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[Report No. 119–33]

To prohibit users who are under age 13 from accessing social media platforms, to prohibit the use of personalized recommendation systems on individuals under age 17, and limit the use of social media in schools.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 28, 2025

Mr. SCHATZ (for himself, Mr. CRUZ, Mr. MURPHY, Mrs. BRITT, Mr. WELCH, Mr. BUDD, Mr. KING, Mr. CURTIS, Mr. WARNER, Mr. FETTERMAN, Ms. SLOTKIN, Ms. ALSOBROOKS, and Mr. KELLY) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation

JUNE 30, 2025

Reported by Mr. CRUZ, without amendment

A BILL

To prohibit users who are under age 13 from accessing social media platforms, to prohibit the use of personalized recommendation systems on individuals under age 17, and limit the use of social media in schools.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

2 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
3 “Kids Off Social Media Act”.

4 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for
5 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

TITLE I—KIDS OFF SOCIAL MEDIA ACT

Sec. 101. Short title.

Sec. 102. Definitions.

Sec. 103. No children under 13.

Sec. 104. Prohibition on the use of personalized recommendation systems on
children or teens.

Sec. 105. Determination of whether an operator has knowledge fairly implied
on the basis of objective circumstances that an individual is a
child or teen.

Sec. 106. Enforcement.

Sec. 107. Relationship to other laws.

Sec. 108. Effective date.

TITLE II—EYES ON THE BOARD ACT OF 2025

Sec. 201. Short title.

Sec. 202. Updating the Children’s Internet Protection Act to include social
media platforms.

Sec. 203. Internet safety policies.

TITLE III—SEVERABILITY

Sec. 301. Severability.

6 **TITLE I—KIDS OFF SOCIAL**
7 **MEDIA ACT**

8 **SEC. 101. SHORT TITLE.**

9 This title may be referred to as the “Kids Off Social
10 Media Act”.

11 **SEC. 102. DEFINITIONS.**

12 In this title:

13 (1) PERSONALIZED RECOMMENDATION SYS-
14 TEM.—The term “personalized recommendation sys-

tem” means a fully or partially automated system used to suggest, promote, or rank content, including other users or posts, based on the personal data of users.

(2) CHILD.—The term “child” means an individual under the age of 13.

(3) COMMISSION.—The term “Commission” means the Federal Trade Commission.

(4) KNOW OR KNOWS.—The term “know” or “knows” means to have actual knowledge or knowledge fairly implied on the basis of objective circumstances.

(5) PERSONAL DATA.—The term “personal data” has the same meaning as the term “personal information” as defined in section 1302 of the Children’s Online Privacy Protection Act (15 U.S.C. 6501) .

(6) SOCIAL MEDIAL PLATFORM.—

(A) IN GENERAL.—The term “social media platform” means a public-facing website, online service, online application, or mobile application that—

(i) is directed to consumers;

(ii) collects personal data;

(iii) primarily derives revenue from advertising or the sale of personal data; and

(iv) as its primary function provides a community forum for user-generated content, including messages, videos, and audio files among users where such content is primarily intended for viewing, resharing, or platform-enabled distributed social endorsement or comment.

(B) LIMITATION.—The term “social medial platform” does not include a platform that, as its primary function for consumers, provides or facilitates any of the following:

(i) The purchase and sale of commercial goods.

(ii) Teleconferencing or videoconferencing services that allow reception and transmission of audio or video signals for real-time communication, provided that the real-time communication is initiated by using a unique link or identifier to facilitate access.

(iii) Crowd-sourced reference guides such as encyclopedias and dictionaries.

1 (iv) Cloud storage, file sharing, or file
2 collaboration services, including such serv-
3 ices that allow collaborative editing by in-
4 vited users.

5 (v) The playing or creation of video
6 games.

7 (vi) Content that consists primarily of
8 news, sports, sports coverage, entertain-
9 ment, or other information or content that
10 is not user-generated but is preselected by
11 the platform and for which any chat, com-
12 ment, or interactive functionality is inci-
13 dental, directly related to, or dependent on
14 the provision of the content provided by
15 the platform.

16 (vii) Business, product, or travel in-
17 formation including user reviews or
18 rankings of such businesses, products, or
19 other travel information.

20 (viii) Educational information, experi-
21 ences, training, or instruction provided to
22 build knowledge, skills, or a craft, district-
23 sanctioned or school-sanctioned learning
24 management systems and school informa-
25 tion systems for the purposes of schools

1 conveying content related to the education
2 of students, or services or services on be-
3 half of or in support of an elementary
4 school or secondary school, as such terms
5 are defined in section 8101 of the Elemen-
6 tary and Secondary Education Act of 1965
7 (20 U.S.C. 7801).

8 (ix) An email service.

9 (x) A wireless messaging service, in-
10 cluding such a service provided through
11 short message service or multimedia mes-
12 saging protocols, that is not a component
13 of, or linked to, a social media platform
14 and where the predominant or exclusive
15 function of the messaging service is direct
16 messaging consisting of the transmission of
17 text, photos, or videos that are sent by
18 electronic means, where messages are
19 transmitted from the sender to the recipi-
20 ent and are not posted publicly or within
21 a social media platform.

22 (xi) A broadband internet access serv-
23 ice (as such term is defined for purposes of
24 section 8.1(b) of title 47, Code of Federal
25 Regulations, or any successor regulation).

1 (xii) A virtual private network or simi-
 2 lar service that exists solely to route inter-
 3 net traffic between locations.

4 (7) TEEN.—The term “teen” means an indi-
 5 vidual over the age of 12 and under the age of 17.

6 (8) USER.—The term “user” means, with re-
 7 spect to a social media platform, an individual who
 8 registers an account or creates a profile on the social
 9 media platform.

10 **SEC. 103. NO CHILDREN UNDER 13.**

11 (a) NO ACCOUNTS FOR CHILDREN UNDER 13.—A
 12 social media platform shall not permit an individual to cre-
 13 ate or maintain an account or profile if it knows that the
 14 individual is a child.

15 (b) TERMINATION OF EXISTING ACCOUNTS BELONG-
 16 ING TO CHILDREN.—A social media platform shall termi-
 17 nate any existing account or profile of a user who the so-
 18 cial media platform knows is a child.

19 (c) DELETION OF CHILDREN’S PERSONAL DATA.—

20 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2),
 21 upon termination of an existing account or profile of
 22 a user pursuant to subsection (b), a social media
 23 platform shall immediately delete all personal data
 24 collected from the user or submitted by the user to
 25 the social media platform.

1 (2) CHILDREN’S ACCESS TO PERSONAL DATA.—

2 To the extent technically feasible and not in viola-
 3 tion of any licensing agreement, a social media plat-
 4 form shall allow the user of an existing account or
 5 profile that the social media platform has terminated
 6 under subsection (b), from the date such termination
 7 occurs to the date that is 90 days after such date,
 8 to request, and shall provide to such user upon such
 9 request, a copy of the personal data collected from
 10 the user or submitted by the user to the social media
 11 platform both—

12 (A) in a manner that is readable and
 13 which a reasonable person can understand; and

14 (B) in a portable, structured, and machine-
 15 readable format.

16 (d) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in sub-
 17 section (c) shall be construed to prohibit a social media
 18 platform from retaining a record of the termination of an
 19 account or profile and the minimum information necessary
 20 for the purposes of ensuring compliance with this section.

21 **SEC. 104. PROHIBITION ON THE USE OF PERSONALIZED**
 22 **RECOMMENDATION SYSTEMS ON CHILDREN**
 23 **OR TEENS.**

24 (a) IN GENERAL.—

1 (1) PROHIBITION ON USE OF PERSONALIZED
 2 RECOMMENDATION SYSTEMS ON CHILDREN OR
 3 TEENS.—Except as provided in paragraph (2), a so-
 4 cial media platform shall not use the personal data
 5 of a user or visitor in a personalized recommenda-
 6 tion system to display content if the platform knows
 7 that the user or visitor is a child or teen.

8 (2) EXCEPTION.—A social media platform may
 9 use a personalized recommendation system to dis-
 10 play content to a child or teen if the system only
 11 uses the following personal data of the child or teen:

12 (A) The type of device used by the child or
 13 teen.

14 (B) The languages used by the child or
 15 teen to communicate.

16 (C) The city or town in which the child or
 17 teen is located.

18 (D) The fact that the individual is a child
 19 or teen.

20 (E) The age of the child or teen.

21 (b) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—The prohibition in
 22 subsection (a) shall not be construed to—

23 (1) prevent a social media platform from pro-
 24 viding search results to a child or teen deliberately
 25 or independently searching for (such as by typing a

phrase into a search bar or providing spoken input),
 or specifically requesting, content, so long as such
 results are not based on the personal data of the
 child or teen (except to the extent permitted under
 subsection (a)(2));

(2) prevent a social media platform from taking
 reasonable measures to—

(A) block, detect, or prevent the distribu-
 tion of unlawful or obscene material;

(B) block or filter spam, or protect the se-
 curity of a platform or service; or

(C) prevent criminal activity; or

(3) prohibit a social media platform from dis-
 playing user-generated content that has been se-
 lected, followed, or subscribed to by a teen account
 holder as long as the display of the content is based
 on a chronological format.

**SEC. 105. DETERMINATION OF WHETHER AN OPERATOR
 HAS KNOWLEDGE FAIRLY IMPLIED ON THE
 BASIS OF OBJECTIVE CIRCUMSTANCES THAT
 AN INDIVIDUAL IS A CHILD OR TEEN.**

(a) RULES OF CONSTRUCTION.—For purposes of en-
 forcing this title, in making a determination as to whether
 a social media platform has knowledge fairly implied on
 the basis of objective circumstances that a user is a child

1 or teen, the Commission or the attorney general of a State,
 2 as applicable, shall rely on competent and reliable evi-
 3 dence, taking into account the totality of circumstances,
 4 including whether a reasonable and prudent person under
 5 the circumstances would have known that the user is a
 6 child or teen.

7 (b) PROTECTIONS FOR PRIVACY.—Nothing in this
 8 title, including a determination described in subsection
 9 (a), shall be construed to require a social media platform
 10 to—

11 (1) implement an age gating or age verification
 12 functionality; or

13 (2) affirmatively collect any personal data with
 14 respect to the age of users that the social media
 15 platform is not already collecting in the normal
 16 course of business.

17 (c) RESTRICTION ON USE AND RETENTION OF PER-
 18 SONAL DATA.—If a social media platform or a third party
 19 acting on behalf of a social media platform voluntarily col-
 20 lects personal data for the purpose of complying with this
 21 title, the social media platform or a third party shall not—

22 (1) use any personal data collected specifically
 23 for a purpose other than for sole compliance with
 24 the obligations under this title; or

1 (2) retain any personal data collected from a
 2 user for longer than is necessary to comply with the
 3 obligations under this title or than is minimally nec-
 4 essary to demonstrate compliance with this title.

5 **SEC. 106. ENFORCEMENT.**

6 (a) ENFORCEMENT BY COMMISSION.—

7 (1) UNFAIR OR DECEPTIVE ACTS OR PRAC-
 8 TICES.—A violation of this title shall be treated as
 9 a violation of a rule defining an unfair or deceptive
 10 act or practice prescribed under section 18(a)(1)(B)
 11 of the Federal Trade Commission Act (15 U.S.C.
 12 57a(a)(1)(B)).

13 (2) POWERS OF COMMISSION.—

14 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Commission shall
 15 enforce this title in the same manner, by the
 16 same means, and with the same jurisdiction,
 17 powers, and duties as though all applicable
 18 terms and provisions of the Federal Trade
 19 Commission Act (15 U.S.C. 41 et seq.) were in-
 20 corporated into and made a part of this title.

21 (B) PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES.—Any
 22 person who violates this title shall be subject to
 23 the penalties and entitled to the privileges and
 24 immunities provided in the Federal Trade Com-
 25 mission Act (15 U.S.C. 41 et seq.).

1 (3) AUTHORITY PRESERVED.—Nothing in this
 2 title shall be construed to limit the authority of the
 3 Commission under any other provision of law.

4 (b) ENFORCEMENT BY STATES.—

5 (1) AUTHORIZATION.—Subject to paragraph
 6 (3), in any case in which the attorney general of a
 7 State has reason to believe that an interest of the
 8 residents of the State has been or is threatened or
 9 adversely affected by the engagement of a social
 10 media platform in a practice that violates this title,
 11 the attorney general of the State may, as *parens*
 12 *patriae*, bring a civil action against the social media
 13 platform on behalf of the residents of the State in
 14 an appropriate district court of the United States
 15 to—

16 (A) enjoin that practice;

17 (B) enforce compliance with this title;

18 (C) on behalf of residents of the States,
 19 obtain damages, restitution, or other compensa-
 20 tion, each of which shall be distributed in ac-
 21 cordance with State law; or

22 (D) obtain such other relief as the court
 23 may consider to be appropriate.

24 (2) RIGHTS OF FEDERAL TRADE COMMIS-
 25 SION.—

1 (A) NOTICE TO FEDERAL TRADE COMMIS-
2 SION.—

3 (i) IN GENERAL.—The attorney gen-
4 eral of a State shall notify the Commission
5 in writing that the attorney general in-
6 tends to bring a civil action under para-
7 graph (1) before the filing of the civil ac-
8 tion.

9 (ii) CONTENTS.—The notification re-
10 quired under clause (i) with respect to a
11 civil action shall include a copy of the com-
12 plaint to be filed to initiate the civil action.

13 (iii) Clause (i) shall not apply with re-
14 spect to the filing of an action by an attor-
15 ney general of a State under this para-
16 graph if the attorney general of the State
17 determines that it not feasible to provide
18 the notice required in that clause before
19 filing the action.

20 (B) INTERVENTION BY FEDERAL TRADE
21 COMMISSION.—Upon receiving notice under
22 subparagraph (A)(i), the Commission shall have
23 the right to intervene in the action that is the
24 subject of the notice.

1 (3) EFFECT OF INTERVENTION.—If the Com-
2 mission intervenes in an action under paragraph (1),
3 it shall have the right—

4 (A) to be heard with respect to any matter
5 that arises in that action; and

6 (B) file a petition for appeal.

7 (4) INVESTIGATORY POWERS.—Nothing in this
8 subsection may be construed to prevent the attorney
9 general of a State from exercising the powers con-
10 ferred on the attorney general by the laws of the
11 State to—

12 (A) conduct investigations;

13 (B) administer oaths or affirmations; or

14 (C) compel the attendance of witnesses or
15 the production of documentary or other evi-
16 dence.

17 (5) PREEMPTIVE ACTION BY FEDERAL TRADE
18 COMMISSION.—In any case in which an action is in-
19 stituted by or on behalf of the Commission for a vio-
20 lation of this Act, no State may , during the pend-
21 ency of that action, institute a separate civil action
22 under paragraph (1) against any defendant named
23 in the complaint in the action instituted by or on be-
24 half of the Commission for that violation.

25 (6) VENUE; SERVICE OF PROCESS.—

1 (A) VENUE.—Any action brought under
2 paragraph (1) may be brought in—

3 (i) the district court of the United
4 States that meets applicable requirements
5 relating to venue under section 1391 of
6 title 28, United States Code; or

7 (ii) another court of competent juris-
8 diction.

9 (B) SERVICE OF PROCESS.—In an action
10 brought under paragraph (1), process may be
11 served in any district in which the defendant—

12 (i) is an inhabitant; or

13 (ii) may be found.

14 **SEC. 107. RELATIONSHIP TO OTHER LAWS.**

15 The provisions of this title shall preempt any State
16 law, rule, or regulation only to the extent that such State
17 law, rule, or regulation conflicts with a provision of this
18 title. Nothing in this title shall be construed to prohibit
19 a State from enacting a law, rule, or regulation that pro-
20 vides greater protection to children or teens than the pro-
21 tection provided by the provisions of this title. Nothing
22 in this title shall be construed to—

23 (1) affect the application of—

24 (A) section 444 of the General Education
25 Provisions Act (20 U.S.C. 1232g, commonly

1 known as the “Family Educational Rights and
 2 Privacy Act of 1974”) or other Federal or State
 3 laws governing student privacy; or

4 (B) the Children’s Online Privacy Protec-
 5 tion Act of 1998 (15 U.S.C. 6501 et seq.) or
 6 any rule or regulation promulgated under such
 7 Act; or

8 (2) authorize any action that would conflict
 9 with section 18(h) of the Federal Trade Commission
 10 Act (15 U.S.C. 57a(h)).

11 **SEC. 108. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

12 This title shall take effect 1 year after the date of
 13 enactment of this Act.

14 **TITLE II—EYES ON THE BOARD**
 15 **ACT OF 2025**

16 **SEC. 201. SHORT TITLE.**

17 This title may be cited as the “Eyes on the Board
 18 Act of 2025”.

19 **SEC. 202. UPDATING THE CHILDREN’S INTERNET PROTEC-**
 20 **TION ACT TO INCLUDE SOCIAL MEDIA PLAT-**
 21 **FORMS.**

22 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1721 of the Children’s
 23 Internet Protection Act (title XVII of Public Law 106–
 24 554) is amended—

1 (1) by redesignating subsections (f) through (h)
2 as subsections (g) through (i), respectively; and

3 (2) by inserting after subsection (e) the fol-
4 lowing:

5 “(f) LIMITATION ON USE OF SCHOOL BROADBAND
6 SUBSIDIES FOR ACCESS TO SOCIAL MEDIA PLAT-
7 FORMS.—

8 “(1) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection:

9 “(A) COMMISSION.—The term ‘Commis-
10 sion’ means the Federal Communications Com-
11 mission.

12 “(B) SECTION 254(H).—The term ‘section
13 254(h)’ means section 254(h) of the Commu-
14 nications Act of 1934 (47 U.S.C. 254(h)).

15 “(C) SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORM.—The
16 term ‘social media platform’—

17 “(i) means any website, online service,
18 online application, or mobile application
19 that—

20 “(I) serves the public; and

21 “(II) primarily provides a forum
22 for users to communicate user-gen-
23 erated content, including messages,
24 videos, images, and audio files, to
25 other online users; and

- 1 “(ii) does not include—
2 “(I) an internet service provider;
3 “(II) electronic mail;
4 “(III) an online service, applica-
5 tion, or website—
6 “(aa) that consists primarily
7 of content that is not user-gen-
8 erated, but is preselected by the
9 provider; and
10 “(bb) for which any chat,
11 comment, or interactive
12 functionality is incidental to, di-
13 rectly related to, or dependent on
14 the provision of content described
15 in item (aa);
16 “(IV) an online service, applica-
17 tion, or website—
18 “(aa) that is non-commercial
19 and primarily designed for edu-
20 cational purposes; and
21 “(bb) the revenue of which
22 is not primarily derived from ad-
23 vertising or the sale of personal
24 data;

1 “(V) a wireless messaging serv-
2 ice, including such a service provided
3 through a short messaging service or
4 multimedia service protocols—

5 “(aa) that is not a compo-
6 nent of, or linked to, a website,
7 online service, online application,
8 or mobile application described in
9 clause (i); and

10 “(bb) the predominant or
11 exclusive function of which is di-
12 rect messaging consisting of the
13 transmission of text, photos, or
14 videos that—

15 “(AA) are sent by elec-
16 tronic means from the send-
17 er to a recipient; and

18 “(BB) are not posted
19 publicly or on a website, on-
20 line service, online applica-
21 tion, or mobile application
22 described in clause (i);

23 “(VI) a teleconferencing or video
24 conferencing service that allows for
25 the reception and transmission of

1 audio or video signals for real-time
 2 communication that is initiated by
 3 using a unique link or identifier to fa-
 4 cilitate access;

5 “(VII) a product or service that
 6 primarily functions as business-to-
 7 business software or a cloud storage,
 8 file sharing, or file collaboration serv-
 9 ice; or

10 “(VIII) an organization that is
 11 not organized to carry on business for
 12 the profit of the organization or of the
 13 members of the organization.

14 “(D) TECHNOLOGY PROTECTION MEAS-
 15 URE.—The term ‘technology protection meas-
 16 ure’ means a specific technology that blocks or
 17 filters access to a social media platform.

18 “(2) REQUIREMENTS WITH RESPECT TO SOCIAL
 19 MEDIA PLATFORMS.—

20 “(A) IN GENERAL.—

21 “(i) CERTIFICATION REQUIRED.—An
 22 elementary or secondary school that is sub-
 23 ject to paragraph (5) of section 254(h)
 24 may not receive services at discount rates
 25 under section 254(h) unless the school,

1 school board, local educational agency, or
 2 other authority with responsibility for ad-
 3 ministration of the school—

4 “(I) submits to the Commission
 5 the certification described in subpara-
 6 graph (B); and

7 “(II) ensures that the use of the
 8 school’s supported services, devices,
 9 and networks is in accordance with
 10 the certification described in subclause
 11 (I).

12 “(ii) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—
 13 Nothing in clause (i) may be construed to
 14 prohibit—

15 “(I) district-sanctioned or school-
 16 sanctioned learning management sys-
 17 tems and school information systems
 18 used for purposes of schools conveying
 19 content related to the education of
 20 students; or

21 “(II) a teacher from using a so-
 22 cial media platform for educational in-
 23 struction.

24 “(B) CERTIFICATION WITH RESPECT TO
 25 STUDENTS AND SOCIAL MEDIA.—

1 “(i) IN GENERAL.—A certification
2 under this subparagraph is a certification
3 that the applicable school, school board,
4 local educational agency, or other authority
5 with responsibility for administration of
6 the school—

7 “(I) is enforcing a policy of pre-
8 venting students of the school from
9 accessing social media platforms on
10 any supported service, device, or net-
11 work that includes—

12 “(aa) monitoring the online
13 activities of any such service, de-
14 vice, or network to determine if
15 those students are accessing so-
16 cial media platforms; and

17 “(bb) the operation of a
18 technology protection measure
19 with respect to those services, de-
20 vices, and networks that protects
21 against access by those students
22 to a social media platform; and

23 “(II) is enforcing the operation
24 of the technology protection measure
25 described in subclause (I) during any

1 use of supported services, devices, or
 2 networks by students of the school.

3 “(ii) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—

4 Nothing in this subparagraph may be con-
 5 strued to require the applicable school,
 6 school board, local educational agency, or
 7 other authority to track an individual
 8 website, online application, or mobile appli-
 9 cation that a student is attempting to ac-
 10 cess (or any search terms used by, or the
 11 browsing history of a student) beyond the
 12 identity of the website or application and
 13 whether access to the website or applica-
 14 tion is blocked by a technology protection
 15 measure because the website or application
 16 is a social media platform.

17 “(C) TIMING OF IMPLEMENTATION.—

18 “(i) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a
 19 school to which this paragraph applies, the
 20 certification under this paragraph shall be
 21 made—

22 “(I) with respect to the first pro-
 23 gram funding year under section
 24 254(h) after the date of enactment of
 25 the Eyes on the Board Act of 2025,

1 not later than 120 days after the be-
2 ginning of that program funding year;
3 and

4 “(II) with respect to any subse-
5 quent funding year, as part of the ap-
6 plication process for that program
7 funding year.

8 “(ii) PROCESS.—

9 “(I) SCHOOLS WITH MEASURES
10 IN PLACE.—A school covered by
11 clause (i) that has in place measures
12 meeting the requirements necessary
13 for certification under this paragraph
14 shall certify its compliance with this
15 paragraph during each annual pro-
16 gram application cycle under section
17 254(h), except that, with respect to
18 the first program funding year after
19 the date of enactment of the Eyes on
20 the Board Act of 2025, the certifi-
21 cation shall be made not later than
22 120 days after the beginning of that
23 first program funding year.

24 “(II) SCHOOLS WITHOUT MEAS-
25 URES IN PLACE.—

1 “(aa) FIRST 2 PROGRAM
2 YEARS.—A school covered by
3 clause (i) that does not have in
4 place measures meeting the re-
5 quirements for certification under
6 this paragraph—

7 “(AA) for the first pro-
8 gram year after the date of
9 enactment of the Eyes on
10 the Board Act of 2025 in
11 which the school is applying
12 for funds under section
13 254(h), shall certify that the
14 school is undertaking such
15 actions, including any nec-
16 essary procurement proce-
17 dures, to put in place meas-
18 ures meeting the require-
19 ments for certification under
20 this paragraph; and

21 “(BB) for the second
22 program year after the date
23 of enactment of the Eyes on
24 the Board Act of 2025 in
25 which the school is applying

1 for funds under section
2 254(h), shall certify that the
3 school is in compliance with
4 this paragraph.

5 “(bb) SUBSEQUENT PRO-
6 GRAM YEARS.—Any school that is
7 unable to certify compliance with
8 such requirements in such second
9 program year shall be ineligible
10 for services at discount rates or
11 funding in lieu of services at such
12 rates under section 254(h) for
13 such second year and all subse-
14 quent program years under sec-
15 tion 254(h), until such time as
16 such school comes into compli-
17 ance with this paragraph.

18 “(III) WAIVERS.—Any school
19 subject to subclause (II) that cannot
20 come into compliance with subpara-
21 graph (B) in such second program
22 year may seek a waiver of subclause
23 (II)(aa)(BB) if State or local procure-
24 ment rules or regulations or competi-
25 tive bidding requirements prevent the

1 making of the certification otherwise
2 required by such subclause. A school,
3 school board, local educational agency,
4 or other authority with responsibility
5 for administration of the school shall
6 notify the Commission of the applica-
7 bility of such subclause to the school.
8 Such notice shall certify that the
9 school in question will be brought into
10 compliance before the start of the
11 third program year after the date of
12 enactment of the Eyes on the Board
13 Act of 2025 in which the school is ap-
14 plying for funds under section 254(h).

15 “(D) NONCOMPLIANCE.—

16 “(i) FAILURE TO SUBMIT CERTIFI-
17 CATION.—Any school that knowingly fails
18 to comply with the application guidelines
19 regarding the annual submission of a cer-
20 tification required by this paragraph shall
21 not be eligible for services at discount rates
22 or funding in lieu of services at such rates
23 under section 254(h).

24 “(ii) FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH CER-
25 TIFICATION.—Any school that knowingly

1 fails to ensure the use of its supported
 2 services, devices, and networks is in ac-
 3 cordance with a certification under sub-
 4 paragraph (B) shall reimburse any funds
 5 and discounts received under section
 6 254(h) for the period covered by such cer-
 7 tification.

8 “(iii) REMEDY OF NONCOMPLIANCE.—

9 “(I) FAILURE TO SUBMIT.—A

10 school that has failed to submit a cer-
 11 tification under clause (i) may remedy
 12 the failure by submitting the certifi-
 13 cation to which the failure relates.
 14 Upon submittal of such certification,
 15 the school shall be eligible for services
 16 at discount rates under section
 17 254(h).

18 “(II) FAILURE TO COMPLY.—A

19 school that has failed to comply with
 20 a certification as described in clause
 21 (ii) may remedy the failure by ensur-
 22 ing that the use of its supported serv-
 23 ices, devices, and networks is in ac-
 24 cordance with such certification. Upon
 25 submittal to the Commission of a cer-

1 tification or other appropriate evi-
 2 dence of such remedy, the school shall
 3 be eligible for services at discount
 4 rates under section 254(h).

5 “(E) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing
 6 in this paragraph may be construed to consider
 7 a school, school board, local educational agency,
 8 or other authority with responsibility for the ad-
 9 ministration of a school in violation of this
 10 paragraph, or subject to a delay in the proc-
 11 essing of funding applications or requests for
 12 reimbursement, if that school, school board,
 13 local educational agency, or other authority
 14 makes a good faith effort to comply with this
 15 paragraph and to correct a known violation of
 16 this paragraph within a reasonable period of
 17 time.

18 “(3) ENFORCEMENT.—

19 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Commission
 20 shall—

21 “(i) not later than 120 days after the
 22 date of enactment of the Eyes on the
 23 Board Act of 2025, amend the rules of the
 24 Commission to carry out this subsection;
 25 and

1 “(ii) subject to subparagraph (B), en-
2 force this subsection, and any rules issued
3 under this subsection, as if this subsection
4 and those rules were part of the Commu-
5 nications Act of 1934 (47 U.S.C. 151 et
6 seq.) or the rules issued under that Act.

7 “(B) LIMITATIONS.—

8 “(i) NONCOMPLIANCE DESPITE GOOD
9 FAITH EFFORTS.—The Commission may
10 not seek recovery of funding provided
11 under section 254(h), or delay the proc-
12 essing of a funding application, because of
13 the violation by a school, school board,
14 local educational agency, or other authority
15 with responsibility for administration of
16 the school of any requirement of this sub-
17 section, or any rule issued under this sub-
18 section, if the school, school board, local
19 educational agency, or other authority with
20 responsibility for administration of the
21 school made a good faith effort to comply
22 with that requirement and correct any
23 known violations of that requirement with-
24 in a reasonable period of time.

1 “(ii) NONCOMPLIANCE WITHOUT
2 GOOD FAITH EFFORTS.—With respect to
3 any violation of a requirement of this sub-
4 section, or any rule issued under this sub-
5 section, in which a school, school board,
6 local educational agency, or other authority
7 with responsibility for administration of
8 the school does not make a good faith ef-
9 fort to comply with that requirement, or
10 does not correct any known violation of
11 that requirement within a reasonable pe-
12 riod of time, the Commission shall seek re-
13 covery of the funding provided to the
14 school under section 254(h) for such pe-
15 riod consistent with the remedy established
16 under paragraph (2)(D)(iii).

17 “(4) EXEMPTION FOR CERTAIN LIBRARIES.—
18 Nothing in this subsection may be construed to re-
19 quire a library (as defined in section 213 of the Mu-
20 seum and Library Services Act (20 U.S.C. 9122)),
21 except a library of an elementary or secondary
22 school, to comply with the requirements of this sub-
23 section or any rule issued under this subsection.”.

1 (b) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

2 Section 254(h) of the Communications Act of 1934 (47
3 U.S.C. 254(h)) is amended—

4 (1) in paragraph (5)(E)—

5 (A) in clause (i), in the matter preceding
6 subclause (I), by striking “1721(h)” and insert-
7 ing “1721(i)”; and

8 (B) in clause (ii)(I), by striking “1721(h)”
9 and inserting “1721(i)”; and

10 (2) in paragraph (6)(E)—

11 (A) in clause (i), in the matter preceding
12 subclause (I), by striking “1721(h)” and insert-
13 ing “1721(i)”; and

14 (B) in clause (ii)(I), by striking “1721(h)”
15 and inserting “1721(i)”.

16 **SEC. 203. INTERNET SAFETY POLICIES.**

17 Section 254 of the Communications Act of 1934 (47
18 U.S.C. 254) is amended—

19 (1) in subsection (h)(5)—

20 (A) in subparagraph (A)(i)—

21 (i) in subclause (I), by inserting “and
22 copies of the Internet safety policy to
23 which each such certification pertains” be-
24 fore the semicolon at the end; and

25 (ii) in subclause (II)—

1 (I) by striking “Commission”
 2 and all that follows through the end
 3 of the subclause and inserting the fol-
 4 lowing: “Commission—

5 “(aa) a certification that an
 6 Internet safety policy described
 7 in subclause (I) have been adopt-
 8 ed and implemented for the
 9 school; and”; and

10 (II) by adding at the end the fol-
 11 lowing:

12 “(bb) copies of the Internet
 13 safety policy described in item
 14 (aa); and”; and

15 (B) by adding at the end the following:

16 “(G) DATABASE OF INTERNET SAFETY
 17 POLICIES.—The Commission shall establish an
 18 easily accessible, public database that contains
 19 each Internet safety policy submitted to the
 20 Commission under subclauses (I) and (II) of
 21 subparagraph (A)(i).”; and

22 (2) in subsection (l), by striking paragraph (3)
 23 and inserting the following:

24 “(3) AVAILABILITY FOR REVIEW.—A copy of
 25 each Internet safety policy adopted by a library

1 under this subsection shall be made available to the
2 Commission, upon request of the Commission, by the
3 library for purposes of the review of the Internet
4 safety policy by the Commission.”.

5 **TITLE III—SEVERABILITY**

6 **SEC. 301. SEVERABILITY.**

7 If any provision of this Act is determined to be unen-
8 forceable or invalid, the remaining provisions of this Act
9 shall not be affected.

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119TH CONGRESS
1ST Session

S. 278

[Report No. 119-33]

A BILL

To prohibit users who are under age 13 from accessing social media platforms, to prohibit the use of personalized recommendation systems on individuals under age 17, and limit the use of social media in schools.

JUNE 30, 2025

Reported without amendment