

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 1814

To amend title 28, United States Code, to provide for a code of conduct for justices of the Supreme Court of the United States, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MAY 20, 2025

Mr. WHITEHOUSE (for himself, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Ms. BALDWIN, Mr. BOOKER, Mr. COONS, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. FETTERMAN, Mr. GALLEG0, Mrs. GILLIBRAND, Mr. HEINRICH, Mr. HICKENLOOPER, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. KAINE, Mr. KELLY, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. MERKLEY, Mrs. MURRAY, Mr. PADILLA, Mr. REED, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. SCHATZ, Mr. SCHIFF, Ms. SMITH, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. WELCH, and Mr. WYDEN) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To amend title 28, United States Code, to provide for a code of conduct for justices of the Supreme Court of the United States, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Supreme Court Ethics,
5 Recusal, and Transparency Act of 2025”.

1 **SEC. 2. CODE OF CONDUCT FOR THE SUPREME COURT OF**
 2 **THE UNITED STATES.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 16 of title 28, United
 4 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
 5 lowing:

6 **“§ 365. Codes of conduct**

7 “(a) JUSTICES.—Not later than 180 days after the
 8 date of enactment of this section, the Supreme Court of
 9 the United States shall, after appropriate public notice
 10 and opportunity for comment in accordance with section
 11 2071, issue a code of conduct for the justices of the Su-
 12 preme Court.

13 “(b) OTHER JUDGES.—Not later than 180 days after
 14 the date of enactment of this section, the Judicial Con-
 15 ference of the United States shall, after appropriate public
 16 notice and opportunity for comment in accordance with
 17 section 2071, issue a code of conduct for the judges of
 18 the courts of appeals, the district courts (including bank-
 19 ruptcy judges and magistrate judges), and the Court of
 20 International Trade.

21 “(c) MODIFICATION.—The Supreme Court of the
 22 United States and the Judicial Conference may modify the
 23 applicable codes of conduct under this section after giving
 24 appropriate public notice and opportunity for comment in
 25 accordance with section 2071.

1 **“§ 366. Public access to ethics rules**

2 “The Supreme Court of the United States shall make
 3 available on its internet website, in a full-text, searchable,
 4 sortable, and downloadable format, copies of the code of
 5 conduct issued under section 365(a), any rules established
 6 by the Counselor to the Chief Justice of the United States
 7 under section 677 and any other related rules or resolu-
 8 tions, as determined by the Chief Justice of the United
 9 States, issued by the Counselor to the Chief Justice of
 10 the United States or agreed to by the justices of the Su-
 11 preme Court.

12 **“§ 367. Complaints against justices**

13 “(a) RECEIPT OF COMPLAINTS.—

14 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days
 15 after the date of enactment of this section, the Su-
 16 preme Court of the United States shall establish
 17 procedures, modeled after the procedures set forth in
 18 sections 351 through 364, under which individuals
 19 may file with the Court, or the Court may identify,
 20 complaints alleging that a justice of the Supreme
 21 Court—

22 “(A) has violated—

23 “(i) the code of conduct issued pursu-
 24 ant to section 365(a);

25 “(ii) section 455; or

1 “(iii) any other applicable provision of
2 Federal law; or

3 “(B) has otherwise engaged in conduct
4 that undermines the integrity of the Supreme
5 Court.

6 “(2) PROCEDURES.—Procedures established
7 under this subsection shall, at minimum, contain
8 provisions—

9 “(A) requiring that all complaints sub-
10 mitted under this section contain—

11 “(i) the signature and contact address
12 of the complainant;

13 “(ii) a concise statement of the spe-
14 cific facts on which the claim of mis-
15 conduct is based; and

16 “(iii) a sworn affirmation that to the
17 best of the knowledge and belief of the
18 complainant, under penalty of perjury, the
19 facts alleged in the complaint are true and
20 form a reasonable basis to believe a justice
21 has committed misconduct under this sec-
22 tion; and

23 “(B) providing for the restriction on the
24 future filing of complaints with respect to com-
25 plainants who are shown to have filed repetitive,

1 harassing, or frivolous complaints, or have oth-
 2 erwise abused the complaint procedure.

3 “(b) JUDICIAL INVESTIGATION PANEL.—

4 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Upon receipt or identifica-
 5 tion of a complaint under subsection (a), the Su-
 6 preme Court of the United States shall refer such
 7 complaint to a judicial investigation panel, which
 8 shall be composed of a panel of 5 judges selected
 9 randomly from among the chief judge of each circuit
 10 of the United States.

11 “(2) DUTIES.—The judicial investigation
 12 panel—

13 “(A) shall review and, if appropriate as de-
 14 termined by the panel, investigate all com-
 15 plaints submitted to the panel using procedures
 16 established by the panel and modeled after the
 17 procedures set forth in sections 351 through
 18 364;

19 “(B) shall present to the Supreme Court of
 20 the United States any findings and rec-
 21 ommendations for necessary and appropriate
 22 action by the Supreme Court, including dis-
 23 missal of the complaint, disciplinary actions, or
 24 changes to Supreme Court rules or procedures;

1 “(C) if the panel does not recommend dis-
2 missal of the complaint, not later than 30 days
3 following the presentation of any findings and
4 recommendations under this paragraph, shall
5 publish a report containing such findings and
6 recommendations; and

7 “(D) if the panel recommends dismissal of
8 the complaint, may publish any findings and
9 recommendations if the panel determines that
10 such publication would be in furtherance of the
11 public interest.

12 “(3) POWERS.—In conducting any investigation
13 under this section, the judicial investigation panel
14 may hold hearings, take sworn testimony, issue sub-
15 poenas ad testificandum and subpoenas duces
16 tecum, and make necessary and appropriate orders
17 in the exercise of its authority.

18 “(4) ACCESS.—If the judicial investigation
19 panel determines that a substantially similar com-
20 plaint was previously submitted under section 351,
21 but that such substantially similar complaint was
22 dismissed for lack of authority to review or act upon
23 such complaint, the panel shall have access to any
24 information gathered pursuant to this chapter in re-
25 lation to such substantially similar complaint.

1 “(5) COMPENSATION.—The judicial investiga-
 2 tion panel may appoint and fix the compensation of
 3 such staff as it deems necessary.”.

4 (b) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—
 5 The table of sections for chapter 16 of title 28, United
 6 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
 7 lowing:

 “365. Codes of conduct.

 “366. Public access to ethics rules.

 “367. Complaints against justices.”.

8 **SEC. 3. MINIMUM GIFT AND DISCLOSURE STANDARDS FOR**
 9 **JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.**

10 Section 677 of title 28, United States Code, is
 11 amended by adding at the end the following:

12 “(e) The Counselor, with the approval of the Chief
 13 Justice, shall establish rules governing the acceptance of
 14 gifts and the disclosure of all gifts, income, or reimburse-
 15 ments, as those terms are defined in section 13101 of title
 16 5, received by any justice and any law clerk to a justice.
 17 Such rules shall, at minimum, require disclosure of any
 18 information concerning gifts, income, and reimbursements
 19 required to be disclosed under the Standing Rules of the
 20 Senate and the Rules of the House of Representatives, and
 21 restrict the acceptance of gifts, and require processes for
 22 written approval of certain gifts, to the same extent as
 23 restricted or required under the Standing Rules of the
 24 Senate and the Rules of the House of Representatives.”.

1 **SEC. 4. CIRCUMSTANCES REQUIRING DISQUALIFICATION.**

2 (a) ANTICORRUPTION PROTECTIONS.—Subsection
3 (b) of section 455 of title 28, United States Code, is
4 amended by adding at the end the following:

5 “(6) Where the justice or judge knows that a
6 party to the proceeding or an affiliate of a party to
7 the proceeding made any lobbying contact, as de-
8 fined in section 3 of the Lobbying Disclosure Act of
9 1995 (2 U.S.C. 1602), or spent substantial funds in
10 support of the nomination, confirmation, or appoint-
11 ment of the justice or judge.

12 “(7) Where the justice or judge, their spouse,
13 their minor child, or a privately held entity owned by
14 any such person received income, a gift, or reim-
15 bursement, as those terms are defined in section
16 13101 of title 5—

17 “(A) from a party to the proceeding or an
18 affiliate of a party to the proceeding; and

19 “(B) during the period beginning on the
20 date that is 6 years before the date on which
21 the justice or judge was assigned to the pro-
22 ceeding and ending on the date of final disposi-
23 tion of the proceeding.”.

24 (b) DUTY TO KNOW.—Subsection (c) of section 455
25 of title 28, United States Code, is amended to read as
26 follows:

1 “(c) A justice, judge, magistrate judge, or bankruptcy
2 judge of the United States shall ascertain—

3 “(1) the personal and fiduciary financial inter-
4 ests of the justice or judge;

5 “(2) the personal financial interests of the
6 spouse and minor children residing in the household
7 of the justice or judge; and

8 “(3) any interest of the persons described in
9 paragraph (2) that could be substantially affected by
10 the outcome of the proceeding.”.

11 (c) DIVESTMENT.—Subsection (f) of section 455 of
12 title 28, United States Code, is amended by inserting
13 “under subsection (b)(4)” after “disqualified”.

14 (d) DUTY TO NOTIFY.—Section 455 of title 28,
15 United States Code, is amended by adding at the end the
16 following:

17 “(g) If at any time a justice, judge, magistrate judge,
18 or bankruptcy judge of the United States learns of a con-
19 dition that could reasonably require disqualification under
20 this section, the justice or judge shall immediately notify
21 all parties to the proceeding.”.

22 (e) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—
23 Section 455 of title 28, United States Code, as amended
24 by this section, is amended—

1 (1) in the section heading, by striking “**judge,**
 2 **or magistrate judge**” and inserting “**judge,**
 3 **magistrate judge, or bankruptcy judge**”;

4 (2) in subsection (a), by striking “judge, or
 5 magistrate judge” and inserting “judge, magistrate
 6 judge, or bankruptcy judge”;

7 (3) in subsection (b)—

8 (A) in paragraph (2), by striking “the
 9 judge or such lawyer” and inserting “the jus-
 10 tice, the judge, or such lawyer”;

11 (B) in paragraph (5)(iii), by inserting
 12 “justice or” before “judge”; and

13 (C) in paragraph (5)(iv), by inserting “jus-
 14 tice’s or” before “judge’s”;

15 (4) in subsection (d)(4)(i), by inserting “justice
 16 or” before “judge”; and

17 (5) in subsection (e), by striking “judge, or
 18 magistrate judge” and inserting “judge, magistrate
 19 judge, or bankruptcy judge of the United States”.

20 (f) PUBLIC NOTICE.—The rules of each court subject
 21 to section 455 of title 28, United States Code, as amended
 22 by this section, shall be amended to require that the clerk
 23 shall publish timely notice on the website of the court of—

1 (1) any matter in which a justice, judge, mag-
2 istrate judge, or bankruptcy judge of the United
3 States is disqualified under such section;

4 (2) any matter in which the reviewing panel
5 under section 1660 of title 28, United States Code,
6 as added by section 5 of this Act, rules on a motion
7 to disqualify; and

8 (3) an explanation of each reason for the dis-
9 qualification or ruling, which shall include a specific
10 identification of each circumstance that resulted in
11 such disqualification or ruling, but which shall not
12 include any private or sensitive information deemed
13 by a majority of the reviewing panel under section
14 1660 of title 28, United States Code, as added by
15 section 5 of this Act, to be appropriate for redaction
16 and unnecessary in order to provide the litigants and
17 public a full understanding of the reasons for the
18 disqualification or ruling.

19 **SEC. 5. REVIEW OF CERTIFIED DISQUALIFICATION MO-**
20 **TIONS.**

21 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 111 of title 28, United
22 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
23 lowing:

1 **“§ 1660. Review of certified motions to disqualify**

2 “(a) MOTION FOR DISQUALIFICATION.—If a justice,
3 judge, magistrate judge, or bankruptcy judge of the
4 United States is required to be disqualified from a pro-
5 ceeding under any provision of Federal law, a party to
6 the proceeding may file a timely motion for disqualifica-
7 tion, accompanied by a certificate of good faith and an
8 affidavit alleging facts sufficient to show that disqualifica-
9 tion of the justice, judge, magistrate judge, or bankruptcy
10 judge is so required.

11 “(b) CONSIDERATION OF MOTION.—A justice, judge,
12 magistrate judge, or bankruptcy judge of the United
13 States shall either grant or certify to a reviewing panel
14 a timely motion filed pursuant to subsection (a) and stay
15 the proceeding until a final determination is made with
16 respect to the motion.

17 “(c) REVIEWING PANEL.—

18 “(1) IN GENERAL.—A reviewing panel to which
19 a motion is certified under subsection (b) with re-
20 spect to a judge, magistrate judge, or bankruptcy
21 judge of the United States shall be composed of 3
22 judges selected at random from judges of the United
23 States who do not sit on the same court—

24 “(A) as the judge, magistrate judge, or
25 bankruptcy judge who is the subject of the mo-
26 tion; or

1 “(B) as the other members of the review-
2 ing panel.

3 “(2) CIRCUIT LIMITATION.—Not more than 1
4 member of the reviewing panel may be a judge of
5 the same judicial circuit as the judge, magistrate
6 judge, or bankruptcy judge who is the subject of the
7 motion.

8 “(3) PARTICIPATION.—The reviewing panel,
9 prior to its final determination with respect to a mo-
10 tion filed under subsection (a), shall provide the
11 judge, magistrate judge, or bankruptcy judge of the
12 United States who is the subject of such motion an
13 opportunity to provide in writing the views of the
14 judge on the motion, including the explanation of
15 the judge for not granting the motion.

16 “(d) SUPREME COURT REVIEW.—The Supreme
17 Court of the United States, not including the justice who
18 is the subject of a motion seeking to disqualify a justice
19 under subsection (a), shall be the reviewing panel for such
20 motions.”.

21 (b) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—
22 The table of sections for chapter 111 of title 28, United
23 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
24 lowing:

“1660. Review of certified motions to disqualify.”.

1 **SEC. 6. DISCLOSURE BY PARTIES AND AMICI.**

2 Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment
3 of this Act, the Supreme Court of the United States shall
4 prescribe rules of procedure in accordance with sections
5 2072 through 2074 of title 28, United States Code, requir-
6 ing each party or amicus to list in the petition or brief
7 of the party or amicus, as applicable, a description and
8 value of—

9 (1) any gift, income, or reimbursement, as
10 those terms are defined in section 13101 of title 5,
11 United States Code, provided to any justice, during
12 the period beginning 2 years prior to the commence-
13 ment of the proceeding and ending on the date of
14 final disposition of the proceeding, by—

15 (A) each such party, amicus, or affiliate of
16 each such party or amicus;

17 (B) the lawyers or law firms in the pro-
18 ceeding of each such party or amicus; and

19 (C) the officers, directors, or employees of
20 each such party or amicus; and

21 (2) any lobbying contact or expenditure of sub-
22 stantial funds by any person described in subpara-
23 graphs (A), (B), and (C) of paragraph (1) in sup-
24 port of the nomination, confirmation, or appoint-
25 ment of a justice.

1 **SEC. 7. AMICUS DISCLOSURE.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 111 of title 28, United
3 States Code, as amended by section 5, is amended by add-
4 ing at the end the following:

5 **“§ 1661. Disclosures related to amicus activities**

6 “(a) DISCLOSURE.—

7 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Any person that files an
8 amicus brief in a court of the United States shall
9 list in the amicus brief the name of any person
10 who—

11 “(A) contributed to the preparation or sub-
12 mission of the amicus brief;

13 “(B) contributed not less than 3 percent of
14 the gross annual revenue of the amicus, or an
15 affiliate of the amicus, for the previous calendar
16 year if the amicus is not an individual; or

17 “(C) contributed more than \$100,000 to
18 the amicus, or an affiliate of the amicus, in the
19 previous calendar year.

20 “(2) EXCEPTIONS.—The requirements of this
21 subsection shall not apply to amounts received in
22 commercial transactions in the ordinary course of
23 any trade or business by the amicus, or an affiliate
24 of the amicus, or in the form of investments (other
25 than investments by the principal shareholder in a
26 limited liability corporation) in an organization if the

1 amounts are unrelated to the amicus filing activities
 2 of the amicus.

3 “(b) AUDIT.—The Director of the Administrative Of-
 4 fice of the United States Courts shall conduct an annual
 5 audit to ensure compliance with this section.”.

6 (b) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—
 7 The table of sections for chapter 111 of title 28, United
 8 States Code, as amended by section 5, is amended by add-
 9 ing at the end the following:

“1661. Disclosures related to amicus activities.”.

10 **SEC. 8. CONFLICTS RELATED TO AMICI CURIAE.**

11 (a) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in subsection
 12 (b), the Supreme Court of the United States and the Judi-
 13 cial Conference of the United States shall prescribe rules
 14 of procedure in accordance with sections 2072 through
 15 2074 of title 28, United States Code, for prohibiting the
 16 filing of or striking an amicus brief that would result in
 17 the disqualification of a justice, judge, or magistrate
 18 judge.

19 (b) INITIAL TRANSMITTAL.—The Supreme Court of
 20 the United States shall transmit to Congress—

21 (1) the proposed rules required under sub-
 22 section (a) not later than 180 days after the date of
 23 enactment of this Act; and

1 (2) any rules in addition to those transmitted
2 under paragraph (1) pursuant to section 2074 of
3 title 28, United States Code.

4 **SEC. 9. STUDIES AND REPORTS.**

5 (a) STUDIES.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than the date that
7 is 180 days after the date of enactment of this Act,
8 and not later than December 1 of every other year
9 thereafter, the Director of the Federal Judicial Cen-
10 ter shall—

11 (A) conduct a study on the extent of com-
12 pliance or noncompliance with the requirements
13 of sections 144 and 455 of title 28, United
14 States Code; and

15 (B) submit to Congress the results of the
16 study required under subparagraph (A).

17 (2) ADDITIONAL TIME.—With respect to the
18 first such study required to be submitted under
19 paragraph (1), the requirements of that paragraph
20 may be implemented after the date described in that
21 paragraph if the Director of the Federal Judicial
22 Center identifies in writing to the relevant commit-
23 tees of Congress the additional time needed for sub-
24 mission of the study.

1 (3) FACILITATION OF STUDIES.—The Director
2 of the Federal Judicial Center shall maintain a
3 record of each instance in which—

4 (A) a justice, judge, magistrate judge, or
5 bankruptcy judge of the United States was not
6 assigned to a case due to potential or actual
7 conflicts; and

8 (B) a justice, judge, magistrate judge, or
9 bankruptcy judge of the United States disquali-
10 fies themselves after a case assignment is made.

11 (b) REPORTS TO CONGRESS.—Not later than April
12 1 of each year following the completion of the study re-
13 quired under subsection (a), the Director of the Federal
14 Judicial Center shall submit to Congress a report con-
15 taining the findings of the study and any recommenda-
16 tions to improve compliance with sections 144 and 455
17 of title 28, United States Code.

18 (c) GAO REVIEW.—

19 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after
20 the date on which the report is submitted under sub-
21 section (b), if determined appropriate by the Com-
22 mittee on the Judiciary of the Senate or the Com-
23 mittee on the Judiciary of the House of Representa-
24 tives, after consultation with the Comptroller Gen-
25 eral of the United States, and every 5 years there-

1 after, the Comptroller General of the United States
2 shall submit to Congress a report containing—

3 (A) an review of the methodology and find-
4 ings of the study required under subsection (a);
5 and

6 (B) a review of the methodology and find-
7 ings of the audit required under section 1661 of
8 title 28, United States Code, as added by sec-
9 tion 7 of this Act.

10 (2) ACCESS.—For purposes of conducting the
11 reviews required under paragraph (1), and con-
12 sistent with section 715 of title 31, United States
13 Code, the Comptroller General of the United States
14 is authorized to obtain such records of the Federal
15 Judicial Center and the Administrative Office of the
16 United States Courts as the Comptroller requires,
17 including those records relating to the Supreme
18 Court of the United States.

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