

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 2033

To direct the Comptroller General of the United States to conduct a study on existing programs, rules, and authorities that enable or inhibit wildfire mitigation across land ownership boundaries on Federal and non-Federal land.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JUNE 11, 2025

Mr. GALLEG0 introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources

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## A BILL

To direct the Comptroller General of the United States to conduct a study on existing programs, rules, and authorities that enable or inhibit wildfire mitigation across land ownership boundaries on Federal and non-Federal land.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Cross-Boundary Wild-  
5       fire Solutions Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. STUDY ON WILDFIRE MITIGATION ACROSS LAND**  
2 **OWNERSHIP BOUNDARIES.**

3 (a) STUDY REQUIRED.—The Comptroller General of  
4 the United States shall conduct a study on—

5 (1) the existing Federal programs, rules, and  
6 authorities that enable or inhibit wildfire mitigation  
7 from being completed across land ownership bound-  
8 aries on Federal and non-Federal land;

9 (2) whether changes to any program, rule, or  
10 authority identified pursuant to paragraph (1) would  
11 allow Federal land management agencies (as defined  
12 in section 802 of the Federal Lands Recreation En-  
13 hancement Act (16 U.S.C. 6801)), the Secretary of  
14 Agriculture, acting through the Chief of the Natural  
15 Resources Conservation Service, the Secretary of  
16 Homeland Security, acting through the Adminis-  
17 trator of the Federal Emergency Management Agen-  
18 cy, the U.S. Fire Administration, States, local gov-  
19 ernments, and Tribal governments increased capac-  
20 ity or access to funding to mitigate wildfires; and

21 (3) the activities carried out pursuant to sub-  
22 section (e) of section 103 of the Healthy Forests  
23 Restoration Act of 2003 (16 U.S.C. 6513), includ-  
24 ing—

25 (A) how to improve the efficacy of such ac-  
26 tivities with respect to mitigating wildfire; and

1 (B) whether the enactment of such sub-  
2 section has increased the access of Federal land  
3 management agencies and States to funding to  
4 mitigate wildfires.

5 (b) REPORT.—Not later than 2 years after the date  
6 of the enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General of  
7 the United States shall submit to the Committee on Nat-  
8 ural Resources of the House of Representatives and the  
9 Committee on Energy and Natural Resources of the Sen-  
10 ate a report that contains—

11 (1) the results of the study required under sub-  
12 section (a); and

13 (2) recommendations to simplify cross-boundary  
14 wildfire mitigation between Federal land manage-  
15 ment agencies and State, local, and Tribal govern-  
16 ments.

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