

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 1276

To prioritize funding for an expanded and sustained national investment
in basic science research.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 3, 2025

Mr. DURBIN (for himself, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. PADILLA, and
Mr. SCHATZ) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and re-
ferred to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions

A BILL

To prioritize funding for an expanded and sustained national
investment in basic science research.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “American Innovation
5 Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. APPROPRIATIONS FOR INNOVATION.**

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—There are hereby authorized to be
8 appropriated, and appropriated, out of any monies in the
9 Treasury not otherwise appropriated, the following:

(1) NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION.—For the
National Science Foundation—

(A) for fiscal year 2026, \$9,735,000,000;

(B) for fiscal year 2027, \$10,447,000,000;

(C) for fiscal year 2028, \$11,205,000,000;

(D) for fiscal year 2029, \$12,016,000,000;

(E) for fiscal year 2030, \$12,886,000,000;

(F) for fiscal year 2031, \$13,818,000,000;

(G) for fiscal year 2032, \$14,818,000,000;

(H) for fiscal year 2033, \$15,892,000,000;

(I) for fiscal year 2034, \$17,043,000,000;

(J) for fiscal year 2035, \$18,279,000,000;

and

(K) for fiscal year 2036 and each fiscal
year thereafter, the amount appropriated under
this paragraph for the previous fiscal year, in-
creased by the percentage increase (if any),
during the previous fiscal year, in the Con-
sumer Price Index for all urban consumers pub-
lished by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

(2) DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY, OFFICE OF
SCIENCE.—For the Office of Science at the Depart-
ment of Energy—

(A) for fiscal year 2026, \$8,854,000,000;

(B) for fiscal year 2027, \$9,501,000,000;

1 (C) for fiscal year 2028, \$10,191,000,000;

2 (D) for fiscal year 2029, \$10,929,000,000;

3 (E) for fiscal year 2030, \$11,720,000,000;

4 (F) for fiscal year 2031, \$12,568,000,000;

5 (G) for fiscal year 2032, \$13,477,000,000;

6 (H) for fiscal year 2033, \$14,453,000,000;

7 (I) for fiscal year 2034, \$15,501,000,000;

8 (J) for fiscal year 2035, \$16,624,000,000;

9 and

10 (K) for fiscal year 2036 and each fiscal

11 year thereafter, the amount appropriated under

12 this paragraph for the previous fiscal year, in-

13 creased by the percentage increase (if any),

14 during the previous fiscal year, in the Con-

15 sumer Price Index for all urban consumers pub-

16 lished by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

17 (3) DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE SCIENCE AND

18 TECHNOLOGY PROGRAMS.—For the Department of

19 Defense science and technology programs—

20 (A) for fiscal year 2026, \$23,109,000,000;

21 (B) for fiscal year 2027, \$24,799,000,000;

22 (C) for fiscal year 2028, \$26,259,000,000;

23 (D) for fiscal year 2029, \$28,525,000,000;

24 (E) for fiscal year 2030, \$30,590,000,000;

25 (F) for fiscal year 2031, \$32,803,000,000;

1 (G) for fiscal year 2032, \$35,178,000,000;

2 (H) for fiscal year 2033, \$37,725,000,000;

3 (I) for fiscal year 2034, \$40,459,000,000;

4 (J) for fiscal year 2035, \$43,392,000,000;

5 and

6 (K) for fiscal year 2036 and each fiscal
 7 year thereafter, the amount appropriated under
 8 this paragraph for the previous fiscal year, in-
 9 creased by the percentage increase (if any),
 10 during the previous fiscal year, in the Con-
 11 sumer Price Index for all urban consumers pub-
 12 lished by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

13 (4) NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF STANDARDS AND
 14 TECHNOLOGY SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL RE-
 15 SEARCH AND SERVICES.—For the scientific and
 16 technical research and services of the National Insti-
 17 tute of Standards and Technology at the Depart-
 18 ment of Commerce—

19 (A) for fiscal year 2026, \$1,244,000,000;

20 (B) for fiscal year 2027, \$1,335,000,000;

21 (C) for fiscal year 2028, \$1,431,000,000;

22 (D) for fiscal year 2029, \$1,535,000,000;

23 (E) for fiscal year 2030, \$1,646,000,000;

24 (F) for fiscal year 2031, \$1,765,000,000;

25 (G) for fiscal year 2032, \$1,893,000,000;

1 (H) for fiscal year 2033, \$2,030,000,000;

2 (I) for fiscal year 2034, \$2,177,000,000;

3 (J) for fiscal year 2035, \$2,335,000,000;

4 and

5 (K) for fiscal year 2036 and each fiscal

6 year thereafter, the amount appropriated under

7 this paragraph for the previous fiscal year, in-

8 creased by the percentage increase (if any),

9 during the previous fiscal year, in the Con-

10 sumer Price Index for all urban consumers pub-

11 lished by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

12 (5) NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE AD-

13 MINISTRATION SCIENCE MISSION DIRECTORATE.—

14 For the Science Mission Directorate at the National

15 Aeronautics and Space Administration—

16 (A) for fiscal year 2026, \$7,880,000,000;

17 (B) for fiscal year 2027, \$8,457,000,000;

18 (C) for fiscal year 2028, \$9,070,000,000;

19 (D) for fiscal year 2029, \$9,727,000,000;

20 (E) for fiscal year 2030, \$10,431,000,000;

21 (F) for fiscal year 2031, \$11,186,000,000;

22 (G) for fiscal year 2032, \$11,995,000,000;

23 (H) for fiscal year 2033, \$12,864,000,000;

24 (I) for fiscal year 2034, \$13,796,000,000;

1 (J) for fiscal year 2035, \$14,796,000,000;

2 and

3 (K) for fiscal year 2036 and each fiscal
 4 year thereafter, the amount appropriated under
 5 this paragraph for the previous fiscal year, in-
 6 creased by the percentage increase (if any),
 7 during the previous fiscal year, in the Con-
 8 sumer Price Index for all urban consumers pub-
 9 lished by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

10 (b) AVAILABILITY.—Amounts appropriated under
 11 subsection (a) shall remain available until expended.

12 (c) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

13 (1) DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE SCIENCE AND
 14 TECHNOLOGY PROGRAMS.—The term “Department
 15 of Defense science and technology programs” means
 16 the appropriations accounts that support the various
 17 institutes, offices, and centers that make up the De-
 18 partment of Defense science and technology pro-
 19 grams.

20 (2) NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION.—The
 21 term “National Science Foundation” means the ap-
 22 propriations accounts that support the various insti-
 23 tutes, offices, and centers that make up the National
 24 Science Foundation.

1 (3) OFFICE OF SCIENCE AT THE DEPARTMENT
 2 OF ENERGY.—The term “Office of Science at the
 3 Department of Energy” means the appropriations
 4 accounts that support the various institutes, offices,
 5 and centers that make up the Department of Energy
 6 Office of Science.

7 (4) SCIENCE MISSION DIRECTORATE AT THE
 8 NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRA-
 9 TION.—The term “Science Mission Directorate at
 10 the National Aeronautics and Space Administration”
 11 means the appropriations accounts that support the
 12 various institutes, offices, and centers that make up
 13 the National Aeronautics and Space Administration
 14 Science Mission Directorate.

15 (5) SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL RESEARCH
 16 AND SERVICES OF THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
 17 STANDARDS AND TECHNOLOGY.—The term “sci-
 18 entific and technical research and services of the Na-
 19 tional Institute of Standards and Technology”
 20 means the appropriations accounts that support the
 21 various institutes, offices, and centers that make up
 22 the National Institute of Standards and Technology
 23 scientific and technical research and services.

24 (d) EXEMPTION OF CERTAIN APPROPRIATIONS FROM
 25 SEQUESTRATION.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 255(g)(1)(A) of the
 2 Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control
 3 Act (2 U.S.C. 905(g)(1)(A)) is amended by inserting
 4 after “Advances to the Unemployment Trust Fund
 5 and Other Funds (16–0327–0–1–600).” the fol-
 6 lowing:

7 “Appropriations under the American Inno-
 8 vation Act.”.

9 (2) APPLICABILITY.—The amendment made by
 10 this section shall apply to any sequestration order
 11 issued under the Balanced Budget and Emergency
 12 Deficit Control Act of 1985 (2 U.S.C. 900 et seq.)
 13 on or after the date of enactment of this Act.

14 (e) BUDGETARY EFFECTS.—

15 (1) STATUTORY PAYGO SCORECARDS.—The
 16 budgetary effects of this section shall not be entered
 17 on either PAYGO scorecard maintained pursuant to
 18 section 4(d) of the Statutory Pay As-You-Go Act of
 19 2010 (2 U.S.C. 933(d)).

20 (2) SENATE PAYGO SCORECARDS.—The budg-
 21 etary effects of this section shall not be entered on
 22 any PAYGO scorecard maintained for purposes of
 23 section 4106 of H. Con. Res. 71 (115th Congress).

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