—

22                       “(aa) a physical location in the United  
23                       States; and

24                     “(bb) at least 1 owner or full-time  
25       employee who is a United States citizen or

1 an alien lawfully admitted for permanent  
2 residence to the United States;

3 “(II) that is organized under the laws of  
4 Canada, Australia, or a covered country; or

5 “(III) that is an affiliate of a United  
6 States entity that—

7 “(aa) has been in continuous oper-  
8 ation for not less than 3 years;

9 “(bb) maintains not fewer than 1,500  
10 full-time employees in the United States;

11 “(cc) has annual gross receipts or as-  
12 sets in the United States of not less than  
13 \$1,000,000; and

14 “(dd) has filed a certification with  
15 U.S. Customs and Border Protection des-  
16 ignating the affiliate as its agent for serv-  
17 ice of process and agreeing to joint and  
18 several liability for all duties, taxes, fees,  
19 and penalties owed by the affiliate when  
20 acting as importer of record.

21 “(iv)(I) Except as provided in subclause (II), an  
22 individual may not serve as the importer of record  
23 for more than one entity.

24 “(II) The limitation under subclause (I) does  
25 not apply to a customs broker designated as an im-

1       porter of record by an express consignment operator  
2       or carrier under section 4(d) of the Securing Ac-  
3       countability in Foreign Entries Act.

4               “(v) A foreign entity that is not described in  
5       clause (ii)(II)(bb), and has a United States sub-  
6       sidiary that is described in that clause, is required  
7       to have the United States subsidiary or another enti-  
8       ty described in that clause serve as the importer of  
9       record.

10              “(vi) In this subparagraph:

11                      “(I) The term ‘affiliate’, with respect to an  
12                      entity, means the entity controls, is controlled  
13                      by, or is under common control with another  
14                      entity.

15                      “(II) The term ‘control’, with respect to an  
16                      entity, means ownership of more than 50 per-  
17                      cent of the voting securities or equivalent inter-  
18                      ests in the entity.

19                      “(III) The term ‘covered country’ means a  
20                      country the government of which the United  
21                      States Trade Representative, in consultation  
22                      with the Commissioner of U.S. Customs and  
23                      Border Protection, determines—

24                              “(aa) imposes requirements on per-  
25                              sons serving as importers of record under

1 the laws of that country that are substan-  
2 tially equivalent to the requirements im-  
3 posed on importers of record under this  
4 subparagraph; and

5 “(bb) permits persons qualifying as  
6 importers of record under this subpara-  
7 graph and customs brokers (as defined in  
8 section 641(a)) to act as importers of  
9 record in that country on terms equal to  
10 the terms applicable to importers of record  
11 under the laws of that country.

12 “(IV) The term ‘full-time employee’, with  
13 respect to an individual, means—

14 “(aa) the written statement required  
15 under section 6051 of the Internal Rev-  
16 enue Code of 1986 for the individual indi-  
17 cates that the individual’s employment sta-  
18 tus is full time; and

19 “(bb) the individual is not employed  
20 by more than one entity that is an im-  
21 porter of record.

22 “(V) The term ‘physical location’—

23 “(aa) means a location, with a street  
24 address, where the importer conducts sub-

1                   stantive business operations, including  
2                   maintaining the presence of employees; and

3                   “(bb) does not include—

4                               “(AA) a shared office space, un-  
5                   less the importer permanently occu-  
6                   pies the office;

7                               “(BB) an address associated with  
8                   a registered agent, other agent, cus-  
9                   toms broker, or freight forwarder, or  
10                  mailbox services; or

11                              “(CC) an address that exists  
12                  solely for the purpose of collecting  
13                  mail or establishing a virtual business  
14                  address.”.

15           (b) REGULATIONS.—Not later than 360 days after  
16 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Commissioner  
17 of U.S. Customs and Border Protection, in consultation  
18 with the heads of relevant Federal agencies, shall prescribe  
19 regulations specifying—

20                   (1) measures and processes for verifying that  
21           importers of record meet the requirements of clause  
22           (ii) of section 484(a)(2)(B) of the Tariff Act of  
23           1930, as added by subsection (a);

24                   (2) how U.S. Customs and Border Protection  
25           will verify that importers of record meet those re-

1        requirements using investigative tools of U.S. Customs  
 2        and Border Protection and without relying on cus-  
 3        toms brokers or sureties; and

4            (3) penalties for omissions or false statements  
 5        with respect to meeting those requirements.

6        (c) APPLICABILITY.—The amendments made by sub-  
 7        section (a) apply with respect to importers of record on  
 8        and after the date that is one year after the date of the  
 9        enactment of this Act.

10    **SEC. 3. RESPONSIBILITY OF IMPORTER OF RECORD FOR**  
 11            **PAYMENT OF DUTIES.**

12        (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 484(a)(1) of the Tariff  
 13        Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. 1484(a)(1)) is amended—

14            (1) in subparagraph (B), by redesignating  
 15        clauses (i), (ii), and (iii) as subclauses (I), (II), and  
 16        (III), respectively, and by moving such subclauses,  
 17        as so redesignated, 2 ems to the right;

18            (2) by redesignating subparagraphs (A) and  
 19        (B) as clauses (i) and (ii), respectively, and by mov-  
 20        ing such clauses, as so redesignated, 2 ems to the  
 21        right;

22            (3) by striking “paragraph (2)(B), either” and  
 23        inserting the following: “paragraph (2)(B)—

24            “(A) either”;

1 (4) in subparagraph (A), as designated by para-  
 2 graph (3)—

3 (A) in clause (i), as redesignated by para-  
 4 graph (2), by striking the semicolon and insert-  
 5 ing “; and”; and

6 (B) in clause (ii)(III), as so redesignated,  
 7 by striking the period at the end and inserting  
 8 “; and”; and

9 (5) by adding at the end the following:

10 “(B) shall, in accordance with paragraphs  
 11 (3) and (4), pay directly to U.S. Customs and  
 12 Border Protection all duties, taxes, and fees as-  
 13 sessed with respect to the entry of the merchan-  
 14 dise.”.

15 (b) REQUIREMENTS FOR PAYMENT.—Section 484(a)  
 16 of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. 1484(a)) is amended  
 17 by adding at the end the following:

18 “(3) An importer of record shall pay duties, taxes,  
 19 and fees assessed with respect to the entry of merchan-  
 20 dise—

21 “(A) in the form of an electronic transfer of  
 22 funds from a depository institution (as defined in  
 23 section 3 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12  
 24 U.S.C. 1813)) chartered or authorized to do busi-  
 25 ness in the United States; and



1 “(B) from a deposit account that—

2 “(i) is held—

3 “(I) if the importer of record is an in-  
4 dividual, in the legal name of the importer  
5 of record; or

6 “(II) if the importer of record is an  
7 entity, in the legal name of—

8 “(aa) the importer of record; or

9 “(bb) an entity organized under  
10 the laws of the United States or a ju-  
11 risdiction within the United States  
12 that U.S. Customs and Border Pro-  
13 tection verifies, pursuant to regula-  
14 tions prescribed by the Commissioner  
15 of U.S. Customs and Border Protec-  
16 tion, is wholly or majority-owned by  
17 the importer of record; and

18 “(ii) has been verified by the depository in-  
19 stitution under an anti-money-laundering cus-  
20 tomer identification program consistent with  
21 section 1020.220 of title 31, Code of Federal  
22 Regulations (or a successor regulation) and ap-  
23 plicable rules of the Financial Crimes Enforce-  
24 ment Network.

1       “(4) An importer of record shall provide to U.S. Cus-  
2       toms and Border Protection, before the first entry of mer-  
3       chandise for which the importer of record pays duties,  
4       taxes, and fees from an account—

5               “(A) the account number and routing number  
6       for the account;

7               “(B) the name of the depository institution  
8       where the account is held; and

9               “(C) an attestation from the depository institu-  
10      tion certifying that—

11               “(i) the account is held in the legal name  
12      of the importer of record or an entity described  
13      in paragraph (3)(B)(i)(II)(bb); and

14               “(ii) the depository institution has verified  
15      the identity of the account holder under a cus-  
16      tomer identification program described in para-  
17      graph (3)(B)(ii).

18       “(5) A depository institution that holds an account  
19      from which an importer of record intends to pay duties,  
20      taxes, and fees with respect to an entry of merchandise  
21      shall, upon the request of the Commissioner of U.S. Cus-  
22      toms and Border Protection, provide to the Commissioner  
23      a confirmation that the depository institution has verified  
24      the identity of the account holder under a customer identi-  
25      fication program described in paragraph (3)(B)(ii).

1 “(6) U.S. Customs and Border Protection may not  
 2 accept payment of duties, taxes, and fees assessed with  
 3 respect to an entry of merchandise—

4 “(A) from any person other than the importer  
 5 of record, a surety of the importer of record, or a  
 6 customs broker (as defined in section 641(a));

7 “(B) in any form other than that required by  
 8 paragraph (3)(A); or

9 “(C) from an account that does not meet the  
 10 requirements under paragraph (3)(B).”.

11 (c) APPLICABILITY.—The amendments made by sub-  
 12 section (a) apply with respect to articles entered on and  
 13 after the date that is one year after the date of the enact-  
 14 ment of this Act.

15 **SEC. 4. INCREASE IN BONDING REQUIREMENT FOR IM-**  
 16 **PORTERS OF RECORD.**

17 (a) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided by subsections  
 18 (c) and (d), the Commissioner of U.S. Customs and Bor-  
 19 der Protection shall require each importer of record that  
 20 elects to use a continuous import bond under section  
 21 113.62 of title 19, Code of Federal Regulations—

22 (1) to maintain, in the name of the importer,  
 23 a continuous import bond of not less than \$100,000;  
 24 and

1           (2) to use that bond for purposes of entry of  
2       merchandise by the importer.

3       (b) IMPLEMENTATION.—The dollar amount required  
4       under subsection (a)(1) for a bond shall apply with respect  
5       to—

6           (1) each new continuous import bond issued on  
7       or after the date that is 60 days after the date of  
8       the enactment of this Act;

9           (2) each continuous import bond renewed on or  
10      after the date that is 360 days after the date of the  
11      enactment of this Act; and

12          (3) any importer of record that holds, on or  
13      after the date that is 60 days after the date of the  
14      enactment of this Act, a continuous import bond in  
15      an amount the Commissioner determines is insuffi-  
16      cient to adequately protect the revenue and ensure  
17      compliance with applicable law and regulations.

18       (c) ROLE OF CUSTOMS BROKERS.—Under the regu-  
19      lations prescribed under subsection (a), a customs broker  
20      may prepare and file entry documentation, but may not  
21      use a bond held by the customs broker for purposes of  
22      entry of merchandise unless the customs broker is acting  
23      as the importer of record.

24       (d) TREATMENT OF EXPRESS CONSIGNMENT OPERA-  
25      TORS AND CARRIERS.—

1           (1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other  
2       provision of this section, an express consignment op-  
3       erator or carrier that meets the requirements of  
4       paragraph (2) may—

5           (A) designate a customs broker licensed  
6       under section 641 of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19  
7       U.S.C. 1641) to serve as the importer of record  
8       with respect to merchandise; and

9           (B) use the broker’s bond for purposes of  
10      entry of that merchandise.

11          (2) REQUIREMENTS.—An express consignment  
12      operator or carrier meets the requirements of this  
13      paragraph if the operator or carrier—

14           (A) is organized under the laws of the  
15      United States;

16           (B) maintains a significant physical oper-  
17      ating presence in the United States, including  
18      substantial infrastructure for cargo handling,  
19      sorting, and customs clearance operations;

20           (C) employs not fewer than 300,000 per-  
21      sons in the United States; and

22           (D) designates under paragraph (1) only  
23      customs brokers that are wholly owned by the  
24      operator or carrier.

1           (3) REGULATIONS.—The Commissioner of U.S.  
2 Customs and Border Protection may prescribe regu-  
3 lations to implement this subsection, including regu-  
4 lations specifying—

5           (A) procedures for express consignment  
6 operators or carriers to demonstrate compliance  
7 with the requirements of paragraph (2);

8           (B) the form and manner in which an ex-  
9 press consignment operator or carrier is re-  
10 quired to designate a customs broker under  
11 paragraph (1); and

12           (C) such other measures as the Commis-  
13 sioner determines necessary to ensure account-  
14 ability and prevent abuse of the authority pro-  
15 vided under this subsection.

16           (4) EXPRESS CONSIGNMENT OPERATOR OR CAR-  
17 RIER DEFINED.—The term “express consignment  
18 operator or carrier” has the meaning given that  
19 term in section 128.1 of title 19, Code of Federal  
20 Regulations.

○