

119TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 2934

AN ACT

To limit the availability of civil actions affected by United States sanctions.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Protecting Americans
3 from Russian Litigation Act of 2025”.

4 **SEC. 2. STATEMENT OF POLICY.**

5 It is the policy of the United States—

6 (1) to ensure that United States persons are
7 not disadvantaged for actions or omissions under-
8 taken to comply with United States sanctions or ex-
9 port controls; and

10 (2) to ensure that foreign persons, or persons
11 acting on their behalf, cannot obtain compensation
12 for any action related to United States persons at-
13 tempting in good faith to comply with their obliga-
14 tions under United States sanctions or export con-
15 trols.

16 **SEC. 3. LIMITATION ON CIVIL ACTIONS AFFECTED BY**
17 **UNITED STATES SANCTIONS.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 111 of title 28, United
19 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
20 lowing:

21 **“§ 1660. Limitation on civil actions affected by United**
22 **States sanctions**

23 “(a) LIMITATION.—Notwithstanding any provision of
24 law, no person (other than the United States or a person
25 acting on behalf of the United States) may bring a civil
26 action in Federal or State court to enforce any foreign

1 judgment or foreign arbitral award arising from a claim
2 where—

3 “(1) the underlying conduct or circumstances
4 giving rise to the claim resulted from actions to com-
5 ply with United States sanctions impeding the per-
6 formance of a contract; or

7 “(2) the court or tribunal issuing the judgment
8 or arbitral award asserted jurisdiction based, in
9 whole or in part, on the imposition of United States
10 sanctions or export controls (or any foreign law en-
11 acted in response to the imposition of United States
12 sanctions or export controls).

13 “(b) REMOVAL AND DISMISSAL.—An action to recog-
14 nize or enforce a foreign judgment or foreign arbitral
15 award described in subsection (a) may be removed by any
16 defendant to the appropriate United States district court,
17 which shall dismiss the action.

18 “(c) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this sec-
19 tion may be construed to limit—

20 “(1) the authority of the President, any dele-
21 gate of the President (including the Office of For-
22 eign Assets Control of the Department of the Treas-
23 ury), or any other officer or official of the United
24 States to bring any action or exercise any responsi-
25 bility under any applicable State or Federal law;

1 “(2) any right, remedy, or cause of action avail-
2 able to a victim of international terrorism, torture,
3 extrajudicial killing, aircraft sabotage, or hostage
4 taking, who is, or was at the time of the victim’s in-
5 jury, a national of the United States, a member of
6 the United States Armed Forces, an employee of the
7 United States Government, or an individual per-
8 forming a contract awarded by the United States
9 Government acting within the scope of the individ-
10 ual’s employment, or a family member of any such
11 victim, under any applicable State or Federal law,
12 including—

13 “(A) chapter 97 of this title;

14 “(B) chapter 113B of title 18; and

15 “(C) the Iran Threat Reduction and Syria
16 Human Rights Act of 2012 (22 U.S.C. 8701 et
17 seq.) and any other laws providing for the ap-
18 plication of sanctions with respect to Iran or
19 Syria;

20 “(3) any right, remedy, or cause of action avail-
21 able to any party arising under or relating to the
22 party’s contractual rights (other than an action to
23 enforce a foreign judgment or foreign arbitral award
24 described in subsection (a)) where the parties agreed
25 to resolve all disputes by litigation in a State or

1 Federal court within the United States or by arbi-
2 tration within the United States; or

3 “(4) any other right, remedy, or cause of action
4 available to any party arising under State or Federal
5 law (other than an action to enforce a foreign judg-
6 ment or foreign arbitral award described in sub-
7 section (a)) where the underlying conduct or cir-
8 cumstances giving rise to the claim resulted from the
9 imposition of United States sanctions or export con-
10 trols.

11 “(d) UNITED STATES SANCTIONS DEFINED.—In this
12 section:

13 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘United States
14 sanctions’ means any prohibition, restriction, or con-
15 dition on transactions involving any property in
16 which any foreign country or national thereof has
17 any interest that is imposed by the United States to
18 address threats to the national security, foreign pol-
19 icy, or economy of the United States pursuant to—

20 “(A) section 203 of the International
21 Emergency Economic Powers Act (50 U.S.C.
22 1702); or

23 “(B) any other provision of law, including
24 any provision of law relating to export controls.

1 “(2) DUTIES.—The term ‘United States sanc-
2 tions’ does not include the imposition of a duty on
3 the importation of goods.”.

4 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
5 for such chapter is amended by inserting after the item
6 relating to section 1659 the following new item:

 “1660. Limitation on civil actions affected by United States sanctions.”.

7 (c) APPLICATION.—Section 1660 of title 28, United
8 States Code, as added by subsection (a), applies with re-
9 spect to civil actions pending on or after the date of the
10 enactment of this Act.

 Passed the Senate April 28, 2026.

 Attest:

Secretary.

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