

Calendar No. 120

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION**S. 2342**

To authorize appropriations for fiscal year 2026 for intelligence and intelligence-related activities of the United States Government, the Intelligence Community Management Account, and the Central Intelligence Agency Retirement and Disability System, and for other purposes.

 IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JULY 17, 2025

Mr. COTTON, from the Select Committee on Intelligence, reported the following original bill; which was read twice and placed on the calendar

A BILL

To authorize appropriations for fiscal year 2026 for intelligence and intelligence-related activities of the United States Government, the Intelligence Community Management Account, and the Central Intelligence Agency Retirement and Disability System, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
 2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
 5 “Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2026”.

- 1 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for
 2 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
 Sec. 2. Definitions.

TITLE I—INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES

Sec. 101. Authorization of appropriations.
 Sec. 102. Classified Schedule of Authorizations.
 Sec. 103. Increase in employee compensation and benefits authorized by law.
 Sec. 104. Limitation on transfer and reprogramming of funds.

TITLE II—CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY RETIREMENT AND DISABILITY SYSTEM

Sec. 201. Authorization of appropriations.

TITLE III—INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY MATTERS

Sec. 301. Unauthorized access to intelligence community property.
 Sec. 302. Protection of Central Intelligence Agency facilities and assets from unmanned aircraft.
 Sec. 303. Modification of acquisition authorities.
 Sec. 304. Strategies for enhancing jointness during modernization of Common Processing, Exploitation, and Dissemination systems.
 Sec. 305. Annual survey of analytic objectivity among officers and employees of elements of the intelligence community.
 Sec. 306. Annual training requirement and report regarding analytic standards.
 Sec. 307. Estimate of cost to ensure compliance with Intelligence Community Directive 705.
 Sec. 308. Amendments regarding Presidential appointments for intelligence community positions.
 Sec. 309. Strengthening of Office of Intelligence and Analysis of the Department of the Treasury.
 Sec. 310. Counterintelligence support for Department of the Treasury networks and systems.
 Sec. 311. Report on Director's Initiatives Group personnel matters.
 Sec. 312. Prohibition on availability of funds for certain activities of the Overt Human Intelligence and Field Intelligence Programs of the Office of Intelligence and Analysis of the Department of Homeland Security.
 Sec. 313. Higher Education Act of 1965 special rule.
 Sec. 314. Annual Central Intelligence Agency workplace climate assessment.
 Sec. 315. Report on sensitive commercially available information.
 Sec. 316. Report on secure mobile communications systems available to employees and of the intelligence community.
 Sec. 317. Plan for implementing an integrated system spanning the intelligence community for accreditation of sensitive compartmented information facilities.
 Sec. 318. Counterintelligence threats to United States space interests.
 Sec. 319. Chaplain Corps and Chief of Chaplains of the Central Intelligence Agency.
 Sec. 320. Review by Inspectors General of reform efforts for special access programs and controlled access programs.

- Sec. 321. Prohibition on contractors collecting or selling location data of individuals at intelligence community locations.
- Sec. 322. Technical amendment to procurement authorities of Central Intelligence Agency.
- Sec. 323. Consolidation of reporting requirements applicable to All-domain Anomaly Resolution Office.
- Sec. 324. Establishing processes and procedures for protecting Federal Reserve information.
- Sec. 325. Plan to establish commercial geospatial intelligence data and services program management office.
- Sec. 326. Inspector General review of adequacy of policies and procedures governing use of commercial messaging applications by intelligence community.
- Sec. 327. Authority for National Security Agency to produce and disseminate intelligence products.
- Sec. 328. Conditions on procurement of telecommunications equipment by intelligence community.
- Sec. 329. Reforms to the Office of Intelligence and Analysis of the Department of Homeland Security.
- Sec. 330. Procedures regarding dissemination of nonpublicly available information concerning United States persons.
- Sec. 331. Prohibiting discrimination in the intelligence community.
- Sec. 332. Annual report on Federal Bureau of Investigation case data.

TITLE IV—INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY EFFICIENCY AND EFFECTIVENESS

- Sec. 401. Short title.
- Sec. 402. Modification of responsibilities and authorities of the Director of National Intelligence.
- Sec. 403. Reforms relating to the Office of the Director of National Intelligence.
- Sec. 404. Appointment of Deputy Director of National Intelligence and Assistant Directors of National Intelligence.
- Sec. 405. Reform of the National Intelligence Council and National Intelligence Officers.
- Sec. 406. Transfer of National Counterintelligence and Security Center to Federal Bureau of Investigation.
- Sec. 407. Redesignation and reform of National Counterterrorism Center.
- Sec. 408. Transfer of National Counterproliferation and Biosecurity Center.
- Sec. 409. National Intelligence Task Forces.
- Sec. 410. Repeal of various positions, units, centers, councils, and offices.
- Sec. 411. Limitation on use of Intelligence Community Management Account funds for certain entities.
- Sec. 412. Transfer of National Intelligence University.

TITLE V—MATTERS CONCERNING FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Subtitle A—Foreign Countries Generally

- Sec. 501. Declassification of information relating to actions by foreign governments to assist persons evading justice.
- Sec. 502. Enhanced intelligence sharing relating to foreign adversary biotechnological threats.
- Sec. 503. Threat assessment regarding unmanned aircraft systems at or near the international borders of the United States.

Sec. 504. Assessment of the potential effect of expanded partnerships among western hemisphere countries.

Subtitle B—People’s Republic of China

- Sec. 511. Countering Chinese Communist Party efforts that threaten Europe.
- Sec. 512. Prohibition on intelligence community contracting with Chinese military companies engaged in biotechnology research, development, or manufacturing.
- Sec. 513. Report on the wealth of the leadership of the Chinese Communist Party.
- Sec. 514. Assessment and report on investments by the People’s Republic of China in the agriculture sector of Brazil.
- Sec. 515. Identification of entities that provide support to the People’s Liberation Army.
- Sec. 516. Establishing a China Economics and Intelligence cell to publish China Economic Power Report.
- Sec. 517. Modification of annual reports on influence operations and campaigns in the United States by the Chinese Communist Party.

Subtitle C—The Russian Federation

- Sec. 521. Assessment of Russian destabilization efforts.
- Sec. 522. Enforcing sanctions with respect to the shadow fleet of the Russian Federation.

Subtitle D—Other Foreign Countries

- Sec. 531. Plan to enhance counternarcotics collaboration, coordination, and cooperation with the Government of Mexico.
- Sec. 532. Enhancing intelligence support to counter foreign adversary influence in Sudan.
- Sec. 533. Ukraine lessons learned working group.
- Sec. 534. Improvements to requirement for monitoring of Iranian enrichment of uranium-235.
- Sec. 535. Duty to warn United States persons threatened by Iranian lethal plotting.

TITLE VI—EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES

- Sec. 601. Intelligence Community Technology Bridge Fund.
- Sec. 602. Enhancing biotechnology talent within the intelligence community.
- Sec. 603. Enhanced intelligence community support to secure United States genomic data.
- Sec. 604. Ensuring intelligence community procurement of domestic United States production of synthetic DNA and RNA.
- Sec. 605. Deployment of advanced nuclear technologies.
- Sec. 606. Addressing intelligence gaps relating to outbound investment screening for biotechnology.
- Sec. 607. Additional functions and requirements of Artificial Intelligence Security Center.
- Sec. 608. Artificial intelligence development and usage by intelligence community.
- Sec. 609. High-impact artificial intelligence systems.
- Sec. 610. Application of artificial intelligence policies of the intelligence community to publicly available models used for intelligence purposes.

- Sec. 611. Revision of interim guidance regarding acquisition and use of foundation models.
- Sec. 612. Strategy on intelligence coordination and sharing relating to critical and emerging technologies.

TITLE VII—CLASSIFICATION REFORM AND SECURITY CLEARANCES

- Sec. 701. Notification of certain declassifications.
- Sec. 702. Elimination of cap on compensatory damages for retaliatory revocation of security clearances and access determinations.
- Sec. 703. Establishing process parity for adverse security clearance and access determinations.
- Sec. 704. Reforms relating to inactive security clearances.
- Sec. 705. Protection of classified information relating to budget functions.
- Sec. 706. Report on executive branch approval of access to classified intelligence information outside of established review processes.

TITLE VIII—WHISTLEBLOWERS

- Sec. 801. Clarification of definition of employee for purposes of reporting complaints or information to Inspector General.
- Sec. 802. Protections for whistleblower disclosures to office of legislative or congressional affairs.
- Sec. 803. Prohibition against disclosure of whistleblower identity as act of reprisal.
- Sec. 804. Improvements regarding urgent concerns submitted to Inspectors General of the intelligence community.
- Sec. 805. Whistleblower protections relating to psychiatric testing or examination.

TITLE IX—ANOMALOUS HEALTH INCIDENTS

- Sec. 901. Standard guidelines for intelligence community to report and document anomalous health incidents.
- Sec. 902. Review and declassification of intelligence relating to anomalous health incidents.

TITLE X—OTHER MATTERS

- Sec. 1001. Declassification of intelligence and additional transparency measures relating to the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Sec. 1002. Counterintelligence briefings for members of the Armed Forces.
- Sec. 1003. Denial of visas to foreign nationals known to be intelligence officers for accreditation to multilateral diplomatic missions.
- Sec. 1004. Policy toward certain agents of foreign governments.
- Sec. 1005. Tour limits of accredited diplomatic and consular personnel of certain nations in the United States.
- Sec. 1006. Strict enforcement of travel protocols and procedures of accredited diplomatic and consular personnel of certain nations in the United States.
- Sec. 1007. Offenses involving espionage, procurement of citizenship or naturalization unlawfully, or harboring or concealing persons.
- Sec. 1008. Identification of reallocable frequencies.
- Sec. 1009. NEPA national security waivers for intelligence community facilities.
- Sec. 1010. Repeal of certain report requirements.

- Sec. 1011. Review by Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States of transactions in real estate near intelligence community facilities.
- Sec. 1012. Requiring penetration testing as part of the testing and certification of voting systems.
- Sec. 1013. Independent security testing and coordinated cybersecurity vulnerability disclosure program for election systems.
- Sec. 1014. Church Committee historical intelligence records processing.
- Sec. 1015. Foreign material acquisitions.
- Sec. 1016. Prohibition on admittance to national laboratories and nuclear weapons production facilities.
- Sec. 1017. Extension of Cybersecurity Information Sharing Act of 2015.

1 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

2 In this Act:

3 (1) CONGRESSIONAL INTELLIGENCE COMMIT-
 4 TEES.—The term “congressional intelligence com-
 5 mittees” has the meaning given such term in section
 6 3 of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C.
 7 3003).

8 (2) INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY.—The term
 9 “intelligence community” has the meaning given
 10 such term in such section.

11 **TITLE I—INTELLIGENCE** 12 **ACTIVITIES**

13 **SEC. 101. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

14 Funds are hereby authorized to be appropriated for
 15 fiscal year 2026 for the conduct of the intelligence and
 16 intelligence-related activities of the Federal Government.

17 **SEC. 102. CLASSIFIED SCHEDULE OF AUTHORIZATIONS.**

18 (a) SPECIFICATIONS OF AMOUNTS.—The amounts
 19 authorized to be appropriated under section 101 for the
 20 conduct of the intelligence activities of the Federal Gov-

1 ernment are those specified in the classified Schedule of
2 Authorizations prepared to accompany this Act.

3 (b) AVAILABILITY OF CLASSIFIED SCHEDULE OF AU-
4 THORIZATIONS.—

5 (1) AVAILABILITY.—The classified Schedule of
6 Authorizations referred to in subsection (a) shall be
7 made available to the Committee on Appropriations
8 of the Senate, the Committee on Appropriations of
9 the House of Representatives, and to the President.

10 (2) DISTRIBUTION BY THE PRESIDENT.—Sub-
11 ject to paragraph (3), the President shall provide for
12 suitable distribution of the classified Schedule of Au-
13 thorizations referred to in subsection (a), or of ap-
14 propriate portions of such Schedule, within the exec-
15 utive branch of the Federal Government.

16 (3) LIMITS ON DISCLOSURE.—The President
17 shall not publicly disclose the classified Schedule of
18 Authorizations or any portion of such Schedule ex-
19 cept—

20 (A) as provided in section 601(a) of the
21 Implementing Recommendations of the 9/11
22 Commission Act of 2007 (50 U.S.C. 3306(a));

23 (B) to the extent necessary to implement
24 the budget; or

25 (C) as otherwise required by law.

1 **SEC. 103. INCREASE IN EMPLOYEE COMPENSATION AND**
2 **BENEFITS AUTHORIZED BY LAW.**

3 Appropriations authorized by this Act for salary, pay,
4 retirement, and other benefits for Federal employees may
5 be increased by such additional or supplemental amounts
6 as may be necessary for increases in such compensation
7 or benefits authorized by law.

8 **SEC. 104. LIMITATION ON TRANSFER AND REPROGRAM-**
9 **MING OF FUNDS.**

10 (a) DEFINITION OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE PRO-
11 GRAM.—In this section, the term “National Intelligence
12 Program” has the meaning given such term in section 3
13 of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3003).

14 (b) LIMITATION.—None of the funds authorized to
15 be appropriated by this Act or otherwise made available
16 for fiscal year 2026 for the National Intelligence Program
17 may—

18 (1) be available for transfer or reprogramming
19 until such funds have been made available under the
20 National Intelligence Program for purposes of sec-
21 tion 102A(d) of the National Security Act of 1947
22 (50 U.S.C. 3024(d)); or

23 (2) be transferred or reprogrammed, except as
24 authorized by such section 102A(d).

1 **TITLE II—CENTRAL INTEL-**
 2 **LIGENCE AGENCY RETIRE-**
 3 **MENT AND DISABILITY SYS-**
 4 **TEM**

5 **SEC. 201. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

6 There is authorized to be appropriated for the Cen-
 7 tral Intelligence Agency Retirement and Disability Fund
 8 \$514,000,000 for fiscal year 2026.

9 **TITLE III—INTELLIGENCE**
 10 **COMMUNITY MATTERS**

11 **SEC. 301. UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS TO INTELLIGENCE COM-**
 12 **MUNITY PROPERTY.**

13 (a) IN GENERAL.—The National Security Act of
 14 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3001 et seq.) is amended by adding at
 15 the end the following:

16 **“SEC. 1115. UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS TO INTELLIGENCE**
 17 **COMMUNITY PROPERTY.**

18 “(a) IN GENERAL.—It shall be unlawful, within the
 19 jurisdiction of the United States, without authorization to
 20 go upon any property that—

21 “(1) is under the jurisdiction of an element of
 22 the intelligence community; and

23 “(2) has been clearly marked as closed or re-
 24 stricted.

1 “(b) PENALTIES.—Any person who violates sub-
2 section (a) shall—

3 “(1) in the case of the first offense, be fined
4 under title 18, United States Code, imprisoned not
5 more than 180 days, or both;

6 “(2) in the case of the second offense, be fined
7 under such title, imprisoned not more than 3 years,
8 or both; and

9 “(3) in the case of the third or subsequent of-
10 fense, be fined under such title, imprisoned not more
11 than 10 years, or both.”.

12 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents
13 preceding section 2 of such Act is amended by adding at
14 the end the following:

“Sec. 1115. Unauthorized access to intelligence community property.”.

15 **SEC. 302. PROTECTION OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGEN-**
16 **CY FACILITIES AND ASSETS FROM UN-**
17 **MANNED AIRCRAFT.**

18 The Central Intelligence Agency Act of 1949 (50
19 U.S.C. 3501 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section
20 15 the following new section (and conforming the table
21 of contents at the beginning of such Act accordingly):

22 **“SEC. 15A. PROTECTION OF CERTAIN FACILITIES AND AS-**
23 **SETS FROM UNMANNED AIRCRAFT.**

24 “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

1 “(1) APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES OF CON-
2 GRESS.—The term ‘appropriate committees of Con-
3 gress’ means—

4 “(A) the congressional intelligence commit-
5 tees;

6 “(B) the Committee on the Judiciary, the
7 Committee on Commerce, Science, and Trans-
8 portation, the Committee on Homeland Security
9 and Governmental Affairs, and the Sub-
10 committee on Defense of the Committee on Ap-
11 propriations of the Senate; and

12 “(C) the Committee on the Judiciary, the
13 Committee on Transportation and Infrastruc-
14 ture, the Committee on Homeland Security, and
15 the Subcommittee on Defense of the Committee
16 on Appropriations of the House of Representa-
17 tives.

18 “(2) BUDGET.—The term ‘budget’, with respect
19 to a fiscal year, means the budget for that fiscal
20 year that is submitted to Congress by the President
21 under section 1105(a) of title 31, United States
22 Code.

23 “(3) CONGRESSIONAL INTELLIGENCE COMMIT-
24 TEES.—The term ‘congressional intelligence commit-
25 tees’ has the meaning given such term in section 3

1 of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C.
2 3003).

3 “(4) COVERED FACILITY OR ASSET.—The term
4 ‘covered facility or asset’ means property owned,
5 leased, or controlled by the Agency, property con-
6 trolled and occupied by the Federal Highway Admin-
7 istration located immediately adjacent to the head-
8 quarters compound of the Agency, and property
9 owned, leased, or controlled by the Office of the Di-
10 rector of National Intelligence where the property—

11 “(A) is identified as high-risk and a poten-
12 tial target for unlawful unmanned aircraft ac-
13 tivity by the Director, in coordination with the
14 Secretary of Transportation, with respect to po-
15 tentially impacted airspace, through a risk-
16 based assessment for purposes of this section;

17 “(B) is located in the United States and
18 beneath airspace that is prohibited or restricted
19 by the Federal Aviation Administration;

20 “(C) is a property of which Congress has
21 been notified is covered under this paragraph;
22 and

23 “(D) directly relates to one or more func-
24 tions authorized to be performed by the Agency,

1 pursuant to the National Security Act of 1947
2 (50 U.S.C. 3001) or this Act.

3 “(5) ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION.—The term
4 ‘electronic communication’ has the meaning given
5 such term in section 2510 of title 18, United States
6 Code.

7 “(6) INTERCEPT.—The term ‘intercept’ has the
8 meaning given such term in section 2510 of title 18,
9 United States Code.

10 “(7) ORAL COMMUNICATION.—The term ‘oral
11 communication’ has the meaning given such term in
12 section 2510 of title 18, United States Code.

13 “(8) RADIO COMMUNICATION.—The term ‘radio
14 communication’ has the meaning given that term in
15 section 3 of the Communications Act of 1934 (47
16 U.S.C. 153).

17 “(9) RISK-BASED ASSESSMENT.—The term
18 ‘risk-based assessment’ includes an evaluation of
19 threat information specific to a covered facility or
20 asset and, with respect to potential impacts on the
21 safety and efficiency of the National Airspace Sys-
22 tem and the needs of national security at each cov-
23 ered facility or asset identified by the Director, an
24 evaluation of each of the following factors conducted
25 in coordination with the Secretary of Transportation

1 and the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Ad-
2 ministration:

3 “(A) Potential impacts to safety, efficiency,
4 and use of the National Airspace System, in-
5 cluding potential effects on manned aircraft and
6 unmanned aircraft systems, aviation safety, air-
7 port operations, infrastructure, and air naviga-
8 tion services relating to the use of any system
9 or technology for carrying out the actions de-
10 scribed in subsection (c)(1).

11 “(B) Options for mitigating any identified
12 impacts to the National Airspace System relat-
13 ing to the use of any system or technology, in-
14 cluding minimizing when possible the use of any
15 system or technology that disrupts the trans-
16 mission of radio or electronic signals, for car-
17 rying out the actions described in subsection
18 (c)(1).

19 “(C) Potential consequences of the effects
20 of any actions taken under subsection (c)(1) to
21 the National Airspace System and infrastruc-
22 ture if not mitigated.

23 “(D) The ability to provide reasonable ad-
24 vance notice to aircraft operators consistent

1 with the safety of the National Airspace System
 2 and the needs of national security.

3 “(E) The setting and character of any cov-
 4 ered facility or asset, including whether it is lo-
 5 cated in a populated area or near other struc-
 6 tures, and any potential for interference with
 7 wireless communications or for injury or dam-
 8 age to persons or property.

9 “(F) Potential consequences to national se-
 10 curity if threats posed by unmanned aircraft
 11 systems or unmanned aircraft are not mitigated
 12 or defeated.

13 “(10) UNITED STATES.—The term ‘United
 14 States’ has the meaning given that term in section
 15 5 of title 18, United States Code.

16 “(11) UNMANNED AIRCRAFT; UNMANNED AIR-
 17 CRAFT SYSTEM.—The terms ‘unmanned aircraft’
 18 and ‘unmanned aircraft system’ have the meanings
 19 given those terms in section 44801 of title 49,
 20 United States Code.

21 “(12) WIRE COMMUNICATION.—The term ‘wire
 22 communication’ has the meaning given such term in
 23 section 2510 of title 18, United States Code.

24 “(b) AUTHORITY.—Notwithstanding section 46502 of
 25 title 49, United States Code, or sections 32, 1030, and

1 1367 and chapters 119 and 206 of title 18, United States
 2 Code, the Director may take, and may authorize Agency
 3 personnel with assigned duties that include the security
 4 or protection of people, facilities, or assets within the
 5 United States to take—

6 “(1) such actions described in subsection (c)(1)
 7 that are necessary to mitigate a credible threat (as
 8 defined by the Director, in consultation with the
 9 Secretary of Transportation) that an unmanned air-
 10 craft system or unmanned aircraft poses to the safe-
 11 ty or security of a covered facility or asset; and

12 “(2) such actions described in subsection (c)(3).

13 “(c) ACTIONS.—

14 “(1) ACTIONS DESCRIBED.—The actions de-
 15 scribed in this paragraph are the following:

16 “(A) During the operation of the un-
 17 manned aircraft system, detect, identify, mon-
 18 itor, and track the unmanned aircraft system or
 19 unmanned aircraft, without prior consent, in-
 20 cluding by means of intercept or other access of
 21 a wire communication, an oral communication,
 22 or an electronic communication used to control
 23 the unmanned aircraft system or unmanned air-
 24 craft.

1 “(B) Warn the operator of the unmanned
2 aircraft system or unmanned aircraft, including
3 by passive or active and by direct or indirect
4 physical, electronic, radio, or electromagnetic
5 means.

6 “(C) Disrupt control of the unmanned air-
7 craft system or unmanned aircraft, without
8 prior consent, including by disabling the un-
9 manned aircraft system or unmanned aircraft
10 by intercepting, interfering, or causing inter-
11 ference with wire, oral, electronic, or radio com-
12 munications used to control the unmanned air-
13 craft system or unmanned aircraft.

14 “(D) Seize or exercise control over the un-
15 manned aircraft system or unmanned aircraft.

16 “(E) Seize or otherwise confiscate the un-
17 manned aircraft system or unmanned aircraft.

18 “(F) Use reasonable force, if necessary, to
19 seize or otherwise disable, damage, or destroy
20 the unmanned aircraft system or unmanned air-
21 craft.

22 “(2) COORDINATION.—The Director shall de-
23 velop the actions described in paragraph (1) in co-
24 ordination with the Secretary of Transportation.

1 “(3) RESEARCH, TESTING, TRAINING, AND
2 EVALUATION.—

3 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Director shall
4 conduct research, testing, training on, and eval-
5 uation of any equipment, including any elec-
6 tronic equipment, to determine the capability
7 and utility of the equipment prior to the use of
8 the equipment for any action described in para-
9 graph (1).

10 “(B) PERSONNEL.—Personnel and con-
11 tractors who do not have assigned duties that
12 include the security or protection of people, fa-
13 cilities, or assets may engage in research, test-
14 ing, training, and evaluation activities pursuant
15 to subparagraph (A).

16 “(4) FAA COORDINATION.—The Director shall
17 coordinate with the Administrator of the Federal
18 Aviation Administration on any action described in
19 paragraph (1) or (3) so the Administrator may en-
20 sure that unmanned aircraft system detection and
21 mitigation systems do not adversely affect or inter-
22 fere with safe airport operations, navigation, air
23 traffic services, or the safe and efficient operation of
24 the National Airspace System.

1 “(d) FORFEITURE.—Any unmanned aircraft system
2 or unmanned aircraft that is seized pursuant to subsection
3 (b) as described in subsection (c)(1) is subject to forfeiture
4 to the United States.

5 “(e) REGULATIONS AND GUIDANCE.—

6 “(1) ISSUANCE.—The Director and the Sec-
7 retary of Transportation may each prescribe regula-
8 tions, and shall each issue guidance, to carry out
9 this section.

10 “(2) COORDINATION.—

11 “(A) REQUIREMENT.—The Director shall
12 coordinate the development of guidance under
13 paragraph (1) with the Secretary of Transpor-
14 tation.

15 “(B) AVIATION SAFETY.—The Director
16 shall coordinate with the Secretary of Transpor-
17 tation and the Administrator of the Federal
18 Aviation Administration before issuing any
19 guidance, or otherwise implementing this sec-
20 tion, so the Administrator may ensure that un-
21 manned aircraft system detection and mitiga-
22 tion systems do not adversely affect or interfere
23 with safe airport operations, navigation, air
24 traffic services, or the safe and efficient oper-
25 ation of the National Airspace System.

1 “(f) PRIVACY PROTECTION.—The regulations pre-
2 scribed or guidance issued under subsection (e) shall en-
3 sure that—

4 “(1) the interception or acquisition of, or access
5 to, or maintenance or use of, communications to or
6 from an unmanned aircraft system or unmanned air-
7 craft under this section is conducted in a manner
8 consistent with the First and Fourth Amendments
9 to the Constitution of the United States and applica-
10 ble provisions of Federal law;

11 “(2) communications to or from an unmanned
12 aircraft system or unmanned aircraft are intercepted
13 or acquired only to the extent necessary to support
14 an action described in subsection (c);

15 “(3) records of such communications are main-
16 tained only for as long as necessary, and in no event
17 for more than 180 days, unless the Director deter-
18 mines that maintenance of such records for a longer
19 period—

20 “(A) is necessary for the investigation or
21 prosecution of a violation of law;

22 “(B) is necessary to fulfill a duty, respon-
23 sibility, or function of the Agency;

24 “(C) is required under Federal law; or

1 “(D) is for the purpose of any litigation;
2 and

3 “(4) such communications are not disclosed
4 outside the Agency unless the disclosure—

5 “(A) is necessary to investigate or pros-
6 ecute a violation of law;

7 “(B) would support the Agency, the De-
8 partment of Defense, a Federal law enforce-
9 ment, intelligence, or security agency, a State,
10 local, Tribal, or territorial law enforcement
11 agency, or other relevant person or entity if
12 such entity or person is engaged in a security
13 or protection operation;

14 “(C) is necessary to support a department
15 or agency listed in subparagraph (B) in inves-
16 tigating or prosecuting a violation of law;

17 “(D) would support the enforcement activi-
18 ties of a regulatory agency of the Federal Gov-
19 ernment in connection with a criminal or civil
20 investigation of, or any regulatory, statutory, or
21 other enforcement action relating to, an action
22 described in subsection (b);

23 “(E) is necessary to protect against dan-
24 gerous or unauthorized activity by unmanned
25 aircraft systems or unmanned aircraft;

1 “(F) is necessary to fulfill a duty, respon-
2 sibility, or function of the Agency; or

3 “(G) is otherwise required by law.

4 “(g) BUDGET.—

5 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Director shall submit
6 to the congressional intelligence committees, the
7 Subcommittee on Defense of the Committee on Ap-
8 propriations of the Senate, and the Subcommittee on
9 Defense of the Committee on Appropriations of the
10 House of Representatives, as a part of the budget
11 request of the Agency for each fiscal year after fiscal
12 year 2026, a consolidated funding display that iden-
13 tifies the funding source for the actions described in
14 subsection (c)(1) within the Agency.

15 “(2) FORM.—Each funding display submitted
16 pursuant to paragraph (1) shall be in unclassified
17 form, but may contain a classified annex.

18 “(h) SEMIANNUAL BRIEFINGS AND NOTIFICA-
19 TIONS.—

20 “(1) BRIEFINGS.—Not later than 180 days
21 after the date of the enactment of the Intelligence
22 Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2026 and semi-
23 annually thereafter, the Director shall provide the
24 appropriate committees of Congress a briefing on

1 the activities carried out pursuant to this section
2 during the period covered by the briefing.

3 “(2) REQUIREMENT.—Each briefing under
4 paragraph (1) shall be conducted jointly with the
5 Secretary of Transportation.

6 “(3) CONTENTS.—Each briefing under para-
7 graph (1) shall include, for the period covered by the
8 briefing, the following:

9 “(A) Policies, programs, and procedures to
10 mitigate or eliminate the effects of the activities
11 described in paragraph (1) to the National Air-
12 space System and other critical national trans-
13 portation infrastructure.

14 “(B) A description of instances in which
15 actions described in subsection (c)(1) have been
16 taken, including all such instances that may
17 have resulted in harm, damage, or loss to a per-
18 son or to private property.

19 “(C) A description of the guidance, poli-
20 cies, or procedures established to address pri-
21 vacy, civil rights, and civil liberties issues af-
22 fected by the actions allowed under this section,
23 as well as any changes or subsequent efforts
24 that would significantly affect privacy, civil
25 rights, or civil liberties.

1 “(D) A description of options considered
2 and steps taken to mitigate any identified ef-
3 fects on the National Airspace System relating
4 to the use of any system or technology, includ-
5 ing the minimization of the use of any tech-
6 nology that disrupts the transmission of radio
7 or electronic signals, for carrying out the ac-
8 tions described in subsection (c)(1).

9 “(E) A description of instances in which
10 communications intercepted or acquired during
11 the course of operations of an unmanned air-
12 craft system or unmanned aircraft were main-
13 tained for more than 180 days or disclosed out-
14 side the Agency.

15 “(F) How the Director and the Secretary
16 of Transportation have informed the public as
17 to the possible use of authorities under this sec-
18 tion.

19 “(G) How the Director and the Secretary
20 of Transportation have engaged with Federal,
21 State, local, territorial, or Tribal law enforce-
22 ment agencies to implement and use such au-
23 thorities.

24 “(H) An assessment of whether any gaps
25 or insufficiencies remain in statutes, regula-

1 tions, and policies that impede the ability of the
2 Agency to counter the threat posed by the mali-
3 cious use of unmanned aircraft systems and un-
4 manned aircraft, and any recommendations to
5 remedy such gaps or insufficiencies.

6 “(4) FORM.—Each briefing under paragraph
7 (1) shall be in unclassified form, but may be accom-
8 panied by an additional classified report.

9 “(5) NOTIFICATION.—

10 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Within 30 days of de-
11 ploying any new technology to carry out the ac-
12 tions described in subsection (c)(1), the Direc-
13 tor shall submit to the congressional intelligence
14 committees, the Subcommittee on Defense of
15 the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate,
16 and the Subcommittee on Defense of the Com-
17 mittee on Appropriations of the House of Rep-
18 resentatives a notification of the deployment of
19 such technology.

20 “(B) CONTENTS.—Each notification sub-
21 mitted pursuant to subparagraph (A) shall in-
22 clude a description of options considered to
23 mitigate any identified effects on the National
24 Airspace System relating to the use of any sys-
25 tem or technology, including the minimization

1 of the use of any technology that disrupts the
 2 transmission of radio or electronic signals, for
 3 carrying out the actions described in subsection
 4 (c)(1).

5 “(i) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this sec-
 6 tion may be construed—

7 “(1) to vest in the Director any authority of the
 8 Secretary of Transportation or the Administrator of
 9 the Federal Aviation Administration; or

10 “(2) to vest in the Secretary of Transportation
 11 or the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Admin-
 12 istration any authority of the Director.

13 “(j) TERMINATION.—The authority to carry out this
 14 section with respect to the actions specified in subpara-
 15 graphs (B) through (F) of subsection (c)(1), shall termi-
 16 nate on the date set forth in section 210G(i) of the Home-
 17 land Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 124n(i)).

18 “(k) SCOPE OF AUTHORITY.—Nothing in this section
 19 shall be construed to provide the Director or the Secretary
 20 of Transportation with additional authorities beyond those
 21 described in subsections (b) and (d).”.

22 **SEC. 303. MODIFICATION OF ACQUISITION AUTHORITIES.**

23 (a) OTHER TRANSACTION AUTHORITY.—

24 (1) LIMITATIONS ON AMOUNTS.—Clause (ii) of
 25 section 102A(n)(6)(C) of the National Security Act

1 of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3024(n)(6)(C)) is amended to
2 read as follows:

3 “(ii) Subject to section 4022(a)(2) of such title,
4 an individual to whom authority has been delegated
5 under subparagraph (B) may enter into transactions
6 and agreements (other than contracts, cooperative
7 agreements, and grants) under this paragraph to
8 carry out basic, applied, and advanced research
9 projects and prototype projects in support of intel-
10 ligence activities, if—

11 “(I) for any transaction or agreement of
12 the National Security Agency or the National
13 Reconnaissance Office—

14 “(aa) the amount of the transaction
15 or agreement does not exceed
16 \$500,000,000; and

17 “(bb) for any transaction or agree-
18 ment of an amount in excess of
19 \$100,000,000 but not in excess of
20 \$500,000,000, the Director of the National
21 Security Agency or the Director of the Na-
22 tional Reconnaissance Office, as the case
23 may be, notifies the congressional intel-
24 ligence committees at least 14 days prior
25 to the execution of the agreement or trans-

1 action that such agreement or transaction
2 is essential to meet critical national secu-
3 rity objectives; and

4 “(II) for any transaction or agreement of
5 an element of the intelligence community not
6 specified in clause (I), the amount of the trans-
7 action or agreement does not exceed
8 \$100,000,000.”.

9 (2) EXERCISE OF AUTHORITY.—Section
10 102A(n)(6)(C) of the National Security Act of 1947
11 (50 U.S.C. 3024(n)(6)(C)) is amended by adding at
12 the end the following:

13 “(viii) A head of an element of the intelligence
14 community may enter into follow-on production con-
15 tracts and transactions using any authority provided
16 to such head by law (including regulation).”.

17 (b) DEFINITION OF MAJOR SYSTEM.—Section
18 506A(e)(3) of the National Security Act of 1947 (50
19 U.S.C. 3097(e)(3)) is amended by adding at the end the
20 following: “The Director may determine that the term
21 ‘major system’ does not include a software program.”.

1 **SEC. 304. STRATEGIES FOR ENHANCING JOINTNESS DUR-**
2 **ING MODERNIZATION OF COMMON PROC-**
3 **ESSING, EXPLOITATION, AND DISSEMINATION**
4 **SYSTEMS.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days after the
6 date of the enactment of this Act, the Under Secretary
7 of Defense for Intelligence and Security shall—

8 (1) develop two strategies, one for the 2-year
9 period beginning on that date that is 180 days after
10 the date of the enactment of this Act and one for
11 a long-term period, for the use by the Department
12 of Defense of the Distributed Common Ground Sys-
13 tem (referred to in this section as the “system”), or
14 any successor system, that each include input from
15 the military departments, the combatant commands,
16 and the joint commands with regard to such system,
17 including—

18 (A) new requirements that the system is
19 intended to satisfy;

20 (B) any planned investment or divestment;

21 (C) a justification for the plan of any mili-
22 tary department to replace service-managed
23 components of the system, including a descrip-
24 tion of how the plan will enhance processing,
25 exploitation, and dissemination capability; and

1 (D) an explanation of how proposed
 2 changes to the architecture of the system will
 3 improve the functionality or interoperability of
 4 the system; and

5 (2) submit to the appropriate congressional
 6 committees a copy of the strategies developed pursu-
 7 ant to paragraph (1).

8 (b) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES
 9 DEFINED.—In this section, the term “appropriate con-
 10 gressional committees” means—

11 (1) the congressional intelligence committees;

12 (2) the Committee on Armed Services and the
 13 Subcommittee on Defense of the Committee on Ap-
 14 propriations of the Senate; and

15 (3) the Committee on Armed Services and the
 16 Subcommittee on Defense of the Committee on Ap-
 17 propriations of the House of Representatives.

18 **SEC. 305. ANNUAL SURVEY OF ANALYTIC OBJECTIVITY**
 19 **AMONG OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES OF ELE-**
 20 **MENTS OF THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY.**

21 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not less frequently than once
 22 each year, each head of an element of the intelligence com-
 23 munity specified in subsection (c) shall—

24 (1) conduct a survey of analytic objectivity
 25 among officers and employees of the element of the

1 head who are involved in the production of intel-
2 ligence products; and

3 (2) submit to the congressional intelligence
4 committees a report on the findings of the head with
5 respect to the most recently completed survey under
6 paragraph (1).

7 (b) ELEMENTS.—Each survey conducted pursuant to
8 subsection (a)(1) for an element of the intelligence com-
9 munity shall cover the following:

10 (1) Perceptions of the officers and employees
11 regarding the presence of bias or politicization af-
12 fecting the intelligence cycle.

13 (2) Types of intelligence products perceived by
14 the officers and employees as most prone to objec-
15 tivity concerns.

16 (3) Whether objectivity concerns identified by
17 responders to the survey were otherwise raised with
18 an analytic ombudsman or appropriate entity.

19 (c) ELEMENTS OF THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY
20 SPECIFIED.—The elements of the intelligence community
21 specified in this subsection are the following:

22 (1) The National Security Agency.

23 (2) The Defense Intelligence Agency.

24 (3) The National Geospatial-Intelligence Agen-
25 cy.

1 (4) Each intelligence element of the Army, the
2 Navy, the Air Force, the Marine Corps, the Space
3 Force, and the Coast Guard.

4 (5) The Directorate of Intelligence of the Fed-
5 eral Bureau of Investigation.

6 (6) The Office of Intelligence and Counterintel-
7 ligence of the Department of Energy.

8 (7) The Bureau of Intelligence and Research of
9 the Department of State.

10 (8) The Office of Intelligence and Analysis of
11 the Department of Homeland Security.

12 (9) The Office of Intelligence and Analysis of
13 the Department of the Treasury.

14 **SEC. 306. ANNUAL TRAINING REQUIREMENT AND REPORT**
15 **REGARDING ANALYTIC STANDARDS.**

16 Section 6312 of the James M. Inhofe National De-
17 fense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2023 (50 U.S.C.
18 3364 note; Public Law 117–263) is amended—

19 (1) by amending subsection (b) to read as fol-
20 lows:

21 “(b) CONDUCT OF TRAINING.—Training required
22 pursuant to the policy required by subsection (a) shall be
23 a dedicated, stand-alone training that includes instruction
24 on avoiding political bias.”; and

25 (2) in subsection (d)(1)—

1 (A) by striking “number and themes of”;
 2 and

3 (B) by striking the period at the end and
 4 inserting “, including the number and themes
 5 of such incidents and a list of each intelligence
 6 product reported during the preceding 1-year
 7 period to the Analytic Ombudsman of the Office
 8 of the Director of National Intelligence.”.

9 **SEC. 307. ESTIMATE OF COST TO ENSURE COMPLIANCE**
 10 **WITH INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY DIREC-**
 11 **TIVE 705.**

12 (a) ESTIMATE REQUIRED.—Not later than 180 days
 13 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director
 14 of National Intelligence shall submit to the congressional
 15 intelligence committees an estimate of the amount of obli-
 16 gations expected to be incurred by the Federal Govern-
 17 ment after the date of the enactment of this Act to ensure
 18 that all sensitive compartmented information facilities of
 19 the intelligence community are compliant with Intelligence
 20 Community Directive 705.

21 (b) CONTENTS.—The estimate submitted pursuant to
 22 subsection (a) shall include the following:

23 (1) The estimate described in subsection (a),
 24 disaggregated by element of the intelligence commu-
 25 nity.

1 (2) An implementation plan to ensure compli-
2 ance described in such subsection.

3 (3) Identification of the administrative actions
4 or legislative actions that may be necessary to en-
5 sure such compliance.

6 **SEC. 308. AMENDMENTS REGARDING PRESIDENTIAL AP-**
7 **POINTMENTS FOR INTELLIGENCE COMMU-**
8 **NITY POSITIONS.**

9 (a) APPOINTMENT OF DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE
10 CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.—

11 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 104B(a) of the Na-
12 tional Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3037(a)) is
13 amended by inserting “, by and with the advice and
14 consent of the Senate” after “President”.

15 (2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made
16 by paragraph (1) shall take effect on the first date
17 after the date of the enactment of this Act that the
18 position of Deputy Director of the Central Intel-
19 ligence Agency becomes vacant.

20 (b) APPOINTMENT OF DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE
21 NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY.—Section 2 of the National
22 Security Agency Act of 1959 (50 U.S.C. 3602) is amended
23 by adding at the end the following:

1 “(c) There is a Deputy Director of the National Secu-
 2 rity Agency, who shall be appointed by the President, by
 3 and with the advice and consent of the Senate.”.

4 (c) APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF
 5 INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTERINTELLIGENCE.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 215(c) of the De-
 7 partment of Energy Organization Act (42 U.S.C.
 8 7144b(c)) is amended to read as follows:

9 “(c) DIRECTOR.—

10 “(1) APPOINTMENT.—The head of the Office
 11 shall be the Director of the Office of Intelligence and
 12 Counterintelligence, who shall be appointed by the
 13 President, by and with the advice and consent of the
 14 Senate. The Director of the Office shall report di-
 15 rectly to the Secretary.

16 “(2) TERM.—

17 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Director shall
 18 serve for a term of 6 years.

19 “(B) REAPPOINTMENT.—The Director
 20 shall be eligible for reappointment for one or
 21 more terms.

22 “(3) QUALIFICATIONS.—The Director shall—

23 “(A) be an employee in the Senior Execu-
 24 tive Service, the Senior Intelligence Service, the
 25 Senior National Intelligence Service, or any

1 other Service that the Secretary, in coordina-
2 tion with the Director of National Intelligence,
3 considers appropriate; and

4 “(B) have substantial expertise in matters
5 relating to the intelligence community, includ-
6 ing foreign intelligence and counterintel-
7 ligence.”.

8 (2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made
9 by this section shall take effect on January 21,
10 2029.

11 (d) APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL
12 COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER.—Section 119(b)(1) of the
13 National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3056(b)(1)) is
14 amended by striking “President, by and with the advice
15 and consent of the Senate” and inserting “Director of Na-
16 tional Intelligence”.

17 (e) APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL
18 COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY CENTER.—Sec-
19 tion 902(a) of the Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal
20 Year 2003 (50 U.S.C. 3382a)) is amended by striking
21 “President, by and with the advice and consent of the Sen-
22 ate” and inserting “Director of National Intelligence”.

23 (f) APPOINTMENT OF GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE
24 OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL INTEL-
25 LIGENCE.—Section 103C(a) of the National Security Act

1 of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3028(a)) is amended by striking “by
 2 the President, by and with the advice and consent of the
 3 Senate” and inserting “by the Director of National Intel-
 4 ligence”.

5 (g) APPOINTMENT OF GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE
 6 CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.—Section 20(a) of the
 7 Central Intelligence Agency Act of 1949 (50 U.S.C.
 8 3520(a)) is amended by striking “by the President, by and
 9 with the advice and consent of the Senate” and inserting
 10 “by the Director of the Central Intelligence Agency”.

11 **SEC. 309. STRENGTHENING OF OFFICE OF INTELLIGENCE**
 12 **AND ANALYSIS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF THE**
 13 **TREASURY.**

14 (a) IMPROVEMENTS.—

15 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 311 of title 31,
 16 United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

17 **“§ 311. Office of Economic Intelligence and Security**

18 “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section, the terms ‘coun-
 19 terintelligence’, ‘foreign intelligence’, and ‘intelligence
 20 community’ have the meanings given such terms in section
 21 3 of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3003).

22 “(b) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established, within
 23 the Office of Terrorism and Financial Intelligence of the
 24 Department of the Treasury, the Office of Economic Intel-
 25 ligence and Security (in this section referred to as the ‘Of-

1 fice’), which, subject to the availability of appropriations,
2 shall—

3 “(1) be responsible for the receipt, analysis, col-
4 lation, and dissemination of foreign intelligence and
5 foreign counterintelligence information relating to
6 the operation and responsibilities of the Department
7 of the Treasury and other Federal agencies exe-
8 cuting economic statecraft tools that do not include
9 any elements that are elements of the intelligence
10 community;

11 “(2) provide intelligence support and economic
12 analysis to Federal agencies implementing United
13 States economic policy, including for purposes of
14 global strategic competition; and

15 “(3) have such other related duties and authori-
16 ties as may be assigned by the Secretary for pur-
17 poses of the responsibilities described in paragraph
18 (1), subject to the authority, direction, and control
19 of the Secretary, in consultation with the Director of
20 National Intelligence.

21 “(c) ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR ECONOMIC INTEL-
22 LIGENCE AND SECURITY.—The Office shall be headed by
23 an Assistant Secretary, who shall be appointed by the
24 President, by and with the advice and consent of the Sen-

1 ate. The Assistant Secretary shall report directly to the
 2 Undersecretary for Terrorism and Financial Crimes.”.

3 (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
 4 tions at the beginning of chapter 3 of such title is
 5 amended by striking the item relating to section 311
 6 and inserting the following:

“Sec. 311. Office of Economic Intelligence and Security.”.

7 (3) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section
 8 3(4)(J) of the National Security Act of 1947 (50
 9 U.S.C. 3003(4)(J)) is amended by striking “Office
 10 of Intelligence and Analysis” and inserting “Office
 11 of Economic Intelligence and Security”.

12 (4) REFERENCES.—Any reference in a law, reg-
 13 ulation, document, paper, or other record of the
 14 United States to the Office of Intelligence and Anal-
 15 ysis of the Department of the Treasury shall be
 16 deemed a reference to the Office of Economic Intel-
 17 ligence and Security of the Department of the
 18 Treasury.

19 (b) STRATEGIC PLAN AND EFFECTIVE DATE.—

20 (1) DEFINITION OF APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES
 21 OF CONGRESS.—In this subsection, the term “appro-
 22 priate committees of Congress” means—

23 (A) the congressional intelligence commit-
 24 tees;

1 (B) the Committee on Banking, Housing,
2 and Urban Affairs and the Committee on Ap-
3 propriations of the Senate; and

4 (C) the Committee on Financial Services
5 and the Committee on Appropriations of the
6 House of Representatives.

7 (2) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (a) shall take ef-
8 fect on the date that is 180 days after the date on
9 which the Secretary of the Treasury submits to the
10 appropriate committees of Congress a 3-year stra-
11 tegic plan detailing the resources required by the
12 Department of the Treasury.

13 (3) CONTENTS.—The strategic plan submitted
14 pursuant to paragraph (2) shall include the fol-
15 lowing:

16 (A) Staffing and administrative expenses
17 planned for the Department for the 3-year pe-
18 riod beginning on the date of the submittal of
19 the plan, including resourcing requirements for
20 each office and division in the Department dur-
21 ing such period.

22 (B) Structural changes and resources, in-
23 cluding leadership structure and staffing, re-
24 quired to implement subsection (a) during the
25 period described in subparagraph (A).

1 (c) LIMITATION.—None of the amounts appropriated
 2 or otherwise made available before the date of the enact-
 3 ment of this Act for the Office of Foreign Assets Control,
 4 the Financial Crimes Enforcement Network, the Office of
 5 International Affairs, the Office of Tax Policy, or the Of-
 6 fice of Domestic Finance may be transferred or repro-
 7 grammed to support the Office of Economic Intelligence
 8 and Security established by section 311 of title 31, United
 9 States Code, as added by subsection (a).

10 **SEC. 310. COUNTERINTELLIGENCE SUPPORT FOR DEPART-**
 11 **MENT OF THE TREASURY NETWORKS AND**
 12 **SYSTEMS.**

13 (a) IN GENERAL.—The head of the Office of Coun-
 14 terintelligence of the Office of Intelligence and Analysis
 15 of the Department of the Treasury shall implement poli-
 16 cies and procedures that ensure counterintelligence sup-
 17 port—

18 (1) to all entities of the Department of the
 19 Treasury responsible for safeguarding networks and
 20 systems; and

21 (2) for coordination between counterintelligence
 22 threat mitigation activities and cyber network and
 23 system defense efforts.

24 (b) REPORT.—Not later than 270 days after the date
 25 of the enactment of this Act, the head described in sub-

1 section (a) shall submit to the congressional intelligence
2 committees a report on the status of the implementation
3 of such subsection.

4 **SEC. 311. REPORT ON DIRECTOR'S INITIATIVES GROUP**
5 **PERSONNEL MATTERS.**

6 (a) REPORT REQUIRED.—Not later than 30 days
7 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director
8 of National Intelligence shall submit to the congressional
9 intelligence committees a report on personnel matters of
10 the Director's Initiatives Group.

11 (b) CONTENTS.—The report submitted pursuant to
12 subsection (a) shall include the following:

13 (1) The process for hiring members of the Di-
14 rector's Initiatives Group.

15 (2) A list of personnel of such group, from the
16 date of the creation of the group, including a de-
17 scription of responsibilities for each of the personnel.

18 (3) Funding sources for personnel of such
19 group.

20 (4) A list of which personnel of such group re-
21 ceived security clearances and the process for receiv-
22 ing such security clearances.

23 (c) NOTICE REGARDING ACTIONS AFFECTING NA-
24 TIONAL INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM RESOURCES.—Not
25 later than 30 days before taking any action affecting the

1 resources of the National Intelligence Program (as defined
 2 in section 3 of the National Security Act of 1947 (50
 3 U.S.C. 3003)), the Director shall submit to the congres-
 4 sional intelligence committees notice of the intent of the
 5 Director to take such action.

6 **SEC. 312. PROHIBITION ON AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS FOR**
 7 **CERTAIN ACTIVITIES OF THE OVERT HUMAN**
 8 **INTELLIGENCE AND FIELD INTELLIGENCE**
 9 **PROGRAMS OF THE OFFICE OF INTEL-**
 10 **LIGENCE AND ANALYSIS OF THE DEPART-**
 11 **MENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY.**

12 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

13 (1) COVERED ACTIVITY.—The term “covered
 14 activity” means—

15 (A) with respect to the Field Intelligence
 16 Program, an interview for intelligence collection
 17 purposes with any individual, including a
 18 United States person, who has been criminally
 19 charged, arraigned, or taken into the custody of
 20 a Federal, State, or local law enforcement agen-
 21 cy, but whose guilt with respect to such crimi-
 22 nal matters has not yet been adjudicated, un-
 23 less the Office of Intelligence and Analysis has
 24 obtained the consent of the interviewee fol-
 25 lowing consultation with counsel;

1 (B) with respect to the Field Intelligence
2 Program, any collection targeting journalists in
3 the performance of their journalistic functions;
4 and

5 (C) with respect to the Field Intelligence
6 Program, an interview for intelligence collection
7 purposes with a United States person where the
8 Office of Intelligence and Analysis lacks a rea-
9 sonable belief based on facts and circumstances
10 that the United States person may possess sig-
11 nificant foreign intelligence (as defined in sec-
12 tion 3 of the National Security Act of 1947 (50
13 U.S.C. 3003)).

14 (2) FIELD INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM.—The
15 term “Field Intelligence Program” means the pro-
16 gram established by the Under Secretary of Home-
17 land Security for Intelligence and Analysis pursuant
18 to Policy Instruction 907 of the Office of Intel-
19 ligence and Analysis, issued on June 29, 2016, and
20 subsequently renamed in a Policy Guidance Memo-
21 randum issued by the Under Secretary of Homeland
22 Security for Intelligence and Analysis on December
23 24, 2024.

24 (3) OPEN SOURCE INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION
25 PROGRAM.—The term “Open Source Intelligence

1 Collection Program” means the program established
2 by the Under Secretary of Homeland Security for
3 Intelligence and Analysis for the purpose of col-
4 lecting intelligence and information for potential pro-
5 duction and reporting in the form of Open Source
6 Information Reports as reflected in Policy Instruc-
7 tion 900 of the Office of Intelligence and Analysis,
8 issued on January 13, 2015, or any successor pro-
9 gram.

10 (4) UNITED STATES PERSON.—The term
11 “United States person” means—

12 (A) a United States citizen;

13 (B) an alien known by the Office of Intel-
14 ligence and Analysis to be a permanent resident
15 alien;

16 (C) an unincorporated association substan-
17 tially composed of United States citizens or per-
18 manent resident aliens; or

19 (D) a corporation incorporated in the
20 United States, except for a corporation directed
21 and controlled by a foreign government or gov-
22 ernments.

23 (5) UNITED STATES PERSON INFORMATION.—
24 The term “United States person information”—

1 (A) means information that is reasonably
2 likely to identify 1 or more specific United
3 States persons; and

4 (B) may be either a single item of informa-
5 tion or information that, when combined with
6 other available information, is reasonably likely
7 to identify 1 or more specific United States per-
8 sons.

9 (b) PROHIBITION ON AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS FOR
10 COVERED ACTIVITIES OF FIELD INTELLIGENCE PRO-
11 GRAM AND OPEN SOURCE INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION
12 PROGRAM.—None of the funds authorized to be appro-
13 priated by this Act may be made available to the Office
14 of Intelligence and Analysis of the Department of Home-
15 land Security to conduct a covered activity.

16 (c) LIMITATION ON PERSONNEL.—None of the funds
17 authorized to be appropriated by this Act may be used
18 by the Office of Intelligence and Analysis of the Depart-
19 ment of Homeland Security to increase, above the staffing
20 level in effect on the day before the date of the enactment
21 of the Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2024
22 (division G of Public Law 118–31), the number of per-
23 sonnel assigned to the Open Source Intelligence Division
24 who work exclusively or predominantly on domestic ter-
25 rorism issues.

1 (d) RULES OF CONSTRUCTION.—

2 (1) EFFECT ON OTHER INTELLIGENCE OVER-
 3 SIGHT.—Nothing in this section shall be construed
 4 as limiting or superseding the authority of any offi-
 5 cial within the Department of Homeland Security to
 6 conduct legal, privacy, civil rights, or civil liberties
 7 oversight of the intelligence activities of the Office of
 8 Intelligence and Analysis.

9 (2) SHARING AND RECEIVING INTELLIGENCE
 10 INFORMATION.—Nothing in this section shall be con-
 11 strued to prohibit, or to limit the authority of per-
 12 sonnel of the Office of Intelligence and Analysis of
 13 the Department of Homeland Security from sharing
 14 intelligence information with, or receiving informa-
 15 tion from—

16 (A) foreign, State, local, Tribal, or terri-
 17 torial governments (or any agency or subdivi-
 18 sion thereof);

19 (B) the private sector; or

20 (C) other elements of the Federal Govern-
 21 ment, including the components of the Depart-
 22 ment of Homeland Security.

23 **SEC. 313. HIGHER EDUCATION ACT OF 1965 SPECIAL RULE.**

24 Section 135 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20
 25 U.S.C. 1015d) is amended—

1 (1) by redesignating subsections (c) and (d) as
2 subsections (d) and (e), respectively; and

3 (2) by inserting after subsection (b) the fol-
4 lowing:

5 “(c) SPECIAL RULE.—With respect to a member of
6 a qualifying Federal service who is an officer or employee
7 of an element of the intelligence community, the term ‘per-
8 manent duty station’, as used in this section, shall exclude
9 a permanent duty station that is within 50 miles of the
10 headquarters facility of such element.”.

11 **SEC. 314. ANNUAL CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY**
12 **WORKPLACE CLIMATE ASSESSMENT.**

13 Section 30 of the Central Intelligence Agency Act of
14 1949 (50 U.S.C. 3531) is amended by adding at the end
15 the following:

16 “(d) ANNUAL AGENCY CLIMATE ASSESSMENT.—

17 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not less frequently than
18 once every 365 days, the Director shall—

19 “(A) complete an Agency climate assess-
20 ment—

21 “(i) that does not request any infor-
22 mation that would make an Agency em-
23 ployee or an Agency employee’s position
24 identifiable;

25 “(ii) for the purposes of—

1 “(I) preventing and responding
2 to sexual assault and sexual harass-
3 ment; and

4 “(II) examining the prevalence of
5 sexual assault and sexual harassment
6 occurring among the Agency’s work-
7 force; and

8 “(iii) that includes an opportunity for
9 Agency employees to express their opinions
10 regarding the manner and extent to which
11 the Agency responds to allegations of sex-
12 ual assault and complaints of sexual har-
13 assment, and the effectiveness of such re-
14 sponse; and

15 “(B) submit to the appropriate congres-
16 sional committees the findings of the Director
17 with respect to the climate assessment com-
18 pleted pursuant to subparagraph (A).

19 “(2) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-
20 TEES DEFINED.—In this subsection, the term ‘ap-
21 propriate congressional committees’ means—

22 “(A) the Select Committee on Intelligence
23 and the Subcommittee on Defense of the Com-
24 mittee on Appropriations of the Senate; and

1 “(B) the Permanent Select Committee on
 2 Intelligence and the Subcommittee on Defense
 3 of the Committee on Appropriations of the
 4 House of Representatives.”.

5 **SEC. 315. REPORT ON SENSITIVE COMMERCIALLY AVAIL-**
 6 **ABLE INFORMATION.**

7 (a) DEFINITIONS.—

8 (1) COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE INFORMA-
 9 TION.—The term “commercially available informa-
 10 tion” means—

11 (A) any data or other information of the
 12 type customarily made available or obtainable
 13 and sold, leased, or licensed to members of the
 14 general public or to non-governmental entities
 15 for purposes other than governmental purposes;
 16 or

17 (B) data and information for exclusive gov-
 18 ernment use knowingly and voluntarily provided
 19 by, procured from, or made accessible by cor-
 20 porate entities on their own initiative or at the
 21 request of a government entity.

22 (2) PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMA-
 23 TION.—The term “personally identifiable informa-
 24 tion” means information that, alone or when com-
 25 bined with other information regarding an indi-

vidual, can be used to distinguish or trace the identity of such individual.

(3) SENSITIVE ACTIVITIES.—The term “sensitive activities” means activities that, over an extended period of time—

(A) establish a pattern of life;

(B) reveal personal affiliations, preferences, or identifiers;

(C) facilitate prediction of future acts;

(D) enable targeting activities;

(E) reveal the exercise of individual rights and freedoms, including the right to freedom of speech and of the press, to free exercise of religion, to peaceably assemble, including membership or participation in organizations or associations, and to petition the government; or

(F) reveal any other activity the disclosure of which could cause substantial harm, embarrassment, inconvenience, or unfairness to the United States person who engaged in the activity.

(4) SENSITIVE COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE INFORMATION.—The term “sensitive commercially available information”—

1 (A) means commercially available informa-
2 tion that is known or reasonably expected to
3 contain—

4 (i) a substantial volume of personally
5 identifiable information regarding United
6 States persons; or

7 (ii) a greater than de minimis volume
8 of sensitive data;

9 (B) shall not include—

10 (i) newspapers or other periodicals;

11 (ii) weather reports;

12 (iii) books;

13 (iv) journal articles or other published
14 works;

15 (v) public filings or records;

16 (vi) documents or databases similar to
17 those described in clauses (i) through (v),
18 whether accessed through a subscription or
19 accessible free of cost; or

20 (vii) limited data samples made avail-
21 able to elements of the intelligence commu-
22 nity for the purposes of allowing such ele-
23 ments to determine whether to purchase
24 the full dataset and not accessed, retained,
25 or used for any other purpose.

1 (5) SENSITIVE DATA.—The term “sensitive
2 data” means data that—

3 (A)(i) captures personal attributes, condi-
4 tions, or identifiers that are traceable to 1 or
5 more specific United States persons, either
6 through the dataset or by correlating the
7 dataset with other available information; and

8 (ii) concerns the race or ethnicity, po-
9 litical opinions, religious beliefs, sexual ori-
10 entation, gender identity, medical or ge-
11 netic information, financial data, or any
12 other data with respect to such specific
13 United States person or United States per-
14 sons the disclosure of which would have
15 the potential to cause substantial harm,
16 embarrassment, inconvenience, or unfair-
17 ness to the United States person or United
18 States persons described by the data; or

19 (B) captures the sensitive activities of 1 or
20 more United States persons.

21 (6) UNITED STATES PERSON.—The term
22 “United States person” means—

23 (A) a United States citizen or an alien law-
24 fully admitted for permanent residence to the
25 United States;

1 (B) an unorganized association substan-
2 tially composed of United States citizens or per-
3 manent resident aliens; or

4 (C) an entity organized under the laws of
5 the United States or of any jurisdiction within
6 the United States, with the exception of any
7 such entity directed or controlled by a foreign
8 government.

9 (b) REPORT.—

10 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 60 days after
11 the date of the enactment of this Act, and annually
12 thereafter, the head of each element of the intel-
13 ligence community shall submit to the congressional
14 intelligence committees a report on the access to,
15 collection, processing, and use of sensitive commer-
16 cially available information by the respective ele-
17 ment.

18 (2) CONTENTS.—

19 (A) IN GENERAL.—For each dataset con-
20 taining sensitive commercially available infor-
21 mation accessed, collected, processed, or used
22 by the element concerned for purposes other
23 than research and development, a report re-
24 quired by paragraph (1) shall include the fol-
25 lowing:

1 (i) A description of the nature and
2 volume of the sensitive commercially avail-
3 able information accessed or collected by
4 the element.

5 (ii) A description of the mission or ad-
6 ministrative need or function for which the
7 sensitive commercially available informa-
8 tion is accessed or collected, and of the na-
9 ture, scope, reliability, and timeliness of
10 the dataset required to fulfill such mission
11 or administrative need or function.

12 (iii) A description of the purpose of
13 the access, collection, or processing, and
14 the intended use of the sensitive commer-
15 cially available information.

16 (iv) An identification of the legal au-
17 thority for the collection or access, and
18 processing of the sensitive commercially
19 available information.

20 (v) An identification of the source of
21 the sensitive commercially available infor-
22 mation and the persons from whom the
23 sensitive commercially available informa-
24 tion was accessed or collected.

1 (vi) A description of the mechanics of
2 the access, collection, and processing of the
3 sensitive commercially available informa-
4 tion, including the Federal entities that
5 participated in the procurement process.

6 (vii) A description of the method by
7 which the element has limited the access to
8 and collection and processing of the sen-
9 sitive commercially available information to
10 the maximum extent feasible consistent
11 with the need to fulfill the mission or ad-
12 ministrative need.

13 (viii) An assessment of whether the
14 mission or administrative need can be ful-
15 filled if reasonably available privacy-en-
16 hancing techniques, such as filtering or
17 anonymizing, the application of traditional
18 safeguards, including access limitations
19 and retention limits, differential privacy
20 techniques, or other information-masking
21 techniques, such as restrictions or correla-
22 tion, are implemented with respect to in-
23 formation concerning United States per-
24 sons.

1 (ix) An assessment of the privacy and
2 civil liberties risks associated with access-
3 ing, collecting, or processing the data and
4 the methods by which the element miti-
5 gates such risks.

6 (x) An assessment of the applicability
7 of section 552a of title 5, United States
8 Code (commonly referred to as the “Pri-
9 vacy Act of 1974”), if any.

10 (xi) To the extent feasible, an assess-
11 ment of the original source of the data and
12 the method through which the dataset was
13 generated and aggregated, and whether
14 any element of the intelligence community
15 previously accessed or collected the same
16 or similar sensitive commercially available
17 information from the source.

18 (xii) An assessment of the quality and
19 integrity of the data, including, as appro-
20 priate, whether the sensitive commercially
21 available information reflects any under-
22 lying biases or inferences, and efforts to
23 ensure that any intelligence products cre-
24 ated with the data are consistent with the

standards of the intelligence community
for accuracy and objectivity.

(xiii) An assessment of the security,
operational, and counterintelligence risks
associated with the means of accessing or
collecting the data, and recommendations
for how the element could mitigate such
risks.

(xiv) A description of the system in
which the data is retained and processed
and how the system is properly secured
while allowing for effective implementation,
management, and audit, as practicable, of
relevant privacy and civil liberties protec-
tions.

(xv) An assessment of security risks
posed by the system architecture of ven-
dors providing sensitive commercially avail-
able information or access to such sensitive
commercially available information, access
restrictions for the data repository of each
such vendor, and the vendor's access to
query terms and, if any, relevant safe-
guards.

1 (xvi) A description of procedures to
2 restrict access to the sensitive commer-
3 cially available information.

4 (xvii) A description of procedures for
5 conducting, approving, documenting, and
6 auditing queries, searches, or correlations
7 with respect to the sensitive commercially
8 available information.

9 (xviii) A description of procedures for
10 restricting dissemination of the sensitive
11 commercially available information, includ-
12 ing deletion of information of United
13 States persons returned in response to a
14 query or other search unless the informa-
15 tion is assessed to be associated or poten-
16 tially associated with the documented mis-
17 sion-related justification for the query or
18 search.

19 (xix) A description of masking and
20 other privacy-enhancing techniques used by
21 the element to protect sensitive commer-
22 cially available information.

23 (xx) A description of any retention
24 and deletion policies.

1 (xxi) A determination of whether
2 unevaluated data or information has been
3 made available to other elements of the in-
4 telligence community or foreign partners
5 and, if so, identification of those elements
6 or partners.

7 (xxii) A description of any licensing
8 agreements or contract restrictions with
9 respect to the sensitive commercially avail-
10 able information.

11 (xxiii) A data management plan for
12 the lifecycle of the data, from access or col-
13 lection to disposition.

14 (xxiv) For any item required by
15 clauses (i) through (xxiii) that cannot be
16 completed due to exigent circumstances re-
17 lating to collecting, accessing, processing,
18 or using sensitive commercially available
19 information, a description of such exigent
20 circumstances.

21 (B) RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
22 DATA.—For each dataset containing sensitive
23 commercially available information accessed,
24 collected, processed, or used by the element con-
25 cerned solely for research and development pur-

1 poses, a report required by paragraph (1) may
2 be limited to a description of the oversight by
3 the element of such access, collection, process,
4 and use.

5 (c) PUBLIC REPORT.—The Director of National In-
6 telligence shall make available to the public, once every
7 2 years, a report on the policies and procedures of the
8 intelligence community with respect to access to and col-
9 lection, processing, and safeguarding of sensitive commer-
10 cially available information.

11 **SEC. 316. REPORT ON SECURE MOBILE COMMUNICATIONS**
12 **SYSTEMS AVAILABLE TO EMPLOYEES AND OF**
13 **THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY.**

14 (a) REPORT REQUIRED.—Not later than 90 days
15 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director
16 of National Intelligence shall submit to the congressional
17 intelligence committees a report on the secure mobile com-
18 munications systems available to employees and officers
19 of the intelligence community, disaggregated by element
20 of the intelligence community.

21 (b) CONTENTS.—The report submitted pursuant to
22 subsection (a) shall include the following:

23 (1) The number of employees and officers of
24 the intelligence community using each secure mobile
25 communications system, disaggregated by element of

1 the intelligence community and by employee or offi-
2 cer level.

3 (2) An estimate of the expenditures incurred by
4 the intelligence community to develop and maintain
5 the systems described in subsection (a),
6 disaggregated by system, element of the intelligence
7 community, year, and number of mobile devices
8 using or accessing the systems.

9 (3) A list of the capabilities of each system and
10 the level of classification for each.

11 (4) For each system described in subsection (a),
12 identification of the element of the intelligence com-
13 munity that developed and maintains the system and
14 whether that element has service agreements with
15 other elements of the intelligence community for use
16 of the system.

17 (5) Identification of any secure mobile commu-
18 nications systems that are in development, the capa-
19 bilities of such systems, how far along such systems
20 are in development, and an estimate of when the
21 systems will be ready for deployment.

22 (c) FORM.—The report submitted pursuant to sub-
23 section (a) shall be submitted in unclassified form, but
24 may include a classified annex.

1 **SEC. 317. PLAN FOR IMPLEMENTING AN INTEGRATED SYS-**
2 **TEM SPANNING THE INTELLIGENCE COMMU-**
3 **NITY FOR ACCREDITATION OF SENSITIVE**
4 **COMPARTMENTED INFORMATION FACILI-**
5 **TIES.**

6 (a) **PLAN REQUIRED.**—Not later than 180 days after
7 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of Na-
8 tional Intelligence shall—

9 (1) develop a plan to implement an integrated
10 tracking system that spans the intelligence commu-
11 nity for the accreditation of sensitive compartmented
12 information facilities to increase transparency, track
13 the status of accreditation, and to reduce and mini-
14 mize duplication of effort; and

15 (2) submit to the congressional intelligence
16 committees the plan developed pursuant to para-
17 graph (1).

18 (b) **ELEMENTS.**—The plan required by subsection
19 (a)(1) shall include the following:

20 (1) An estimated cost of implementing the plan.

21 (2) A description for how applicants and
22 cleared industry could monitor the status of their
23 sensitive compartmented information facility accredi-
24 tation.

25 (3) Guidelines for minimizing duplication of ef-
26 fort across the intelligence community and the De-

partment of Defense in the accreditation process for sensitive compartmented information facilities.

(4) Creation of a mechanism to track compliance with Intelligence Community Directive 705 (relating to sensitive compartmented information facilities), or successor directive.

(5) Proposed measures for increasing security against adversary threats.

(6) A list of any administrative and legislative actions that may be necessary to carry out the plan.

SEC. 318. COUNTERINTELLIGENCE THREATS TO UNITED STATES SPACE INTERESTS.

(a) ASSESSMENT OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE VULNERABILITIES OF THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of National Intelligence, in consultation with the Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, shall submit to the appropriate congressional committees an assessment of the counterintelligence vulnerabilities of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration.

(2) ELEMENTS.—The assessment required by paragraph (1) shall include the following:

1 (A) An assessment of the vulnerability of
2 the security practices and facilities of the Na-
3 tional Aeronautics and Space Administration to
4 efforts by nation-state and non-nation-state ac-
5 tors to acquire United States space technology.

6 (B) An assessment of the counterintel-
7 ligence threat posed by nationals of the Russian
8 Federation at the Johnson Space Center in
9 Houston, Texas.

10 (C) Recommendations for how the Na-
11 tional Aeronautics and Space Administration
12 can mitigate any counterintelligence gaps iden-
13 tified under subparagraphs (A) and (B).

14 (D) A description of efforts of the National
15 Aeronautics and Space Administration to re-
16 spond to the efforts of state sponsors of ter-
17 rorism, other foreign countries, and entities to
18 illicitly acquire United States satellites and re-
19 lated items as described in reports submitted by
20 the Director of National Intelligence pursuant
21 to section 1261 of the National Defense Au-
22 thorization Act for Fiscal Year 2013 (Public
23 Law 112–239).

24 (E) An evaluation of the effectiveness of
25 the efforts of the National Aeronautics and

1 Space Administration described in subpara-
2 graph (D).

3 (3) COOPERATION BY NATIONAL AERONAUTICS
4 AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION.—The Administrator
5 of the National Aeronautics and Space Administra-
6 tion shall cooperate fully with the Director of Na-
7 tional Intelligence and the Director of the Federal
8 Bureau of Investigation in submitting the assess-
9 ment required by paragraph (1).

10 (4) FORM.—The assessment required by para-
11 graph (1) may be submitted in unclassified form
12 with a classified annex.

13 (5) DEFINITION OF APPROPRIATE CONGRES-
14 SIONAL COMMITTEES.—In this subsection, the term
15 “appropriate congressional committees” means—

16 (A) the congressional intelligence commit-
17 tees;

18 (B) the Committee on Appropriations and
19 the Committee on Commerce, Science, and
20 Transportation of the Senate; and

21 (C) the Committee on Appropriations and
22 the Committee on Science, Space, and Tech-
23 nology of the House of Representatives.

24 (b) SUNSET.—Section 1261(e)(1) of the National De-
25 fense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2013 (Public Law

1 112–239) is amended by inserting “until December 31,
2 2026” after “thereafter”.

3 (c) COUNTERINTELLIGENCE SUPPORT TO COMMER-
4 CIAL SPACEPORTS.—

5 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 60 days after
6 the date of the enactment of this Act, the head of
7 the Counterintelligence Division of the Federal Bu-
8 reau of Investigation, in coordination with the head
9 of the Office of Private Sector of the Federal Bu-
10 reau of Investigation, shall—

11 (A) develop an assessment of the counter-
12 intelligence risks to commercial spaceports; and

13 (B) distribute the assessment to—

14 (i) each field office of the Federal Bu-
15 reau of Investigation the area of responsi-
16 bility of which includes a federally licensed
17 commercial spaceport;

18 (ii) the leadership of each federally li-
19 censed commercial spaceport; and

20 (iii) the congressional intelligence
21 committees.

22 (2) CLASSIFICATION.—The assessment required
23 by paragraph (1) shall be distributed at the lowest
24 classification level possible, but may include classi-
25 fied annexes at higher classification levels.

1 **SEC. 319. CHAPLAIN CORPS AND CHIEF OF CHAPLAINS OF**
2 **THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.**

3 Section 26 of the Central Intelligence Agency Act of
4 1949 (50 U.S.C. 3527) is amended to read as follows:

5 **“SEC. 26. CHAPLAIN CORPS AND CHIEF OF CHAPLAINS.**

6 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT OF CHAPLAIN CORPS.—There
7 is in the Agency a Chaplain Corps for the provision of
8 spiritual and religious pastoral services.

9 “(b) CHIEF OF CHAPLAINS.—The head of the Chap-
10 lain Corps shall be the Chief of Chaplains, who shall be
11 appointed by the Director and report directly to the Direc-
12 tor.

13 “(c) GLOBAL PRESENCE, SERVICES.—Chaplains of
14 the Chaplain Corps shall—

15 “(1) be located—

16 “(A) at the headquarters building of the
17 Agency; and

18 “(B) outside the United States in each re-
19 gion of the regional mission centers of the
20 Agency; and

21 “(2) travel as necessary to provide services to
22 personnel of the Agency where such personnel are lo-
23 cated.

24 “(d) STAFF.—

25 “(1) EMPLOYEES.—The Chaplain Corps—

1 “(A) shall be staffed by full-time employees
2 of the Agency; and

3 “(B) shall not be staffed by any govern-
4 ment contractor.

5 “(2) SERVICE.—

6 “(A) EXCLUSIVE ROLE.—A member of the
7 staff of the Chaplain Corps shall serve exclu-
8 sively in the member’s role in the Chaplain
9 Corps.

10 “(B) NOT COLLATERAL DUTY.—Assign-
11 ment to the Chaplain Corps shall not be a col-
12 lateral duty.

13 “(3) APPOINTMENT; COMPENSATION.—The Di-
14 rector may appoint and fix the compensation of such
15 staff of the Chaplain Corps as the Director considers
16 appropriate, except that the Director may not pro-
17 vide basic pay to any member of the staff of the
18 Chaplain Corps at an annual rate of basic pay in ex-
19 cess of the maximum rate of basic pay for grade GS-
20 15 of the General Schedule under section 5332 of
21 title 5, United States Code.

22 “(4) NUMBER OF CHAPLAINS.—The ratio of
23 chaplains of the Chaplain Corps to personnel of the
24 Agency shall be, to the extent practicable, equal to

1 the ratio of chaplains of the Armed Forces to mem-
 2 bers of the Armed Forces.

3 “(5) QUALIFICATIONS OF CHAPLAINS.—Each
 4 chaplain of the Chaplain Corps shall—

5 “(A) before being hired to the Chaplain
 6 Corps—

7 “(i) have had experience in chaplaincy
 8 or the provision of pastoral care; and

9 “(ii) be board certified and licensed as
 10 a chaplain by a national chaplaincy and
 11 pastoral care organization or equivalent;
 12 and

13 “(B) maintain such certification while in
 14 the Chaplain Corps.

15 “(e) ADMINISTRATION.—The Director shall—

16 “(1) reimburse members of the staff of the
 17 Chaplain Corps for work-related travel expenses;

18 “(2) provide security clearances, including one-
 19 time read-ins, to such members to ensure that per-
 20 sonnel of the Agency can seek unrestricted chap-
 21 laincy counseling; and

22 “(3) furnish such physical workspace at the
 23 headquarters building of the Agency, and outside the
 24 United States in each region of the regional missions

1 centers of the Agency, as the Director considers ap-
 2 propriate.

3 “(f) PRIVACY.—The Director shall implement privacy
 4 standards with respect to the physical workspaces of the
 5 Chaplain Corps to ensure privacy for individuals visiting
 6 such spaces.

7 “(g) PROTECTION OF CHAPLAIN CORPS.—The Direc-
 8 tor may not require a chaplain of the Chaplain Corps to
 9 perform any rite, ritual, or ceremony that is contrary to
 10 the conscience, moral principles, or religious beliefs of
 11 such chaplain.

12 “(h) CERTIFICATIONS TO CONGRESS.—Not less fre-
 13 quently than annually, the Director shall certify to Con-
 14 gress whether the chaplains of the Chaplain Corps meet
 15 the qualifications described in subsection (d)(5)(B).”.

16 **SEC. 320. REVIEW BY INSPECTORS GENERAL OF REFORM**
 17 **EFFORTS FOR SPECIAL ACCESS PROGRAMS**
 18 **AND CONTROLLED ACCESS PROGRAMS.**

19 (a) REVIEW REQUIRED.—

20 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Inspector General of
 21 the Intelligence Community and the Inspector Gen-
 22 eral of the Department of Defense (in this section
 23 referred to as the “Inspectors General”) shall jointly
 24 conduct a review of the processes, oversight, and
 25 management of the Department of Defense and the

1 Office of the Director of National Intelligence for
2 special access programs and controlled access pro-
3 grams, regardless of funding source.

4 (2) ELEMENTS.—In carrying out paragraph
5 (1), the Inspectors General shall jointly review the
6 following:

7 (A) The processes the Department of De-
8 fense and the Office of the Director of National
9 Intelligence follow to create and maintain spe-
10 cial access programs and controlled access pro-
11 grams for personnel of the Department and the
12 intelligence community, respectively.

13 (B) Reforms to the oversight and manage-
14 ment of special access programs and controlled
15 access programs at the Department of Defense
16 and the Office of the Director of National Intel-
17 ligence, whether completed or underway.

18 (C) The extent to which the policies of the
19 Department of Defense and the Office of the
20 Director of National Intelligence related to the
21 oversight and management of special access
22 programs and controlled access programs en-
23 sure that individuals with an appropriate clear-
24 ance and need-to-know gain access to the pro-
25 grams and information they need to conduct

1 their missions while preventing unnecessary ac-
2 cess.

3 (D) How integration and information shar-
4 ing of special access programs and controlled
5 access programs can be improved between com-
6 partmented systems, both within and among
7 the Department of Defense and the intelligence
8 community.

9 (E) Any challenges that may exist in the
10 oversight and management of special access
11 programs and controlled access programs.

12 (F) Any other matters related to the over-
13 sight and management of special access pro-
14 grams and controlled access programs the In-
15 spectors General consider relevant.

16 (b) BRIEFING AND REPORT REQUIRED.—Not later
17 than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act,
18 the Inspectors General shall jointly—

19 (1) brief the congressional intelligence commit-
20 tees, the Committee on Armed Services of the Sen-
21 ate, and the Committee on Armed Services of the
22 House of Representatives on the preliminary find-
23 ings of the review required by subsection (a); and

24 (2) submit to such committees a report con-
25 taining the results of the review.

1 (c) ACCESS.—The Secretary of Defense and the Di-
2 rector of National Intelligence shall provide the Inspectors
3 General timely access to any documents and other infor-
4 mation necessary to conduct the review required by sub-
5 section (a).

6 **SEC. 321. PROHIBITION ON CONTRACTORS COLLECTING OR**
7 **SELLING LOCATION DATA OF INDIVIDUALS**
8 **AT INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY LOCATIONS.**

9 (a) PROHIBITION.—A contractor or subcontractor of
10 an element of the intelligence community, as a condition
11 on contracting with an element of the intelligence commu-
12 nity, may not, while a contract or subcontract for an ele-
13 ment of the intelligence community is effective—

14 (1) collect, retain, or knowingly or recklessly fa-
15 cilitate the collection or retention of location data
16 from phones, wearable fitness trackers, and other
17 cellular-enabled or cellular-connected devices located
18 in any covered location, regardless of whether service
19 for such device is provided under contract with an
20 element of the intelligence community, except as nec-
21 essary for the provision of the service as specifically
22 contracted; or

23 (2) sell, monetize, or knowingly or recklessly fa-
24 cilitate the sale of, location data described in para-

1 graph (1) to any individual or entity that is not an
 2 element of the intelligence community.

3 (b) COVERED LOCATIONS.—For purposes of sub-
 4 section (a), a covered location is any location described
 5 in section 202.222(a)(1) of title 28, Code of Federal Regu-
 6 lations, or successor regulations.

7 (c) CERTIFICATION.—Not later than 60 days after
 8 the date of the enactment of this Act, each head of an
 9 element of the intelligence community shall require each
 10 contractor and subcontractor of the element to submit to
 11 the head a certification as to whether the contractor or
 12 subcontractor is in compliance with subsection (a).

13 (d) TREATMENT OF CERTIFICATIONS.—The veracity
 14 of a certification under subsection (c) shall be treated as
 15 “material” for purposes of section 3729 of title 31, United
 16 States Code.

17 **SEC. 322. TECHNICAL AMENDMENT TO PROCUREMENT AU-**
 18 **THORITIES OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE**
 19 **AGENCY.**

20 Section 3(a) of the Central Intelligence Agency Act
 21 of 1949 (50 U.S.C. 3503(a)) is amended by striking
 22 “3069” and inserting “3066”.

1 **SEC. 323. CONSOLIDATION OF REPORTING REQUIREMENTS**
 2 **APPLICABLE TO ALL-DOMAIN ANOMALY RES-**
 3 **OLUTION OFFICE.**

4 (a) CONSOLIDATION.—Section 413 of the Intelligence
 5 Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2022 (50 U.S.C. 3373a)
 6 is amended—

7 (1) in subsection (a), by striking “makes such
 8 data” and all that follows through the period and in-
 9 serting “make such data available immediately, in a
 10 manner that protects intelligence sources and meth-
 11 ods, to the All-domain Anomaly Resolution Office es-
 12 tablished under section 1683 of the National De-
 13 fense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2022 (50
 14 U.S.C. 3373).”;

15 (2) by striking subsections (b) and (c); and

16 (3) by striking “(a) AVAILABILITY OF DATA ON
 17 UNIDENTIFIED AERIAL PHENOMENA.—”.

18 (b) SECTION HEADING.—The heading of such section
 19 is amended by striking “**UNIDENTIFIED AERIAL PHE-**
 20 **NOMENA TASK FORCE**” and inserting “**ALL-DOMAIN**
 21 **ANOMALY RESOLUTION OFFICE**”.

22 **SEC. 324. ESTABLISHING PROCESSES AND PROCEDURES**
 23 **FOR PROTECTING FEDERAL RESERVE INFOR-**
 24 **MATION.**

25 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Director of National Intel-
 26 ligence, in coordination with the Director of the Federal

1 Bureau of Investigation, and in consultation with the rel-
2 evant heads of the elements of the intelligence community,
3 as determined by the Directors, shall—

4 (1) brief the Board of Governors of the Federal
5 Reserve System on foreign threats to the Federal
6 Reserve System; and

7 (2) work with the Chair of the Board of Gov-
8 ernors of the Federal Reserve System to create and
9 implement standardized security and classification
10 measures for protecting information collected, gen-
11 erated, and stored by the Federal Reserve System.

12 (b) REPORT.—Not later than 180 days after the date
13 of the enactment of this Act, the Director of National In-
14 telligence, the Director of the Federal Bureau of Inves-
15 tigation, and the Chair of the Board of Governors of the
16 Federal Reserve System shall jointly submit to the appro-
17 priate congressional committees a report detailing the sta-
18 tus of implementing the security measures described in
19 subsection (a).

20 (c) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES DE-
21 FINED.—In this section, the term “appropriate congres-
22 sional committees” means—

23 (1) the congressional intelligence committees;

1 (2) the Committee on the Judiciary and the
2 Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
3 of the Senate; and

4 (3) the Committee on the Judiciary and the
5 Committee on Financial Services of the House of
6 Representatives.

7 **SEC. 325. PLAN TO ESTABLISH COMMERCIAL GEOSPATIAL**
8 **INTELLIGENCE DATA AND SERVICES PRO-**
9 **GRAM MANAGEMENT OFFICE.**

10 (a) **PLAN REQUIRED.**—Not later than 90 days after
11 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of the
12 National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency and the Director
13 of the National Reconnaissance Office, in consultation
14 with the Director of National Intelligence, shall jointly de-
15 velop and submit to the appropriate committees of Con-
16 gress a plan to establish an office described in subsection
17 (b).

18 (b) **OFFICE DESCRIBED.**—An office described in this
19 subsection is a co-located joint program management of-
20 fice for commercial geospatial intelligence data and serv-
21 ices, the head of which shall be a representative from the
22 National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency and the deputy
23 head of which shall be a representative from the National
24 Reconnaissance Office.

1 (c) CONTENTS.—The plan required by subsection (a)
 2 shall include the following:

3 (1) Milestones for implementation of the plan.

4 (2) An updated acquisition strategy that con-
 5 sidered efficiencies to be gained from closely coordi-
 6 nated acquisitions of geospatial intelligence data and
 7 services.

8 (d) DEFINITION OF APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES OF
 9 CONGRESS.—In this section, the term “appropriate com-
 10 mittees of Congress” means—

11 (1) the congressional intelligence committees;

12 (2) the Committee on Armed Services of the
 13 Senate; and

14 (3) the Committee on Armed Services of the
 15 House of Representatives.

16 **SEC. 326. INSPECTOR GENERAL REVIEW OF ADEQUACY OF**
 17 **POLICIES AND PROCEDURES GOVERNING**
 18 **USE OF COMMERCIAL MESSAGING APPLICA-**
 19 **TIONS BY INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY.**

20 (a) REVIEW REQUIRED.—Not later than 120 days
 21 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Inspector
 22 General of the Intelligence Community shall submit to the
 23 congressional intelligence committees a review of the ade-
 24 quacy of policies and procedures governing the use of com-

1 mercial messaging applications by the intelligence commu-
 2 nity.

3 (b) CONTENTS.—The review required by subsection
 4 (a) shall include an assessment of compliance by the intel-
 5 ligence community with chapter 31 of title 44, United
 6 States Code (commonly known as the “Federal Records
 7 Act of 1950”).

8 (c) FORM.—The review required by subsection (a)
 9 shall be submitted in unclassified form, but may include
 10 a classified annex.

11 **SEC. 327. AUTHORITY FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY**
 12 **TO PRODUCE AND DISSEMINATE INTEL-**
 13 **LIGENCE PRODUCTS.**

14 The National Security Agency Act of 1959 (50
 15 U.S.C. 3602 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end
 16 the following:

17 **“SEC. 23. AUTHORITY TO PRODUCE AND DISSEMINATE IN-**
 18 **TELLIGENCE PRODUCTS.**

19 “The Director of the National Security Agency may
 20 correlate and evaluate intelligence related to national secu-
 21 rity and provide appropriate dissemination of such intel-
 22 ligence to appropriate legislative and executive branch cus-
 23 tomers.”.

1 **SEC. 328. CONDITIONS ON PROCUREMENT OF TELE-**
2 **COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT BY INTEL-**
3 **LIGENCE COMMUNITY.**

4 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

5 (1) BASELINE CONFIGURATION.—The term
6 “baseline configuration” means a set of specifica-
7 tions, relating to a network device operated by a cov-
8 ered provider, that—

9 (A) has been formally reviewed and agreed
10 upon by the covered provider or by a system
11 owner or operator acting on behalf of the cov-
12 ered provider;

13 (B) can be changed only through change
14 control procedures established by the covered
15 provider or by a system owner or operator act-
16 ing on behalf of the covered provider; and

17 (C) is used as a basis for future products,
18 deployments, releases, or changes.

19 (2) CONFIGURATION MANAGEMENT.—The term
20 “configuration management” means a collection of
21 activities focused on establishing and maintaining
22 the integrity of products and systems through con-
23 trol of the processes for initializing, changing, and
24 monitoring the configurations of those products and
25 systems to minimize security risks.

1 (3) CONFIGURATION MANAGEMENT PLAN.—The
2 term “configuration management plan” means a
3 comprehensive description of the roles, responsibil-
4 ities, policies, and procedures that apply when man-
5 aging the configuration of products and systems, in-
6 cluding scheduled, unscheduled, and unauthorized
7 changes.

8 (4) COVERED PROVIDER.—The term “covered
9 provider” means an entity incorporated in the
10 United States that provides telecommunications
11 equipment, systems, or services to an element of the
12 intelligence community.

13 (5) DIRECTOR.—The term “Director” means
14 the Director of the National Security Agency.

15 (6) NETWORK DEVICE.—The term “network de-
16 vice” means a physical device used to connect dis-
17 crete parts of a network, or route network traffic,
18 including a hub, router, gateway, firewall, or switch.

19 (7) TELECOMMUNICATIONS.—The term “tele-
20 communications”, when used with respect to equip-
21 ment, systems, or services, includes broadband
22 equipment, systems, or services, respectively.

23 (8) THREAT HUNTING.— The term “threat
24 hunting” means a proactive and iterative process of
25 detecting indicators of compromise, tactics, tech-

1 niques, and procedures, or anomalous behaviors be-
2 yond reliance on automated detection systems.

3 (b) NETWORK SECURITY CONTRACTUAL CLAUSES.—

4 Not later than 120 days after the date of the enactment
5 of this Act, the Director shall develop and submit to the
6 heads of the elements of the intelligence community stand-
7 ard contractual clauses relating to network security that
8 mandate—

9 (1) the application of security updates on a
10 timely basis for each network device, including cus-
11 tomer-premises equipment, under the control and
12 management of the covered provider;

13 (2) the timely decommissioning of any network
14 device under the control and management of the cov-
15 ered provider that no longer receives updates by the
16 original equipment manufacturer to address identi-
17 fied security vulnerabilities in the network device;

18 (3) the creation and maintenance of configura-
19 tion management practices for the hardware, soft-
20 ware, or firmware, or a combination thereof, of each
21 network device under the control and management
22 of the covered provider, including, at a minimum, a
23 baseline configuration and configuration manage-
24 ment plan that align with internal security policies
25 and industry best practices;

1 (4) the implementation of multi-factor authentication, or identity control and access management
2 measures deemed sufficiently equivalent by the Director for any system designated as high risk by the
3 Director under subsection (d)(1);

4 (5) annual threat hunting pursuant to the criteria established by the Director under subsection
5 (d)(2); and

6 (6) notification to the Intelligence Community
7 Chief Information Officer of a compromise of a network device that could reasonably be judged to be
8 novel or implicate a sophisticated adversary.

9 (c) CONDITIONS ON PROCUREMENT.—

10 (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in paragraph (2), the head of an element of the intelligence
11 community may not procure or obtain, or extend or
12 renew a contract to procure or obtain, any telecommunications equipment, system, or service unless
13 the contract includes the clauses required to be circulated by the Director pursuant to subsection (b).

14 (2) WAIVER.—The head of an element of the
15 intelligence community may waive the requirements
16 of paragraph (1), on a case-by-case basis, in order
17 to conduct lawfully authorized intelligence activities
18 upon making a written determination that the inclu-

1 sion of the contractual clauses required to be cir-
2 culated by the Director pursuant to subsection (b)
3 would impede the conduct of such lawfully author-
4 ized intelligence activities.

5 (d) SYSTEM SECURITY.—

6 (1) HIGH-RISK SYSTEMS.—

7 (A) DESIGNATION.—Not later than 270
8 days after the date of the enactment of this
9 Act, the Director shall, in consultation with the
10 Director of the Cybersecurity and Infrastruc-
11 ture Security Agency, identify and designate
12 systems of covered providers as “high risk”.

13 (B) CRITERIA.—The Director may des-
14 ignate a system as high risk under subpara-
15 graph (A) only if access to the system by an
16 unauthorized party would be reasonably likely
17 to result in—

18 (i) compromise of the confidentiality,
19 integrity, or availability of a system used
20 for lawful intercept capabilities;

21 (ii) compromise of the confidentiality,
22 integrity, or availability of a system used
23 for or to support an intelligence purpose;

24 (iii) compromise of customer propri-
25 etary network information records that

1 pose significant counterintelligence risks to
2 the United States;

3 (iv) the unauthorized provision of sen-
4 sitive administrative or network manage-
5 ment functions in ways that pose signifi-
6 cant counterintelligence risks for the
7 United States; or

8 (v) catastrophic failure of core net-
9 work functions and services.

10 (2) MINIMUM SUGGESTED CRITERIA FOR
11 THREAT HUNTING.—Not later than 90 days after
12 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director
13 shall, in coordination with the Director of the Cyber-
14 security and Infrastructure Security Agency, publish
15 minimum suggested criteria for threat hunting for
16 purposes of subsection (b)(5).

17 (3) BIENNIAL REVIEW.—Not less frequently
18 than once every 2 years, the Director shall review
19 and validate the high-risk systems designated pursu-
20 ant to paragraph (1) and the criteria published pur-
21 suant to paragraph (2).

1 **SEC. 329. REFORMS TO THE OFFICE OF INTELLIGENCE AND**
2 **ANALYSIS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HOME-**
3 **LAND SECURITY.**

4 Section 201 of the Homeland Security Act of 2002
5 (6 U.S.C. 121) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
6 lowing:

7 “(h) PROHIBITION.—

8 “(1) DEFINITION.—In this subsection, the term
9 ‘United States person’ means a United States cit-
10 izen, an alien known by the Office of Intelligence
11 and Analysis to be a permanent resident alien, an
12 unincorporated association substantially composed of
13 United States citizens or permanent resident aliens,
14 or a corporation incorporated in the United States,
15 except for a corporation directed and controlled by
16 1 or more foreign governments.

17 “(2) COLLECTION OF INFORMATION FROM
18 UNITED STATES PERSONS.—

19 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any
20 other provision of law, the Office of Intelligence
21 and Analysis may not engage in the collection
22 of information or intelligence targeting any
23 United States person.

24 “(B) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing
25 in this subsection shall be construed to prohibit,
26 or to limit the authority of, personnel of the Of-

1 fice of Intelligence and Analysis of the Depart-
 2 ment of Homeland Security from sharing intel-
 3 ligence or information with, or receiving intel-
 4 ligence or information from, State, local, Tribal,
 5 or territorial governments, the private sector, or
 6 other elements of the Federal Government, in-
 7 cluding the components of the Department of
 8 Homeland Security.”.

9 **SEC. 330. PROCEDURES REGARDING DISSEMINATION OF**
 10 **NONPUBLICLY AVAILABLE INFORMATION**
 11 **CONCERNING UNITED STATES PERSONS.**

12 (a) PROCEDURES.—

13 (1) IN GENERAL.—Title V of the National Se-
 14 curity Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3091 et seq.) is
 15 amended by adding at the end the following new sec-
 16 tion:

17 **“SEC. 517. PROCEDURES REGARDING DISSEMINATION OF**
 18 **NONPUBLICLY AVAILABLE INFORMATION**
 19 **CONCERNING UNITED STATES PERSONS.**

20 “(a) PROCEDURES.—The head of each element of the
 21 intelligence community, in consultation with the Director
 22 of National Intelligence, shall develop and maintain proce-
 23 dures for that element to respond to unmasking requests.

24 “(b) REQUIREMENTS.—The procedures required by
 25 subsection (a) shall ensure, at a minimum, the following:

1 “(1) Each unmasking request submitted to a
2 disseminating element shall include, in writing—

3 “(A) information that identifies the dis-
4 seminated intelligence report containing the
5 United States person identifying information
6 requested;

7 “(B) the date the unmasking request was
8 submitted to the disseminating element;

9 “(C) the name, title, and organization of
10 the individual who submitted the unmasking re-
11 quest in an official capacity;

12 “(D) the name, title, and organization of
13 each individual who will receive the United
14 States person identifying information sought by
15 the unmasking request; and

16 “(E) a fact-based justification describing
17 why such United States person identifying in-
18 formation is required by each individual who
19 will receive the information to carry out the du-
20 ties of the individual.

21 “(2) An unmasking request may only be ap-
22 proved by the head of the disseminating element or
23 by officers or employees of such element to whom
24 the head has specifically delegated such authority.
25 When the disseminating element is not the origi-

1 nating element of the United States person identi-
2 fying information, the head of the disseminating ele-
3 ment shall obtain the concurrence of the head or
4 designee of the originating element before approving
5 the unmasking request.

6 “(3) The head of the disseminating element
7 shall retain records on all unmasking requests, in-
8 cluding the disposition of such requests, for not less
9 than 10 years.

10 “(4) The records described in paragraph (3)
11 shall include, with respect to each approved unmask-
12 ing request—

13 “(A) the name and title of the individual
14 of the disseminating element who approved the
15 request; and

16 “(B) the fact-based justification for the re-
17 quest.

18 “(5) The procedures shall include an exception
19 that—

20 “(A) allows for the immediate disclosure of
21 United States person identifying information in
22 the event of exigent circumstances or when a
23 delay would likely result in the significant loss
24 of intelligence; and

1 “(B) requires that promptly after such dis-
2 closure, the recipient of the United States per-
3 son identifying information make a written un-
4 masking request with respect to such informa-
5 tion.

6 “(6) If an unmasking request is made during a
7 period beginning on the date of a general election
8 for President and ending on the date on which such
9 President is inaugurated—

10 “(A) the documentation required by para-
11 graph (1) shall include whether—

12 “(i) the requesting entity knows or
13 reasonably believes that any United States
14 person identifying information sought is of
15 an individual who is a member of the tran-
16 sition team as identified by an apparent
17 successful candidate for the office of Presi-
18 dent or Vice President; or

19 “(ii) based on the intelligence report
20 to which the unmasking request pertains,
21 the disseminating element or the origi-
22 nating element knows or reasonably be-
23 lieves that any United States person iden-
24 tifying information sought is of an indi-
25 vidual who is a member of the transition

1 team as identified by an apparent success-
2 ful candidate for the office of President or
3 Vice President;

4 “(B) the approval made pursuant to para-
5 graph (2) of an unmasking request that con-
6 tains United States person identifying informa-
7 tion described in subparagraph (A) shall be
8 subject to the concurrence of the general coun-
9 sel of the disseminating element (or, in the ab-
10 sence of the general counsel, the principal dep-
11 uty general counsel, or, as applicable, the senior
12 Departmental legal officer supporting the dis-
13 seminating element) that the dissemination of
14 such United States person identifying informa-
15 tion is in accordance with the procedures re-
16 quired by subsection (a); and

17 “(C) consistent with due regard for the
18 protection from unauthorized disclosure of clas-
19 sified information relating to sensitive intel-
20 ligence sources and methods or other exception-
21 ally sensitive matters, the head of the dissemi-
22 nating element shall notify the chairmen and
23 ranking minority members of the congressional
24 intelligence committees, the Speaker and minor-
25 ity leader of the House of Representatives, and

1 the majority leader and minority leader of the
 2 Senate of an approval described in subpara-
 3 graph (B) not later than 14 days after the date
 4 of such approval.

5 “(7) If an unmasking request concerns a nomi-
 6 nee for or the holder of a Federal office, a member
 7 of a transition team as identified by an eligible can-
 8 didate for the office of the President, a Justice of
 9 the Supreme Court of the United States, or an indi-
 10 vidual nominated by the President to be a Justice of
 11 the Supreme Court of the United States, and such
 12 unmasking request is approved, the head of the dis-
 13 seminating element shall submit the documentation
 14 for the request to the congressional intelligence com-
 15 mittees not later than 14 days after the date of such
 16 approval.

17 “(c) ANNUAL REPORTS.—Not later than March 1 of
 18 each year, the head of each element of the intelligence
 19 community shall submit to the congressional intelligence
 20 committees a report documenting, with respect to the year
 21 covered by the report—

22 “(1) the total number of unmasking requests
 23 received by that element;

24 “(2) of such total number, the number of re-
 25 quests approved;

1 “(3) of such total number, the number of re-
2 quests denied; and

3 “(4) for each number calculated under para-
4 graphs (1) through (3), the number disaggregated
5 by requesting entity.

6 “(d) CERTAIN PROCEDURES REGARDING CONGRES-
7 SIONAL IDENTITY INFORMATION.—With respect to the
8 dissemination of congressional identity information, the
9 head of each element of the intelligence community shall
10 carry out this section in accordance with annex A of Intel-
11 ligence Community Directive 112, or successor annex or
12 directive.

13 “(e) EFFECT ON MINIMIZATION PROCEDURES.—The
14 requirements of this section are in addition to—

15 “(1) any minimization procedures established
16 under the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of
17 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.);

18 “(2) any procedures governing the collection,
19 retention, or dissemination of information con-
20 cerning United States persons established under Ex-
21 ecutive Order 12333 (50 U.S.C. 3001 note; relating
22 to United States intelligence activities) or successor
23 order; and

1 “(3) any other provision of statute or Executive
2 order the Director of National Intelligence considers
3 relevant.

4 “(f) DEFINITIONS .—In this section:

5 “(1) APPARENT SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATE.—
6 The term ‘apparent successful candidate’ means any
7 apparent successful candidate for the office of Presi-
8 dent or Vice President as determined pursuant to
9 the Presidential Transition Act of 1963 (3 U.S.C.
10 102 note).

11 “(2) CANDIDATE; FEDERAL OFFICE.—The
12 terms ‘candidate’ and ‘Federal office’ have the
13 meanings given those terms in section 301 of the
14 Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 (52 U.S.C.
15 30101).

16 “(3) CONGRESSIONAL IDENTITY INFORMA-
17 TION.—The term ‘congressional identity information’
18 means information that identifies, by name or by in-
19 dividually identifying titles or characteristics—

20 “(A) any current Member of the Senate or
21 the House of Representatives;

22 “(B) any current staff officer for any Sen-
23 ator or Representative, whether paid or unpaid;
24 or

1 “(C) any current staff officer of any com-
 2 mittee of the Senate or the House of Represent-
 3 atives, whether paid or unpaid.

4 “(4) DISSEMINATING ELEMENT.—The term
 5 ‘disseminating element’ means an element of the in-
 6 telligence community that disseminated an intel-
 7 ligence report subject to an unmasking request.

8 “(5) ELIGIBLE CANDIDATE.—The term ‘eligible
 9 candidate’ has the meaning given that term in sec-
 10 tion 3(h)(4) of the Presidential Transition Act of
 11 1963 (3 U.S.C. 102 note).

12 “(6) ORIGINATING ELEMENT.—The term ‘origi-
 13 nating element’ means an element of the intelligence
 14 community that originated information in a dissemi-
 15 nated intelligence report subject to an unmasking re-
 16 quest.

17 “(7) REQUESTING ENTITY.—The term ‘request-
 18 ing entity’ means an entity of—

19 “(A) the United State Government; or

20 “(B) a State, local, Tribal, or territorial
 21 government.

22 “(8) UNITED STATES PERSON.—The term
 23 ‘United States person’ means a United States per-
 24 son as defined in section 101 of the Foreign Intel-
 25 ligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801)

1 or section 3.5 of Executive Order 12333 (50 U.S.C.
 2 3001 note; relating to United States intelligence ac-
 3 tivities).

4 “(9) UNITED STATES PERSON IDENTIFYING IN-
 5 FORMATION.—

6 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘United
 7 States person identifying information’ (com-
 8 monly referred to as ‘United States Person In-
 9 formation’)—

10 “(i) means information that is reason-
 11 ably likely to identify one or more specific
 12 United States persons; and

13 “(ii) includes a single item of informa-
 14 tion and information that, when combined
 15 with other information, is reasonably likely
 16 to identify one or more specific United
 17 States persons.

18 “(B) DETERMINATION.—The determina-
 19 tion of whether information is reasonably likely
 20 to identify one or more specific United States
 21 persons may require assessment by a trained
 22 intelligence professional on a case-by-case basis.

23 “(10) UNMASKING REQUEST.—The term ‘un-
 24 masking request’ means a request to gain access to
 25 nonpublic United States person identifying informa-

“Sec. 517. Procedures regarding dissemination of nonpublicly available information concerning United States persons.”.

(c) CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT.—Not later than 90 days after the enactment of this Act, the Director of National Intelligence shall submit to the congressional intelligence committees the procedures for each element of the intelligence community required by section 517(a) of the National Security Act of 1947, as added by subsection (a)(1).

(a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of National

1 Intelligence, in coordination with the head of each element
 2 of the intelligence community, shall revise all regulations,
 3 policies, procedures, manuals, circulars, courses, training,
 4 and guidance in the intelligence community such that all
 5 such materials are in compliance with and consistent with
 6 this section.

7 (b) PROHIBITION.—None of the funds authorized to
 8 be appropriated by any law for the National Intelligence
 9 Program shall be used for the purposes of implementing
 10 covered practices in the intelligence community.

11 (c) COVERED PRACTICE DEFINED.—In this section,
 12 the term “covered practice” means any practice that dis-
 13 criminates for or against any person in a manner prohib-
 14 ited by the Constitution of the United States, the Civil
 15 Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. 2000 et seq.), or any other
 16 Federal law.

17 **SEC. 332. ANNUAL REPORT ON FEDERAL BUREAU OF IN-**
 18 **VESTIGATION CASE DATA.**

19 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title V of the National Security
 20 Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3091 et seq.) is amended by in-
 21 serting after section 512 the following:

22 **“SEC. 512A. ANNUAL REPORT ON FEDERAL BUREAU OF IN-**
 23 **VESTIGATION CASE DATA.**

24 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 30 days after the
 25 date of the enactment of this section, and annually there-

1 after, the Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation
2 shall submit to the congressional intelligence committees
3 a report containing data on cases of the Federal Bureau
4 of Investigation for the fiscal year preceding the fiscal year
5 in which the report is submitted.

6 “(b) ELEMENTS.—Each report required by sub-
7 section (a) shall include, for the fiscal year covered by the
8 report, the number of active cases, the number of unique
9 cases, and the number of cases opened, for each of the
10 following:

11 “(1) Russia counterintelligence cases.

12 “(2) China counterintelligence cases.

13 “(3) Espionage or leak cases.

14 “(4) All other counterintelligence cases.

15 “(5) ISIS counterterrorism cases.

16 “(6) Hizballah counterterrorism cases.

17 “(7) Cartel and other transnational criminal or-
18 ganization counterterrorism cases.

19 “(8) All other international counterterrorism
20 cases.

21 “(9) Russia cyber national security cases.

22 “(10) China cyber national security cases.

23 “(11) All other cyber national security cases.

1 “(c) FORM.—Each report required by subsection (a)
 2 shall be submitted in unclassified form, but may include
 3 a classified annex.”.

4 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents
 5 preceding section 2 of such Act is amended by inserting
 6 after the item relating to section 512 the following:

“Sec. 512A. Annual report on Federal Bureau of Investigation case data.”.

7 **TITLE IV—INTELLIGENCE COM-**
 8 **MUNITY EFFICIENCY AND EF-**
 9 **EFFECTIVENESS**

10 **SEC. 401. SHORT TITLE.**

11 This title may be cited as the “Intelligence Commu-
 12 nity Efficiency and Effectiveness Act of 2025”.

13 **SEC. 402. MODIFICATION OF RESPONSIBILITIES AND AU-**
 14 **THORITIES OF THE DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL**
 15 **INTELLIGENCE.**

16 (a) REPEAL OF SUNSETTED REQUIREMENT FOR
 17 SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT.—Subsection (c)(7) of section
 18 102A of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C.
 19 3024) is amended by striking “(A) The Director” and all
 20 that follows through “(B) The Director” and inserting
 21 “The Director”.

22 (b) REPEAL OF AUTHORITY TO TRANSFER PER-
 23 SONNEL TO NEW NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE CENTERS.—
 24 Such section is amended by striking subsection (e).

25 (c) TASKING AND OTHER AUTHORITIES.—

1 (1) REPEAL OF AUTHORITY TO ESTABLISH NA-
2 TIONAL INTELLIGENCE CENTERS; MODIFICATION OF
3 AUTHORITY TO PRESCRIBE PERSONNEL POLICIES
4 AND PROGRAMS.—Subsection (f) of such section is
5 amended—

6 (A) in paragraph (2), by striking “and
7 may” and all that follows through “determines
8 necessary”; and

9 (B) in paragraph (3)(A)—

10 (i) in the matter preceding clause (i),
11 by striking “consultation” and inserting
12 “coordination”;

13 (ii) in clause (iii)—

14 (I) by striking “recruitment and
15 retention” and inserting “recruitment,
16 retention, and training”; and

17 (II) by striking the semicolon at
18 the end and inserting “, including
19 those with diverse ethnic, cultural,
20 and linguistic backgrounds; and”;

21 (iii) in clause (vi), by inserting “on
22 behalf of the Director of National Intel-
23 ligence” after “matters”;

24 (iv) by striking clauses (i), (ii), (iv),
25 and (v); and

1 (v) by redesignating clauses (iii) and
2 (vi) as clauses (i) and (ii), respectively.

3 (2) ACCOUNTABILITY REVIEWS.—Paragraph (7)
4 of such subsection is amended—

5 (A) in subparagraph (A), by striking “con-
6 duct” and inserting “direct”;

7 (B) in subparagraph (B), by inserting “di-
8 rected” before “under”; and

9 (C) in subsection (C)(i), by striking “con-
10 ducted” and inserting “directed”.

11 (3) INDEPENDENT ASSESSMENTS AND AUDITS
12 OF COMPLIANCE WITH MINIMUM INSIDER THREAT
13 POLICIES.—Paragraph (8)(A) of such subsection is
14 amended by striking “conduct” and inserting “direct
15 independent”.

16 (4) INDEPENDENT EVALUATIONS OF COUNTER-
17 INTELLIGENCE, SECURITY, AND INSIDER THREAT
18 PROGRAM ACTIVITIES.—Paragraph (8)(D) of such
19 subsection is amended by striking “carry out” and
20 inserting “direct independent”.

21 (d) REPEAL OF REQUIREMENT FOR ENHANCED PER-
22 SONNEL MANAGEMENT.—Such section is further amended
23 by striking subsection (l).

1 (e) ANALYSES AND IMPACT STATEMENTS REGARD-
 2 ING PROPOSED INVESTMENT INTO THE UNITED
 3 STATES.—Subsection (z) of such section is amended—

4 (1) in paragraph (1)—

5 (A) by inserting “, or the head of an ele-
 6 ment of the intelligence community to whom
 7 the Director has delegated such review or inves-
 8 tigation,” after “for which the Director”; and

9 (B) by inserting “or such head” after “ma-
 10 terials, the Director”; and

11 (2) in paragraph (2), by inserting “, or the
 12 head of an element of the intelligence community to
 13 whom the Director has delegated such review or in-
 14 vestigation,” after “the Director”.

15 (f) PLAN FOR REFORM OF INTELLIGENCE COMMU-
 16 NITY ACQUISITION PROCESS.—

17 (1) PLAN REQUIRED.—Not later than 180 days
 18 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Di-
 19 rector of National Intelligence shall, in consultation
 20 with each head of an element of the intelligence
 21 community, submit to the congressional intelligence
 22 committees a plan to reform the acquisition process
 23 of each element of the intelligence community so
 24 that, to the maximum extent practicable, the process
 25 uses existing authorities to expedite acquisitions and

1 includes a preference for acquisition of commercial
 2 solutions, consistent with section 3453 of title 10,
 3 United States Code, and Executive Order 14265 (90
 4 Fed. Reg. 15621; relating to modernizing defense
 5 acquisitions and spurring innovation in the defense
 6 industrial base).

7 (2) ITEMIZATION OF MAJOR PLANNED OR
 8 PENDING ACQUISITIONS.—The plan required by
 9 paragraph (1) shall include an itemization of major
 10 planned or pending acquisitions for each element of
 11 the intelligence community.

12 (g) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

13 (1) IN GENERAL.—Such section is further
 14 amended—

15 (A) by redesignating subsections (f)
 16 through (k) as subsections (e) through (j), re-
 17 spectively;

18 (B) by redesignating subsections (m)
 19 through (z) as subsections (k) through (x), re-
 20 spectively;

21 (C) in subsection (e), as redesignated by
 22 subparagraph (A), in paragraph (7), by striking
 23 “under subsection (m)” and inserting “under
 24 subsection (k)”; and

(D) in subsection (v)(3), as redesignated by subparagraph (B), by striking “under subsection (f)(8)” and inserting “under subsection (e)(8)”.

(2) EXTERNAL.—

(A) NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF 1947.—
The National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3001 et seq.) is amended—

(i) in section 103(c)(15) (50 U.S.C. 3025(c)(15)), by striking “, including national intelligence centers”; and

(ii) in section 313(1) (50 U.S.C. 3079(1)), by striking “with section 102A(f)(8)” and inserting “with section 102A(e)(8)”.

(B) REDUCING OVER-CLASSIFICATION ACT.—Section 7(a)(1)(A) of the Reducing Over-Classification Act (50 U.S.C. 3344(a)(1)(A)) is amended by striking “of section 102A(g)(1)” and inserting “of section 102A(f)(1)”.

(C) INTELLIGENCE REFORM AND TERRORISM PREVENTION ACT OF 2004.—Section 1019(a) of the Intelligence Reform and Terrorism Prevention Act of 2004 (50 U.S.C.

1 3364(a)) is amended by striking “out section
2 102A(h)” and inserting “out section 102A(g)”.

3 **SEC. 403. REFORMS RELATING TO THE OFFICE OF THE DI-**
4 **RECTOR OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE.**

5 (a) PLAN FOR REDUCTION OF STAFF.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after
7 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director
8 of National Intelligence shall submit to the congres-
9 sional intelligence committees a plan to reduce the
10 staff of the Office of the Director of National Intel-
11 ligence.

12 (2) CONTENTS.—The plan required by para-
13 graph (1) shall include a plan for reducing the staff
14 of the Office of the Director of National Intelligence
15 to the maximum number of full-time equivalent em-
16 ployees, detailees, and individuals under contract
17 with the Office that the Director requires for the op-
18 timized execution of the Director’s statutory authori-
19 ties and ensures—

20 (A) each Federal employee who is em-
21 ployed by, detailed to, or assigned to the Office
22 of the Director of National Intelligence will be
23 provided an opportunity to accept alternative
24 employment, detail, or assignment within the
25 United States Government; and

1 (B) no such Federal employee will be invol-
2 untarily terminated by the implementation of
3 the plan required by paragraph (1).

4 (b) ORDERLY REDUCTION IN STAFF OF THE OFFICE
5 OF THE DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE.—

6 (1) PROCESS.—On a date that is at least 90
7 days after the date on which the plan required by
8 subsection (a)(1) is submitted, or 1 year after the
9 date of the enactment of this Act, whichever is later,
10 the Director of National Intelligence shall initiate a
11 process to reduce the staff of the Office of the Di-
12 rector of National Intelligence, provided the Director
13 submits to the congressional intelligence committees
14 a certification that—

15 (A) each Federal employee who is em-
16 ployed by, detailed to, or assigned to the Office
17 of the Director of National Intelligence will be
18 provided an opportunity to accept alternative
19 employment, detail, or assignment within the
20 United States Government; and

21 (B) no such Federal employee will be invol-
22 untarily terminated by the implementation of
23 such process, except as provided in subsection
24 (c)(1).

1 (2) INTERIM UPDATES.—Not later than 60
2 days after the date on which the plan required by
3 subsection (a)(1) is submitted, and every 60 days
4 thereafter until the staff of the Office of the Direc-
5 tor of National Intelligence does not exceed the
6 number of full-time equivalent employees, detailees,
7 and individuals under contract with the Office iden-
8 tified in the plan provided pursuant to subsection
9 (a), the Director of National Intelligence shall sub-
10 mit to the congressional intelligence committees a
11 written update identifying the positions of the em-
12 ployees, detailees, and individuals under contract
13 with the Office of the Director of National Intel-
14 ligence who have been part of the reduction in staff.

15 (c) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this sec-
16 tion shall be construed as prohibiting—

17 (1) the involuntarily termination of a Federal
18 employee when there is—

19 (A) written documentation to support a se-
20 curity, counterintelligence, or other lawful basis
21 for termination based on misconduct; or

22 (B) written documentation over a period of
23 at least 180 days to support a performance
24 basis for the termination; or

1 (2) the return of detailees to their home agen-
 2 cies 45 days after the date on which the plan re-
 3 quired by subsection (a)(1) is submitted.

4 (d) LOCATION OF THE OFFICE.—Subsection (f) of
 5 such section is amended by inserting “, with facilities nec-
 6 essary to carry out the core intelligence mission of the Of-
 7 fice” before the period at the end.

8 **SEC. 404. APPOINTMENT OF DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF NA-**
 9 **TIONAL INTELLIGENCE AND ASSISTANT DI-**
 10 **RECTORS OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE.**

11 (a) REDESIGNATION OF PRINCIPAL DEPUTY DIREC-
 12 TOR OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR
 13 OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (a) of section
 15 103A of the National Security Act of 1947 (50
 16 U.S.C. 3026) is amended—

17 (A) in the subsection heading, by striking
 18 “PRINCIPAL”; and

19 (B) by striking “Principal” each place it
 20 appears.

21 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Subsection
 22 (c) of such section is amended—

23 (A) in the subsection heading, by striking
 24 “PRINCIPAL”; and

1 (B) in paragraph (2)(B), by striking
2 “Principal”.

3 (3) ADDITIONAL CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—

4 (A) NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF 1947.—
5 Such Act is further amended—

6 (i) in section 103(c)(2) (50 U.S.C.
7 3025(c)(2)), by striking “Principal”;

8 (ii) in section 103I(b)(1) (50 U.S.C.
9 3034(b)(1)), by striking “Principal”;

10 (iii) in section 106(a)(2)(A) (50
11 U.S.C. 3041(a)(2)(A)), by striking “Prin-
12 cipal”; and

13 (iv) in section 116(b) (50 U.S.C.
14 3053(b)), by striking “Principal”.

15 (B) DAMON PAUL NELSON AND MATTHEW
16 YOUNG POLLARD INTELLIGENCE AUTHORIZA-
17 TION ACT FOR FISCAL YEARS 2018, 2019, AND
18 2020.—Section 6310 of the Damon Paul Nelson
19 and Matthew Young Pollard Intelligence Au-
20 thorization Act for Fiscal Years 2018, 2019,
21 and 2020 (50 U.S.C. 3351b) is amended by
22 striking “Principal” each place it appears.

23 (C) NATIONAL DEFENSE AUTHORIZATION
24 ACT FOR FISCAL YEAR 2022.—Section
25 1683(b)(3) of the National Defense Authoriza-

1 tion Act for Fiscal Year 2022 (50 U.S.C.
2 3373(b)(3)) is amended by striking “Principal”
3 both places it appears.

4 (b) ELIMINATION OF DEPUTY DIRECTORS OF NA-
5 TIONAL INTELLIGENCE AND ESTABLISHMENT OF ASSIST-
6 ANT DIRECTORS OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 103A(b) of the Na-
8 tional Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3026(b)) is
9 amended—

10 (A) in the subsection heading, by striking
11 “DEPUTY” and inserting “ASSISTANT”;

12 (B) in paragraph (1), by striking “may”
13 and all that follows through the period at the
14 end and inserting the following: “is an Assist-
15 ant Director of National Intelligence for Mis-
16 sion Integration and an Assistant Director of
17 National Intelligence for Policy and Capabili-
18 ties, who shall be appointed by the Director of
19 National Intelligence.”; and

20 (C) in paragraph (2), by striking “Dep-
21 uty” and inserting “Assistant”.

22 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—The National
23 Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3001 et seq.) is
24 amended—

1 (A) in section 102A(l)(4)(F) (50 U.S.C.
 2 3024(l)(4)(F)), as redesignated by section
 3 402(g)(1)(B), by striking “a Deputy” and in-
 4 serting “an Assistant”; and

5 (B) in section 103(c) (50 U.S.C. 3025(c)),
 6 by striking paragraph (3).

7 (c) REFERENCES TO PRINCIPAL DEPUTY DIRECTOR
 8 OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE IN LAW.—Any reference in
 9 law to the Principal Deputy Director of National Intel-
 10 ligence shall be treated as a reference to the Deputy Direc-
 11 tor of National Intelligence.

12 (d) CLERICAL AMENDMENTS.—

13 (1) SECTION HEADING.—Section 103A of such
 14 Act (50 U.S.C. 3026) is further amended, in the
 15 section heading, by striking “DEPUTY DIRECTORS OF
 16 NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE” and inserting “DEPUTY
 17 DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AND AS-
 18 SISTANT DIRECTORS OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE”.

19 (2) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of con-
 20 tents for such Act, in the matter preceding section
 21 2 of such Act, is amended by striking the item relat-
 22 ing to section 103A and inserting the following:

“Sec. 103A. Deputy Director of National Intelligence and Assistant Directors
 of National Intelligence.”.

1 **SEC. 405. REFORM OF THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE**
2 **COUNCIL AND NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE OF-**
3 **FICERS.**

4 (a) DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES.—Subsection
5 (c)(1) of section 103B of the National Security Act of
6 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3027) is amended—

7 (1) in subparagraph (A), by adding “or coordi-
8 nate the production of” after “produce”; and

9 (2) in subparagraph (B), by striking “and the
10 requirements and resources of such collection and
11 production”.

12 (b) STAFF.—Subsection (f) of such section is amend-
13 ed by striking “The” and inserting “Subject to section
14 103(d)(1), the”.

15 **SEC. 406. TRANSFER OF NATIONAL COUNTERINTEL-**
16 **LIGENCE AND SECURITY CENTER TO FED-**
17 **ERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION.**

18 (a) PLAN FOR TRANSFERS.—Not later than 90 days
19 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director
20 of National Intelligence and the Director of the Federal
21 Bureau of Investigation shall jointly submit to the con-
22 gressional intelligence committees a plan to achieve the
23 transfer of—

24 (1) the National Counterintelligence and Secu-
25 rity Center to the Counterintelligence Division of the
26 Federal Bureau of Investigation; and

1 (2) the duties of the Director of the National
2 Counterintelligence and Security Center to the As-
3 sistant Director of the Federal Bureau of Investiga-
4 tion for Counterintelligence.

5 (b) TRANSFERS.—

6 (1) TRANSFER OF CENTER.—On a date that is
7 at least 90 days after the date on which the plan re-
8 quired by subsection (a) is submitted, or 1 year after
9 the date of the enactment of this Act, whichever is
10 later, the Director of National Intelligence shall ini-
11 tiate the transfer of the National Counterintelligence
12 and Security Center to the Counterintelligence Divi-
13 sion of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, includ-
14 ing such staff and resources of the Center as the Di-
15 rector of National Intelligence, in coordination with
16 the Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation,
17 determines appropriate and as is consistent with the
18 provisions of this section.

19 (2) TRANSFER OF DUTIES OF DIRECTOR OF
20 THE CENTER.—On a date that is at least 90 days
21 after the date on which the plan required by sub-
22 section (a) is submitted, or 1 year after the date of
23 the enactment of this Act, whichever is later, the Di-
24 rector of National Intelligence shall initiate the
25 transfer to the Assistant Director of the Federal Bu-

1 reau of Investigation for Counterintelligence of such
2 duties of the Director of the National Counterintel-
3 ligence and Security Center as the Director of Na-
4 tional Intelligence, in coordination with the Director
5 of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, determines
6 appropriate and as is consistent with the provisions
7 of this section.

8 (3) COMPLETION.—Not later than 2 years after
9 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director
10 of National Intelligence shall complete the transfers
11 initiated under paragraphs (1) and (2).

12 (c) REDUCTIONS IN STAFF.—Any reduction in staff
13 of the National Counterintelligence and Security Center
14 shall comply with the requirements of section 403(b).

15 (d) QUARTERLY REPORTS.—Not later than 90 days
16 after the date of the enactment of this Act, and every 90
17 days thereafter until the date specified in subsection (h),
18 the Director of National Intelligence and the Director of
19 the Federal Bureau of Investigation shall jointly submit
20 to the congressional intelligence committees a report on
21 the status of the implementation of this section, includ-
22 ing—

23 (1) the missions and functions of the National
24 Counterintelligence and Security Center that have

1 been transferred to the Federal Bureau of Investiga-
2 tion;

3 (2) the missions and functions of such Center
4 that have been retained at the Office of the Director
5 of National Intelligence;

6 (3) the missions and functions of such Center
7 that have been transferred to another department or
8 agency; and

9 (4) the missions and functions of such Center
10 that have been terminated.

11 (e) REPEAL.—

12 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 103F of the Na-
13 tional Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3031) is re-
14 pealed.

15 (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of con-
16 tents for such Act, in the matter preceding section
17 2 of such Act, is amended by striking the item relat-
18 ing to section 103F.

19 (f) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS TO COUNTERINTEL-
20 LIGENCE ENHANCEMENT ACT OF 2002.—

21 (1) HEAD OF CENTER.—Section 902 of the
22 Counterintelligence Enhancement Act of 2002 (50
23 U.S.C. 3382) is amended—

24 (A) in the section heading, by striking
25 “**DIRECTOR**” and inserting “**HEAD**”;

1 (B) by striking subsection (a) and insert-
 2 ing the following:

3 “(a) HEAD OF CENTER.—The head of the National
 4 Counterintelligence and Security Center shall be the As-
 5 sistant Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation for
 6 Counterintelligence or the Assistant Director’s designee.”;

7 (C) in subsection (b), by striking “the Di-
 8 rector” and inserting “the individual serving as
 9 the head of the National Counterintelligence
 10 and Security Center”; and

11 (D) in subsection (c)—
 12 (i) in the matter preceding paragraph
 13 (1), by striking “Subject to the direction
 14 and control of the Director of National In-
 15 telligence, the duties of the Director” and
 16 inserting “The duties of the head of the
 17 National Counterintelligence and Security
 18 Center”; and

19 (ii) in paragraph (4), by striking “Di-
 20 rector of National Intelligence” and insert-
 21 ing “Director of the Federal Bureau of In-
 22 vestigation”.

23 (2) NATIONAL COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AND SE-
 24 CURITY CENTER.—Section 904 of such Act (50
 25 U.S.C. 3383) is amended—

1 (A) in subsection (a), by inserting “in the
2 Counterintelligence Division of the Federal Bu-
3 reau of Investigation” before the period at the
4 end;

5 (B) in subsection (b), by striking “Director
6 of the National Counterintelligence and Secu-
7 rity Center” and inserting “Assistant Director
8 of the Federal Bureau of Investigation for
9 Counterintelligence or the Assistant Director’s
10 designee”;

11 (C) in subsection (c), by striking “Office of
12 the Director of National Intelligence” and in-
13 serting “Counterintelligence Division of the
14 Federal Bureau of Investigation”;

15 (D) in subsection (e)—

16 (i) in the matter preceding paragraph
17 (1), by striking “Director of” and inserting
18 “head of”; and

19 (ii) in paragraphs (2)(B), (4), and
20 (5), by striking “Director of National In-
21 telligence” each place it appears and in-
22 serting “Director of the Federal Bureau of
23 Investigation”;

24 (E) in subsection (f)(3), by striking “Di-
25 rector” and inserting “head”;

(F) in subsection (g)(2), by striking “Director” and inserting “head”; and

(G) in subsection (i), by striking “Office of the Director of National Intelligence” and inserting “Counterintelligence Division of the Federal Bureau of Investigation”.

(g) ADDITIONAL CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

(1) TITLE 5.—Section 5315 of title 5, United States Code, is amended by striking the item relating to the Director of the National Counterintelligence and Security Center.

(2) NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF 1947.—The National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3001 et seq.) is amended—

(A) in section 103(c) (50 U.S.C. 3025(c)), by striking paragraph (9);

(B) in section 1107 (50 U.S.C. 3237)—

(i) in subsection (a), by striking “the Director” and inserting “the head”; and

(ii) in subsection (c), by striking “the Director shall” and inserting “the head of the National Counterintelligence and Security Center shall”; and

(C) in section 1108 (50 U.S.C. 3238)—

1 (i) in subsection (a), by striking “the
2 Director” and inserting “the head”; and

3 (ii) in subsection (c), by striking “the
4 Director shall” and inserting “the head of
5 the National Counterintelligence and Secu-
6 rity Center shall”.

7 (3) DAMON PAUL NELSON AND MATTHEW
8 YOUNG POLLARD INTELLIGENCE AUTHORIZATION
9 ACT FOR FISCAL YEARS 2018, 2019, AND 2020.—The
10 Damon Paul Nelson and Matthew Young Pollard In-
11 telligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Years 2018,
12 2019, and 2020 (division E of Public Law 116–92)
13 is amended—

14 (A) in section 6306(c)(6) (50 U.S.C.
15 3370(c)(6)), by striking “the Director” and in-
16 serting “the head”; and

17 (B) in section 6508 (50 U.S.C. 3371d), by
18 striking “Director of National Intelligence”
19 both places it appears and inserting “Director
20 of the Federal Bureau of Investigation”.

21 (4) INTELLIGENCE AUTHORIZATION ACT FOR
22 FISCAL YEAR 1995.—Section 811 of the Intelligence
23 Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1995 (50 U.S.C.
24 3381) is amended—

1 (A) by striking “Director of the National
 2 Counterintelligence and Security Center” each
 3 place it appears and inserting “head of the Na-
 4 tional Counterintelligence and Security Center”;
 5 and

6 (B) in subsection (b), by striking “ap-
 7 pointed”.

8 (5) INTELLIGENCE AUTHORIZATION ACT FOR
 9 FISCAL YEAR 2024.—

10 (A) SECTION 7318.—Section 7318 of the
 11 Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year
 12 2024 (50 U.S.C. 3384) is amended—

13 (i) in subsection (c)—

14 (I) in paragraph (1), by striking
 15 “, acting through the Director of the
 16 National Counterintelligence and Se-
 17 curity Center,”; and

18 (II) in paragraph (3), by striking
 19 “Director of the National Counter-
 20 intelligence and Security Center” and
 21 inserting “Director of National Intel-
 22 ligence, as the Security Executive
 23 Agent,”; and

24 (ii) in subsection (d)—

25 (I) in paragraph (1)—

1 (aa) in subparagraph (A)(i),
2 by striking “Director of the Na-
3 tional Counterintelligence and
4 Security Center” and inserting
5 “Director of National Intel-
6 ligence”; and

7 (bb) in subparagraph (B),
8 by striking “National Counter-
9 intelligence and Security Center”
10 both places it appears and insert-
11 ing “Federal Bureau of Inves-
12 tigation”; and

13 (II) in paragraph (2)(A), by
14 striking “Director of the National
15 Counterintelligence and Security Cen-
16 ter” and inserting “Director of Na-
17 tional Intelligence”.

18 (B) SECTION 7334.—Section 7334(c)(2) of
19 the Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal
20 Year 2024 (50 U.S.C. 3385(c)(2)) is amended
21 by striking “Director of the National Counter-
22 intelligence and Security Center” and inserting
23 “head of the National Counterintelligence and
24 Security Center”.

1 (h) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
2 this section shall take effect on the date that is 2 years
3 after the date of the enactment of this Act.

4 (i) REFERENCES IN LAW.—On and after the date
5 that is 2 years after the date of the enactment of this
6 Act, any reference to the Director of the National Coun-
7 terintelligence and Security Center in law shall be treated
8 as a reference to the Assistant Director of the Federal
9 Bureau of Investigation for Counterintelligence or the As-
10 sistant Director’s designee acting on behalf of the Assist-
11 ant Director as the head of the National Counterintel-
12 ligence and Security Center.

13 (j) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this sec-
14 tion shall preclude the Director of National Intelligence
15 from determining that—

16 (1) certain coordinating functions of the Na-
17 tional Counterintelligence and Security Center shall
18 be retained at the Office of the Director of National
19 Intelligence consistent with the authorities of the Di-
20 rector under section 102A of the National Security
21 Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3024), transferred to an-
22 other department or agency, or terminated; or

23 (2) certain missions or functions of the Na-
24 tional Counterintelligence and Security Center shall

1 be transferred to another department or agency, or
 2 terminated.

3 **SEC. 407. REDESIGNATION AND REFORM OF NATIONAL**
 4 **COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER.**

5 (a) DOMESTIC COUNTERTERRORISM INTEL-
 6 LIGENCE.—Subsection (e) of section 119 of the National
 7 Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3056) is amended to read
 8 as follows:

9 “(e) LIMITATION ON DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES.—The
 10 Center may, consistent with applicable law, the direction
 11 of the President, and the guidelines referred to in section
 12 102A(b), receive and retain intelligence pertaining to do-
 13 mestic terrorism (as defined in section 2331 of title 18,
 14 United States Code) to enable the Center to collect, retain,
 15 and disseminate intelligence pertaining only to inter-
 16 national terrorism (as defined in section 2331 of title 18,
 17 United States Code).”.

18 (b) REDESIGNATION OF NATIONAL COUNTERTER-
 19 RORISM CENTER AS NATIONAL COUNTERTERRORISM AND
 20 COUNTERNARCOTICS CENTER.—

21 (1) IN GENERAL.—Such section is further
 22 amended—

23 (A) in the section heading, by striking
 24 “NATIONAL COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER” and

inserting “NATIONAL COUNTERTERRORISM AND
COUNTERNARCOTICS CENTER”;

(B) in subsection (b), in the subsection
heading, by striking “NATIONAL COUNTERTER-
RORISM CENTER” and inserting “NATIONAL
COUNTERTERRORISM AND COUNTERNARCOTICS
CENTER”; and

(C) by striking “National Counterterrorism
Center” each place it appears and inserting
“National Counterterrorism and Counter-
narcotics Center”.

(2) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of con-
tents for such Act, in the matter preceding section
2 of such Act, is amended by striking the item relat-
ing to section 119 and inserting the following:

“Sec. 119. National Counterterrorism and Counternarcotics Center.”.

(c) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

(1) NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF 1947.—Section
102A(g)(3) of the National Security Act of 1947 (50
U.S.C. 3024(g)(3)) is amended by striking “Na-
tional Counterterrorism Center” and inserting “Na-
tional Counterterrorism and Counternarcotics Cen-
ter”.

(2) HOMELAND SECURITY ACT OF 2002.—The
Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 101 et
seq.) is amended—

(A) in section 201(d)(1) (6 U.S.C. 121(d)(1)), by striking “National Counterterrorism Center” and inserting “National Counterterrorism and Counternarcotics Center”; and

(B) in section 210D (6 U.S.C. 124k)—

(i) in subsections (b), (c), (d), (f)(1), (f)(2)(A), and (f)(2)(C), by striking “National Counterterrorism Center” each place it appears and inserting “National Counterterrorism and Counternarcotics Center”; and

(ii) in subsection (f)(2)—

(I) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking “Pursuant to section 119(f)(E) of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 404o(f)(E)), the Director of the National Counterterrorism Center” and inserting “The Director of the National Counterterrorism and Counternarcotics Center”; and

(II) in subparagraph (B), by striking “119(f)(E)” and inserting “119(f)”.

1 (3) INTELLIGENCE REFORM AND TERRORISM
2 PREVENTION ACT OF 2004.—The Intelligence Reform
3 and Terrorism Prevention Act of 2004 (Public Law
4 108–458) is amended by striking “National
5 Counterterrorism Center” each place it appears and
6 inserting “National Counterterrorism and Counter-
7 narcotics Center”.

8 (4) WILLIAM M. (MAC) THORNBERRY NATIONAL
9 DEFENSE AUTHORIZATION ACT FOR FISCAL YEAR
10 2021.—Section 1299F of the William M. (Mac)
11 Thornberry National Defense Authorization Act for
12 Fiscal Year 2021 (22 U.S.C. 2656j) is amended by
13 striking “Director of the National Counterterrorism
14 Center” each place it appears and inserting “Direc-
15 tor of the National Counterterrorism and Counter-
16 narcotics Center”.

17 (5) NATIONAL DEFENSE AUTHORIZATION ACT
18 FOR FISCAL YEAR 2008.—Section 1079 of the Na-
19 tional Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year
20 2008 (50 U.S.C. 3307) is amended by striking “Di-
21 rector of the National Counterterrorism Center”
22 both places it appears and inserting “Director of the
23 National Counterterrorism and Counternarcotics
24 Center”.

1 (d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
 2 this section shall take effect on the date that is 30 days
 3 after the date of the enactment of this Act.

4 (e) REFERENCES IN LAW.—

5 (1) NATIONAL COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER.—

6 On and after the date that is 30 days after the date
 7 of the enactment of this Act, any reference to the
 8 National Counterterrorism Center in law shall be
 9 treated as a reference to the National Counterter-
 10 rorism and Counternarcotics Center, as redesignated
 11 by subsection (c).

12 (2) DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL COUNTER-
 13 TERRORISM CENTER.—On and after the date that is
 14 30 days after the date of the enactment of this Act,
 15 any reference to the Director of the National
 16 Counterterrorism Center in law shall be treated as
 17 a reference to the Director of the National Counter-
 18 terrorism and Counternarcotics Center.

19 **SEC. 408. TRANSFER OF NATIONAL COUNTERPROLIFERA-**
 20 **TION AND BIOSECURITY CENTER.**

21 (a) PLAN FOR TRANSFERS.—Not later than 90 days
 22 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director
 23 of National Intelligence and the Director of the Central
 24 Intelligence Agency shall jointly submit to the congres-

1 sional intelligence committees a plan to achieve the trans-
2 fer of—

3 (1) the National Counterproliferation and Bio-
4 security Center to the Central Intelligence Agency;
5 and

6 (2) the duties and responsibilities of the Direc-
7 tor of the National Counterproliferation and Bio-
8 security Center to the Director of the Central Intel-
9 ligence Agency.

10 (b) TRANSFERS.—

11 (1) TRANSFER OF CENTER.—On a date that is
12 at least 90 days after the date on which the plan re-
13 quired by subsection (a) is submitted, or 1 year after
14 the date of the enactment of this Act, whichever is
15 later, the Director of National Intelligence shall ini-
16 tiate the transfer of the National Counterprolifera-
17 tion and Biosecurity Center to the Central Intel-
18 ligence Agency, including such missions, objectives,
19 staff, and resources of the Center as the Director of
20 National Intelligence, in coordination with the Direc-
21 tor of the Central Intelligence Agency, determines
22 appropriate and as is consistent with the provisions
23 of this section.

24 (2) TRANSFER OF DUTIES AND RESPONSIBIL-
25 ITIES OF DIRECTOR OF THE CENTER.—On a date

1 that is at least 90 days after the date on which the
2 plan required by subsection (a) is submitted, or 1
3 year after the date of the enactment of this Act,
4 whichever is later, the Director of National Intel-
5 ligence shall initiate the transfer to the Director of
6 the Central Intelligence Agency of such duties and
7 responsibilities of the Director of the National
8 Counterproliferation and Biosecurity Center as the
9 Director of National Intelligence, in coordination
10 with the Director of the Central Intelligence Agency,
11 determines appropriate and as is consistent with the
12 provisions of this section.

13 (3) COMPLETION.—Not later than 455 days
14 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Di-
15 rector of National Intelligence shall complete the
16 transfers initiated under paragraphs (1) and (2).

17 (c) REDUCTIONS IN STAFF.—Any reduction in staff
18 of the National Counterproliferation and Biosecurity Cen-
19 ter shall comply with the requirements of section 403(b).

20 (d) QUARTERLY REPORTS.—Not later than 90 days
21 after the date of the enactment of this Act, and every 90
22 days thereafter until the date specified in subsection (i),
23 the Director of National Intelligence and the Director of
24 the Central Intelligence Agency shall jointly submit to the

1 congressional intelligence committees a report on the sta-
2 tus of the implementation of this section, including—

3 (1) the missions and functions of the National
4 Counterproliferation and Biosecurity Center that
5 have been transferred to the Central Intelligence
6 Agency;

7 (2) the missions and functions of such Center
8 that have been retained at the Office of the Director
9 of National Intelligence;

10 (3) the missions and functions of such Center
11 that have been transferred to another department or
12 agency; and

13 (4) the missions and functions of such Center
14 that have been terminated.

15 (e) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—The National Se-
16 curity Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3001 et seq.) is amended—

17 (1) in section 103(c) (50 U.S.C. 3025(c)), by
18 striking paragraph (13); and

19 (2) in subsection (a) of section 119A (50
20 U.S.C. 3057)—

21 (A) in paragraph (2), by striking “the Di-
22 rector of the National Counterproliferation and
23 Biosecurity Center, who shall be appointed by
24 the Director of National Intelligence” and in-

1 serting “the Director of the Central Intelligence
2 Agency or the Director’s designee”;

3 (B) in paragraph (3), by striking “Office
4 of the Director of National Intelligence” and in-
5 serting “Central Intelligence Agency”; and

6 (C) by striking paragraph (4).

7 (f) REPEAL OF NATIONAL SECURITY WAIVER AU-
8 THORITY.—Such section is further amended by striking
9 subsection (c).

10 (g) REPEAL OF REPORT REQUIREMENT.—Such sec-
11 tion is further amended by striking subsection (d).

12 (h) REPEAL OF SENSE OF CONGRESS.—Such section
13 is further amended by striking subsection (e).

14 (i) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
15 this section shall take effect 455 days after the date of
16 the enactment of this Act.

17 (j) REFERENCES IN LAW.—On and after the date
18 that is 455 days after the date of the enactment of this
19 Act, any reference to the Director of the National
20 Counterproliferation and Biosecurity Center in law shall
21 be treated as a reference to the Director of the Central
22 Intelligence Agency acting as the head of the National
23 Counterproliferation Center or the Director’s designee
24 pursuant to section 119A(a)(2) of the National Security

1 Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3057(a)(2)), as amended by sub-
 2 section (e)(2).

3 (k) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this sec-
 4 tion shall preclude the Director of National Intelligence
 5 from determining that—

6 (1) certain coordinating functions of the Na-
 7 tional Counterproliferation and Biosecurity Center
 8 shall be retained at the Office of the Director of Na-
 9 tional Intelligence consistent with the authorities of
 10 the Director under section 102A of the National Se-
 11 curity Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3024), transferred to
 12 another department or agency, or terminated; or

13 (2) certain missions or functions of the Na-
 14 tional Counterproliferation and Biosecurity Center
 15 shall be transferred to another department or agen-
 16 cy, or terminated.

17 **SEC. 409. NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE TASK FORCES.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 119B of the National Se-
 19 curity Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3058) is amended to read
 20 as follows:

21 **“SEC. 119B. NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE TASK FORCES.**

22 “(a) AUTHORITY TO CONVENE.—The Director of Na-
 23 tional Intelligence may convene 1 or more national intel-
 24 ligence task forces, as the Director considers necessary,
 25 to address intelligence priorities.

1 “(b) TASK FORCE AUTHORITIES.—Pursuant to the
2 direction of the Director of National Intelligence, a na-
3 tional intelligence task force convened under subsection
4 (a) may—

5 “(1) be comprised of select employees of ele-
6 ments of the intelligence community, other than the
7 Office of the Director of National Intelligence, as de-
8 termined by the Director of National Intelligence to
9 be necessary and appropriate for the task force;

10 “(2) convene at the Office of the Director of
11 National Intelligence for a limited time in support of
12 a specific intelligence matter recognized by the Di-
13 rector; and

14 “(3) be dissolved by the Director of National
15 Intelligence not later than 540 days after the conclu-
16 sion of support to a specific intelligence matter.

17 “(c) TRANSFER OF RESPONSIBILITY.—If the specific
18 intelligence matter a national intelligence task force has
19 been convened to support has not concluded within 540
20 days after the establishment of the task force, the Director
21 shall transfer responsibility for supporting the intelligence
22 matter to a specific element of the intelligence community.

23 “(d) COMPENSATION.—Employees of elements of the
24 intelligence community participating in a national intel-
25 ligence task force pursuant to subsection (b)(1) shall con-

1 tinue to receive compensation from their agency of employ-
2 ment.

3 “(e) CONGRESSIONAL NOTIFICATION.—

4 “(1) NOTIFICATION REQUIRED.—In any case in
5 which a national intelligence task force convened
6 under subsection (a) is in effect for a period of more
7 than 60 days, the Director of National Intelligence
8 shall, not later than 61 days after the date of the
9 convening of the task force, submit to the congres-
10 sional intelligence committees notice regarding the
11 task force.

12 “(2) CONTENTS.—A notice regarding a national
13 intelligence task force submitted pursuant to para-
14 graph (1) shall include the following:

15 “(A) The number of personnel of the intel-
16 ligence community participating in the task
17 force.

18 “(B) A list of the elements of the intel-
19 ligence community that are employing the per-
20 sonnel described in subparagraph (A).

21 “(C) Identification of the specific intel-
22 ligence matter the task force was convened to
23 support.

24 “(D) An approximate date by which the
25 task force will be dissolved.”.

1 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents
 2 for such Act, in the matter preceding section 2 of such
 3 Act, is amended by striking the item relating to section
 4 119B and inserting the following:

“Sec. 119B. National Intelligence Task Forces.”.

5 **SEC. 410. REPEAL OF VARIOUS POSITIONS, UNITS, CEN-**
 6 **TERS, COUNCILS, AND OFFICES.**

7 (a) INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY CHIEF DATA OFFI-
 8 CER.—

9 (1) REPEAL.—Title I of the National Security
 10 Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3021 et seq.) is amended by
 11 striking section 103K (50 U.S.C. 3034b).

12 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 103G
 13 of such Act (50 U.S.C. 3032) is amended by striking
 14 subsection (d).

15 (3) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of con-
 16 tents for such Act, in the matter preceding section
 17 2 of such Act, is amended by striking the item relat-
 18 ing to section 103K.

19 (b) INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INNOVATION
 20 UNIT.—

21 (1) TERMINATION.—The Director of National
 22 Intelligence shall take such actions as may be nec-
 23 essary to terminate and wind down the operations of
 24 the Intelligence Community Innovation Unit before
 25 the date specified in paragraph (3).

1 (2) REPEAL.—

2 (A) IN GENERAL.—Title I of the National
3 Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3021 et seq.)
4 is further amended by striking section 103L
5 (50 U.S.C. 3034e).

6 (B) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of
7 contents for such Act, in the matter preceding
8 section 2 of such Act, is further amended by
9 striking the item relating to section 103L.

10 (3) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made
11 by this subsection shall take effect on the date that
12 is 90 days after the date of the enactment of this
13 Act.

14 (c) FOREIGN MALIGN INFLUENCE CENTER.—

15 (1) PLAN FOR TERMINATION.—Not later than
16 90 days after the date of the enactment of this Act,
17 the Director of National Intelligence shall submit to
18 the congressional intelligence committees a plan to
19 achieve the termination of the Foreign Malign Infl-
20 uence Center.

21 (2) TERMINATION.—On a date that is at least
22 90 days after the date on which the plan required
23 by paragraph (1) is submitted, or 1 year after the
24 date of the enactment of this Act, whichever is later,
25 the Director of National Intelligence shall begin tak-

1 ing such actions as may be necessary to terminate
 2 and wind down the operations of the Foreign Malign
 3 Influence Center.

4 (3) COMPLETION.—Not later than 455 days
 5 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Di-
 6 rector of National Intelligence shall complete the ter-
 7 mination of the Foreign Malign Influence Center.

8 (4) REDUCTIONS IN STAFF.—Any reduction in
 9 staff of the Foreign Malign Influence Center shall
 10 comply with the requirements of section 403(b).

11 (5) REPEAL.—Title I of the National Security
 12 Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3021 et seq.) is further
 13 amended by striking section 119C (50 U.S.C. 3059).

14 (6) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

15 (A) PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE ACT.—Sec-
 16 tion 499A(n) of the Public Health Service Act
 17 (42 U.S.C. 290c(n)) is amended—

18 (i) in paragraph (1)(C), by striking
 19 “(as defined in section 119C of the Na-
 20 tional Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C.
 21 3059))”; and

22 (ii) by adding at the end the fol-
 23 lowing:

24 “(3) DEFINITION OF COVERED FOREIGN COUN-
 25 TRY.—In this subsection, the term ‘covered foreign

country’ means the government, or any entity affiliated with the military or intelligence services of, the following foreign countries:

“(A) The People’s Republic of China.

“(B) The Russian Federation.

“(C) The Democratic People’s Republic of Korea.

“(D) The Islamic Republic of Iran.

“(E) Such other countries as the Director considers appropriate.”.

(B) NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF 1947.—
The National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3002 et seq.) is amended—

(i) in section 507(a) (50 U.S.C. 3106(a)), by striking paragraph (6); and

(ii) in section 1111(d) (50 U.S.C. 3241(d)), by striking paragraph (3) and inserting the following:

“(3) FOREIGN MALIGN INFLUENCE.—The term ‘foreign malign influence’ means any hostile effort undertaken by, at the direction of, or on behalf of or with the substantial support of, the government of a covered foreign country with the objective of influencing, though overt or covert means—

“(A) the political, military, economic, or other policies or activities of the United States Government or State or local governments, including any election within the United States; or

“(B) public opinion within the United States.”.

(C) DAMON PAUL NELSON AND MATTHEW YOUNG POLLARD INTELLIGENCE AUTHORIZATION ACT FOR FISCAL YEARS 2018, 2019, AND 2020.—Section 5323(h) of the Damon Paul Nelson and Matthew Young Pollard Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Years 2018, 2019, and 2020 (50 U.S.C. 3369(h)) is amended—

(i) in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by striking “**DEFINITIONS.**—” and inserting “**DEFINITIONS.**—In this section:”;

(ii) by redesignating paragraph (3) as paragraph (4); and

(iii) by striking paragraph (2) and inserting the following new paragraphs:

“(2) COVERED FOREIGN COUNTRY.—The term ‘covered foreign country’ means the government, or

any entity affiliated with the military or intelligence services of, the following foreign countries:

“(A) The People’s Republic of China.

“(B) The Russian Federation.

“(C) The Democratic People’s Republic of Korea.

“(D) The Islamic Republic of Iran.

“(E) Such other countries as the Director considers appropriate.

“(3) FOREIGN MALIGN INFLUENCE.—The term ‘foreign malign influence’ means any hostile effort undertaken by, at the direction of, or on behalf of or with the substantial support of, the government of a covered foreign country with the objective of influencing, through overt or covert means—

“(A) the political, military, economic, or other policies or activities of the United States Government or State or local governments, including any election within the United States; or

“(B) public opinion within the United States.”.

(7) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents for the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3002 et seq.) is amended, in the matter pre-

1 ceding section 2 of such Act, by striking the item re-
2 lating to section 119C.

3 (8) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made
4 by this subsection shall take effect on the date that
5 is 455 days after the date of the enactment of this
6 Act.

7 (9) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this
8 subsection shall preclude the Director of National
9 Intelligence from determining that—

10 (A) certain coordinating functions of the
11 Foreign Malign Influence Center shall be re-
12 tained at the Office of the Director of National
13 Intelligence consistent with the authorities of
14 the Director under section 102A of the Na-
15 tional Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3024),
16 transferred to another department or agency, or
17 terminated; or

18 (B) certain missions or functions of the
19 Foreign Malign Influence Center shall be trans-
20 ferred to another department or agency, or ter-
21 minated.

22 (d) TECHNICAL AMENDMENT REGARDING EXPIRED
23 CLIMATE SECURITY ADVISORY COUNCIL.—

1 (1) REPEAL.—Title I of the National Security
2 Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3021 et seq.) is further
3 amended by striking section 120 (50 U.S.C. 3060).

4 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 331
5 of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal
6 Year 2022 (Public Law 117–81; 10 U.S.C. 113
7 note) is amended by striking paragraph (2) and in-
8 serting the following:

9 “(2) The term ‘climate security’ means the ef-
10 fects of climate change on the following:

11 “(A) The national security of the United
12 States, including national security infrastruc-
13 ture.

14 “(B) Subnational, national, and regional
15 political stability.

16 “(C) The security of allies and partners of
17 the United States.

18 “(D) Ongoing or potential political vio-
19 lence, including unrest, rioting, guerrilla war-
20 fare, insurgency, terrorism, rebellion, revolution,
21 civil war, and interstate war.”.

22 (3) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of con-
23 tents for such Act, in the matter preceding section
24 2 of such Act, is further amended by striking the
25 item relating to section 120.

1 (e) OFFICE OF ENGAGEMENT.—

2 (1) TERMINATION.—The Director of National
3 Intelligence shall take such actions as may be nec-
4 essary to terminate and wind down the operations of
5 the Office of Engagement before the date specified
6 in paragraph (3).

7 (2) REPEAL.—

8 (A) IN GENERAL.—Title I of the National
9 Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3021 et seq.)
10 is further amended by striking section 122 (50
11 U.S.C. 3062).

12 (B) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of
13 contents for such Act, in the matter preceding
14 section 2 of such Act, is further amended by
15 striking the item relating to section 122.

16 (3) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made
17 by this subsection shall take effect on the date that
18 is 90 days after the date of the enactment of this
19 Act.

20 (f) FRAMEWORK FOR CROSS-DISCIPLINARY EDU-
21 CATION AND TRAINING.—

22 (1) REPEAL.—Subtitle A of title X of the Na-
23 tional Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3191 et seq.)
24 is amended by striking section 1002 (50 U.S.C.
25 3192).

1 (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of con-
2 tents for such Act, in the matter preceding section
3 2 of such Act, is further amended by striking the
4 item relating to section 1002.

5 (g) FOREIGN LANGUAGES PROGRAM.—

6 (1) TERMINATION.—The Director of National
7 Intelligence shall take such actions as may be nec-
8 essary to terminate and wind down the operations of
9 the Foreign Languages Program before the date
10 specified in paragraph (5).

11 (2) REPEALS.—Subtitle B of such title (50
12 U.S.C. 3201 et seq.) is amended by striking sections
13 1011 (50 U.S.C. 3201, relating to program on ad-
14 vancement of foreign languages critical to the intel-
15 ligence community), 1012 (50 U.S.C. 3202, relating
16 to education partnerships), and 1013 (50 U.S.C.
17 3203, relating to voluntary services).

18 (3) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Such subtitle
19 is further amended by striking sections 1014 (50
20 U.S.C. 3204, relating to regulations) and 1015 (50
21 U.S.C. 3205, relating to definitions).

22 (4) CLERICAL AMENDMENTS.—The table of
23 contents for such Act, in the matter preceding sec-
24 tion 2 of such Act, is further amended by striking
25 the items relating to subtitle B of title X.

1 (5) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made
2 by this subsection shall take effect on the date that
3 is 90 days after the date of the enactment of this
4 Act.

5 (h) JOINT INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY COUNCIL.—

6 (1) TERMINATION.—The Joint Intelligence
7 Community Council is terminated.

8 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Title I of the
9 National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3021 et
10 seq.) is amended by striking section 101A (50
11 U.S.C. 3022).

12 (3) REPEAL OF REQUIREMENT TO CONSULT
13 WITH JOINT INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY COUNCIL
14 FOR NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM BUDGET.—
15 Section 102A(c)(1)(B) of the National Security Act
16 of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3024(c)(1)(B)) is amended by
17 striking “, as appropriate, after obtaining the advice
18 of the Joint Intelligence Community Council,”.

19 (4) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of con-
20 tents for such Act, in the matter preceding section
21 2 of such Act, is amended by striking the item relat-
22 ing to section 101A.

1 **SEC. 411. LIMITATION ON USE OF INTELLIGENCE COMMU-**
2 **NITY MANAGEMENT ACCOUNT FUNDS FOR**
3 **CERTAIN ENTITIES.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title III of the National Security
5 Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3071 et seq.) is amended by add-
6 ing at the end the following:

7 **“SEC. 314. LIMITATION ON USE OF INTELLIGENCE COMMU-**
8 **NITY MANAGEMENT ACCOUNT FUNDS FOR**
9 **CERTAIN ENTITIES.**

10 “Amounts appropriated for the Intelligence Commu-
11 nity Management Account may not be obligated or ex-
12 pended to provide financial or in-kind support for the pur-
13 poses of analytic collaboration, including for any study,
14 research, or assessment, to—

15 “(1) an entity that is a federally funded re-
16 search and development center as defined in section
17 35.017 of the Federal Acquisition Regulation, or
18 successor regulation, that has received or expects to
19 receive any financial or in-kind support from a for-
20 eign government, except for a foreign government
21 that is a member of the Five Eyes intelligence-shar-
22 ing alliance;

23 “(2) an entity that is described in section
24 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and
25 exempt from taxation under section 501(a) of such
26 Code, or otherwise describes itself as a think tank in

1 any public document, that has received or expects to
 2 receive any financial or in-kind support from a for-
 3 eign government, except for a foreign government
 4 that is a member of the Five Eyes intelligence-shar-
 5 ing alliance; or

6 “(3) an entity that is organized for research or
 7 for engaging in advocacy in areas such as public pol-
 8 icy or political strategy that has received or expects
 9 to receive any financial or in-kind support from a
 10 government, or an entity affiliated with the military
 11 or intelligence services, of—

12 “(A) the People’s Republic of China;

13 “(B) the Russian Federation;

14 “(C) the Democratic People’s Republic of
 15 Korea;

16 “(D) the Islamic Republic of Iran;

17 “(E) the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela;

18 or

19 “(F) the Republic of Cuba.”.

20 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 103B(e) of
 21 such Act (50 U.S.C. 3027(e)) is amended by inserting
 22 “and subject to section 314” after “control of the Director
 23 of National Intelligence”.

24 (c) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents
 25 for such Act, in the matter preceding section 2 of such

1 Act, is further amended by inserting after the item relat-
 2 ing to section 313 the following:

“Sec. 314. Limitation on use of Intelligence Community Management Account
 funds for certain entities.”.

3 **SEC. 412. TRANSFER OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE UNIVER-**
 4 **SITY.**

5 (a) TRANSFER.—Not later than 180 days after the
 6 date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of National
 7 Intelligence shall transfer the functions of the National In-
 8 telligence University to the National Defense University
 9 described in section 2165 of title 10, United States Code.

10 (b) REPEAL.—Title X of the National Security Act
 11 of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3191 et seq.) is amended by striking
 12 subtitle D (50 U.S.C. 3227 et seq.).

13 (c) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

14 (1) TITLE 10.—Section 2151(b) of title 10,
 15 United States Code, is amended by striking para-
 16 graph (3).

17 (2) TITLE 17.—Section 105(d)(2) of title 17,
 18 United States Code, is amended—

19 (A) by striking subparagraph (M); and

20 (B) by redesignating subparagraph (N) as
 21 subparagraph (M).

22 (3) DAMON PAUL NELSON AND MATTHEW
 23 YOUNG POLLARD INTELLIGENCE AUTHORIZATION
 24 ACT FOR FISCAL YEARS 2018, 2019, AND 2020.—The

1 Damon Paul Nelson and Matthew Young Pollard In-
 2 telligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Years 2018,
 3 2019, and 2020 (division E of Public Law 116–92)
 4 is amended by striking section 5324 (50 U.S.C.
 5 3334a).

6 (d) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents
 7 for the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3002
 8 et seq.) is amended, in the matter preceding section 2 of
 9 such Act, by striking the items relating to subtitle D of
 10 title X.

11 (e) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
 12 this section shall take effect on the date that is 180 days
 13 after the date of the enactment of this Act.

14 **TITLE V—MATTERS CON-**
 15 **CERNING FOREIGN COUN-**
 16 **TRIES**
 17 **Subtitle A—Foreign Countries**
 18 **Generally**

19 **SEC. 501. DECLASSIFICATION OF INFORMATION RELATING**
 20 **TO ACTIONS BY FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS TO**
 21 **ASSIST PERSONS EVADING JUSTICE.**

22 Not later than 30 days after the date of the enact-
 23 ment of this Act, the Director of the Federal Bureau of
 24 Investigation shall, in coordination with the Director of
 25 National Intelligence, declassify, with any redactions nec-

1 essary to protect intelligence sources and methods, any in-
2 formation relating to whether foreign government officials
3 have assisted or facilitated any citizen or national of their
4 country in departing the United States while the citizen
5 or national was under investigation or awaiting trial or
6 sentencing for a criminal offense committed in the United
7 States.

8 **SEC. 502. ENHANCED INTELLIGENCE SHARING RELATING**
9 **TO FOREIGN ADVERSARY BIOTECHNO-**
10 **LOGICAL THREATS.**

11 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after the
12 date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of National
13 Intelligence, in consultation with such other heads of ele-
14 ments of the intelligence community as the Director con-
15 siders appropriate, shall establish and submit to the con-
16 gressional intelligence committees a policy for stream-
17 lining the declassification or downgrading and sharing of
18 intelligence information relating to biotechnological devel-
19 opments and threats in order to counter efforts by foreign
20 adversaries to weaponize biotechnologies and biological
21 weapons, including threats relating to military, industrial,
22 agricultural, and health applications of biotechnology.

23 (b) ELEMENTS.—The plan required by subsection (a)
24 shall include mechanisms for sharing the information de-
25 scribed in such subsection—

- 1 (1) with allies and partners;
- 2 (2) with private sector partners; and
- 3 (3) across the Federal Government.

4 (c) REPORTING.— Not later than 1 year after the
 5 date of the enactment of this Act, and annually thereafter
 6 for 2 years, the Director shall submit to the congressional
 7 intelligence committees a report on progress sharing infor-
 8 mation with recipients under subsection (b).

9 **SEC. 503. THREAT ASSESSMENT REGARDING UNMANNED**
 10 **AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS AT OR NEAR THE INTER-**
 11 **NATIONAL BORDERS OF THE UNITED STATES.**

12 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This section may be cited as the
 13 “Border Drone Threat Assessment Act”.

14 (b) DEFINITIONS.— In this section:

15 (1) AT OR NEAR THE INTERNATIONAL BOR-
 16 DERS OF THE UNITED STATES.—The term “at or
 17 near the international borders of the United States”
 18 means at or within 100 air miles of an international
 19 land border or coastal border of the United States.

20 (2) DIRECTOR.—The term “Director” means
 21 the Director of National Intelligence.

22 (3) FOREIGN MALIGN INFLUENCE.—The term
 23 “foreign malign influence” has the meaning given
 24 such term in section 119B(f) of the National Secu-
 25 rity Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3059(f)).

1 (4) MALIGN ACTOR.—The term “malign actor”
2 means any individual, group, or organization that is
3 engaged in foreign malign influence, illicit drug traf-
4 ficking, or other forms of transnational organized
5 crime.

6 (5) TRANSNATIONAL ORGANIZED CRIME.—The
7 term “transnational organized crime” has the mean-
8 ing given such term in section 284(i) of title 10,
9 United States Code.

10 (6) UNDER SECRETARY.—The term “Under
11 Secretary” means the Under Secretary for Intel-
12 ligence and Analysis of the Department of Home-
13 land Security.

14 (7) UNMANNED AIRCRAFT; UNMANNED AIR-
15 CRAFT SYSTEM.—The terms “unmanned aircraft”
16 and “unmanned aircraft system” have the meanings
17 given such terms in section 44801 of title 49, United
18 States Code.

19 (c) THREAT ASSESSMENT.—

20 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after
21 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director,
22 the Under Secretary, and the heads of the other ele-
23 ments of the intelligence community, shall complete
24 an assessment of the threat regarding unmanned

1 aircraft systems at or near the international borders
2 of the United States.

3 (2) ELEMENTS.—The threat assessment re-
4 quired under paragraph (1) shall include a descrip-
5 tion of—

6 (A) the malign actors operating unmanned
7 aircraft systems at or near the international
8 borders of the United States, including malign
9 actors who cross such borders;

10 (B) how a threat is identified and assessed
11 at or near the international borders of the
12 United States, including a description of the ca-
13 pabilities of the United States Government to
14 detect and identify unmanned aircraft systems
15 operated by, or on behalf of, malign actors;

16 (C) the data and information collected by
17 operators of unmanned aircraft systems at or
18 near the international borders of the United
19 States, including how such data is used by ma-
20 lign actors;

21 (D) the tactics, techniques, and procedures
22 used at or near the international borders of the
23 United States by malign actors with regard to
24 unmanned aircraft systems, including how un-
25 manned aircraft systems are acquired, modified,

1 and utilized to conduct malicious activities, in-
2 cluding attacks, surveillance, conveyance of con-
3 traband, and other forms of threats;

4 (E) the guidance, policies, and procedures
5 that address the privacy, civil rights, and civil
6 liberties of persons who lawfully operate un-
7 manned aircraft systems at or near the inter-
8 national borders of the United States; and

9 (F) an assessment of the adequacy of cur-
10 rent authorities of the United States Govern-
11 ment to counter the use of unmanned aircraft
12 systems by malign actors at or near the inter-
13 national borders of the United States, including
14 an accounting of the delineated responsibilities
15 of Federal agencies to counter, contain, trace,
16 or defeat unmanned aircraft systems at or near
17 such international borders.

18 (d) REPORT.—

19 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days
20 after completing the threat assessment required
21 under subsection (c), the Director and the Under
22 Secretary shall jointly submit a report to the con-
23 gressional intelligence committees containing find-
24 ings with respect to such assessment.

1 (2) ELEMENTS.—The report required under
2 paragraph (1) shall include a detailed description of
3 the threats posed to the national security of the
4 United States by unmanned aircraft systems oper-
5 ated by malign actors at or near the international
6 borders of the United States.

7 (3) FORM.—The report required under para-
8 graph (1) shall be submitted in unclassified form,
9 but may include a classified annex, as appropriate.

10 **SEC. 504. ASSESSMENT OF THE POTENTIAL EFFECT OF EX-**
11 **PANDED PARTNERSHIPS AMONG WESTERN**
12 **HEMISPHERE COUNTRIES.**

13 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 120 days after the
14 date of the enactment of this Act, the National Intel-
15 ligence Council shall—

16 (1) conduct an assessment of the potential ef-
17 fect of expanding partnerships among countries in
18 the western hemisphere; and

19 (2) submit to the congressional intelligence
20 committees a report on the findings of the National
21 Intelligence Council regarding the assessment con-
22 ducted pursuant to paragraph (1).

23 (b) ELEMENTS.—The assessment required by sub-
24 section (a) shall include an assessment of the potential ef-
25 fect of expanding such partnerships on—

1 (1) the illicit drug trade, human smuggling net-
2 works, and corruption in Latin America; and

3 (2) the efforts of China to control global manu-
4 facturing.

5 (c) FORM.—The report submitted pursuant to sub-
6 section (a)(2) shall be submitted in unclassified form and
7 made available to the public, but may include a classified
8 annex.

9 **Subtitle B—People’s Republic of**
10 **China**

11 **SEC. 511. COUNTERING CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY EF-**
12 **FORTS THAT THREATEN EUROPE.**

13 (a) STRATEGY REQUIRED.—Not later than 120 days
14 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the President,
15 acting through the National Security Council, shall de-
16 velop an interagency strategy to counter the efforts of the
17 Chinese Communist Party to expand its economic, mili-
18 tary, and ideological influence in Europe.

19 (b) ELEMENTS.—The strategy required by subsection
20 (a) shall include the following:

21 (1) An assessment of the current efforts by the
22 intelligence community to brief members of the
23 North Atlantic Treaty Organization on intelligence
24 and influence activities by the Chinese Communist
25 Party in Europe, including the following:

1 (A) Any support by the Chinese Com-
2 munist Party to the economy and defense in-
3 dustrial base of the Russian Federation.

4 (B) Any provision of lethal assistance to
5 the Russian army by the Chinese Communist
6 Party.

7 (C) Any cyber operations by the Chinese
8 Communist Party to gain the ability to re-
9 motely shut down critical infrastructure in Eu-
10 rope.

11 (D) Any influence operations by the Chi-
12 nese Communist Party to sway European public
13 opinion.

14 (E) Any use by the Chinese Communist
15 Party of economic coercion and weaponization
16 of economic ties to members of the North At-
17 lantic Treaty Organization for political gain.

18 (2) A strategic plan to counter the influence of
19 the Chinese Communist Party in Europe that in-
20 cludes proposals for actions by the United States, in-
21 cluding the following:

22 (A) Robust intelligence sharing with Euro-
23 pean allies in the areas described in paragraph
24 (1), and an identification of additional capabili-

1 ties and resources needed for such intelligence
2 sharing.

3 (B) Actions required by the United States
4 Government to support United States and allied
5 country businesses to provide competitive alter-
6 natives to Chinese bids in the following Euro-
7 pean sectors:

8 (i) Energy

9 (ii) Telecommunications.

10 (iii) Defense

11 (iv) Finance.

12 (v) Ports and other critical infrastruc-
13 ture.

14 (C) Assistance to European governments
15 in passing legislation or enforcing regulations
16 that protect European academic institutions,
17 think tanks, research entities, and nongovern-
18 mental organizations from efforts by the United
19 Front Work Department of the Chinese Com-
20 munist Party to normalize talking points and
21 propaganda of the Chinese Communist Party.

22 (D) Any other action the President deter-
23 mines is necessary to counter the Chinese Com-
24 munist Party in Europe.

25 (c) SUBMISSION TO CONGRESS.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 30 days after
2 the date on which the President completes develop-
3 ment of the strategy required by subsection (a), the
4 President shall submit the strategy to the appro-
5 priate committees of Congress.

6 (2) DEFINITION OF APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES
7 OF CONGRESS.—In this subsection, the term “appro-
8 priate committees of Congress” means—

9 (A) the congressional intelligence commit-
10 tees;

11 (B) the Committee on Homeland Security
12 and Governmental Affairs, the Committee on
13 Foreign Relations, the Committee on Armed
14 Services, the Committee on the Judiciary, the
15 Committee on Finance, the Committee on Com-
16 merce, Science, and Transportation, the Com-
17 mittee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Af-
18 fairs, and the Committee on Appropriations of
19 the Senate; and

20 (C) the Committee on Homeland Security,
21 the Committee on Foreign Affairs, the Com-
22 mittee on the Judiciary, the Committee on
23 Armed Services, the Committee on Financial
24 Services, and the Committee on Appropriations
25 of the House of Representatives.

1 **SEC. 512. PROHIBITION ON INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY**
2 **CONTRACTING WITH CHINESE MILITARY**
3 **COMPANIES ENGAGED IN BIOTECHNOLOGY**
4 **RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, OR MANUFAC-**
5 **TURING.**

6 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

7 (1) 1260H LIST.—The term “1260H list”
8 means the list of Chinese military companies oper-
9 ating in the United States most recently submitted
10 under section 1260H(b)(1) of the William M. (Mac)
11 Thornberry National Defense Authorization Act for
12 Fiscal Year 2021 (10 U.S.C. 113 note; Public Law
13 116–283).

14 (2) AFFILIATE.—The term “affiliate” means an
15 entity that directly or indirectly controls, is con-
16 trolled by, or is under common control with another
17 entity.

18 (3) BIOTECHNOLOGY.—The term “bio-
19 technology” means the use of biological processes,
20 organisms, or systems for manufacturing, research,
21 or medical purposes, including genetic engineering,
22 synthetic biology, and bioinformatics.

23 (b) PROHIBITION.—Subject to subsections (d) and
24 (e), a head of an element of the intelligence community
25 may not enter into, renew, or extend any contract for a
26 good or service with—

1 (1) any entity listed on the 1260H list that is
2 engaged in biotechnology research, development,
3 manufacturing, or related activities;

4 (2) any entity that is an affiliate, subsidiary, or
5 parent company of a biotechnology company in-
6 cluded on the 1260H list;

7 (3) any entity that has a known joint venture,
8 partnership, or contractual relationship with a bio-
9 technology company included on the 1260H list,
10 where such relationship presents a risk to national
11 security as determined by the Director of National
12 Intelligence; or

13 (4) any entity that is engaged in biotechnology
14 research, development, manufacturing, or related ac-
15 tivities and deemed to be a threat to national secu-
16 rity as determined by the Director.

17 (c) IMPLEMENTATION AND COMPLIANCE.—The Di-
18 rector of National Intelligence shall—

19 (1) establish guidelines for determining affili-
20 ation and contractual relationships under this sec-
21 tion;

22 (2) maintain a publicly available list of bio-
23 technology companies and affiliates with whom con-
24 tracting is prohibited under subsection (b);

1 (3) require that each head of an element of the
2 intelligence community ensure that the contractors
3 and subcontractors engaged by the element certify
4 that they are not engaged in a contract for a good
5 or service with an entity included on the 1260H list
6 that is engaged in biotechnology research, develop-
7 ment, manufacturing, or a related activity; and

8 (4) conduct regular audits to ensure compliance
9 with subsection (b).

10 (d) WAIVER AUTHORITY.—

11 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Director of National In-
12 telligence may waive the prohibition under sub-
13 section (b) for a procurement on a case-by-case basis
14 if the Director determines, in writing, that—

15 (A) the procurement is essential for na-
16 tional security and no reasonable alternative
17 source exists; and

18 (B) appropriate measures are in place to
19 mitigate risks associated with the procurement.

20 (2) CONGRESSIONAL NOTIFICATION.—For each
21 waiver for a procurement issued under subsection
22 (b), the Director shall, not later than 30 days after
23 issuing the waiver, submit to the congressional intel-
24 ligence committees a notice of the waiver, which
25 shall include a justification for the waiver and a de-

1 scription of the risk mitigation measures imple-
2 mented for the procurement.

3 (e) EXCEPTIONS.—The prohibitions under subsection
4 (b) shall not apply to—

5 (1) the acquisition or provision of health care
6 services overseas for—

7 (A) employees of the United States, includ-
8 ing members of the uniformed services (as de-
9 fined in section 101(a) of title 10, United
10 States Code), whose official duty stations are
11 located overseas or who are on permissive tem-
12 porary duty travel overseas; or

13 (B) employees of contractors or sub-
14 contractors of the United States—

15 (i) who are performing under a con-
16 tract that directly supports the missions or
17 activities of individuals described in sub-
18 paragraph (A); and

19 (ii) whose primary duty stations are
20 located overseas or who are on permissive
21 temporary duty travel overseas; or

22 (2) the acquisition, use, or distribution of
23 human multiomic data, lawfully compiled, that is
24 commercially or publicly available.

1 (f) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This section shall take effect
2 on the date that is 60 days after the date of the enactment
3 of this Act.

4 (g) SUNSET.—The provisions of this section shall ter-
5minate on the date that is 10 years after the date of the
6 enactment of this Act.

7 **SEC. 513. REPORT ON THE WEALTH OF THE LEADERSHIP**
8 **OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY.**

9 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 270 days after the
10 date of the enactment of this Act, and not later than 270
11 days following the appointment of a new Central Com-
12 mittee within the Chinese Communist Party, the Director
13 of National Intelligence, in consultation with the Secretary
14 of Defense, shall post on a publicly available website of
15 the Office of the Director of National Intelligence and sub-
16 mit to the Select Committee on Intelligence of the Senate
17 and the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence of
18 the House of Representatives a report on the wealth of
19 the leadership of the Chinese Communist Party.

20 (b) ELEMENTS.—The report required under sub-
21 section (a) shall include the following elements:

22 (1) A detailed assessment of the personal
23 wealth, financial holdings, and business interests of
24 the following foreign persons, including the imme-
25 diate family members of such persons:

1 (A) The General Secretary of the Chinese
2 Communist Party.

3 (B) Members of the Politburo Standing
4 Committee.

5 (C) Members of the full Politburo.

6 (2) Evidence of physical and financial assets
7 owned or controlled directly or indirectly by such of-
8 ficials and their immediate family members, includ-
9 ing, at a minimum—

10 (A) real estate holdings inside and outside
11 the People’s Republic of China, including the
12 Special Administrative Regions of Hong Kong
13 and Macau;

14 (B) any high-value personal assets; and

15 (C) business holdings, investments, and fi-
16 nancial accounts held in foreign jurisdictions.

17 (3) Identification of financial proxies, business
18 associates, or other entities used to obscure the own-
19 ership of such wealth and assets, including as a
20 baseline those referenced in the March 2025 report
21 issued by the Office of the Director of National In-
22 telligence entitled, “Wealth and Corrupt Activities of
23 the Leadership of the Chinese Communist Party”.

24 (4) Nonpublic information related to the wealth
25 of the leadership of the Chinese Communist Party,

1 to the extent possible consistent with the protection
 2 of intelligence sources and methods.

3 (c) WAIVER.—The Director of National Intelligence
 4 may delay the posting and submission of a report required
 5 under subsection (a) for one or more 60-day periods upon
 6 providing to the Select Committee on Intelligence of the
 7 Senate and the Permanent Select Committee on Intel-
 8 ligence of the House of Representatives notification of the
 9 delay, together with a justification for the delay.

10 (d) FORM.—The report posted and submitted under
 11 subsection (a) shall be in unclassified form, but the version
 12 submitted to the Select Committee on Intelligence of the
 13 Senate and the Permanent Select Committee on Intel-
 14 ligence of the House of Representatives may include a
 15 classified annex as necessary.

16 (e) SUNSET.—This section shall have no force or ef-
 17 fect 5 years after the date of the enactment of this Act.

18 (f) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

19 (1) IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBER.—The term
 20 “immediate family member”, with respect to a for-
 21 eign person, means—

22 (A) the spouse of the person;

23 (B) the natural or adoptive parent, child,
 24 or sibling of the person;

1 (C) the stepparent, stepchild, stepbrother,
2 or stepsister of the person;

3 (D) the father-, mother-, daughter-, son-,
4 brother-, or sister-in-law of the person;

5 (E) the grandparent or grandchild of the
6 person; and

7 (F) the spouse of a grandparent or grand-
8 child of the person.

9 (2) INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY.—the term “in-
10 telligence community” has the meaning given such
11 term in section 3(4) of the National Security Act of
12 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3003(4)).

13 **SEC. 514. ASSESSMENT AND REPORT ON INVESTMENTS BY**
14 **THE PEOPLE’S REPUBLIC OF CHINA IN THE**
15 **AGRICULTURE SECTOR OF BRAZIL.**

16 (a) ASSESSMENT REQUIRED.—

17 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 60 days after
18 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director
19 of National Intelligence, in consultation with the
20 Secretary of State and the Secretary of Agriculture,
21 shall assess the extent of investment by the People’s
22 Republic of China in the agriculture sector of Brazil.

23 (2) CONSIDERATIONS.—The assessment shall
24 consider the following:

1 (A) The extent to which President Xi
2 Jinping has engaged in or directed engagement
3 with Brazilian leadership with regard to the ag-
4 riculture sector of Brazil.

5 (B) The extent of engagement between the
6 Government of the People’s Republic of China
7 and the agriculture sector of Brazil.

8 (C) The strategic intentions of the engage-
9 ment or direction of President Xi, if any, to in-
10 vest in the agriculture sector of Brazil.

11 (D) The number of entities based in or
12 owned by the People’s Republic of China in-
13 vested in the agriculture sector of Brazil, in-
14 cluding joint ventures with Brazilian-owned
15 companies.

16 (E) The impacts to the supply chain, glob-
17 al market, and food security of investment in or
18 control of the agriculture sector in Brazil by the
19 People’s Republic of China.

20 (b) REPORT REQUIRED.—

21 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after
22 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director
23 shall submit to the congressional intelligence com-
24 mittees a report detailing the assessment required by
25 subsection (a).

1 (2) FORM.—The report required by paragraph
 2 (1) shall be submitted in unclassified form but may
 3 include a classified annex.

4 (c) AGRICULTURE SECTOR DEFINED.—In this sec-
 5 tion, the term “agriculture sector” means any physical in-
 6 frastructure, energy production, or land associated with
 7 the production of crops.

8 **SEC. 515. IDENTIFICATION OF ENTITIES THAT PROVIDE**
 9 **SUPPORT TO THE PEOPLE’S LIBERATION**
 10 **ARMY.**

11 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Director of National Intel-
 12 ligence shall identify the businesses, academic and re-
 13 search institutions, and other entities in the People’s Re-
 14 public of China that provide support to the People’s Lib-
 15 eration Army, including—

16 (1) for national defense or military moderniza-
 17 tion, including the development, application, or inte-
 18 gration of civilian capabilities for military, para-
 19 military, or security purposes;

20 (2) for the development, production, testing, or
 21 proliferation of weapons systems, critical tech-
 22 nologies, or dual-use items, as defined under applica-
 23 ble United States law (including regulations); or

24 (3) academic, scientific, or technical collabora-
 25 tion that materially contributes to or supports any

1 of the activities described in paragraphs (1) through
2 (3).

3 (b) SUBMISSION OF LIST TO CONGRESS.—Not later
4 than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act,
5 and annually thereafter, the Director of National Intel-
6 ligence shall submit to the congressional intelligence com-
7 mittees a list of each entity identified under subsection
8 (a).

9 **SEC. 516. ESTABLISHING A CHINA ECONOMICS AND INTEL-**
10 **LIGENCE CELL TO PUBLISH CHINA ECO-**
11 **NOMIC POWER REPORT.**

12 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—Not later than 90 days after
13 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Assistant Sec-
14 retary of State for Intelligence and Research and the As-
15 sistant Secretary of the Treasury for Intelligence and
16 Analysis (referred to in this section as the “Assistant Sec-
17 retaries”) shall establish a joint cell to be known as the
18 “China Economics and Intelligence Cell”.

19 (b) REPORT REQUIRED.—Not later than 180 days
20 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the China Eco-
21 nomics and Intelligence Cell, in coordination with other
22 elements of the intelligence community and Federal agen-
23 cies, as the Assistant Secretaries determine appropriate,
24 shall submit to the congressional intelligence committees

1 a report on economic and technological developments in-
2 volving the People's Republic of China.

3 (c) ELEMENTS.—The report required by subsection
4 (b) shall include the following:

5 (1) An assessment of the economic goals and
6 strategies, financial capabilities, and current and fu-
7 ture technological developments used by the People's
8 Republic of China to become the dominant economic,
9 technological, and military power in the world.

10 (2) An assessment of efforts by the People's
11 Republic of China during the preceding year to ac-
12 quire technology from the United States and United
13 States allies, to increase dependence of the United
14 States on the economy of the People's Republic of
15 China, and to distort global markets and harm the
16 economy of the United States through predatory,
17 non-market practices.

18 (3) An assessment of plans and efforts by the
19 People's Republic of China to leverage and
20 weaponize the economic power of the country, in-
21 cluding access to markets, manufacturing capacity,
22 and use of trade and investment ties, to coerce the
23 United States and United States allies to make con-
24 cessions on economic security and national security
25 matters.

1 (4) An appendix that lists any Chinese entity
2 that is—

3 (A) included on the Entity List maintained
4 by the Department of Commerce and set forth
5 in Supplement No. 4 to part 744 of the Export
6 Administration Regulations under subchapter C
7 of chapter VII of title 15, Code of Federal Reg-
8 ulations;

9 (B) included on the Unverified List main-
10 tained by the Department of Commerce and set
11 forth in Supplement No. 6 to part 744 of the
12 Export Administration Regulations;

13 (C) included on the list of specially des-
14 ignated nationals and blocked persons main-
15 tained by the Office of Foreign Assets Control
16 of the Department of the Treasury (commonly
17 known as the “SDN list”);

18 (D) included on the Non-SDN Chinese
19 Military-Industrial Complex Companies List
20 maintained by the Office of Foreign Assets
21 Control of the Department of the Treasury pur-
22 suant to Executive Order 13959 (50 U.S.C.
23 1701 note; relating to addressing the threat
24 from securities investments that finance com-
25 munist Chinese military companies);

1 (E) designated by the Secretary of State
2 as a foreign terrorist organization pursuant to
3 section 219 of the Immigration and Nationality
4 Act (8 U.S.C. 1189);

5 (F) identified by the Secretary of Defense
6 under section 1260H(a) of the William M.
7 (Mac) Thornberry National Defense Authoriza-
8 tion Act for Fiscal Year 2021 (Public Law
9 116–283; 10 U.S.C. 113 note) as a Chinese
10 military company operating directly or indi-
11 rectly in the United States; or

12 (G) included on a list maintained under
13 clause (i), (ii), (iv), or (v) of section 2(d)(2)(B)
14 of the Act entitled “An Act to ensure that
15 goods made with forced labor in the Xinjiang
16 Autonomous Region of the People’s Republic of
17 China do not enter the United States market,
18 and for other purposes”, approved December
19 23, 2021 (Public Law 117–78; 22 U.S.C. 6901
20 note) (commonly referred to as the “Uyghur
21 Forced Labor Prevention Act”).

22 (d) USE OF INFORMATION.—In preparing the report
23 required by subsection (b), the Assistant Secretaries, in
24 coordination with the Director of National Intelligence,

1 shall use all available source intelligence and strive to de-
 2 classify information included in the report.

3 (e) FORM.—The report required by subsection (b)
 4 shall be submitted in unclassified form, but may include
 5 a classified annex.

6 (f) PUBLIC AVAILABILITY.—The unclassified portion
 7 of the report required by subsection (b) shall be made
 8 available to the public.

9 **SEC. 517. MODIFICATION OF ANNUAL REPORTS ON INFLU-**
 10 **ENCE OPERATIONS AND CAMPAIGNS IN THE**
 11 **UNITED STATES BY THE CHINESE COM-**
 12 **MUNIST PARTY.**

13 Section 1107 of the National Security Act of 1947
 14 (50 U.S.C. 3237) is amended—

15 (1) in subsection (a), by striking “Director of
 16 the National Counterintelligence and Security Cen-
 17 ter” and inserting “Director of National Intel-
 18 ligence, in coordination with the Director of the Fed-
 19 eral Bureau of Investigation, the Director of the
 20 Central Intelligence Agency, the Director of the Na-
 21 tional Security Agency, and any other head of an
 22 element of the intelligence community the Director
 23 of National Intelligence considers relevant,”;

24 (2) in subsection (b)—

1 (A) by redesignating paragraph (10) as
2 paragraph (12); and

3 (B) by inserting after paragraph (9) the
4 following:

5 “(10) A listing of provincial, municipal, or
6 other law enforcement institutions, including police
7 departments, in the People’s Republic of China asso-
8 ciated with establishing or maintaining a Chinese
9 police presence in the United States.

10 “(11) A listing of colleges and universities in
11 the People’s Republic of China that conduct military
12 research or host dedicated military initiatives or lab-
13 oratories.”;

14 (3) by striking subsection (c); and

15 (4) by redesignating subsection (d) as sub-
16 section (c).

17 **Subtitle C—The Russian**
18 **Federation**

19 **SEC. 521. ASSESSMENT OF RUSSIAN DESTABILIZATION EF-**
20 **FORTS.**

21 Section 1234(b) of the William M. (Mac) Thornberry
22 National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2021
23 (Public Law 116–283; 134 Stat. 3936) is amended by
24 adding at the end the following new paragraph:

1 “(27) An assessment of the efforts by Russia to
 2 undermine or destabilize the national or economic
 3 security of the United States or members of the
 4 North Atlantic Treaty Organization, including plans
 5 or attempts by Russia to conduct—

6 “(A) sabotage, including damage to infra-
 7 structure, or acts of arson or vandalism;

8 “(B) critical infrastructure attacks or in-
 9 trusions;

10 “(C) cyber attacks;

11 “(D) malign influence operations;

12 “(E) assassinations;

13 “(F) use of economic levers; or

14 “(G) interference with or influence of
 15 democratic elections or election infrastructure.”.

16 **SEC. 522. ENFORCING SANCTIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE**
 17 **SHADOW FLEET OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERA-**
 18 **TION.**

19 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after the
 20 date of the enactment of this Act, and every 90 days there-
 21 after until the date that the President rescinds Executive
 22 Order 14024 (50 U.S.C. 1701 note; relating to blocking
 23 property with respect to specified harmful foreign activi-
 24 ties of the Government of the Russian Federation), the
 25 Secretary of the Navy, operating through the Office of

1 Naval Intelligence, shall publish in the Federal Register
2 a list of—

3 (1) all vessels determined by the Secretary of
4 State, in consultation with the Secretary of the
5 Treasury, to have shipped petroleum products of the
6 Russian Federation in violation of sanctions imposed
7 with respect to the energy sector of the Russian
8 Federation pursuant to Executive Order 14024;

9 (2) all oil tankers owned by fleet operators
10 based in the Russian Federation; and

11 (3) all vessels that have engaged in ship-to-ship
12 transfers with vessels listed pursuant to paragraphs
13 (1) and (2).

14 (b) EFFECT OF PUBLICATION.—For each vessel not
15 subject to sanctions at the time such vessel is included
16 on a list published pursuant to subsection (a), the Sec-
17 retary of the Navy shall refer such vessel to—

18 (1) the Secretary of the Treasury for referral
19 for sanctions required by Executive Order 14024;
20 and

21 (2) the Secretary of State to notify the govern-
22 ments of the countries under the flags of which such
23 vessels operate.

**Subtitle D—Other Foreign
Countries**

**SEC. 531. PLAN TO ENHANCE COUNTERNARCOTICS COL-
LABORATION, COORDINATION, AND CO-
OPERATION WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF
MEXICO.**

(a) REQUIREMENT FOR INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY
ELEMENTS.—Not later than 60 days after the date of the
enactment of this Act, the head of each element of the
intelligence community shall submit to the Director of Na-
tional Intelligence the following:

(1) A description and assessment of the intel-
ligence community element's direct relationship, if
any, with any element of the Government of Mexico,
including an assessment of the counterintelligence
risks of such relationship.

(2) A strategy to enhance counternarcotics co-
operation and appropriate coordination with each
element of the Government of Mexico with which the
intelligence community element has a direct relation-
ship.

(3) Recommendations and a description of the
resources required to efficiently and effectively im-
plement the strategy required by paragraph (2) in

1 furtherance of the national interest of the United
2 States.

3 (b) REQUIREMENT FOR DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL IN-
4 TELLIGENCE.—Not later than 180 days after the date of
5 the enactment of this Act, the Director of National Intel-
6 ligence shall submit to the congressional intelligence com-
7 mittees the following:

8 (1) The submissions received by the Director
9 pursuant to subsection (a).

10 (2) An action plan to enhance counternarcotics
11 collaboration, coordination, and cooperation with the
12 Government of Mexico, including recommendations
13 or requests for any changes in authorities or re-
14 sources in order to effectuate the plan effectively in
15 fiscal year 2026.

16 (c) FORM.—

17 (1) SUBMISSIONS FROM INTELLIGENCE COMMU-
18 NITY ELEMENTS.—The submissions required by sub-
19 section (b)(1) shall be submitted to the congressional
20 intelligence committees in the same form in which
21 they were submitted to the Director of National In-
22 telligence.

23 (2) ACTION PLAN.—The submission required by
24 subsection (b)(2) shall be submitted in unclassified
25 form, but may include a classified annex.

1 **SEC. 532. ENHANCING INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT TO**
2 **COUNTER FOREIGN ADVERSARY INFLUENCE**
3 **IN SUDAN.**

4 Not later than 90 days after the date of the enact-
5 ment of this Act, the Director of the Central Intelligence
6 Agency shall, in coordination with such other heads of ele-
7 ments of the intelligence community as the Director con-
8 siders appropriate, develop a plan—

9 (1) to share relevant intelligence, if any, relat-
10 ing to foreign adversary efforts to influence the con-
11 flict in Sudan, with regional allies and partners of
12 the United States, including to downgrade or declas-
13 sify such intelligence as needed; and

14 (2) to counter foreign adversary efforts to influ-
15 ence the conflict in Sudan in order to protect na-
16 tional and regional security.

17 **SEC. 533. UKRAINE LESSONS LEARNED WORKING GROUP.**

18 Section 6413(e) of the Intelligence Authorization Act
19 of 2025 (division F of Public Law 118–159) is amended—

20 (1) by redesignating paragraph (3) as para-
21 graph (4); and

22 (2) by inserting after paragraph (2) the fol-
23 lowing new paragraph (3):

24 “(3) Evaluate which lessons should be shared
25 with Taiwan to assist Taiwan’s acquisitions deci-
26 sions and capability development.”.

1 **SEC. 534. IMPROVEMENTS TO REQUIREMENT FOR MONI-**
2 **TORING OF IRANIAN ENRICHMENT OF URA-**
3 **NIUM-235.**

4 Paragraph (1) of section 7413(b) of the Intelligence
5 Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2024 (Public Law 118–
6 31; 22 U.S.C. 8701 note) is amended—

7 (1) by redesignating paragraph (2) as para-
8 graph (3);

9 (2) in paragraph (1), by striking “assesses that
10 the Islamic Republic of Iran has produced or pos-
11 sesses any amount of uranium-235 enriched to
12 greater than 60 percent purity or has engaged in
13 significant enrichment activity,” and inserting
14 “makes a finding described in paragraph (2) pursu-
15 ant to an assessment,”; and

16 (3) by inserting after paragraph (1) the fol-
17 lowing:

18 “(2) FINDING DESCRIBED.—A finding de-
19 scribed in this paragraph is a finding that the Is-
20 lamic Republic of Iran has—

21 “(A) produced or possesses any amount of
22 uranium-235 enriched to greater than 60 per-
23 cent purity;

24 “(B) engaged in significant enrichment ac-
25 tivity; or

1 “(C) made the decision to produce a nu-
2 clear weapon from highly enriched uranium.”.

3 **SEC. 535. DUTY TO WARN UNITED STATES PERSONS**
4 **THREATENED BY IRANIAN LETHAL PLOT-**
5 **TING.**

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—Upon collecting or acquiring cred-
7 ible and specific information indicating an impending
8 threat of intentional killing, serious bodily injury, or kid-
9 napping directed at a United States person by the Islamic
10 Republic of Iran or an Iranian proxy, an element of the
11 intelligence community must immediately notify the Direc-
12 tor of the Federal Bureau of Investigation of such infor-
13 mation.

14 (b) WARNING; TRANSMISSION TO CONGRESS.—Not
15 later than 48 hours after receiving a notification pursuant
16 to subsection (a), the Director of the Federal Bureau of
17 Investigation shall—

18 (1) warn the intended victim, or any persons re-
19 sponsible for protecting the intended victim, of the
20 impending threat; and

21 (2) provide the information received pursuant
22 to subsection (a) to the appropriate congressional
23 committees, consistent with the protection of sources
24 and methods.

25 (c) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

1 (1) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-
2 TEES.—The term “appropriate congressional com-
3 mittees” means—

4 (A) the Committee on Foreign Relations,
5 the Select Committee on Intelligence, and the
6 Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate; and

7 (B) the Committee on Foreign Affairs, the
8 Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence,
9 and the Committee on the Judiciary of the
10 House of Representatives.

11 (2) IRANIAN PROXY.—The term “Iranian
12 proxy” means any entity receiving support from the
13 Government of the Islamic Republic of Iran or the
14 Iranian Revolutionary Guard Corps, including—

15 (A) Hizballah;

16 (B) Ansar Allah;

17 (C) Hamas; and

18 (D) Shia militia groups in Iraq and Syria.

19 (3) UNITED STATES PERSON.—The term
20 “United States person” means—

21 (A) a United States citizen;

22 (B) a national of the United States; or

23 (C) an alien lawfully admitted for perma-
24 nent residence to the United States.

TITLE VI—EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES

SEC. 601. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY TECHNOLOGY BRIDGE FUND.

(a) DEFINITION OF NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION.—In this section, the term “nonprofit organization” means an organization that is described in section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and that is exempt from tax under section 501(a) of such Code.

(b) ESTABLISHMENT OF FUND.—There is established in the Treasury of the United States a fund to be known as the “Intelligence Community Technology Bridge Fund” (in this subsection referred to as the “Fund”) to assist in the transitioning of products or services from the research and development phase to the prototype or production phase.

(c) CONTENTS OF FUND.—The Fund shall consist of amounts appropriated to the Fund, and amounts in the Fund shall remain available until expended.

(d) AVAILABILITY AND USE OF FUND.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (3), amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Director of National Intelligence to make available to the heads of the elements of the intelligence community to provide assistance to a business or nonprofit orga-

1 nization that is transitioning a product or service to
2 the prototype or production phase, as a means of ad-
3 vancing government acquisitions of the product or
4 service.

5 (2) TYPES OF ASSISTANCE.—Assistance pro-
6 vided under paragraph (1) may be distributed as
7 funds in the form of a grant, a payment for a prod-
8 uct or service, or a payment for equity.

9 (3) REQUIREMENTS FOR FUNDS.—Assistance
10 may be provided under paragraph (1) to a business
11 or nonprofit organization that is transitioning a
12 product or service only if—

13 (A) the business or nonprofit organization
14 is under contract, agreement, or other engage-
15 ment with an element of the intelligence com-
16 munity for research and development; and

17 (B) the Director of National Intelligence or
18 the head of an element of the intelligence com-
19 munity attests that the product or service will
20 be utilized by an element of the intelligence
21 community for a mission need, such as because
22 it would be valuable in addressing a needed ca-
23 pability, fill or complement a technology gap, or
24 increase the supplier base or price competitive-
25 ness for the Federal Government.

1 (4) PRIORITY FOR SMALL BUSINESS CONCERNS
2 AND NONTRADITIONAL CONTRACTORS.—In providing
3 assistance under paragraph (1), the Director shall
4 limit the provision of assistance to small business
5 concerns (as defined under section 3(a) of the Small
6 Business Act (15 U.S.C. 632(a))) and nontraditional
7 defense contractors (as defined in section 3014 of
8 title 10, United States Code).

9 (e) ADMINISTRATION OF FUND.—

10 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Fund shall be adminis-
11 tered by the Director of National Intelligence.

12 (2) CONSULTATION.—In administering the
13 Fund, the Director—

14 (A) shall consult with the heads of the ele-
15 ments of the intelligence community; and

16 (B) may consult with the Defense Ad-
17 vanced Research Projects Agency, Intelligence
18 Advanced Research Projects Activity, National
19 Laboratories intelligence community labora-
20 tories, the North Atlantic Treaty Organization
21 Investment Fund, the Defense Innovation Unit,
22 and such other entities as the Director deems
23 appropriate.

24 (f) ANNUAL REPORTS.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than September
2 30, 2026, and each fiscal year thereafter, the Direc-
3 tor shall submit to the congressional intelligence
4 committees a report on the Fund.

5 (2) CONTENTS.—Each report submitted pursu-
6 ant to paragraph (1) shall include, for the period
7 covered by the report, information about the fol-
8 lowing:

9 (A) How much was expended or obligated
10 using amounts from the Fund.

11 (B) For what the amounts were expended
12 or obligated.

13 (C) The effects of such expenditures and
14 obligations.

15 (D) A summary of annual transition activi-
16 ties and outcomes of such activities for the in-
17 telligence community.

18 (g) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

19 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2),
20 there is authorized to be appropriated to the Fund
21 \$75,000,000 for fiscal year 2026 and for each fiscal
22 year thereafter.

23 (2) LIMITATION.—The amount in the Fund
24 shall not exceed \$75,000,000 at any time.

1 **SEC. 602. ENHANCING BIOTECHNOLOGY TALENT WITHIN**
2 **THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after the
4 date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of National
5 Intelligence shall establish a policy for how existing and
6 future funding and resources of the intelligence commu-
7 nity can be directed to ensure the intelligence community
8 has sufficient cleared personnel, including private sector
9 experts, to identify and respond to biotechnology threats.

10 (b) ELEMENTS.—The policy required by subsection
11 (a) shall include the following:

12 (1) The exact number of personnel dedicated to
13 biotechnology issues apart from biological weapons,
14 including military, industrial, agricultural, and
15 healthcare threats, in each element of the intel-
16 ligence community as of the date on which the re-
17 port is submitted, including staff breakdowns by po-
18 sition function.

19 (2) An assessment on the following:

20 (A) Where additional full-time employees
21 or detailees are appropriate.

22 (B) How to increase partnerships with
23 other government and private sector organiza-
24 tions, including the National Laboratories (as
25 defined in section 2 of the Energy Policy Act of
26 2005 (42 U.S.C. 15801)), including how exist-

ing funding and resources of the intelligence community can be directed to secure such expertise, including appropriate security clearances.

(C) How to better use special hiring authorities to accomplish the goal described in subsection (a).

(D) How to increase recruitment and retention of biotechnology talent.

(c) IMPLEMENTATION AND REPORT.—Not later than 180 days after the date of the establishment of the policy required by subsection (a), the Director of National Intelligence shall—

(1) direct the funding and resources described in subsection (b)(2)(B) towards securing sufficient expertise to identify and respond to biotechnology threats; and

(2) submit to the congressional intelligence committees a report on additional funding and resources needed to carry out subsection (b)(2).

SEC. 603. ENHANCED INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY SUPPORT TO SECURE UNITED STATES GENOMIC DATA.

(a) IN GENERAL.—The Director of National Intelligence, in consultation with such other heads of elements

1 of the intelligence community as the Director considers
2 appropriate, shall provide support to and consult with the
3 Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Committee on For-
4 eign Investment in the United States, and other govern-
5 ment agencies as appropriate when reviewing transactions
6 relating to the acquisition of covered entities by foreign
7 entities, including attempts by the Government of the Peo-
8 ple's Republic of China—

9 (1) to leverage and acquire biological and
10 genomic data in the United States; and

11 (2) to leverage and acquire biological and
12 genomic data outside the United States, including by
13 providing economic support to the military, indus-
14 trial, agricultural, or healthcare infrastructure of
15 foreign countries of concern.

16 (b) ASSESSMENT.—Not later than 90 days after the
17 date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of National
18 Intelligence shall brief the appropriate congressional com-
19 mittees on—

20 (1) a formal process for ensuring intelligence
21 community support to Federal agencies relating to
22 adversary acquisition of genomic data, in compliance
23 with Executive Order 14117 (50 U.S.C. 1701 note;
24 relating to preventing access to Americans' bulk sen-
25 sitive personal data and United States Government-

1 related data by countries of concern), or any suc-
 2 cessor order; and

3 (2) any additional resources or authorities need-
 4 ed to conduct subsequent intelligence assessments
 5 under such subsection.

6 (c) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

7 (1) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-
 8 TEES.—The term “appropriate congressional com-
 9 mittees” means—

10 (A) the congressional intelligence commit-
 11 tees;

12 (B) the Committee on Foreign Relations
 13 and the Committee on Banking, Housing, and
 14 Urban Affairs of the Senate; and

15 (C) the Committee on Foreign Affairs and
 16 the Committee on Financial Services of the
 17 House of Representatives.

18 (2) BIOLOGICAL DATA.—The term “biological
 19 data” means information, including associated
 20 descriptors, derived from the structure, function, or
 21 process of a biological system, that is either meas-
 22 ured, collected, or aggregated for analysis, including
 23 information from humans, animals, plants, or mi-
 24 crobes.

1 (3) COVERED ENTITY.—The term “covered en-
 2 tity” means a private entity involved in genomic
 3 data (including genomic data equipment, tech-
 4 nologies, sequencing, or synthesis), including a
 5 biobank or other private entity that holds large
 6 amounts of genomic or biological data.

7 (4) FOREIGN ENTITY OF CONCERN.—The term
 8 “foreign entity of concern” has the meaning given
 9 that term in section 10612(a) of the Research and
 10 Development, Competition, and Innovation Act (42
 11 U.S.C. 19221(a)).

12 **SEC. 604. ENSURING INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY PRO-**
 13 **CUREMENT OF DOMESTIC UNITED STATES**
 14 **PRODUCTION OF SYNTHETIC DNA AND RNA.**

15 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after the
 16 date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of National
 17 Intelligence, in consultation with such other heads of ele-
 18 ments of the intelligence community as the Director con-
 19 siders appropriate, shall establish a policy to ensure that
 20 elements of the intelligence community may not contract
 21 with Chinese biotechnology suppliers that are determined
 22 by the Director to pose a security threat.

23 (b) ELEMENTS.—The policy required by subsection
 24 (a) shall include that an element of the intelligence com-

1 munity may not procure or obtain any product made using
2 synthetic DNA or RNA unless—

3 (1) the final assembly or processing of the prod-
4 uct occurs in the United States;

5 (2) all significant processing of the product oc-
6 curs in the United States; and

7 (3) all or nearly all ingredients or components
8 of the product are made and sourced in the United
9 States.

10 (c) WAIVER.—The Director of National Intelligence
11 may waive the application of the policy required by sub-
12 section (a) to allow purchases prohibited by such policy
13 if the purpose of such a purchase fulfills a national secu-
14 rity need.

15 (d) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

16 (1) CHINESE BIOTECHNOLOGY SUPPLIER.—The
17 term “Chinese biotechnology supplier” means a sup-
18 plier of biotechnology that is organized under the
19 laws of, or otherwise subject to the jurisdiction of,
20 the People’s Republic of China.

21 (2) SYNTHETIC DNA OR RNA.—The term “syn-
22 thetic DNA or RNA” means any nucleic acid se-
23 quence that is produced de novo through chemical or
24 enzymatic synthesis.

1 **SEC. 605. DEPLOYMENT OF ADVANCED NUCLEAR TECH-**
2 **NOLOGIES.**

3 (a) IDENTIFICATION OF SITES.—Not later than 240
4 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Direc-
5 tor of National Intelligence shall coordinate such heads of
6 elements of the intelligence community as the Director of
7 National Intelligence considers necessary, in coordination
8 with efforts of the Secretary of Defense and the Secretary
9 of Energy, to identify one or more sites that could benefit
10 from secure, resilient energy through the deployment of
11 advanced nuclear technologies, ranging from 1 to 100
12 megawatts, at minimum, which deployment would be to
13 serve in whole or in part the facility, structure, infrastruc-
14 ture, or part thereof for which a head of an element of
15 the intelligence community has financial or maintenance
16 responsibility.

17 (b) PRIORITIZED SITE PREPARATION AND LICENS-
18 ING.—In each case in which a site is identified pursuant
19 to subsection (a), if such site is selected for nuclear de-
20 ployment, the head of the element of the intelligence com-
21 munity who has financial or maintenance responsibility for
22 the facility, structure, infrastructure, or part thereof to
23 be served by the deployment of advanced nuclear tech-
24 nologies shall, in coordination with the Director of Na-
25 tional Intelligence and, as the head considers necessary,
26 in coordination with the Secretary of Energy and any head

1 of a Federal agency to whom such head of the element
2 of the intelligence community may report, prioritize early
3 site preparation and licensing activities for such deploy-
4 ment of advanced nuclear technologies with a goal of be-
5 ginning advanced nuclear technology deployment at the
6 site not later than 3 years after the date of the enactment
7 of this Act.

8 (c) INTERCONNECTION WITH COMMERCIAL ELEC-
9 TRIC GRID.—To ensure continuous and resilient oper-
10 ations, the head of an element of the intelligence commu-
11 nity carrying out prioritizing and licensing activities under
12 subsection (b) for deployment of advanced nuclear tech-
13 nology for a site identified under subsection (a) may au-
14 thorize such site to interconnect with the commercial elec-
15 tric grid if the head of the element determines that such
16 interconnection enhances national security.

17 (d) FUEL.—The head of an element of the intel-
18 ligence community carrying out prioritizing and licensing
19 activities under subsection (b) for deployment of advanced
20 nuclear technology for a site identified under subsection
21 (a) shall ensure that fuel for the advanced nuclear tech-
22 nologies operated at such site is not subject to obligations
23 (as defined in section 110.2 of title 10, Code of Federal
24 Regulations, or successor regulations).

1 **SEC. 606. ADDRESSING INTELLIGENCE GAPS RELATING TO**
2 **OUTBOUND INVESTMENT SCREENING FOR**
3 **BIOTECHNOLOGY.**

4 (a) REPORT REQUIRED.—

5 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after
6 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director
7 of National Intelligence, in coordination with the of-
8 ficials specified in paragraph (2), shall submit to the
9 President and the congressional intelligence commit-
10 tees a strategy for addressing intelligence gaps relat-
11 ing to—

12 (A) investment activity by the People’s Re-
13 public of China in the biotechnology sector of
14 the United States;

15 (B) acquisition of intellectual property re-
16 lating to United States-origin biotechnology by
17 entities of the People’s Republic of China; and

18 (C) any authorities or resources needed to
19 address the gaps outlined in subparagraphs (A)
20 and (B).

21 (2) OFFICIALS SPECIFIED.—The officials speci-
22 fied in this paragraph are the following:

23 (A) The Director of the Central Intel-
24 ligence Agency.

25 (B) The Assistant Secretary of the Treas-
26 ury for Intelligence and Analysis.

1 (C) The Director of the Defense Intel-
2 ligence Agency.

3 (D) The Director of the Office of Intel-
4 ligence and Counterintelligence of the Depart-
5 ment of Energy.

6 (E) The Assistant Secretary of State for
7 Intelligence and Research.

8 (F) The heads of such other elements of
9 the intelligence community as the Director of
10 National Intelligence considers appropriate.

11 (b) RECOMMENDATION REQUIRED.—Concurrent with
12 the submission of the report required by subsection (a),
13 the Secretary of the Treasury, in consultation with the Di-
14 rector of National Intelligence, shall submit to the Presi-
15 dent a recommendation with respect to whether part 850
16 of title 31, Code of Federal Regulations, should be ex-
17 panded to cover biotechnology.

18 **SEC. 607. ADDITIONAL FUNCTIONS AND REQUIREMENTS OF**
19 **ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE SECURITY CEN-**
20 **TER.**

21 Section 6504 of the Intelligence Authorization Act for
22 Fiscal Year 2025 (division F of Public Law 118–159) is
23 amended—

24 (1) in subsection (c)—

1 (A) by redesignating paragraph (3) as
2 paragraph (4); and

3 (B) by inserting after paragraph (2) the
4 following new paragraph (3):

5 “(3) Making available a research test bed to
6 private sector and academic researchers, on a sub-
7 sidized basis, to engage in artificial intelligence secu-
8 rity research, including through the secure provision
9 of access in a secure environment to proprietary
10 third-party models with the consent of the vendors
11 of the models.”;

12 (2) by redesignating subsection (d) as sub-
13 section (f); and

14 (3) by inserting after subsection (c) the fol-
15 lowing:

16 “(d) TEST BED REQUIREMENTS.—

17 “(1) ACCESS AND TERMS OF USAGE.—

18 “(A) RESEARCHER ACCESS.—The Director
19 shall establish terms of usage governing re-
20 searcher access to the test bed made available
21 under subsection (c)(3), with limitations on re-
22 searcher publication only to the extent nec-
23 essary to protect classified information or pro-
24 prietary information concerning third-party

1 models provided through the consent of model
2 vendors.

3 “(B) AVAILABILITY TO FEDERAL AGEN-
4 CIES.—The Director shall ensure that the test
5 bed made available under subsection (c)(3) is
6 also made available to other Federal agencies
7 on a cost-recovery basis.

8 “(2) USE OF CERTAIN INFRASTRUCTURE AND
9 OTHER RESOURCES.—In carrying out subsection
10 (c)(3), the Director shall coordinate with the Sec-
11 retary of Energy to leverage existing infrastructure
12 and other resources associated with the National Ar-
13 tificial Intelligence Research Resource.

14 “(e) ACCESS TO PROPRIETARY MODELS.—In car-
15 rying out this section, the Director shall establish such
16 mechanisms as the Director considers appropriate, includ-
17 ing potential contractual incentives, to ensure the provi-
18 sion of access to proprietary models by qualified inde-
19 pendent third-party researchers if commercial model ven-
20 dors have voluntarily provided models and associated re-
21 sources for such testing.”.

22 **SEC. 608. ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE DEVELOPMENT AND**
23 **USAGE BY INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY.**

24 (a) IDENTIFICATION OF COMMONLY USED ARTIFI-
25 CIAL INTELLIGENCE SYSTEMS AND FUNCTIONS THAT

1 CAN BE RE-USED BY OTHER ELEMENTS.—Not later than
2 1 year after the date of the enactment of this Act, the
3 Chief Information Officer of the Intelligence Community
4 shall, in coordination with the Chief Artificial Intelligence
5 Officer of the Intelligence Community, identify commonly
6 used artificial intelligence systems or functions that have
7 the greatest potential for re-use by intelligence community
8 elements.

9 (b) SHARING OF IDENTIFIED APPLICATIONS AND
10 FUNCTIONS.—Except as explicitly prohibited by a contrac-
11 tual obligation, and to the extent consistent with the pro-
12 tection of intelligence sources and methods, for any artifi-
13 cial intelligence system or function identified pursuant to
14 subsection (a), each Chief Artificial Intelligence Officer of
15 an element of the intelligence community shall adopt a pol-
16 icy to promote the sharing of any custom-developed code,
17 including models and model weights, whether agency-de-
18 veloped or procured, with other elements of the intelligence
19 community that rely on common artificial intelligence sys-
20 tems or functions.

21 (c) CONTRACTS.—

22 (1) RIGHTS TO FEDERAL DATA AND IMPROVE-
23 MENTS.—Each head of an element of the intelligence
24 community shall take such steps as the Chief Infor-
25 mation Officer of the element determines appro-

1 priate, to ensure that contracts to which the element
2 is a party provide for the retention of sufficient
3 rights to all Federal data and the retention of the
4 rights to any improvement to that data, including
5 the continued design, development, testing, and op-
6 eration of an artificial intelligence system.

7 (2) LIMITATIONS ON RE-USE OF DERIVED IN-
8 FORMATION.—Each head of an element of the intel-
9 ligence community shall consider contractual terms
10 that protect Federal information used by vendors in
11 the development and operation of artificial intel-
12 ligence products and services procured by the ele-
13 ment, including limitations on the re-use of derived
14 information for products or services sold to foreign
15 governments by such vendors.

16 (3) LIMITATIONS ON USE OF DATA TO TRAIN
17 OR IMPROVE COMMERCIAL OFFERINGS.—Each head
18 of an element of the intelligence community shall in-
19 clude terms in the contracts in which the elements
20 are parties to protect intelligence community data
21 from being used to train or improve the functionality
22 of a vendor's commercial offerings without express
23 permission from the head.

24 (d) MODEL CONTRACT TERMS.—The Chief Informa-
25 tion Officer of the Intelligence Community shall provide

1 the elements of the intelligence community with model
2 contractual terms for consideration by the heads of those
3 elements to prevent vendor lock-in, as well as the adoption
4 of procurement practices that encourage competition to
5 sustain a robust marketplace for artificial intelligence
6 products and services, including through contractual pref-
7 erences for interoperable artificial intelligence products
8 and services.

9 (e) TRACKING AND EVALUATING PERFORMANCE.—

10 Each head of an element of the intelligence community
11 shall track and evaluate performance of procured and ele-
12 ment-developed artificial intelligence by—

13 (1) documenting known capabilities and limita-
14 tions of the artificial intelligence system and any
15 guidelines on how the artificial intelligence is in-
16 tended to be used;

17 (2) documenting provenance of the data used to
18 train, fine-tune, or operate the artificial intelligence
19 system;

20 (3) conducting ongoing testing and validation
21 on artificial intelligence system performance, the ef-
22 fectiveness of vendor artificial intelligence offerings,
23 and associated risk management measures, including
24 by testing in real-world conditions;

1 (4) assessing for overfitting to known test data,
2 ensuring that artificial intelligence developers or ven-
3 dors are not directly relying on the test data to train
4 their artificial intelligence systems;

5 (5) considering contractual terms that prioritize
6 the continuous improvement, performance moni-
7 toring, and evaluation of effectiveness of procured
8 artificial intelligence;

9 (6) stipulating conditions for retraining or de-
10 commissioning artificial intelligence models; and

11 (7) requiring sufficient post-award monitoring
12 and evaluation of effectiveness of the artificial intel-
13 ligence system, where appropriate in the context of
14 the product or service acquired.

15 **SEC. 609. HIGH-IMPACT ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE SYS-**
16 **TEMS.**

17 (a) DEFINITION OF USE CASE.—In this section, the
18 term “use case”, with respect to an artificial intelligence
19 system, means the specific mission being performed
20 through the use of an artificial intelligence system.

21 (b) GUIDANCE REGARDING DEFINITIONS OF HIGH-
22 IMPACT ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE.—Not later than 30
23 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Direc-
24 tor of National Intelligence shall issue guidance to the
25 heads of elements of the intelligence community to ensure

1 consistency and accuracy in each element's interpretation
2 of the definition of high-impact artificial intelligence sys-
3 tems and high-impact artificial intelligence use cases to
4 apply to each element's respective missions.

5 (c) INVENTORY OF HIGH-IMPACT ARTIFICIAL INTEL-
6 LIGENCE USE CASES.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—Each head of an element of
8 the intelligence community shall maintain an annual
9 inventory of high-impact artificial intelligence use
10 cases, including detailed information on the specific
11 artificial intelligence systems associated with such
12 uses.

13 (2) SUBMITTAL TO CONGRESS.—Not less fre-
14 quently than once each year, each head of an ele-
15 ment of the intelligence community shall submit to
16 the congressional intelligence committees the inven-
17 tory maintained by the head pursuant to paragraph
18 (1).

19 (d) GUIDANCE TO MAINTAIN MINIMUM STAND-
20 ARDS.—The Director of National Intelligence shall, in co-
21 ordination with the heads of the elements of the intel-
22 ligence community, issue guidance to ensure elements of
23 the intelligence community utilizing high-impact artificial
24 intelligence systems or executing high-impact artificial in-

1 telligence use cases maintain minimum standards for the
2 following:

3 (1) Whistleblower protections.

4 (2) Risk management practices and policies.

5 (3) Performance expectations to ensure high-
6 impact artificial intelligence systems or high-impact
7 artificial intelligence use cases are subject to policies
8 that ensure they continue to perform as expected
9 over time or be discontinued, including—

10 (A) continuous monitoring;

11 (B) independent testing by a reviewer or
12 team of reviewers within the element that have
13 not been involved in the development or pro-
14 curement of such artificial intelligence system;
15 and

16 (C) cost analyses, supported by a summary
17 of direct costs associated and expected savings,
18 if applicable, relative to existing or feasible
19 human-led alternatives.

20 (4) Pre-deployment requirements to ensure
21 high-impact artificial intelligence systems or high-
22 impact artificial intelligence use cases document—

23 (A) the advantages and risks of using such
24 capability, to include appropriate legal and pol-
25 icy safeguards;

1 (B) the cost of operating such a capability;

2 (C) a schedule to ensure such capability is
3 periodically reevaluated for efficacy and per-
4 formance; and

5 (D) the oversight and compliance mecha-
6 nisms in place for reviewing the use and output
7 of such capability.

8 (5) Policies to ensure appropriate human over-
9 sight and training.

10 **SEC. 610. APPLICATION OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**
11 **POLICIES OF THE INTELLIGENCE COMMU-**
12 **NITY TO PUBLICLY AVAILABLE MODELS**
13 **USED FOR INTELLIGENCE PURPOSES.**

14 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 6702 of the Intelligence
15 Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2023 (50 U.S.C.
16 3334m) is amended—

17 (1) by redesignating subsection (c) as sub-
18 section (e);

19 (2) by inserting after subsection (b) the fol-
20 lowing:

21 “(c) APPLICATION OF POLICIES TO PUBLICLY AVAIL-
22 ABLE MODELS USED FOR INTELLIGENCE PURPOSES.—
23 In carrying out subsections (a) and (b), the Director shall
24 ensure that the policies established under such subsections
25 apply to the greatest extent possible to artificial intel-

1 ligence models generally available to the public in any con-
2 text in which they are used for an intelligence purpose and
3 hosted in classified environments.

4 “(d) COMMON TESTING STANDARDS AND BENCH-
5 MARKS.—

6 “(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Chief Artificial
7 Intelligence Officer of the Intelligence Community,
8 or any provider of common concern designated by
9 the Director of National Intelligence, shall establish
10 standards for testing of artificial intelligence models,
11 including common benchmarks and methodologies
12 for the performance of artificial intelligence models
13 across common use cases, including targeting, ma-
14 chine translation, object detection, and object rec-
15 ognition. Benchmarks and methodologies shall estab-
16 lish higher performance standards for any high-im-
17 pact artificial intelligence use case, including any ar-
18 tificial intelligence system task whose output (di-
19 rectly or indirectly) could serve as an input for a le-
20 thal application.

21 “(2) IDENTIFICATION OF COMPUTING
22 MODEL.—The Chief Artificial Intelligence Officer of
23 the Intelligence Community shall convene the Intel-
24 ligence Community Chief Artificial Intelligence Offi-
25 cer Council to identify an appropriate computing en-

1 vironment, at a level (or multiple levels) of classifica-
2 tion deemed appropriate, for elements of the intel-
3 ligence community to engage in testing and evalua-
4 tion of models prior to acquisition.”; and

5 (3) by adding at the end the following:

6 “(f) DEFINITIONS.—

7 “(1) INTELLIGENCE PURPOSE DEFINED.—In
8 this section, the term ‘intelligence purpose’ means
9 the collection, analysis, or other mission-related in-
10 telligence activity.

11 “(2) GUIDANCE REGARDING DEFINITIONS OF
12 HIGH-IMPACT ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE.—Not later
13 than 30 days after the date of the enactment of this
14 subsection, the Director of National Intelligence
15 shall issue guidance to the heads of elements of the
16 intelligence community to ensure consistency and ac-
17 curacy in each element’s interpretation of the defini-
18 tion of high-impact artificial intelligence systems and
19 high-impact artificial intelligence use cases to apply
20 to each element’s respective missions.”.

21 (b) UPDATES.—The Director shall make such revi-
22 sions to Intelligence Community Directive 505 (relating
23 to Artificial Intelligence) and other relevant documents as
24 the Director considers necessary to ensure compliance

1 with subsection (c) of section 6702 of such Act, as added
2 by subsection (a).

3 **SEC. 611. REVISION OF INTERIM GUIDANCE REGARDING**
4 **ACQUISITION AND USE OF FOUNDATION**
5 **MODELS.**

6 (a) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Con-
7 gress that the evaluation of training data, methods of la-
8 beling data, and model weights pertaining to artificial in-
9 telligence systems being considered for use by an element
10 of the intelligence community does not constitute collec-
11 tion by such element of the intelligence community.

12 (b) IN GENERAL.—The Director of National Intel-
13 ligence, in coordination with the Attorney General, shall
14 revise the interim guidance of the intelligence community
15 entitled “Regarding the Acquisition and Use of Founda-
16 tion Models” to include the following:

17 (1) Guidance stipulating that the consideration
18 by an element of the intelligence community of ac-
19 quisition of a foundation model should involve con-
20 sideration of the data upon which the model was
21 trained on. Any element of the intelligence commu-
22 nity evaluating whether to acquire a foundation
23 model for a potential intelligence use shall request or
24 otherwise lawfully gather pertinent information on
25 sources of training data and methods of data label-

1 ing, including any functions carried out by third
2 party vendors, in order to make informed decisions
3 on what mitigation practices or other relevant dis-
4 semination, usage, or retention measures may be ap-
5 plicable to that element's future adoption of the
6 foundation model under consideration.

7 (2) Guidance stipulating that each element of
8 the intelligence community shall to the greatest ex-
9 tent practicable avoid use of publicly available mod-
10 els found to contain information obtained unlawfully
11 by a model vendor.

12 **SEC. 612. STRATEGY ON INTELLIGENCE COORDINATION**
13 **AND SHARING RELATING TO CRITICAL AND**
14 **EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES.**

15 (a) STRATEGY.—Not later than 60 days after the
16 date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of National
17 Intelligence shall develop a strategy for—

18 (1) coordinating the collection, processing, anal-
19 ysis, and dissemination of intelligence relating to
20 critical and emerging technologies across the intel-
21 ligence community; and

22 (2) the appropriate sharing of such intelligence
23 with other Federal departments and agencies with
24 responsibilities for regulation, innovation and re-

1 search, science, public health, export control and
 2 screenings, and Federal financial tools.

3 (b) REPORT.—Not later than 30 days after the devel-
 4 opment of the strategy required by subsection (a), the Di-
 5 rector shall submit to the congressional intelligence com-
 6 mittees a copy of the strategy.

7 **TITLE VII—CLASSIFICATION RE-**
 8 **FORM AND SECURITY CLEAR-**
 9 **ANCES**

10 **SEC. 701. NOTIFICATION OF CERTAIN DECLASSIFICATIONS.**

11 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title VIII of the National Secu-
 12 rity Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3161 et seq.) is amended by
 13 adding at the end the following:

14 **“SEC. 806. NOTIFICATION OF CERTAIN**
 15 **DECLASSIFICATIONS.**

16 **“(a) NOTIFICATION TO CONGRESS BY DIRECTOR OF**
 17 **NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE.—**

18 **“(1) IN GENERAL.—**Immediately upon declas-
 19 sifying, downgrading, or directing the declassifica-
 20 tion or downgrading of information or intelligence
 21 relating to intelligence sources, methods, or activities
 22 pursuant to section 3.1(c) of Executive Order 13526
 23 (50 U.S.C. 3161 note; relating to classified national
 24 security information), or any successor order, the
 25 Director of National Intelligence, or the Principal

1 Deputy Director of National Intelligence, as dele-
2 gated by the Director of National Intelligence, shall
3 notify the congressional intelligence committees and
4 the Archivist of the United States in writing of such
5 declassification, downgrading, or direction.

6 “(2) CONTENTS.—Each notification required by
7 paragraph (1) shall include a copy of the informa-
8 tion that has been, or has been directed to be, de-
9 classified or downgraded.

10 “(b) NOTIFICATION TO CONGRESS BY AGENCY
11 HEAD.—

12 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Immediately upon the de-
13 classification of information pursuant to section
14 3.1(d) of Executive Order 13526, or any successor
15 order, the head, or senior official, of a relevant ele-
16 ment of the intelligence community, shall notify the
17 congressional intelligence committees and the Archi-
18 vist of the United States in writing of such declas-
19 sification.

20 “(2) CONTENTS.—Each notification required by
21 paragraph (1) shall include a copy of the informa-
22 tion that has been declassified.”.

23 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents
24 of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3001 et

1 seq.) is amended by inserting after the item relating to
 2 section 805 the following:

“Sec. 806. Notification of certain declassifications.”.

3 **SEC. 702. ELIMINATION OF CAP ON COMPENSATORY DAM-**
 4 **AGES FOR RETALIATORY REVOCATION OF SE-**
 5 **CURITY CLEARANCES AND ACCESS DETER-**
 6 **MINATIONS.**

7 Section 3001(j)(4)(B) of the Intelligence Reform and
 8 Terrorism Prevention Act of 2004 (50 U.S.C.
 9 3341(j)(4)(B)) is amended, in the second sentence, by
 10 striking “not to exceed \$300,000”.

11 **SEC. 703. ESTABLISHING PROCESS PARITY FOR ADVERSE**
 12 **SECURITY CLEARANCE AND ACCESS DETER-**
 13 **MINATIONS.**

14 Subparagraph (C) of section 3001(j)(4) of the Intel-
 15 ligence Reform and Terrorism Prevention Act of 2004 (50
 16 U.S.C. 3341(j)(4)) is amended to read as follows:

17 “(C) CONTRIBUTING FACTOR.—

18 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Subject to clause
 19 (iii), in determining whether the adverse
 20 security clearance or access determination
 21 violated paragraph (1), the agency shall
 22 find that paragraph (1) was violated if the
 23 individual has demonstrated that a disclo-
 24 sure described in paragraph (1) was a con-
 25 tributing factor in the adverse security

1 clearance or access determination taken
2 against the individual.

3 “(ii) CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE.—
4 An individual under clause (i) may dem-
5 onstrate that the disclosure was a contrib-
6 uting factor in the adverse security clear-
7 ance or access determination taken against
8 the individual through circumstantial evi-
9 dence, such as evidence that—

10 “(I) the official making the de-
11 termination knew of the disclosure;
12 and

13 “(II) the determination occurred
14 within a period such that a reasonable
15 person could conclude that the disclo-
16 sure was a contributing factor in the
17 determination.

18 “(iii) DEFENSE.—In determining
19 whether the adverse security clearance or
20 access determination violated paragraph
21 (1), the agency shall not find that para-
22 graph (1) was violated if, after a finding
23 that a disclosure was a contributing factor,
24 the agency demonstrates by clear and con-
25 vincing evidence that it would have made

1 the same security clearance or access de-
2 termination in the absence of such disclo-
3 sure.”.

4 **SEC. 704. REFORMS RELATING TO INACTIVE SECURITY**
5 **CLEARANCES.**

6 (a) EXTENSION OF PERIOD OF INACTIVE SECURITY
7 CLEARANCES.—The Director of National Intelligence
8 shall review and evaluate the feasibility of updating per-
9 sonnel security standards and procedures governing eligi-
10 bility for access to sensitive compartmented information
11 and other controlled access program information and secu-
12 rity adjudicative guidelines for determining eligibility for
13 access to sensitive compartmented information and other
14 controlled access program information to determine
15 whether individuals who have been retired or otherwise
16 separated from employment with the intelligence commu-
17 nity for a period of not more than 5 years and who was
18 eligible to access classified information on the day before
19 the individual retired or otherwise separated, could, as a
20 matter of policy, be granted eligibility by the Director to
21 access classified information as long as—

22 (1) there is no indication the individual no
23 longer satisfies the standards established for access
24 to classified information;

1 (2) the individual certifies in writing to an ap-
2 propriate security professional that there has been
3 no change in the relevant information provided for
4 the last background investigation of the individual;
5 and

6 (3) an appropriate record check reveals no un-
7 favorable information.

8 (b) FEASIBILITY AND ADVISABILITY ASSESSMENT.—

9 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Director shall conduct
10 an assessment of the feasibility and advisability of
11 subjecting inactive security clearances to continuous
12 vetting and due diligence.

13 (2) FINDINGS.—Not later than 120 days after
14 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director
15 shall provide to the congressional intelligence com-
16 mittees the findings from the assessment conducted
17 pursuant to paragraph (1).

18 **SEC. 705. PROTECTION OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION RE-**
19 **LATING TO BUDGET FUNCTIONS.**

20 (a) REQUIREMENT.—

21 (1) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 11 of title 31,
22 United States Code, is amended by adding at the
23 end the following new section:

1 **“§ 1127. Protection of classified information relating**
2 **to budget functions**

3 “(a) PROTECTION OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION.—
4 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, not later than
5 September 30, 2028, each covered official shall ensure
6 that the department or agency of the official uses secure
7 systems that meet the requirements to protect classified
8 information, including with respect to the location at
9 which the system is located or accessed, to carry out any
10 of the following activities of the department or agency:

11 “(1) Formulating, developing, and submitting
12 the budget of the department or agency (including
13 the budget justification materials submitted to Con-
14 gress) under the National Intelligence Program.

15 “(2) Apportioning, allotting, issuing warrants
16 for the disbursement of, and obligating and expend-
17 ing funds under the National Intelligence Program.

18 “(3) Carrying out Federal financial manage-
19 ment service functions or related activities of the in-
20 telligence community.

21 “(b) WAIVER.—The Director of National Intel-
22 ligence, in consultation with the Secretary of Defense, the
23 Secretary of the Treasury, and the Director of the Office
24 of Management and Budget, may issue a waiver to a head
25 of an element of the intelligence community with respect
26 to a requirement under subsection (a) if the Director of

1 National Intelligence certifies to the congressional intel-
2 ligence committees that—

3 “(1) one or more of the Federal financial man-
4 agement service functions or related activities of the
5 element under the National Intelligence Program—

6 “(A) are appropriately carried out using a
7 system that does not meet the requirements to
8 protect classified information; and

9 “(B) such use does not represent a signifi-
10 cant counterintelligence risk; or

11 “(2) complying with a specified requirement
12 under subsection (a) would result in an increased
13 counterintelligence threat to a classified program or
14 activity.

15 “(c) DISPLAY OF INFORMATION IN PUBLIC RE-
16 PORTS.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, in
17 making public a report or other information relating to
18 expenditures by an element of the intelligence community,
19 a covered official may modify or omit information relating
20 to such expenditures in a manner necessary to ensure the
21 protection of classified information.

22 “(d) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

23 “(1) COVERED OFFICIAL.—The term ‘covered
24 official’ means the following:

25 “(A) The Secretary of the Treasury.

1 “(B) The Director of the Office of Man-
2 agement and Budget.

3 “(C) Each head of an element of the intel-
4 ligence community.

5 “(D) Any other head of a department or
6 agency of the Federal Government carrying out
7 a function specified in paragraph (1), (2), or
8 (3) of subsection (a).

9 “(2) FEDERAL FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT SERV-
10 ICE FUNCTIONS.—In this section, the term ‘Federal
11 financial management service functions’ means
12 standard functions, as determined by the Secretary
13 of the Treasury, that departments and agencies of
14 the Federal Government perform relating to Federal
15 financial management, including budget execution,
16 financial asset information management, payable
17 management, revenue management, reimbursable
18 management, receivable management, delinquent
19 debt management, cost management, general ledger
20 management, financial reconciliation, and financial
21 and performance reporting.

22 “(3) INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY TERMS.—The
23 terms ‘congressional intelligence committees’, ‘intel-
24 ligence community’, and ‘National Intelligence Pro-
25 gram’ have the meaning given those terms in section

1 3 of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C.
2 3003).”.

3 (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
4 tions at the beginning of chapter 11 of title 31,
5 United States Code, is amended by inserting after
6 the item relating to section 1126 the following new
7 item:

“1127. Protection of classified information relating to budget functions.”.

8 (b) FUNDING NEEDED TO IMPLEMENT SPECIFIED
9 REQUIREMENTS.—

10 (1) REIMBURSEMENT.—Notwithstanding any
11 other provision of law, of the amounts authorized to
12 be appropriated or otherwise made available to the
13 Director of National Intelligence under the Intel-
14 ligence Community Management Account that are
15 available until September 30, 2028, the Director
16 may reimburse a covered official for amounts that
17 the official incurred to implement section 1127(a) of
18 title 31, United States Code, as added by subsection
19 (a).

20 (2) REPORT.—Not later than 180 days after
21 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director
22 of National Intelligence, the Secretary of the Treas-
23 ury, and the heads of the elements of the intelligence
24 community shall jointly submit to the congressional
25 intelligence committees a detailed cost estimate asso-

1 ciated with the implementation of the requirements
2 under section 1127(a) of title 31, United States
3 Code, as added by subsection (a).

4 (3) COVERED OFFICIAL DEFINED.—In this sub-
5 section, the term “covered official” has the meaning
6 given that term in section 1127(d) of title 31,
7 United States Code, as added by subsection (a).

8 (c) FEDERAL FUNDING ACCOUNTABILITY AND
9 TRANSPARENCY ACT OF 2006.—Section 7 of the Federal
10 Funding Accountability and Transparency Act of 2006
11 (Public Law 109–282; 31 U.S.C. 6101 note) is amend-
12 ed—

13 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “or” at the
14 end;

15 (2) in paragraph (2), by striking the period at
16 the end and inserting “; or”; and

17 (3) by adding at the end the following new
18 paragraph:

19 “(3) information that the Director of National
20 Intelligence, in consultation with the Director of the
21 Office of Management and Budget, determines
22 would result in the exposure of classified programs
23 or activities, including such information that could,
24 when combined with other publicly available infor-
25 mation, reveal classified programs or activities.”.

1 **SEC. 706. REPORT ON EXECUTIVE BRANCH APPROVAL OF**
2 **ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED INTELLIGENCE IN-**
3 **FORMATION OUTSIDE OF ESTABLISHED RE-**
4 **VIEW PROCESSES.**

5 (a) REPORTS REQUIRED.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 120 days
7 after the date of the enactment of this Act, and an-
8 nually thereafter, the Director of National Intel-
9 ligence shall submit to the congressional intelligence
10 committees a report on approvals of interim security
11 clearances or other access to classified intelligence
12 information that does not satisfy the investigative
13 and adjudicative standards established under Execu-
14 tive Order 12968 (50 U.S.C. 3161 note; relating to
15 access to classified information) for covered individ-
16 uals issued during the preceding calendar year. The
17 first report under this paragraph shall include infor-
18 mation for each of the calendar years 2017 through
19 the calendar year in which this Act is enacted.

20 (2) CONTENTS.—Each report required by para-
21 graph (1) shall include—

22 (A) the number of such approvals,
23 disaggregated by sponsoring agency, duration of
24 access, and level of security clearance or access,
25 including access to special access programs or
26 controlled access programs;

1 (B) the investigative and adjudicative proc-
2 ess conducted, if any, for each such level of se-
3 curity clearance or access;

4 (C) a categorization of the justifications
5 supporting such approvals, and the number of
6 approvals in each category; and

7 (D) the disposition of such approvals,
8 disaggregated by the number of instances in
9 which access was terminated, continued, or re-
10 sulted in completion of a process satisfying in-
11 vestigative and adjudicative standards required
12 by Executive Order 12986.

13 (b) COVERED INDIVIDUAL DEFINED.—In this sec-
14 tion, the term “covered individual” means an individual
15 who—

16 (1) is an employee or contractor of the intel-
17 ligence community; or

18 (2) has been granted access to the facilities or
19 information of the intelligence community.

1 **TITLE VIII—WHISTLEBLOWERS**

2 **SEC. 801. CLARIFICATION OF DEFINITION OF EMPLOYEE**
3 **FOR PURPOSES OF REPORTING COMPLAINTS**
4 **OR INFORMATION TO INSPECTOR GENERAL.**

5 Subparagraph (J) of section 103H(k)(5) of the Na-
6 tional Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3033(k)(5)) is
7 amended to read as follows:

8 “(J) In this paragraph, the term ‘employee’ includes
9 a former employee or former contractor if the complaint
10 or information reported under subparagraph (A) arises
11 from or relates to the period during which the former em-
12 ployee or former contractor was an employee or con-
13 tractor, as the case may be.”.

14 **SEC. 802. PROTECTIONS FOR WHISTLEBLOWER DISCLO-**
15 **SURES TO OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE OR CON-**
16 **GRESSIONAL AFFAIRS.**

17 (a) PROHIBITED PERSONNEL PRACTICES.—Section
18 1104 of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C.
19 3234) is amended—

20 (1) in subsection (b)(1), by striking “or a mem-
21 ber of a congressional intelligence committee” and
22 inserting “a member of a congressional intelligence
23 committee, or, for the purpose of communicating
24 with Congress, the office of legislative affairs or con-
25 gressional affairs of the employing agency”; and

1 (2) in subsection (c)(1)(A), by striking “or a
 2 member of a congressional intelligence committee”
 3 and inserting “a member of a congressional intel-
 4 ligence committee, or, for the purpose of commu-
 5 nicating with Congress, the office of legislative af-
 6 fairs or congressional affairs of the employing or
 7 contracting agency”.

8 (b) SECURITY CLEARANCES AND ACCESS DETER-
 9 MINATIONS.—Section 3001(j)(1)(A) of the Intelligence
 10 Reform and Terrorism Prevention Act of 2004 (50 U.S.C.
 11 3341(j)(1)(A)) is amended—

12 (1) by striking “or a supervisor in” and insert-
 13 ing “, a supervisor in”;

14 (2) by striking “or a supervisor of” and insert-
 15 ing “a supervisor of”; and

16 (3) by inserting “, or, for the purpose of com-
 17 municating with Congress, the office of legislative
 18 affairs or congressional affairs of the employing
 19 agency,” after “(or employee designated by the head
 20 of that agency for such purpose)”.

21 **SEC. 803. PROHIBITION AGAINST DISCLOSURE OF WHIS-**
 22 **TLEBLOWER IDENTITY AS ACT OF REPRISAL.**

23 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1104(a) of the National
 24 Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3234(a)) is amended—

25 (1) in paragraph (3)—

1 (A) in subparagraph (I), by striking “; or”
2 and inserting a semicolon;

3 (B) by redesignating subparagraph (J) as
4 subparagraph (K); and

5 (C) by inserting after subparagraph (I) the
6 following:

7 “(J) an unauthorized whistleblower iden-
8 tity disclosure; or”; and

9 (2) by adding at the end the following:

10 “(5) UNAUTHORIZED WHISTLEBLOWER IDEN-
11 TITY DISCLOSURE.—The term ‘unauthorized whistle-
12 blower identity disclosure’ means, with respect to an
13 employee or a contractor employee described in
14 paragraph (3), a knowing and willful disclosure re-
15 vealing the identity or other personally identifiable
16 information of the employee or contractor employee
17 so as to identify the employee or contractor em-
18 ployee as an employee or contractor employee who
19 has made a lawful disclosure described in subsection
20 (b) or (c), but does not include such a knowing and
21 willful disclosure that meets any of the following cri-
22 teria:

23 “(A) Such disclosure was made with the
24 express consent of the employee or contractor
25 employee.

1 “(B) Such disclosure was made during the
2 course of reporting or remedying the subject of
3 the lawful disclosure of the whistleblower
4 through management, legal, or oversight proc-
5 esses, including such processes relating to
6 human resources, equal opportunity, security,
7 or an Inspector General.

8 “(C) An Inspector General with oversight
9 responsibility for the relevant covered intel-
10 ligence community element determines that
11 such disclosure—

12 “(i) was unavoidable under section
13 103H(g)(3)(A)(i) of this Act (50 U.S.C.
14 3033(g)(3)(A)(i)), section 17(e)(3)(A)(i) of
15 the Central Intelligence Agency Act of
16 1949 (50 U.S.C. 3517(e)(3)(A)(i)), section
17 407(b) of title 5, United States Code, or
18 section 420(b)(2)(B) of such title;

19 “(ii) was made to an official of the
20 Department of Justice responsible for de-
21 termining whether a prosecution should be
22 undertaken; or

23 “(iii) was required by statute or an
24 order from a court of competent jurisdic-
25 tion.”.

1 (b) PRIVATE RIGHT OF ACTION FOR UNLAWFUL DIS-
2 CLOSURE OF WHISTLEBLOWER IDENTITY.—Subsection
3 (f) of such section is amended to read as follows:

4 “(f) ENFORCEMENT.—

5 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise pro-
6 vided in this subsection, the President shall provide
7 for the enforcement of this section.

8 “(2) HARMONIZATION WITH OTHER ENFORCE-
9 MENT.—To the fullest extent possible, the President
10 shall provide for enforcement of this section in a
11 manner that is consistent with the enforcement of
12 section 2302(b)(8) of title 5, United States Code, es-
13 pecially with respect to policies and procedures used
14 to adjudicate alleged violations of such section.

15 “(3) PRIVATE RIGHT OF ACTION FOR DISCLO-
16 SURES OF WHISTLEBLOWER IDENTITY IN VIOLATION
17 OF PROHIBITION AGAINST REPRISALS.—Subject to
18 paragraph (4), in a case in which an employee of an
19 agency takes a personnel action described in sub-
20 section (a)(3)(J) against an employee of a covered
21 intelligence community element as a reprisal in vio-
22 lation of subsection (b) or in a case in which an em-
23 ployee or contractor employee takes a personnel ac-
24 tion described in subsection (a)(3)(J) against an-
25 other contractor employee as a reprisal in violation

1 of subsection (c), the employee or contractor em-
2 ployee against whom the personnel action was taken
3 may, consistent with section 1221 of title 5, United
4 States Code, bring a private action for all appro-
5 priate remedies, including injunctive relief and com-
6 pensatory and punitive damages, in an amount not
7 to exceed \$250,000, against the agency of the em-
8 ployee or contracting agency of the contractor em-
9 ployee who took the personnel action, in a Federal
10 district court of competent jurisdiction.

11 “(4) REQUIREMENTS.—

12 “(A) REVIEW BY INSPECTOR GENERAL
13 AND BY EXTERNAL REVIEW PANEL.—Before
14 the employee or contractor employee may bring
15 a private action under paragraph (3), the em-
16 ployee or contractor employee shall exhaust ad-
17 ministrative remedies by—

18 “(i) first, obtaining a disposition of
19 their claim by requesting review by the ap-
20 propriate inspector general; and

21 “(ii) second, if the review under clause
22 (i) does not substantiate reprisal, by sub-
23 mitting to the Inspector General of the In-
24 telligence Community a request for a re-

1 view of the claim by an external review
2 panel under section 1106.

3 “(B) PERIOD TO BRING ACTION.—The em-
4 ployee or contractor employee may bring a pri-
5 vate right of action under paragraph (3) during
6 the 180-day period beginning on the date on
7 which the employee or contractor employee is
8 notified of the final disposition of their claim
9 under section 1106.”.

10 **SEC. 804. IMPROVEMENTS REGARDING URGENT CONCERNS**
11 **SUBMITTED TO INSPECTORS GENERAL OF**
12 **THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY.**

13 (a) INSPECTOR GENERAL OF THE INTELLIGENCE
14 COMMUNITY.—Section 103H(k)(5) of the National Secu-
15 rity Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3033(k)(5)) is amended—

16 (1) in subparagraph (B)—

17 (A) in clause (i), by striking “Upon” and
18 inserting “Subject to subparagraph (C)(ii),
19 upon”; and

20 (B) in clause (ii), by striking “who re-
21 ported” and all that follows through “that com-
22 plaint or information.” and inserting “who has
23 submitted an initial written complaint or infor-
24 mation under subparagraph (A) confirms that
25 the employee has submitted to the Inspector

1 General the material the employee intends to
2 submit to Congress under such subparagraph.”;

3 (2) in subparagraph (C)—

4 (A) by inserting “(i)” after “(C)”; and

5 (B) by adding at the end the following:

6 “(ii) Upon request of the employee, the Inspector
7 General shall submit the complaint or information directly
8 to the congressional intelligence committees and without
9 transmittal to the Director, within 7 calendar days of the
10 Inspector General making the determination under sub-
11 paragraph (B), or, if the request is submitted subsequent
12 to that time period, within 7 calendar days of the re-
13 quest.”; and

14 (3) in subparagraph (D)—

15 (A) in clause (ii)—

16 (i) by inserting “(aa)” after “(I)”;

17 (ii) by striking “(II)” and inserting
18 “(bb)”;

19 (iii) by striking “practices.” and in-
20 serting “practices; or”; and

21 (iv) by adding at the end the fol-
22 lowing:

23 “(II)(aa) informs the Inspector General that
24 the employee wishes to contact the congressional in-
25 telligence committees without furnishing to the Di-

1 rector the statement and notice described in sub-
2 clause (I)(aa); and

3 “(bb) obtains and follows direction from the In-
4 specter General on how to contact the congressional
5 intelligence committees in accordance with appro-
6 priate security practices.”;

7 (B) by redesignating clause (iii) as clause
8 (iv); and

9 (C) by inserting after clause (ii) the fol-
10 lowing:

11 “(iii) The direction provided to the employee by the
12 Director pursuant to clause (ii)(I)(bb) and by the Inspec-
13 tor General pursuant to clause (ii)(II)(bb) shall be pro-
14 vided within 7 calendar days of the employee expressing
15 the employee’s intent to contact the congressional intel-
16 ligence committees directly.”.

17 (b) INSPECTOR GENERAL OF THE CENTRAL INTEL-
18 LIGENCE AGENCY.—Section 17(d)(5) of the Central Intel-
19 ligence Agency Act of 1949 (50 U.S.C. 3517(d)(5)) is
20 amended—

21 (1) in subparagraph (B)—

22 (A) in clause (i), by striking “Upon” and
23 inserting “Subject to subparagraph (C)(ii),
24 upon”; and

1 (B) in clause (ii), by striking “who re-
2 ported” and all that follows through “that com-
3 plaint or information.” and inserting “who has
4 submitted an initial written complaint or infor-
5 mation under subparagraph (A) confirms that
6 the employee has submitted to the Inspector
7 General the material the employee intends to
8 submit to Congress under such subparagraph.”;
9 (2) in subparagraph (C)—

10 (A) by inserting “(i)” after “(C)”; and

11 (B) by adding at the end the following:

12 “(ii) Upon request of the employee, the Inspector
13 General shall submit the complaint or information directly
14 to the congressional intelligence committees and without
15 transmittal to the Director, within 7 calendar days of the
16 Inspector General making the determination under sub-
17 paragraph (B), or, if the request is submitted subsequent
18 to that time period, within 7 calendar days of the re-
19 quest.”; and

20 (3) in subparagraph (D)—

21 (A) in clause (ii)—

22 (i) by inserting “(aa)” after “(I)”;
23 (ii) by striking “(II)” and inserting
24 “(bb)”;

1 (iii) by striking “practices.” and in-
2 serting “practices; or”; and

3 (iv) by adding at the end the fol-
4 lowing:

5 “(II)(aa) informs the Inspector General that
6 the employee wishes to contact the congressional in-
7 telligence committees without furnishing to the Di-
8 rector the statement and notice described in sub-
9 clause (I)(aa); and

10 “(bb) obtains and follows direction from the In-
11 spector General on how to contact the congressional
12 intelligence committees in accordance with appro-
13 priate security practices.”;

14 (B) by redesignating clause (iii) as clause
15 (iv); and

16 (C) by inserting after clause (ii) the fol-
17 lowing:

18 “(iii) The direction provided to the employee by the
19 Director pursuant to clause (ii)(I)(bb) and by the Inspec-
20 tor General pursuant to clause (ii)(II)(bb) shall be pro-
21 vided within 7 calendar days of the employee expressing
22 the employee’s intent to contact the congressional intel-
23 ligence committees directly.”.

1 (c) OTHER INSPECTORS GENERAL OF ELEMENTS OF
2 THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY.—Section 416 of title 5,
3 United States Code, is amended—

4 (1) in subsection (c)—

5 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “Upon”
6 and inserting “Subject to subsection (d)(2),
7 upon”; and

8 (B) in paragraph (2), by striking “who re-
9 ported” and all that follows through “that com-
10 plaint or information.” and inserting “who has
11 submitted an initial written complaint or infor-
12 mation under subsection (b) confirms that the
13 employee has submitted to the Inspector Gen-
14 eral the material the employee intends to sub-
15 mit to Congress under such subparagraph.”;

16 (2) in subsection (d)—

17 (A) by striking “Upon” and inserting the
18 following:

19 “(1) HEAD OF ESTABLISHMENT.—Upon”; and

20 (B) by adding at the end the following:

21 “(2) INSPECTOR GENERAL.—Upon request of
22 the employee, the Inspector General shall submit the
23 complaint or information directly to the congres-
24 sional intelligence committees and without trans-
25 mittal to the head of the establishment, within 7 cal-

1 endar days of the Inspector General making the de-
2 termination under subsection (b), or, if the request
3 is submitted subsequent to that time period, within
4 7 calendar days of the request.”; and

5 (3) in subsection (e)—

6 (A) in paragraph (2)—

7 (i) in subparagraph (A), by inserting
8 “(i)” after “(A)”;

9 (ii) by striking “(B)” and inserting
10 “(ii)”;

11 (iii) by striking “practices.” and in-
12 serting “practices; or”; and

13 (iv) by adding at the end the fol-
14 lowing:

15 “(B)(i) informs the Inspector General that
16 the employee wishes to contact the congres-
17 sional intelligence committees without fur-
18 nishing to the head of the establishment the
19 statement and notice described in subparagraph
20 (A)(i); and

21 “(ii) obtains and follows direction from the
22 Inspector General on how to contact the con-
23 gressional intelligence committees in accordance
24 with appropriate security practices.”;

1 (B) by redesignating paragraph (3) as
2 paragraph (4);

3 (C) by inserting after paragraph (2) the
4 following:

5 “(3) DIRECTION.—The direction provided to
6 the employee by the head of the establishment pur-
7 suant to paragraph (2)(A)(ii) and by the Inspector
8 General pursuant to paragraph (2)(B)(ii) shall be
9 provided within 7 calendar days of the employee ex-
10 pressing the employee’s intent to contact the con-
11 gressional intelligence committees directly.”; and

12 (D) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(5) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in
14 this subsection may be construed to revoke or dimin-
15 ish any right of an individual provided by section
16 2303 or 7211 of this title to make a protected dis-
17 closure to any congressional committee.”.

18 **SEC. 805. WHISTLEBLOWER PROTECTIONS RELATING TO**
19 **PSYCHIATRIC TESTING OR EXAMINATION.**

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1104(a)(3) of the Na-
21 tional Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3234(a)(3)), as
22 amended by section 803(a)(1), is further amended—

23 (1) in subparagraph (J), by striking “; or” and
24 inserting a semicolon;

1 (2) by redesignating subparagraph (K) as sub-
2 paragraph (L); and

3 (3) by inserting after subparagraph (J) the fol-
4 lowing:

5 “(K) a decision to order psychiatric testing
6 or examination; or”.

7 (b) APPLICATION.—The amendments made by this
8 section shall apply with respect to matters arising under
9 section 1104 of the National Security Act of 1947 (50
10 U.S.C. 3234) on or after the date of the enactment of
11 this Act.

12 **TITLE IX—ANOMALOUS HEALTH** 13 **INCIDENTS**

14 **SEC. 901. STANDARD GUIDELINES FOR INTELLIGENCE** 15 **COMMUNITY TO REPORT AND DOCUMENT** 16 **ANOMALOUS HEALTH INCIDENTS.**

17 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after the
18 date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of National
19 Intelligence shall, in coordination with such heads of ele-
20 ments of the intelligence community as the Director con-
21 siders appropriate, develop and issue standard guidelines
22 for personnel of the intelligence community to report and
23 properly document anomalous health incidents.

24 (b) CONFORMITY WITH DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
25 GUIDELINES.—In developing the standard guidelines re-

1 quired by subsection (a), the Director shall ensure that
2 such standard guidelines are as similar as practicable to
3 guidelines issued by the Secretary of Defense for personnel
4 of the Department of Defense to report and properly docu-
5 ment anomalous health incidents.

6 (c) SUBMISSION.—Not later than 10 days after the
7 date on which the Director issues the standard guidelines
8 required by subsection (a), the Director shall provide the
9 congressional intelligence committees with the standard
10 guidelines, including a statement describing the implemen-
11 tation of such standard guidelines, how the standard
12 guidelines differ from those issued by the Secretary, and
13 the justifications for such differences.

14 **SEC. 902. REVIEW AND DECLASSIFICATION OF INTEL-**
15 **LIGENCE RELATING TO ANOMALOUS HEALTH**
16 **INCIDENTS.**

17 (a) REVIEW.—

18 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after
19 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director
20 of National Intelligence shall initiate a review of
21 holdings of the intelligence community regarding
22 anomalous health incidents.

23 (2) ELEMENTS.—The review initiated pursuant
24 to paragraph (1) shall cover the following:

1 (A) Reports of anomalous health incidents
2 affecting personnel of the United States Gov-
3 ernment and dependents of such personnel.

4 (B) Reports of other incidents affecting
5 personnel of the United States Government that
6 have known causes that result in symptoms
7 similar to those observed in anomalous health
8 incidents.

9 (C) Information regarding efforts by for-
10 eign governments to covertly develop or deploy
11 weapons and technology that could cause any or
12 all symptoms observed in reported anomalous
13 health incidents.

14 (D) Assessment of the success of the intel-
15 ligence community in detecting clandestine
16 weapons programs of foreign governments.

17 (b) DECLASSIFICATION.—Not later than 180 days
18 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director
19 shall perform a declassification review of all intelligence
20 relating to anomalous health incidents reviewed pursuant
21 to subsection (a).

22 (c) PUBLICATION.—

23 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Director shall provide
24 for public release of a declassified report that con-
25 tains all information declassified pursuant to the de-

1 classification review required by subsection (b) on
 2 the website of the Office of the Director of National
 3 Intelligence.

4 (2) FORM OF REPORT.—The report required by
 5 paragraph (1) may include only such redactions as
 6 the Director determines necessary to protect sources
 7 and methods and information of United States per-
 8 sons.

9 **TITLE X—OTHER MATTERS**

10 **SEC. 1001. DECLASSIFICATION OF INTELLIGENCE AND AD-** 11 **DITIONAL TRANSPARENCY MEASURES RE-** 12 **LATING TO THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC.**

13 Not later than 180 days after the date of the enact-
 14 ment of this Act, the Director of National Intelligence
 15 shall, in coordination with the heads of such Federal agen-
 16 cies as the Director considers appropriate—

17 (1) perform a declassification review of intel-
 18 ligence relating to research conducted at the Wuhan
 19 Institute of Virology or any other medical or sci-
 20 entific research center within the People’s Republic
 21 of China, on coronaviruses, including—

22 (A) information relating to Gain of Func-
 23 tion research and the intention of this research;

24 (B) information relating to sources of
 25 funding or direction for research on

1 coronaviruses, including both sources within the
2 People’s Republic of China and foreign sources;
3 and

4 (C) the names of researchers who con-
5 ducted research into coronaviruses, as well as
6 their current locations of employment;

7 (2) perform a declassification review of intel-
8 ligence relating to efforts by government officials of
9 entities of the People’s Republic of China—

10 (A) to disrupt or obstruct information
11 sharing or investigations into the origins of the
12 coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID–19) pan-
13 demic;

14 (B) to disrupt the sharing of medically sig-
15 nificant information relating to the trans-
16 missibility and potential harm of SARS–CoV–2
17 to humans, including—

18 (i) efforts to limit the sharing of in-
19 formation with the United States Govern-
20 ment;

21 (ii) efforts to limit the sharing of in-
22 formation with the governments of allies
23 and partners of the United States; and

1 (iii) efforts to limit the sharing of in-
2 formation with the United Nations and
3 World Health Organization;

4 (C) to obstruct or otherwise limit the shar-
5 ing of information between national, provincial,
6 and city governments within the People's Re-
7 public of China and between subnational enti-
8 ties within the People's Republic of China and
9 external researchers;

10 (D) to deny the sharing of information
11 with the United States, allies and partners of
12 the United States, or multilateral organizations,
13 including the United Nations and the World
14 Health Organization;

15 (E) to pressure or lobby foreign govern-
16 ments, journalists, medical researchers, officials
17 of the United States Government, or officials of
18 multilateral organizations (including the United
19 Nations and the World Health Organization)
20 with respect to the source, scientific origins,
21 transmissibility, or other attributes of the
22 SARS-CoV-2 virus or the COVID-19 pan-
23 demic;

24 (F) to disrupt government or private-sector
25 efforts to conduct research and development of

1 medical interventions or countermeasures for
 2 the COVID–19 pandemic, including vaccines;
 3 and

4 (G) to promote alternative narratives re-
 5 garding the origins of COVID–19 as well as the
 6 domestic Chinese and international response to
 7 the COVID–19 pandemic;

8 (3) provide for public release a declassified re-
 9 port that contains all appropriate information de-
 10 scribed under paragraphs (1) and (2) and which in-
 11 cludes only such redactions as the Director deter-
 12 mines necessary to protect sources and methods and
 13 information of United States persons; and

14 (4) submit to the congressional intelligence
 15 committees an unredacted version of the declassified
 16 report required under paragraph (3).

17 **SEC. 1002. COUNTERINTELLIGENCE BRIEFINGS FOR MEM-**
 18 **BERS OF THE ARMED FORCES.**

19 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

20 (1) COVERED INDIVIDUAL.—The term “covered
 21 individual” has the meaning given such term in sec-
 22 tion 989(h) of title 10, United States Code.

23 (2) GOVERNMENTS OR COMPANIES OF CON-
 24 CERN.—The term “governments or companies of
 25 concern” means a government described in subpara-

1 graph (A) of section 989(h)(2) of title 10, United
2 States Code, or a company, entity, or other person
3 described in subparagraph (B) of such section.

4 (b) IN GENERAL.—The Under Secretary of Defense
5 for Intelligence and Security shall, in coordination with
6 the Secretary of Defense, conduct counterintelligence
7 briefings for members of the Armed Forces as part of the
8 process required by section 989(c) of title 10, United
9 States Code.

10 (c) ELEMENTS.—Each briefing provided under sub-
11 section (b) shall provide members of the Armed Forces—

12 (1) with awareness of methods commonly used
13 by governments and companies of concern to solicit
14 and learn from covered individuals sensitive military
15 techniques, tactics, and procedures of the Armed
16 Forces;

17 (2) recommended practices for covered individ-
18 uals to avoid a covered activity that could subject
19 the members to civil or criminal penalties;

20 (3) the contact information for the counterintel-
21 ligence authorities to whom covered individuals
22 should report attempted recruitment or a related
23 suspicious contact; and

1 (4) an overview of the prohibition and penalties
2 under subsections (a) and (c) of section 989 of title
3 10, United States Code.

4 (d) PROVISION OF BRIEFINGS AT CERTAIN
5 TRAININGS.—The Under Secretary may provide the brief-
6 ings required by subsection (b) during the trainings re-
7 quired by Department of Defense Directive 5240.06 (re-
8 lating to counterintelligence awareness and reporting), or
9 successor document.

10 **SEC. 1003. DENIAL OF VISAS TO FOREIGN NATIONALS**
11 **KNOWN TO BE INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS FOR**
12 **ACCREDITATION TO MULTILATERAL DIPLO-**
13 **MATIC MISSIONS.**

14 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

15 (1) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-
16 TEES.—The term “appropriate congressional com-
17 mittees” means—

18 (A) the Committee on Foreign Relations,
19 the Select Committee on Intelligence, and the
20 Committee on Appropriations of the Senate;
21 and

22 (B) the Committee on Foreign Affairs, the
23 Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence,
24 and the Committee on Appropriations of the
25 House of Representatives.

1 (2) COVERED NATION.—The term “covered na-
2 tion” means—

3 (A) the People’s Republic of China;

4 (B) the Russian Federation;

5 (C) the Islamic Republic of Iran;

6 (D) the Democratic People’s Republic of
7 Korea; and

8 (E) the Republic of Cuba.

9 (3) NATIONAL.—The term “national” has the
10 meaning given that term in section 101(a) of the
11 Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
12 1101(a)).

13 (b) DENIAL OF VISAS.—Notwithstanding the Joint
14 Resolution of August 4, 1947 (61 Stat. 756, chapter 482;
15 22 U.S.C. 287 note), the Secretary of State shall deny
16 a visa to a national of a covered nation to be accredited
17 to a United Nations mission or other multilateral inter-
18 national organization in the United States, if the Sec-
19 retary, in consultation with the Director of the Federal
20 Bureau of Investigation and the Director of National In-
21 telligence, determines that the national—

22 (1) has committed known or suspected intel-
23 ligence activities or espionage activities, including
24 activities constituting precursors to espionage, car-
25 ried out by the national against the United States

1 or foreign countries that are allies or partners of the
2 United States; or

3 (2) is a known or suspected intelligence officer.

4 **SEC. 1004. POLICY TOWARD CERTAIN AGENTS OF FOREIGN**
5 **GOVERNMENTS.**

6 Section 601 of the Intelligence Authorization Act for
7 Fiscal Year 1985 (Public Law 98–618; 98 Stat. 3303) is
8 amended—

9 (1) in subsection (a), by striking “It is the
10 sense of the Congress” and inserting “It is the pol-
11 icy of the United States”;

12 (2) by redesignating subsections (b) through (d)
13 as subsections (d) through (f), respectively; and

14 (3) by inserting after subsection (a) the fol-
15 lowing new subsections:

16 “(b) The Secretary of State, in negotiating agree-
17 ments with foreign governments regarding reciprocal privi-
18 leges and immunities of United States diplomatic per-
19 sonnel, shall consult with the Director of the Federal Bu-
20 reau of Investigation and the Director of National Intel-
21 ligence in achieving the statement of policy in subsection
22 (a).

23 “(c) Not later than 90 days after the date of the en-
24 actment of this subsection, and annually thereafter for 5
25 years, the Secretary of State, the Director of the Federal

1 Bureau of Investigation, and the Director of National In-
 2 telligence shall submit to the Select Committee on Intel-
 3 ligence, the Committee on Foreign Relations, and the
 4 Committee on Appropriations of the Senate and the Per-
 5 manent Select Committee on Intelligence, the Committee
 6 on Foreign Affairs, and the Committee on Appropriations
 7 of the House of Representatives a report on each foreign
 8 government that—

9 “(1) engages in intelligence activities within the
 10 United States harmful to the national security of the
 11 United States; and

12 “(2) possesses numbers, status, privileges and
 13 immunities, travel accommodations, and facilities
 14 within the United States that exceed the respective
 15 numbers, status, privileges and immunities, travel
 16 accommodations, and facilities within such country
 17 of official representatives of the United States to
 18 such country.”.

19 **SEC. 1005. TOUR LIMITS OF ACCREDITED DIPLOMATIC AND**
 20 **CONSULAR PERSONNEL OF CERTAIN NA-**
 21 **TIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.**

22 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

23 (1) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-
 24 TEES.—The term “appropriate congressional com-
 25 mittees” means—

1 (A) the Committee on Foreign Relations,
 2 the Select Committee on Intelligence, and the
 3 Committee on Appropriations of the Senate;
 4 and

5 (B) the Committee on Foreign Affairs, the
 6 Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence,
 7 and the Committee on Appropriations of the
 8 House of Representatives.

9 (2) COVERED NATION.—The term “covered na-
 10 tion” means—

11 (A) the People’s Republic of China;

12 (B) the Russian Federation;

13 (C) the Islamic Republic of Iran;

14 (D) the Democratic People’s Republic of
 15 Korea; and

16 (E) the Republic of Cuba.

17 (b) IN GENERAL.—Accredited diplomatic and con-
 18 sular personnel of covered nations in the United States
 19 may not—

20 (1) receive diplomatic privileges and immunities
 21 for more than 3 consecutive years;

22 (2) receive diplomatic privileges and immunities
 23 for a second 3-year period until after living outside
 24 of the United States for not less than 2 years; or

1 (3) receive diplomatic privileges and immunities
2 for more than 6 total years.

3 **SEC. 1006. STRICT ENFORCEMENT OF TRAVEL PROTOCOLS**
4 **AND PROCEDURES OF ACCREDITED DIPLO-**
5 **MATIC AND CONSULAR PERSONNEL OF CER-**
6 **TAIN NATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.**

7 Section 502 of the Intelligence Authorization Act for
8 Fiscal Year 2017 (division N of Public Law 115–31; 22
9 U.S.C. 254a note) is amended—

10 (1) by amending subsection (a) to read as fol-
11 lows:

12 “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

13 “(1) APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES OF CON-
14 GRESS.—The term ‘appropriate congressional com-
15 mittees’ means—

16 “(A) the Committee on Foreign Relations,
17 the Select Committee on Intelligence, and the
18 Committee on Appropriations of the Senate;
19 and

20 “(B) the Committee on Foreign Affairs,
21 the Permanent Select Committee on Intel-
22 ligence, and the Committee on Appropriations
23 of the House of Representatives.

24 “(2) COVERED NATIONS.—The term ‘covered
25 nations’ means—

1 “(A) the People’s Republic of China;

2 “(B) the Russian Federation;

3 “(C) the Islamic Republic of Iran;

4 “(D) the Democratic People’s Republic of
5 Korea; and

6 “(E) the Republic of Cuba.”;

7 (2) in subsection (b)—

8 (A) by striking “consular personnel of the
9 Russian Federation” and inserting “consular
10 personnel of covered nations”; and

11 (B) by striking “Russian consular per-
12 sonnel” and inserting “covered nation per-
13 sonnel”;

14 (3) in subsection (c)(1), by striking “consular
15 personnel of the Russian Federation” and inserting
16 “consular personnel of covered nations”;

17 (4) by redesignating subsection (d) as sub-
18 section (e);

19 (5) by inserting after subsection (c) the fol-
20 lowing new subsection:

21 “(d) ELEMENTS OF ADVANCE APPROVAL REQUIRE-
22 MENTS.—In establishing the advance approval require-
23 ments described in subsection (c), the Secretary of State
24 shall—

1 “(1) ensure that covered nations request ap-
2 proval from the Secretary of State at least 2 busi-
3 ness days in advance of all travel that is subject to
4 such requirements by accredited diplomatic and con-
5 sular personnel of covered nations in the United
6 States;

7 “(2) immediately provide such requests to the
8 Director of National Intelligence and the Director of
9 the Federal Bureau of Investigation;

10 “(3) not later than 10 days after approving
11 such a request, certify to the appropriate congres-
12 sional committees that—

13 “(A) personnel traveling on the request are
14 not known or suspected intelligence officers;
15 and

16 “(B) the requested travel will not be used
17 for known or suspected intelligence purposes;
18 and

19 “(4) establish penalties for noncompliance with
20 such requirements by accredited diplomatic and con-
21 sular personnel of covered nations in the United
22 States, including loss of diplomatic privileges and
23 immunities.”; and

24 (6) in subsection (e), as redesignated by para-
25 graph (4)—

1 (A) by inserting “for 5 years after the date
 2 of the enactment of subsection (d)” after
 3 “quarterly thereafter”;

4 (B) in paragraph (1), by striking “the
 5 number of notifications submitted under the re-
 6 gime required by subsection (b)” and inserting
 7 “the number of requests submitted under the
 8 regime required by subsection (b) and the num-
 9 ber of such requests approved by the Sec-
 10 retary”; and

11 (C) in paragraph (2), by striking “consular
 12 personnel of the Russian Federation” and in-
 13 serting “consular personnel of covered nations”.

14 **SEC. 1007. OFFENSES INVOLVING ESPIONAGE, PROCURE-**
 15 **MENT OF CITIZENSHIP OR NATURALIZATION**
 16 **UNLAWFULLY, OR HARBORING OR CON-**
 17 **CEALING PERSONS.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 213 of title 18, United
 19 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
 20 lowing:

21 **“§ 3302. Espionage offenses**

22 “Notwithstanding any other provision of law, an in-
 23 dictment may be found or an information may be insti-
 24 tuted at any time without limitation for—

1 “(1) a violation of section 951 or a conspiracy
2 to violate such section;

3 “(2) a violation of section 794 or a conspiracy
4 to violate such section; or

5 “(3) a violation of section 1425, if the offense
6 was committed to facilitate a violation of section
7 951.”.

8 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
9 for chapter 213 of title 18, United States Code, is amend-
10 ed by adding at the end the following:

“3302. Espionage offenses.”.

11 (c) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 19 of the
12 Internal Security Act of 1950 (18 U.S.C. 792 note; 64
13 Stat. 1005) is amended by striking “, 793, or 794” and
14 inserting “or 793”.

15 **SEC. 1008. IDENTIFICATION OF REALLOCABLE FRE-**
16 **QUENCIES.**

17 Section 113 of the National Telecommunications and
18 Information Administration Organization Act (47 U.S.C.
19 923) is amended—

20 (1) in subsection (h)(7)(A)—

21 (A) in clause (i), by redesignating sub-
22 clauses (I) and (II) as items (aa) and (bb), re-
23 spectively, and adjusting the margins accord-
24 ingly;

1 (B) by redesignating clauses (i) and (ii) as
2 subclauses (I) and (II), respectively, and adjust-
3 ing the margins accordingly;

4 (C) by striking “If any of the information”
5 and inserting the following:

6 “(i) IN GENERAL.—If a portion of the
7 information”; and

8 (D) by adding at the end the following:

9 “(ii) FULL CLASSIFICATION.—Not-
10 withstanding paragraphs (5) and (6), if
11 the classification of information required to
12 be included in the transition plan of a Fed-
13 eral entity prohibits even the public release
14 of a redacted transition plan, as deter-
15 mined by the head of the Federal entity,
16 the Federal entity shall—

17 “(I) notify the NTIA that the en-
18 tire transition plan must be classified
19 and that even a redacted version can-
20 not be made public; and

21 “(II) classify the transition plan
22 in accordance with the levels of mate-
23 rials contained in the transition
24 plan.”; and

25 (2) in subsection (l)—

1 (A) by striking “For purposes of” and in-
 2 serting the following:

3 “(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of”; and

4 (B) by adding at the end the following:

5 “(2) ELEMENTS OF THE INTELLIGENCE COM-
 6 MUNITY.—Notwithstanding paragraph (1) or any
 7 other provision of this part, each element of the in-
 8 telligence community (as defined in section 3 of the
 9 National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3003))
 10 shall be considered a Federal entity and shall be eli-
 11 gible to receive payment from the Spectrum Reloca-
 12 tion Fund for any auction-related relocation or shar-
 13 ing costs incurred by the element regardless of the
 14 existence of a Government station license.”.

15 **SEC. 1009. NEPA NATIONAL SECURITY WAIVERS FOR INTEL-**
 16 **LIGENCE COMMUNITY FACILITIES.**

17 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 106 of the National Envi-
 18 ronmental Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4336) is amend-
 19 ed by adding at the end the following:

20 “(c) NATIONAL SECURITY WAIVERS.—

21 “(1) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection:

22 “(A) CONGRESSIONAL INTELLIGENCE COM-
 23 MITTEES.—The term ‘congressional intelligence
 24 committees’ has the meaning given such term

1 in section 3 of the National Security Act of
2 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3003).

3 “(B) COVERED INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY
4 ELEMENTS.—The term ‘covered intelligence
5 community elements’ means the elements de-
6 scribed in subparagraphs (A) through (K) of
7 section 3(4) of the National Security Act of
8 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3003(4)).

9 “(2) PROCESS.—The President may waive the
10 requirement of a covered intelligence community ele-
11 ment to prepare an environmental document with re-
12 spect to a proposed agency action if—

13 “(A) the President determines that a waiv-
14 er of such requirement is necessary to protect
15 the United States from a direct national secu-
16 rity threat, as identified by the intelligence com-
17 munity; and

18 “(B) the proposed agency action is in-
19 tended to advance the collection of foreign intel-
20 ligence or support a covert action of which Con-
21 gress was previously notified pursuant to sec-
22 tion 503 of the National Security Act of 1947
23 (50 U.S.C. 3093).

24 “(3) NOTIFICATION.—Before issuing a waiver
25 under paragraph (2), the President shall submit to

1 the congressional intelligence committees a notifica-
2 tion that includes—

3 “(A) the covered intelligence community
4 element for which the waiver is to be issued;

5 “(B) the proposed agency action for which
6 the waiver is to be applied;

7 “(C) the purpose of the proposed agency
8 action; and

9 “(D) a justification of how preparation of
10 an environmental document for the proposed
11 agency action would unduly affect the national
12 security of the United States.”.

13 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section 106(a) of
14 the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C.
15 4336(a)) is amended—

16 (1) in paragraph (3), by striking “or” at the
17 end;

18 (2) in paragraph (4), by striking the period at
19 the end and inserting “; or”; and

20 (3) by adding at the end the following:

21 “(5) the President issues a waiver with respect
22 to the proposed agency action under subsection
23 (c).”.

1 **SEC. 1010. REPEAL OF CERTAIN REPORT REQUIREMENTS.**

2 (a) BRIEFINGS ON ANALYTIC INTEGRITY RE-
3 VIEWS.—

4 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 1019 of the Intel-
5 ligence Reform and Terrorism Prevention Act of
6 2004 (50 U.S.C. 3364) is amended by striking sub-
7 sections (c) and (d).

8 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section
9 6312(d)(1) of the Intelligence Authorization Act for
10 Fiscal Year 2023 (50 U.S.C. 3364 note) is amended
11 by striking “In conjunction with each briefing pro-
12 vided under section 1019(c) of the Intelligence Re-
13 form and Terrorism Prevention Act of 2004 (50
14 U.S.C. 3364(c))” and inserting “Not later than Feb-
15 ruary 1 each year”.

16 (b) PERSONNEL-LEVEL ASSESSMENTS FOR THE IN-
17 TELLIGENCE COMMUNITY.—

18 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 506B of the Na-
19 tional Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3098) is re-
20 pealed.

21 (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of con-
22 tents of such Act is amended by striking the item
23 relating to section 506B.

24 (c) REPORTS ON FOREIGN EFFORTS TO ILLICITLY
25 ACQUIRE SATELLITES AND RELATED ITEMS.—Section
26 1261 of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal

1 Year 2013 (Public Law 112–239) is amended by striking
2 subsection (e).

3 (d) REPORTS BY DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL INTEL-
4 LIGENCE ON NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE UNIVERSITY
5 PLAN.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 1033 of the Na-
7 tional Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3227b) is re-
8 pealed.

9 (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of con-
10 tents of such Act is amended by striking the item
11 relating to section 1033.

12 (e) MONITORING MINERAL INVESTMENTS UNDER
13 BELT AND ROAD INITIATIVE.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 7003 of the Energy
15 Act of 2020 (50 U.S.C. 3372) is repealed.

16 (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of con-
17 tents of such Act is amended by striking the item
18 relating to section 7003.

19 (f) NOTICE OF DEPLOYMENT OR TRANSFER OF CON-
20 TAINERIZED MISSILE SYSTEM BY RUSSIA OR CERTAIN
21 OTHER COUNTRIES.—

22 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 501 of the Intel-
23 ligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2016 (divi-
24 sion M of Public Law 114–113) is repealed.

1 (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of con-
2 tents of such Act is amended by striking the item
3 relating to section 501.

4 (g) REPORTS AND BRIEFINGS ON PROGRAM ON USE
5 OF INTELLIGENCE RESOURCES IN EFFORTS TO SANCTION
6 FOREIGN OPIOID TRAFFICKERS.—Section 7231 of the
7 Fentanyl Sanctions Act (21 U.S.C. 2331) is amended—

8 (1) by striking subsection (c); and

9 (2) by redesignating subsection (d) as sub-
10 section (c).

11 (h) BRIEFINGS ON PROGRAMS FOR NEXT-GENERA-
12 TION MICROELECTRONICS IN SUPPORT OF ARTIFICIAL IN-
13 TELLIGENCE.—Section 7507 of the Intelligence Author-
14 ization Act for Fiscal Year 2024 (50 U.S.C. 3334s) is
15 amended by striking subsection (e).

16 (i) REPORTS ON COMMERCE WITH, AND ASSISTANCE
17 TO, CUBA FROM OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES.—

18 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 108 of the Cuban
19 Liberty and Democratic Solidarity (LIBERTAD)
20 Act of 1996 (22 U.S.C. 6038) is repealed.

21 (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of con-
22 tents of such Act is amended by striking the item
23 relating to section 108.

24 (j) BRIEFINGS ON IRANIAN EXPENDITURES SUP-
25 PORTING FOREIGN MILITARY AND TERRORIST ACTIVI-

1 TIES.—Section 6705 of the Damon Paul Nelson and Mat-
 2 thew Young Pollard Intelligence Authorization Act for
 3 Fiscal Years 2018, 2019, and 2020 (22 U.S.C. 9412) is
 4 amended—

5 (1) in the section heading, by striking “**AND**
 6 **ANNUAL BRIEFING**”; and

7 (2) by striking subsection (b).

8 (k) REPORTS ON BEST PRACTICES TO PROTECT PRI-
 9 VACY, CIVIL LIBERTIES, AND CIVIL RIGHTS OF CHINESE
 10 AMERICANS.—

11 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 1110 of the Na-
 12 tional Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3240) is re-
 13 pealed.

14 (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of con-
 15 tents of such Act is amended by striking the item
 16 relating to section 1110.

17 **SEC. 1011. REVIEW BY COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN INVEST-**
 18 **MENT IN THE UNITED STATES OF TRANS-**
 19 **ACTIONS IN REAL ESTATE NEAR INTEL-**
 20 **LIGENCE COMMUNITY FACILITIES.**

21 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 721(a)(4) of the Defense
 22 Production Act of 1950 (50 U.S.C. 4565(a)(4)) is amend-
 23 ed—

24 (1) in subparagraph (B)(ii)(II)(bb)(AA), by in-
 25 serting “, facility owned or operated by an element

1 of the intelligence community,” after “military in-
2 stallation”; and

3 (2) in subparagraph (C)(ii), by inserting “, fa-
4 cility owned or operated by an element of the intel-
5 ligence community,” after “military installation”.

6 (b) APPLICABILITY.—The amendments made by sub-
7 section (a) apply with respect to transactions proposed or
8 pending on or after the date of the enactment of this Act.

9 **SEC. 1012. REQUIRING PENETRATION TESTING AS PART OF**
10 **THE TESTING AND CERTIFICATION OF VOT-**
11 **ING SYSTEMS.**

12 Section 231 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002
13 (52 U.S.C. 20971) is amended by adding at the end the
14 following new subsection:

15 “(e) REQUIRED PENETRATION TESTING.—

16 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days
17 after the date of the enactment of this subsection,
18 the Commission shall provide for the conduct of pen-
19 etration testing as part of the testing, certification,
20 decertification, and recertification of voting system
21 hardware and software by the Commission based on
22 accredited laboratories under this section.

23 “(2) ACCREDITATION.—The Commission shall
24 develop a program for the acceptance of the results
25 of penetration testing on election systems. The pene-

1 tration testing required by this subsection shall be
 2 required for Commission certification. The Commis-
 3 sion shall vote on the selection of any entity identi-
 4 fied. The requirements for such selection shall be
 5 based on consideration of an entity's competence to
 6 conduct penetration testing under this subsection.
 7 The Commission may consult with the National In-
 8 stitute of Standards and Technology or any other
 9 appropriate Federal agency on lab selection criteria
 10 and other aspects of this program.”.

11 **SEC. 1013. INDEPENDENT SECURITY TESTING AND COORDI-**
 12 **NATED CYBERSECURITY VULNERABILITY**
 13 **DISCLOSURE PROGRAM FOR ELECTION SYS-**
 14 **TEMS.**

15 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subtitle D of title II of the Help
 16 America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15401 et seq.) is
 17 amended by adding at the end the following new part:

1 **“PART 7—INDEPENDENT SECURITY TESTING AND**
 2 **COORDINATED CYBERSECURITY VULNER-**
 3 **ABILITY DISCLOSURE PILOT PROGRAM FOR**
 4 **ELECTION SYSTEMS**

5 **“SEC. 297. INDEPENDENT SECURITY TESTING AND COORDI-**
 6 **NATED CYBERSECURITY VULNERABILITY**
 7 **DISCLOSURE PILOT PROGRAM FOR ELEC-**
 8 **TION SYSTEMS.**

9 “(a) IN GENERAL.—

10 “(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Commission, in
 11 consultation with the Secretary, shall establish an
 12 Independent Security Testing and Coordinated Vul-
 13 nerability Disclosure Pilot Program for Election Sys-
 14 tems (VDP–E) (in this section referred to as the
 15 ‘program’) to test for and disclose cybersecurity
 16 vulnerabilities in election systems.

17 “(2) DURATION.—The program shall be con-
 18 ducted for a period of 5 years.

19 “(3) REQUIREMENTS.—In carrying out the pro-
 20 gram, the Commission, in consultation with the Sec-
 21 retary, shall—

22 “(A) establish a mechanism by which an
 23 election systems vendor may make their election
 24 system (including voting machines and source
 25 code) available to cybersecurity researchers par-
 26 ticipating in the program;

1 “(B) provide for the vetting of cybersecu-
2 rity researchers prior to their participation in
3 the program, including the conduct of back-
4 ground checks;

5 “(C) establish terms of participation
6 that—

7 “(i) describe the scope of testing per-
8 mitted under the program;

9 “(ii) require researchers to—

10 “(I) notify the vendor, the Com-
11 mission, and the Secretary of any cy-
12 bersecurity vulnerability they identify
13 with respect to an election system;
14 and

15 “(II) otherwise keep such vulner-
16 ability confidential for 180 days after
17 such notification;

18 “(iii) require the good faith participa-
19 tion of all participants in the program; and

20 “(iv) require an election system ven-
21 dor, within 180 days after validating noti-
22 fication of a critical or high vulnerability
23 (as defined by the National Institute of
24 Standards and Technology) in an election
25 system of the vendor, to—

1 “(I) send a patch or propound
2 some other fix or mitigation for such
3 vulnerability to the appropriate State
4 and local election officials, in con-
5 sultation with the researcher who dis-
6 covered it; and

7 “(II) notify the Commission and
8 the Secretary that such patch has
9 been sent to such officials;

10 “(D) in the case where a patch or fix to
11 address a vulnerability disclosed under subpara-
12 graph (C)(ii)(I) is intended to be applied to a
13 system certified by the Commission, provide—

14 “(i) for the expedited review of such
15 patch or fix within 90 days after receipt by
16 the Commission; and

17 “(ii) if such review is not completed
18 by the last day of such 90-day period, that
19 such patch or fix shall be deemed to be
20 certified by the Commission, subject to any
21 subsequent review of such determination
22 by the Commission; and

23 “(E) not later than 180 days after the dis-
24 closure of a vulnerability under subparagraph
25 (C)(ii)(I), notify the Director of the Cybersecu-

1 rity and Infrastructure Security Agency of the
 2 vulnerability for inclusion in the database of
 3 Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures.

4 “(4) VOLUNTARY PARTICIPATION; SAFE HAR-
 5 BOR.—

6 “(A) VOLUNTARY PARTICIPATION.—Par-
 7 ticipation in the program shall be voluntary for
 8 election systems vendors and researchers.

9 “(B) SAFE HARBOR.—When conducting
 10 research under this program, such research and
 11 subsequent publication shall be—

12 “(i) authorized in accordance with
 13 section 1030 of title 18, United States
 14 Code (commonly known as the ‘Computer
 15 Fraud and Abuse Act’), (and similar State
 16 laws), and the election system vendor will
 17 not initiate or support legal action against
 18 the researcher for accidental, good faith
 19 violations of the program; and

20 “(ii) exempt from the anti-circumven-
 21 tion rule of section 1201 of title 17, United
 22 States Code (commonly known as the ‘Dig-
 23 ital Millennium Copyright Act’), and the
 24 election system vendor will not bring a

1 claim against a researcher for circumven-
 2 tion of technology controls.

3 “(C) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing
 4 in this paragraph may be construed to limit or
 5 otherwise affect any exception to the general
 6 prohibition against the circumvention of techno-
 7 logical measures under subparagraph (A) of
 8 section 1201(a)(1) of title 17, United States
 9 Code, including with respect to any use that is
 10 excepted from that general prohibition by the
 11 Librarian of Congress under subparagraphs (B)
 12 through (D) of such section 1201(a)(1).

13 “(5) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection:

14 “(A) CYBERSECURITY VULNERABILITY.—
 15 The term ‘cybersecurity vulnerability’ means,
 16 with respect to an election system, any security
 17 vulnerability that affects the election system.

18 “(B) ELECTION INFRASTRUCTURE.—The
 19 term ‘election infrastructure’ means—

20 “(i) storage facilities, polling places,
 21 and centralized vote tabulation locations
 22 used to support the administration of elec-
 23 tions for public office; and

24 “(ii) related information and commu-
 25 nications technology, including—

1 “(I) voter registration databases;

2 “(II) election management sys-
3 tems;

4 “(III) voting machines;

5 “(IV) electronic mail and other
6 communications systems (including
7 electronic mail and other systems of
8 vendors who have entered into con-
9 tracts with election agencies to sup-
10 port the administration of elections,
11 manage the election process, and re-
12 port and display election results); and

13 “(V) other systems used to man-
14 age the election process and to report
15 and display election results on behalf
16 of an election agency.

17 “(C) ELECTION SYSTEM.—The term ‘elec-
18 tion system’ means any information system that
19 is part of an election infrastructure, including
20 any related information and communications
21 technology described in subparagraph (B)(ii).

22 “(D) ELECTION SYSTEM VENDOR.—The
23 term ‘election system vendor’ means any person
24 providing, supporting, or maintaining an elec-

1 tion system on behalf of a State or local elec-
2 tion official.

3 “(E) INFORMATION SYSTEM.—The term
4 ‘information system’ has the meaning given the
5 term in section 3502 of title 44, United States
6 Code.

7 “(F) SECRETARY.—The term ‘Secretary’
8 means the Secretary of Homeland Security.

9 “(G) SECURITY VULNERABILITY.—The
10 term ‘security vulnerability’ has the meaning
11 given the term in section 102 of the Cybersecu-
12 rity Information Sharing Act of 2015 (6 U.S.C.
13 1501).”.

14 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents
15 of such Act is amended by adding at the end of the items
16 relating to subtitle D of title II the following:

“PART 7—INDEPENDENT SECURITY TESTING AND COORDINATED CYBERSE-
SECURITY VULNERABILITY DISCLOSURE PILOT PROGRAM FOR ELECTION SYS-
TEMS

“Sec. 297. Independent security testing and coordinated cybersecurity vulner-
ability disclosure pilot program for election systems.”.

17 **SEC. 1014. CHURCH COMMITTEE HISTORICAL INTEL-**
18 **LIGENCE RECORDS PROCESSING.**

19 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds the following:

20 (1) The Senate Select Committee to Study Gov-
21 ernmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence
22 Activities (in this section referred to as the “Church

1 Committee”) investigated and identified intelligence
2 abuses by certain intelligence community agencies.

3 (2) In accordance with Senate Resolution 474,
4 96th Congress, agreed to December 1, 1980, certain
5 Church Committee records are to be made available
6 for public use when such files and records have been
7 in existence for 50 years.

8 (3) Prior to such public release, the records
9 must undergo archival processing and declassifica-
10 tion.

11 (4) Executive Order 14176 (90 Fed. Reg.
12 8641) directed the declassification and release of
13 records concerning the assassinations of President
14 John F. Kennedy, Senator Robert F. Kennedy, and
15 the Reverend Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. Release
16 of the Church Committee records is similarly con-
17 sistent with the public interest.

18 (b) RECORDS PROCESSING AND DECLASSIFICA-
19 TION.—The Director of the Central Intelligence Agency
20 shall, in coordination with the heads of such other Federal
21 agencies as the Director deems appropriate and the heads
22 of other entities that have physical access to such records,
23 take steps to prepare for and expedite the required declas-
24 sification in 2026 of the Church Committee archival files

1 that meet the requirements of Senate Resolution 474,
2 96th Congress, agreed to December 1, 1980.

3 **SEC. 1015. FOREIGN MATERIAL ACQUISITIONS.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Energy may,
5 acting through the Director of the Office of Intelligence
6 and Counterintelligence, enter into contracts or other ar-
7 rangements for goods and services, through the National
8 Laboratories, plants, or sites of the Department of En-
9 ergy, for the purpose of foreign material acquisition in
10 support of existing national security requirements.

11 (b) ANNUAL REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after
12 the date of the enactment of this Act, and annually there-
13 after until the date that is 4 years after the date of the
14 enactment of this Act, the Director of the Office of Intel-
15 ligence and Counterintelligence shall submit to the con-
16 gressional intelligence committees a report on the use by
17 the Office of Intelligence and Counterintelligence of the
18 authority provided by subsection (a).

19 **SEC. 1016. PROHIBITION ON ADMITTANCE TO NATIONAL**
20 **LABORATORIES AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS**
21 **PRODUCTION FACILITIES.**

22 Section 4502 of the Atomic Energy Defense Act (50
23 U.S.C. 2652) is amended—

24 (1) by striking subsection (a) and inserting the
25 following:

1 “(a) BACKGROUND REVIEW REQUIRED.—The Sec-
2 retary of Energy, the Administrator, and the Director of
3 the Office of Intelligence and Counterintelligence of the
4 Department of Energy (referred to in this section as the
5 ‘Director’)—

6 “(1) may not admit to any facility described in
7 subsection (c)(3) other than areas accessible to the
8 general public any individual who is a citizen or
9 agent of a covered foreign nation unless the Sec-
10 retary, the Administrator, or the Director first com-
11 pletes a background review with respect to that indi-
12 vidual; and

13 “(2) may not admit to any facility described in
14 subparagraph (B), (C), or (D) of subsection (c)(3)
15 other than areas accessible to the general public any
16 individual who is a citizen or agent of a nation on
17 the current sensitive countries list unless the Sec-
18 retary, the Administrator, or the Director first com-
19 pletes a background review with respect to that indi-
20 vidual.”;

21 (2) in subsection (c)—

22 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “the Sec-
23 retary” and all that follows through “not,” and
24 inserting “the Secretary, the Administrator,
25 and the Director may not,”;

(B) in paragraph (2), in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by inserting “or the Director” after “Administrator”; and

(C) in paragraph (3)—

(i) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking “Administration (as described in this Act)” and inserting “Department of Energy”;

(ii) by redesignating subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C) as subparagraphs (B), (C), and (D), respectively; and

(iii) by inserting before subparagraph (B), the following new subparagraph:

“(A) a national laboratory;”; and

(3) in subsection (d)—

(A) in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by inserting “, the Director,” after “the Secretary”; and

(B) in paragraph (2), by striking “Administration (as described in this Act)” and inserting “Department of Energy”.

SEC. 1017. EXTENSION OF CYBERSECURITY INFORMATION SHARING ACT OF 2015.

Section 111(a) of the Cybersecurity Information Sharing Act of 2015 (6 U.S.C. 1510(a)) is amended by

- 1 striking “September 30, 2025” and inserting “September
- 2 30, 2035”.

Calendar No. 120

119TH CONGRESS
1ST Session
S. 2342

A BILL

To authorize appropriations for fiscal year 2026 for intelligence and intelligence-related activities of the United States Government, the Intelligence Community Management Account, and the Central Intelligence Agency Retirement and Disability System, and for other purposes.

JULY 17, 2025

Read twice and placed on the calendar