

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 6280

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for expanded coverage of services furnished by genetic counselors under part B of the Medicare program, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NOVEMBER 21, 2025

Mr. SMITH of Nebraska (for himself and Ms. CASTOR of Florida) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for expanded coverage of services furnished by genetic counselors under part B of the Medicare program, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Access to Genetic
5 Counselor Services Act of 2025”.

1 **SEC. 2. MEDICARE COVERAGE OF GENETIC COUNSELING**
2 **SERVICES.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1861 of the Social Secu-
4 rity Act (42 U.S.C. 1395x) is amended—

5 (1) in subsection (s)(2)—

6 (A) by striking “and” at the end of sub-
7 paragraph (II);

8 (B) by adding “and” at the end of sub-
9 paragraph (JJ); and

10 (C) by adding at the end the following new
11 subparagraph:

12 “(KK) covered genetic counseling services (as
13 defined in subsection (nnn)(1));” and

14 (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-
15 section:

16 “Covered Genetic Counseling Services

17 “(nnn)(1) The term ‘covered genetic counseling serv-
18 ices’ means genetic counseling services furnished on or
19 after January 1, 2027, by a genetic counselor (as defined
20 in paragraph (2)) and such services and supplies furnished
21 as an incident to the provision of such services which the
22 genetic counselor is legally authorized to perform under
23 State law (or the State regulatory mechanism provided by
24 State law) as would otherwise be covered if furnished by
25 a physician (or as incident to a physician’s service).

1 “(2) The term ‘genetic counselor’ means an indi-
2 vidual who—

3 “(A) is licensed as a genetic counselor by the
4 State in which the individual furnishes genetic coun-
5 seling services; or

6 “(B) in the case of an individual practicing in
7 a State that does not license genetic counselors, is
8 certified by the American Board of Genetic Coun-
9 seling and meets such other criteria as the Secretary
10 establishes.”.

11 (b) BALANCE BILLING.—Section 1842(b)(18)(C) of
12 the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395u(b)(18)(C)) is
13 amended by adding at the end the following new clause:

14 “(ix) A genetic counselor (as defined in section
15 1861(nnn)(2)).”.

16 (c) PAYMENT.—Section 1833(a)(1) of the Social Se-
17 curity Act (42 U.S.C. 1395l(a)(1)) is amended—

18 (1) by striking “and (HH)” and inserting
19 “(HH)”; and

20 (2) by inserting before the semicolon at the end
21 the following: “, and (II) with respect to covered ge-
22 netic counseling services (as defined in section
23 1861(nnn)(1)), the amount paid shall be equal to 80
24 percent of the lesser of (i) the actual charge for the
25 services or (ii) 85 percent of the fee schedule

1 amount provided under section 1848 that would
2 have applied had the genetic counseling services been
3 furnished by a physician”.

4 (d) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section
5 1862(a)(14) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
6 1395(y)(a)(14)) is amended by inserting “covered genetic
7 counseling services,” after “qualified psychologist serv-
8 ices,”.

9 (e) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—The amendments
10 made by this section shall not be construed as preventing
11 physicians and health care providers other than genetic
12 counselors from billing for genetic counseling services
13 under the Medicare program which are otherwise covered
14 under such program.

15 (f) IMPLEMENTATION.—Notwithstanding any other
16 provision of law, the Secretary of Health and Human
17 Services may implement the amendments made by this
18 section by interim final rule with comment period.

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