

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 1833

To require the Under Secretary of Commerce for Intellectual Property and Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office to establish and carry out a pilot program to expedite the examination of applications for certain patents, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MAY 21, 2025

Mrs. BLACKBURN (for herself and Mr. WELCH) introduced the following bill;  
which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

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## A BILL

To require the Under Secretary of Commerce for Intellectual Property and Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office to establish and carry out a pilot program to expedite the examination of applications for certain patents, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Leadership in Critical  
5 and Emerging Technologies Act” or the “Leadership in  
6 CET Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. PILOT PROGRAM FOR EXPEDITING EXAMINATION**  
2 **OF CERTAIN CRITICAL AND EMERGING TECH-**  
3 **NOLOGY PATENT APPLICATIONS.**

4 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

5 (1) COVERED APPLICATION.—The term “cov-  
6 ered application” means an application for patent  
7 that contains at least 1 claimed invention directed to  
8 an eligible critical or emerging technology.

9 (2) DIRECTOR.—The term “Director” means  
10 the Under Secretary of Commerce for Intellectual  
11 Property and Director of the Office.

12 (3) ELIGIBLE CRITICAL OR EMERGING TECH-  
13 NOLOGY.—The term “eligible critical or emerging  
14 technology” means—

15 (A) an artificial intelligence capability re-  
16 lating to—

17 (i) machine learning;

18 (ii) deep learning;

19 (iii) reinforcement learning;

20 (iv) sensory perception or recognition;

21 (v) an artificial intelligence assurance  
22 or assessment technique;

23 (vi) a foundation model;

24 (vii) a generative artificial intelligence  
25 system or multimodal or large language  
26 model;

1 (viii) a synthetic data approach for  
 2 training, tuning, or testing;

3 (ix) planning, reasoning, or decision  
 4 making; or

5 (x) the improvement of artificial intel-  
 6 ligence safety, trust, security, or respon-  
 7 sible use;

8 (B) semiconductor design or an electronic  
 9 design automation tool; or

10 (C) a quantum information science capa-  
 11 bility relating to—

12 (i) quantum computing;

13 (ii) materials, isotopes, or fabrication  
 14 techniques for quantum devices;

15 (iii) quantum sensing; or

16 (iv) quantum communications or net-  
 17 working.

18 (4) EXPEDITE.—The term “expedite” means,  
 19 with respect to a covered application, to advance  
 20 that covered application out of turn through the use  
 21 of a petition to make special.

22 (5) OFFICE.—The term “Office” means the  
 23 United States Patent and Trademark Office.

1           (6) PILOT PROGRAM.—The term “pilot pro-  
2       gram” means the pilot program established under  
3       subsection (b).

4       (b) ESTABLISHMENT.—Not later than 1 year after  
5       the date of enactment of this Act, the Director shall estab-  
6       lish a pilot program to expedite the examination, under  
7       section 131 of title 35, United States Code, of covered ap-  
8       plications.

9       (c) PURPOSE.—The purpose of the pilot program  
10      shall be to encourage innovation by, and the leadership  
11      of, the United States with respect to critical or emerging  
12      technologies by ensuring that covered applications receive  
13      prompt consideration.

14      (d) IMPLEMENTATION.—In carrying out the pilot  
15      program, the Director may—

16           (1) by regulation, and in addition to the re-  
17      quirements under subsection (e), prescribe the condi-  
18      tions under which a covered application shall be ac-  
19      cepted and examined under the pilot program, in-  
20      cluding—

21           (A) the requirements to participate in the  
22      pilot program;

23           (B) internal processing by the Office of  
24      covered applications under the pilot program;

1 (C) requirements for restriction or unity of  
2 inventions identified in covered applications;

3 (D) the period during which the applicant  
4 submitting the covered application may reply  
5 with respect to an action taken by the Office  
6 with respect to the covered application;

7 (E) standards relating to a reply described  
8 in subparagraph (D);

9 (F) standards or procedures governing—

10 (i) any amendment, affidavit, or other  
11 evidence filed after a final action taken by  
12 the Office with respect to the covered ap-  
13 plication; and

14 (ii) any process for appeal with re-  
15 spect to a final action described in clause  
16 (i); and

17 (G) the withdrawal, by an applicant, of a  
18 covered application submitted under the pilot  
19 program;

20 (2) waive—

21 (A) the petition fee described in section  
22 1.102(d) of title 37, Code of Federal Regula-  
23 tions, or any successor regulation; or

1 (B) any other requirement of the Office re-  
2 lating to the accelerated examination program  
3 or the prioritized examination program; and

4 (3) consult with the Attorney General, the Sec-  
5 retary of Defense, the Secretary of State, the Sec-  
6 retary of the Treasury, the Director of National In-  
7 telligence, or the head of any other Federal agency,  
8 as may be appropriate to carry out the pilot pro-  
9 gram.

10 (e) QUALIFYING APPLICATIONS.—To best achieve the  
11 purpose of the pilot program, the Director shall ensure  
12 that a covered application satisfies the following require-  
13 ments to qualify for the pilot program:

14 (1) The applicant submitting the covered appli-  
15 cation—

16 (A) is not a foreign entity of concern, as  
17 defined in section 9901 of the William M.  
18 (Mac) Thornberry National Defense Authoriza-  
19 tion Act for Fiscal Year 2021 (15 U.S.C.  
20 4651); and

21 (B) certifies in the covered application that  
22 the inventor or any joint inventor with respect  
23 to any claimed invention in the covered applica-  
24 tion has not been named as the inventor or  
25 joint inventor with respect to more than 4 other

1 covered applications submitted under the pilot  
2 program.

3 (2) The covered application is a noncontinuing,  
4 nonprovisional application for an original utility pat-  
5 ent filed under section 111(a) of title 35, United  
6 States Code, that does not claim any domestic ben-  
7 efit under section 120, 121, 365(c), or 386(c) of  
8 that title.

9 (f) TERMINATION.—

10 (1) IN GENERAL.—The pilot program shall ter-  
11minate on the earlier of the following:

12 (A) The date that is 5 years after the date  
13 on which the Director first accepts a covered  
14 application for participation in the pilot pro-  
15 gram.

16 (B) The date on which the Director has  
17 accepted 15,000 covered applications for par-  
18 ticipation in the pilot program, without regard  
19 to whether those covered applications have been  
20 expedited under the pilot program.

21 (2) RENEWAL.—If the pilot program terminates  
22 under paragraph (1)(B), the Director may renew the  
23 pilot program for the shorter of the following:

1 (A) An additional 5-year period, beginning  
2 on the date on which the pilot program termi-  
3 nates under paragraph (1)(B).

4 (B) An additional period—

5 (i) beginning on the date on which the  
6 pilot program terminates under paragraph  
7 (1)(B); and

8 (ii) ending on the date on which the  
9 Director has accepted an additional 15,000  
10 covered applications for participation in  
11 the pilot program, without regard to  
12 whether those covered applications have  
13 been expedited under the pilot program.

14 (3) NOTICE OF RENEWAL.—The Director shall  
15 notify the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate  
16 and the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of  
17 Representatives of the intent of the Director to  
18 renew the pilot program under paragraph (2) not  
19 later than the date that is the earlier of the fol-  
20 lowing:

21 (A) The date that is 60 days before the  
22 date described in paragraph (1)(A).

23 (B) The date that is 30 days after the date  
24 on which the Director has accepted 12,000 cov-  
25 ered applications for participation in the pilot

1           program, without regard to whether those cov-  
2           ered applications have been expedited under the  
3           pilot program.

4       (g) PUBLIC AVAILABILITY OF INFORMATION.—The  
5 Director shall make publicly available in an easily acces-  
6 sible location on the website of the Office information  
7 about the pilot program, including—

8           (1) the number of covered applications sub-  
9           mitted under the pilot program;

10          (2) the number of covered applications de-  
11          scribed in paragraph (1) that the Director has ac-  
12          cepted for participation in the pilot program; and

13          (3) the number of patents that have been issued  
14          for inventions claimed in covered applications expe-  
15          dited under the pilot program.

16       (h) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—

17          (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days  
18          after the date on which the pilot program terminates  
19          (including any renewal of the pilot program under  
20          subsection (f)(2)), the Director shall submit to the  
21          Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate and the  
22          Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Rep-  
23          resentatives a report that assesses the impact and  
24          effectiveness of the pilot program based on all avail-  
25          able data.

1           (2) APPLICABILITY.—The collection of any data  
2       for the purposes of carrying out paragraph (1) shall  
3       be exempt from subchapter I of chapter 35 of title  
4       44, United States Code (commonly referred to as  
5       the “Paperwork Reduction Act”).

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