Union Calendar No. 339

119TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. R. 5167

[Report No. 119-389]

To authorize appropriations for fiscal year 2026 for intelligence and intelligence-related activities of the United States Government, the Community Management Account, and the Central Intelligence Agency Retirement and Disability System, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

September 8, 2025

Mr. Crawford introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence

NOVEMBER 28, 2025

Reported with an amendment, committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union, and ordered to be printed

[Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in italic]

[For text of introduced bill, see copy of bill as introduced on September 8, 2025]

A BILL

To authorize appropriations for fiscal year 2026 for intelligence and intelligence-related activities of the United States Government, the Community Management Account, and the Central Intelligence Agency Retirement and Disability System, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.
- 4 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the "In-
- 5 telligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2026".
- 6 (b) Table of Contents for
- 7 this Act is as follows:
 - Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
 - Sec. 2. Definitions.

TITLE I—INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES

- Sec. 101. Authorization of appropriations.
- Sec. 102. Classified schedule of authorizations.
- Sec. 103. Intelligence Community Management Account.

TITLE II—CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY RETIREMENT AND DISABILITY SYSTEM

Sec. 201. Authorization of appropriations.

TITLE III—COUNTERINTELLIGENCE REFORM

- Sec. 301. Short title.
- Sec. 302. Establishment, functions, and authorities of the National Counterintelligence Center.
- Sec. 303. Transition provisions.
- Sec. 304. Conforming amendments.

TITLE IV—GENERAL INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY MATTERS

- Sec. 401. Restriction on conduct of intelligence activities.
- Sec. 402. Increase in employee compensation and benefits authorized by law.
- Sec. 403. Intelligence acquisition enhancement.
- Sec. 404. Senior officials for biotechnology.
- Sec. 405. Prohibition on use of DeepSeek on intelligence community systems.
- Sec. 406. Knowledge management system for international cartels and other transnational criminal organizations.
- Sec. 407. Notice of impact of diplomatic and consular post closings on intelligence activities.
- Sec. 408. Harmonizing policies on the use of classified data in training or refining artificial intelligence models.
- Sec. 409. Accelerating review of artificial intelligence capabilities for deployment.
- Sec. 410. Enhancing intelligence community technology adoption metrics.
- Sec. 411. AI security playbook.

TITLE V—MATTERS RELATING TO ELEMENTS OF THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

Subtitle A—Central Intelligence Agency

- Sec. 501. Guidance on novel and significant expenditures for purposes of notification under the Central Intelligence Agency Act of 1949.
- Sec. 502. Improvements to security of Central Intelligence Agency installations.

Subtitle B—Elements of Department of Defense

- Sec. 511. Requirement to avoid duplication in purchase of commercially available information for defense intelligence components.
- Sec. 512. Oversight and deconfliction of vendor support to clandestine activities.
- Sec. 513. Disestablishment of advisory boards for National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency and National Reconnaissance Office.
- Sec. 514. Expansion of commercial imagery and data procurement.

Subtitle C—Other Elements

- Sec. 521. Notice of counterintelligence assessments and investigations by the Federal Bureau of Investigation of candidates for or holders of Federal office.
- Sec. 522. Requirement for Department of Energy Employees to report travel to countries of risk.

TITLE VI—OPEN-SOURCE INTELLIGENCE MATTERS

- Sec. 601. Definitions.
- Sec. 602. Efficient use of open-source intelligence.
- Sec. 603. Oversight of acquisition of commercially available information.
- Sec. 604. Budget matters relating to open-source intelligence activities.
- Sec. 605. Budget materials for open-source information, publicly available information, and commercially available information.
- Sec. 606. Standardization of training on collection of publicly available information and commercially available information.
- Sec. 607. Requirement to purge incidentally collected publicly available information or commercially available information relating to United States persons.
- Sec. 608. Update to intelligence community directives relating to open-source intelligence.
- Sec. 609. Audits of expenditures for publicly available information and commercially available information.
- Sec. 610. Quarterly briefings on procurement of commercially available information.
- Sec. 611. Study on engagement with other agencies with respect to open-source intelligence requirements.

TITLE VII—INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY WORKFORCE MATTERS

- Sec. 701. Unclassified appraisals of employees of the Defense Intelligence Agency.
- Sec. 702. Prohibition on requiring political or ideological activism within the intelligence community.
- Sec. 703. Merit-based personnel decisions.
- Sec. 704. Equal treatment in recruitment and training of intelligence community personnel.

Sec. 705. Treatment of certain Agency service as active-duty service for purposes of benefits administered by Secretary of Veterans Affairs.

TITLE VIII—MATTERS RELATING TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES

- Sec. 801. Net assessments of the People's Republic of China.
- Sec. 802. National Intelligence Management Council mission manager for the People's Republic of China.
- Sec. 803. National Intelligence Estimate of advancements in biotechnology by the People's Republic of China.
- Sec. 804. Extension of intelligence community coordinator for Russian atrocities accountability.
- Sec. 805. Study on collection and analysis by intelligence community of foreign atrocities.
- Sec. 806. Intelligence support for Ukraine.

TITLE IX—REPORTS AND OTHER MATTERS

- Sec. 901. Modifications to access to restricted data under the Atomic Energy Act of 1954.
- Sec. 902. Revisions to congressional notification of intelligence collection adjustments.
- Sec. 903. Annual submission of Intelligence Community Drug Control Program Budget proposal.
- Sec. 904. Repeal of annual report on financial intelligence on terrorist assets.
- Sec. 905. Repeal of outdated or unnecessary reporting requirements.
- Sec. 906. Notification of material changes to policies or procedures governing terrorist watchlist and transnational organized crime watchlist.
- Sec. 907. Annual report on United States persons on the terrorist watch list.
- Sec. 908. Plan on use of proposed web of biological data.

1 (c) Automatic Execution of Clerical Changes.—

- 2 Except as otherwise expressly provided, when an amend-
- 3 ment made by this Act amends an Act to add a section
- 4 or larger organizational unit to that Act, repeals or trans-
- 5 fers a section or larger organizational unit in that Act, or
- 6 amends the designation or heading of a section or larger
- 7 organizational unit in that Act, that amendment also shall
- 8 have the effect of amending any table of contents of that
- 9 Act to alter the table to conform to the changes made by
- 10 the amendment.

11 SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.

12 In this Act:

1	(1) Congressional intelligence commit-
2	TEES.—The term "congressional intelligence commit-
3	tees" has the meaning given such term in section 3
4	of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C.
5	3003).
6	(2) Intelligence community.—The term "in-
7	telligence community" has the meaning given such
8	term in section 3 of the National Security Act of 1947
9	(50 U.S.C. 3003).
10	TITLE I—INTELLIGENCE
11	ACTIVITIES
12	SEC. 101. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
13	Funds are hereby authorized to be appropriated for fis-
14	cal year 2026 for the conduct of the intelligence and intel-
15	ligence-related activities of the Federal Government.
16	SEC. 102. CLASSIFIED SCHEDULE OF AUTHORIZATIONS.
17	(a) Specifications of Amounts.—The amounts au-
18	thorized to be appropriated under section 101 for the con-
19	duct of the intelligence activities of the Federal Government
20	are those specified in the classified Schedule of Authoriza-
21	tions prepared to accompany this Act.
22	(b) Availability of Classified Schedule of Au-
23	THORIZATIONS.—
24	(1) AVAILABILITY.—The classified Schedule of
25	Authorizations referred to in subsection (a) shall be

1	made available to the Committee on Appropriations
2	of the Senate, the Committee on Appropriations of the
3	House of Representatives, and to the President.
4	(2) Distribution by the president.—Subject
5	to paragraph (3), the President shall provide for suit-
6	able distribution of the classified Schedule of Author-
7	izations referred to in subsection (a), or of appro-
8	priate portions of such Schedule, within the executive
9	branch of the Federal Government.
10	(3) Limits on disclosure.—The President
11	shall not publicly disclose the classified Schedule of
12	Authorizations or any portion of such Schedule ex-
13	cept—
14	(A) as provided in section 601(a) of the Im-
15	plementing Recommendations of the 9/11 Com-
16	mission Act of 2007 (50 U.S.C. 3306(a));
17	(B) to the extent necessary to implement the
18	budget; or
19	(C) as otherwise required by law.
20	SEC. 103. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY MANAGEMENT AC-
21	COUNT.
22	(a) Authorization of Appropriations.—There is
23	authorized to be appropriated for the Intelligence Commu-
24	nity Management Account of the Director of National Intel-
25	ligence for fiscal year 2026 the sum of \$674,500,000.

- 1 (b) Classified Authorization of Appropria-
- 2 Tions.—In addition to amounts authorized to be appro-
- 3 priated for the Intelligence Community Management Ac-
- 4 count by subsection (a), there are authorized to be appro-
- 5 priated for the Intelligence Community Management Ac-
- 6 count for fiscal year 2026 such additional amounts as are
- 7 specified in the classified Schedule of Authorizations re-
- 8 ferred to in section 102(a).
- 9 TITLE II—CENTRAL INTEL-
- 10 LIGENCE AGENCY RETIRE-
- 11 **MENT AND DISABILITY SYS-**
- 12 **TEM**
- 13 SEC. 201. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
- 14 There is authorized to be appropriated for the Central
- 15 Intelligence Agency Retirement and Disability Fund
- 16 \$514,000,000 for fiscal year 2026.
- 17 TITLE III—COUNTERINTEL-
- 18 LIGENCE REFORM
- 19 SEC. 301. SHORT TITLE.
- This title may be cited as the "Strategic Enhancement
- 21 of Counterintelligence and Unifying Reform Efforts Act" or
- 22 the "SECURE Act".

1	SEC. 302. ESTABLISHMENT, FUNCTIONS, AND AUTHORITIES
2	OF THE NATIONAL COUNTERINTELLIGENCE
3	CENTER.
4	(a) Clarification of Definition of Counter-
5	INTELLIGENCE.—Section 3(3) of the National Security Act
6	of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3003(3)) is amended by inserting "deter,
7	disrupt, investigate, exploit, or" before "protect against".
8	(b) Establishment of National Counterintel-
9	LIGENCE CENTER.—The National Security Act of 1947 (50
10	U.S.C. 3001 et seq.) is amended by inserting after title III
11	the following new title:
12	"TITLE IV—NATIONAL COUNTER-
13	INTELLIGENCE CENTER
14	$"Subtitle \ A-Organization"$
15	"SEC. 401. ESTABLISHMENT; DIRECTOR.
16	"(a) Establishment.—There is within the Office of
17	the Director of National Intelligence a National Counter-
18	intelligence Center.
19	"(b) Director of the National Counterintel-
20	LIGENCE CENTER.—
21	"(1) Appointment.—There is a Director of the
22	National Counterintelligence Center, who shall be the
23	head of the National Counterintelligence Center and
24	who shall be appointed by the President, by and with
25	the advice and consent of the Senate.

- 1 "(2) Principal advisor for counterintel2 Ligence.—The Director of the National Counterintel3 ligence Center shall serve as the principal advisor to
 4 the President and the Director of National Intel5 ligence with respect to counterintelligence matters.
 6 "(3) Reporting.—The Director of the National
- 6 "(3) Reporting.—The Director of the National 7 Counterintelligence Center shall report to the Director 8 of National Intelligence.
- 9 "SEC. 402. PERSONNEL.
- 10 "Subject to the authority, direction, and control of the
- 11 Director of National Intelligence, the Director of the Na-
- 12 tional Counterintelligence Center may exercise the authori-
- 13 ties of the Director of National Intelligence under sub-
- 14 sections (l) and (m) of section 102A with respect to per-
- 15 sonnel of the National Counterintelligence Center.
- 16 "SEC. 403. NATIONAL COUNTERINTELLIGENCE TASK
- 17 **FORCE.**
- 18 "(a) Establishment.—The Director of the National
- 19 Counterintelligence Center shall establish a task force to be
- 20 known as the 'National Counterintelligence Task Force' (in
- 21 this section referred to as the 'Task Force').
- 22 "(b) Membership.—The Task Force shall be composed
- 23 of the following:

1	"(1) The Director of the National Counterintel-
2	ligence Center, who shall serve as chair of the Task
3	Force.
4	"(2) A designee of the head of each element of the
5	$intelligence\ community.$
6	"(3) A designee of any other department or agen-
7	cy of the Federal Government that the Director of the
8	National Counterintelligence Center and the head of
9	such department or agency considers appropriate.
10	"(4) Such other persons as the Director of the
11	National Counterintelligence Center considers appro-
12	priate.
13	"(c) Duties.—The Task Force shall carry out such
14	duties as are assigned to the Task Force by the Director.
15	"Subtitle B—Mission, Duties, and
16	Authorities
17	"SEC. 411. MISSION.
18	"The mission of the National Counterintelligence Cen-
19	ter shall be to direct, coordinate, and carry out counterintel-
20	ligence activities.
21	"SEC. 412. DUTIES.
22	"(a) In General.—The Director of the National
23	Counterintelligence Center shall lead and direct all efforts
24	of the Federal Government with respect to—

1	"(1) countering, denying, disrupting, and de-
2	grading intelligence operations by foreign entities;
3	"(2) deceiving, exploiting, and shaping the intel-
4	ligence gathering plans, intentions, operations, and
5	perceived effectiveness of foreign entities;
6	"(3) coordinating, deconflicting, authorizing,
7	and directing the execution of counterintelligence ac-
8	tivities by the intelligence community;
9	"(4) strategic operational planning for counter-
10	intelligence activities;
11	"(5) countering foreign influence operations;
12	"(6) countering foreign denial and deception ac-
13	tivities;
14	"(7) assessing foreign intelligence capabilities
15	and addressing counterintelligence collection gaps and
16	$strategic\ threats;$
17	"(8) mitigating counterintelligence risks and
18	vulnerabilities;
19	"(9) analyzing and producing counterintelligence
20	products;
21	"(10) evaluating technical counterintelligence ca-
22	pabilities and resources;
23	"(11) evaluating and establishing interagency
24	processes and methods to resolve counterintelligence
25	anomalies;

1	"(12) assessing integration shortfalls and leading
2	efforts to maximize the integration of data and exper-
3	tise to address foreign intelligence threats and im-
4	$prove\ counterintelligence;$
5	"(13) advocating for and providing education
6	and training relating to counterintelligence and coun-
7	tering foreign influence operations; and
8	"(14) such other matters relating to counterintel-
9	ligence as the Director of National Intelligence may
10	direct.
11	"(b) Additional Specific Duties.—In addition to
12	the duties described in subsection (a), the Director of the
13	National Counterintelligence Center shall—
14	"(1) establish and prioritize requirements for the
15	collection, analysis, and dissemination of counter-
16	intelligence information by the intelligence commu-
17	nity;
18	"(2) evaluate the effectiveness of the elements of
19	the intelligence community in using funds available
20	under the National Counterintelligence Program to
21	carry out counterintelligence activities and achieve
22	$counterint elligence\ goals;$
23	"(3) engage international partners to conduct in-
24	formation sharing and joint operations and enhance
25	capabilities with respect to counterintelligence;

1	"(4) establish doctrine, certification, and
2	tradecraft standards and requirements for execution
3	$of \ of fensive \ counterint elligence \ activities;$
4	"(5) carry out damage assessments under section
5	415;
6	"(6) establish a polygraph program for counter-
7	intelligence purposes, including to support damage
8	assessments under section 415 and other departments
9	and agencies of the Federal Government;
10	"(7) establish a centralized system for the intel-
11	ligence community for the storage of and access to in-
12	formation on foreign intelligence threat actors;
13	"(8) support departments and agencies of the
14	Federal Government that are not elements of the intel-
15	ligence community with counterintelligence matters
16	and resources;
17	"(9) conduct outreach on counterintelligence
18	matters to State, local, and tribal governments and
19	public- and private-sector organizations and establish
20	an information-sharing framework to allow Federal,
21	State, local, and tribal governments and public- and
22	private-sector organizations to share information on
23	suspected foreign intelligence threats; and
24	"(10) establish procedures, policies, and informa-
25	tion-sharing frameworks for watchlisting, screening,

1	vetting, and suspicious activity reporting for counter-
2	intelligence purposes.
3	"SEC. 413. AUTHORITY TO DIRECT AND CARRY OUT COUN-
4	TERINTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES.
5	"(a) AUTHORITY OF DIRECTOR.—In carrying out the
6	mission and duties of the National Counterintelligence Cen-
7	ter, the Director of the National Counterintelligence Center
8	may—
9	"(1) carry out a counterintelligence activity;
10	"(2) direct the head of an element of the intel-
11	ligence community to carry out a counterintelligence
12	activity;
13	"(3) direct the head of an element of the intel-
14	ligence community to receive the concurrence of the
15	Director before such element carries out a counter-
16	$intelligence\ activity;$
17	"(4) access all counterintelligence information,
18	including investigative and operational information,
19	in the possession of an element of the intelligence com-
20	munity;
21	"(5) direct the head of department or agency of
22	the Federal Government to provide the Director with
23	information the Director considers necessary to carry
24	out a damage assessment under section 415 or in any

1	other circumstance where the Director determines a
2	damage assessment is appropriate;
3	"(6) direct the head of an element of the intel-
4	ligence community to embed within such element an
5	individual designated by the Director to serve as a li-
6	aison between such element and the Director with re-
7	spect to counterintelligence activities;
8	"(7) delegate authority to carry out a counter-
9	intelligence activity to the head of an element of the
10	intelligence community; and
11	"(8) transfer funds made available to the Na-
12	tional Counterintelligence Center to another depart-
13	ment or agency of the Federal Government to support
14	counterintelligence activities of that department or
15	agency.
16	"(b) Duties of Elements of the Intelligence
17	COMMUNITY.—The head of each element of the intelligence
18	community—
19	"(1) shall carry out each counterintelligence ac-
20	tivity that the Director of the National Counterintel-
21	ligence Center directs the head of such element to
22	carry out;
23	"(2) may not carry out a counterintelligence ac-
24	tivity with respect to which the Director of the Na-
25	tional Counterintelligence Center directs the head of

1	such element to receive the concurrence of the Director
2	before such element carries out such counterintel-
3	ligence activity until the head of such element receives
4	such concurrence;
5	"(3) provide access to all counterintelligence in-
6	formation in the possession of such element that is re-
7	quested by the Director of the National Counterintel-
8	ligence Center;
9	"(4) provide information as the Director of the
10	National Counterintelligence Center considers nec-
11	essary to carry out a damage assessment under sec-
12	tion 415 or in any other circumstance where the Di-
13	rector determines a damage assessment is appro-
14	priate;
15	"(5) embed within such element an individual
16	designated by the Director to serve as a liaison be-
17	tween such element and the Director with respect to
18	counterintelligence activities; and
19	"(6) promptly notify the Director of the National
20	Counterintelligence Center of—
21	$``(A)\ each\ counterintelligence\ investigation$
22	initiated by the head of such element; and
23	"(B) any intended or pending arrest of a
24	person in a counterintelligence investigation.

1	"(c) Clarification of Prosecutorial Discre-
2	TION.—Nothing in this section shall be construed to affect
3	the authority of the Attorney General to prosecute a viola-
4	tion of Federal criminal law.
5	"Subtitle C—National
6	Counterintelligence Program
7	"SEC. 421. NATIONAL COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM.
8	"(a) Establishment.—There is established within
9	the National Intelligence Program a National Counterintel-
10	ligence Program consisting of—
11	"(1) all strategic counterintelligence activities,
12	programs, and projects of the National Intelligence
13	Program; and
14	"(2) the activities, programs, and projects of the
15	National Counterintelligence Center.
16	"(b) Budget.—The Director of the National Counter-
17	intelligence Center, in consultation with the heads of the
18	elements of the intelligence community, shall develop and
19	determine an annual budget for the National Counterintel-
20	ligence Program.

1	${\it ``Subtitle D-Strategies, Reports,'}$
2	$and\ Over sight$
3	"SEC. 431. NATIONAL COUNTERINTELLIGENCE OUTLOOK
4	AND LONG-TERM STRATEGY REPORT.
5	"Not less than once every five years, the Director of
6	the National Counterintelligence Center shall submit to the
7	congressional intelligence committees a national counter-
8	intelligence outlook and long-term strategy report. Such re-
9	port shall include—
10	"(1) an overall forecast of the counterintelligence
11	outlook and long-term strategy for the United States;
12	"(2) an explanation of the strategic context of
13	$the \ outlook \ and \ strategy;$
14	"(3) an explanation of key drivers and trends of
15	$the \ outlook \ and \ strategy;$
16	"(4) projected counterintelligence capabilities of
17	the United States and of adversary foreign entities;
18	"(5) an identification of any risks or uncertain-
19	ties with respect to the outlook and strategy;
20	"(6) an identification of metrics or indicators
21	with respect to the outlook and strategy; and
22	"(7) any recommendations of the Director for
23	policy changes to meet future counterintelligence chal-
24	lenges.

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- 2 "Not less than once every three years, the Director of
- 3 the National Counterintelligence Center shall submit to the
- 4 congressional intelligence committees a strategy to be known
- 5 as the 'National Counterintelligence Strategy'. Each Na-
- 6 tional Counterintelligence Strategy shall—
- 7 "(1) align the counterintelligence activities of the
- 8 intelligence community toward the strategic priorities
- 9 of the United States;
- 10 "(2) include a plan for implementing the strat-
- egy not later than one year after the date of the sub-
- 12 mission of the strategy; and
- "(3) include a plan for measuring the execution,
- 14 performance, and effectiveness of the strategy during
- 15 the two-year period beginning on the date on which
- 16 the strategy is implemented.
- 17 "SEC. 433. NATIONAL THREAT IDENTIFICATION AND
- 18 PRIORITIZATION ASSESSMENT.
- 19 "Not less than once every three years, the Director of
- 20 the National Counterintelligence Center, in consultation
- 21 with the heads of appropriate department and agencies of
- 22 the Federal Government and private-sector entities, shall
- 23 submit to the congressional intelligence committees a stra-
- 24 tegic planning assessment of the counterintelligence require-
- 25 ments of the United States to be known as the 'National
- 26 Threat Identification and Prioritization Assessment'.

1	"SEC. 434. ACTIVITIES OF THE NATIONAL COUNTERINTEL-
2	LIGENCE TASK FORCE.
3	"(a) Annual Report.—Not later than December 31
4	of each year, the Director of the National Counterintel-
5	ligence Center, acting through the National Counterintel-
6	ligence Task Force, shall submit to the congressional intel-
7	ligence committees a report describing the activities of the
8	Task Force during the preceding fiscal year. Such report
9	shall include—
10	"(1) a description of counterintelligence cam-
11	paigns conducted during the period covered by the re-
12	port; and
13	"(2) a description of the efforts of the Task Force
14	to coordinate counterintelligence campaigns through-
15	out the Federal Government and the results of such ef-
16	forts.
17	"(b) Quarterly Briefing.—The Director of the Na-
18	tional Counterintelligence Center, acting through the Na-
19	tional Counterintelligence Task Force, shall provide to the
20	congressional intelligence committees a quarterly briefing
21	on the activities of the Task Force during the preceding
22	quarter.
23	"(c) Notice of Significant Vulnerabilities or
24	Outcomes.—Not later than 30 days after the Director of
25	the National Counterintelligence Center, acting through the
26	National Counterintelliaence Task Force identifies a sig-

1	nificant counterintelligence vulnerability or a significant
2	outcome of a counterintelligence activity, the Director shall
3	submit to the congressional intelligence committees notice
4	and a description of such vulnerability or such outcome.".
5	(c) National Security Council Participation.—
6	Section 101(c)(2) of the National Security Act of 1947 (50
7	U.S.C. 3021(c)(2)) is amended by striking "and the Na-
8	tional Cyber Director" and inserting "the National Cyber
9	Director, and the Director of the National Counterintel-
10	ligence Center".
11	(d) Coordination of Counterintelligence Mat-
12	TERS WITH THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION.—
13	(1) Technical correction to existing provi-
14	SION BEFORE TRANSFER.—
15	(A) Correction.—Section 361(g) of the In-
16	telligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2004
17	(Public Law 108-177; 117 Stat. 2625) is amend-
18	ed by striking "Section 811(c)" and inserting
19	"Section 811(e)".
20	(B) Effective date.—The amendment
21	made by subparagraph (A) shall take effect as if
22	included in the enactment of the Intelligence Au-
23	thorization Act for Fiscal Year 2004 (Public
24	Law 108-177).

1	(2) Transfer of provision.—Subtitle B of
2	title IV of the National Security Act of 1947, as
3	added by subsection (a) of this section, is amended by
4	adding at the end a new section 414 consisting of—
5	(A) a heading as follows:
6	"SEC. 414. COORDINATION OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE
7	MATTERS WITH THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF IN-
8	VESTIGATION."; and
9	(B) a text consisting of paragraphs (1)
10	through (7) of subsection (e) of section 811 of the
11	Counterintelligence and Security Enhancements
12	Act of 1994 (title VIII of Public Law 103-359;
13	50 U.S.C. 3381).
14	(3) Modifications and conforming amend-
15	MENTS.—Section 414 of the National Security Act of
16	1947, as added by paragraph (2) of this section, is
17	amended—
18	(A) by redesignating paragraphs (1)
19	through (7) as subsections (a) through (g), re-
20	spectively (and redesignating the provisions in
21	each paragraph and conforming the margins ac-
22	cordingly);
23	(B) in subsection (a), as redesignated by
24	subparagraph (A)—

1	(i) by striking "(a) Except as provided
2	in paragraph (5)" and inserting "(a) Co-
3	Ordination.—Except as provided in sub-
4	section (e)";
5	(ii) in paragraph (1) (as so redesig-
6	nated), by inserting "and the Director of
7	the National Counterintelligence Center"
8	after "the Federal Bureau of Investigation";
9	and
10	(iii) in paragraph (2) (as so redesig-
11	nated), by striking "subparagraph (A)" and
12	inserting "paragraph (1)";
13	(C) in subsection (b) (as so redesignated),
14	by striking "(b)Except as provided in paragraph
15	(5)" and inserting "(b) Espionage Informa-
16	TION.—Except as provided in subsection (e)";
17	(D) in subsection (c) (as so redesignated)—
18	(i) by striking "(c)" and inserting "(c)
19	Impact Assessment.—"; and
20	(ii) in paragraph (2)(A)—
21	(I) by striking "subparagraph
22	(A)" and inserting "paragraph (1)";
23	and

1	(II) by striking "investigation
2	under paragraph (1)" and inserting
3	"investigation under subsection (a)";
4	(E) in subsection (d) (as so redesignated)—
5	(i) by striking "(d)" and inserting
6	"(d) Notification of Full Espionage
7	Investigation.—"; and
8	(ii) in paragraph (2), by striking
9	"subparagraph (A)" and inserting "para-
10	graph (1)";
11	(F) in subsection (e) (as so redesignated)—
12	(i) by striking "(e)" and inserting "(e)
13	WAIVER.—"; and
14	(ii) by striking "paragraph (1), (2), or
15	(3)" and inserting "subsection (a), (b), or
16	(c)";
17	(G) in subsection (f) (as so redesignated), by
18	striking "(f)" and inserting "(f) Rule of Con-
19	STRUCTION.—"; and
20	(H) in subsection (g) (as so redesignated),
21	by striking "(g)" and inserting "(g) Defini-
22	TIONS.—".
23	(4) Repeal of existing provision.—Section
24	811 of the Counterintelliaence and Security Enhance-

1	ments Act of 1994 (title VIII of Public Law 103-359;
2	50 U.S.C. 3381) is repealed.
3	(e) Damage Assessments.—
4	(1) Transfer of Provision.—Section 1105A of
5	the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3235a)
6	is—
7	(A) redesignated as section 415; and
8	(B) transferred so as to appear after section
9	414, as added by subsection (d) of this section.
10	(2) Modifications.—Section 415 of the Na-
11	tional Security Act of 1947, as redesignated by para-
12	graph (1), is amended—
13	(A) by striking "Director of National Intel-
14	ligence" each place it appears and inserting "Di-
15	rector of the National Counterintelligence Cen-
16	ter"; and
17	(B) by adding at the end the following new
18	subsections:
19	"(d) Requirements for Federal Agencies.—
20	"(1) In general.—The head of each department
21	or agency of the Federal Government shall—
22	"(A) not later than 7 days after the head of
23	such department or agency becomes aware of any
24	actual or potential significant unauthorized dis-
25	closure or compromise of classified national in-

telligence, notify the Director of the National
 Counterintelligence Center of such disclosure or
 compromise; and

- "(B) not later than 30 days after the date on which the Director of the National Counterintelligence Center submits a request to the head of such department or agency for information the Director considers necessary to carry out a damage assessment pursuant to this section, provide the Director of the National Counterintelligence Center such information.
- "(2) Notice of Noncompliance.—Not later than 30 days after the date on which the Director of the National Counterintelligence Center determines the head of a department or agency of the Federal Government has violated the requirements of paragraph (1), the Director shall notify the congressional intelligence committees and the Inspector General of the Intelligence Community of the violation.
- "(3) Notice of Determination that only single element is impacted.—Not later than 30 days after the head of a department or agency of the Federal Government determines that an actual or potential significant unauthorized disclosure or compromise of classified national intelligence impacts

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1	only that department or agency, the head of such de-
2	partment or agency shall provide to the Director of
3	the National Counterintelligence Center notice of that
4	determination.
5	"(e) Semiannual Reports on Implementation.—
6	On January 31 and July 31 of each year, the Director of
7	the National Counterintelligence Center shall submit to the
8	congressional intelligence committees a report on actual or
9	potential significant unauthorized disclosures or com-
10	promises of classified national intelligence. Each report
11	shall include, with respect to the half-year period ending
12	on the December 31 or June 30 preceding the submission
13	of the report, respectively—
14	"(1) an identification of any actual or potential
15	unauthorized disclosures or compromises that oc-
16	curred during the period covered by the report;
17	"(2) the status of any action or dispensation
18	with respect to each unauthorized disclosure or com-
19	promise—
20	"(A) identified in accordance with para-
21	graph (1); or
22	"(B) for which notice and a description of
23	the final resolution has not been provided to the
24	congressional intelligence committees in a report
25	required by this subsection; and

1	"(3) a description of any determinations by the
2	Director that an unauthorized disclosure or com-
3	promise of classified national intelligence was not sig-
4	nificant for purposes of subsection (a)(1).".
5	SEC. 303. TRANSITION PROVISIONS.
6	(a) Redesignation of National Counterintel-
7	LIGENCE AND SECURITY CENTER.—
8	(1) Center.—The National Counterintelligence
9	and Security Center is redesignated as the National
10	Counterintelligence Center.
11	(2) Director.—The person serving as the Di-
12	rector of the National Counterintelligence and Secu-
13	rity Center on the day before the date of the enact-
14	ment of this Act may serve as the Director of the Na-
15	tional Counterintelligence Center until the date on
16	which a Director of the National Counterintelligence
17	Center is appointed by the President, by and with the
18	advice and consent of the Senate, in accordance with
19	section 401 of the National Security Act of 1947, as
20	added by section 302 of this Act.
21	(b) Report on Transition of Security Compo-
22	NENTS.—
23	(1) Report.—Not later than one year after the
24	date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of Na-
25	tional Intelligence shall submit to the congressional

1	intelligence committees a report containing the assess-
2	ment of the Director as to whether the security func-
3	tions described in paragraph (3) should be functions
4	of the Director of the National Counterintelligence
5	Center or if such functions should be the responsi-
6	bility of another official.
7	(2) Briefing.—Not later than 180 days after
8	the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of
9	National Intelligence shall provide to the congres-
10	sional intelligence committees a briefing on the
11	progress of the assessment required under paragraph
12	(1).
13	(3) Security functions described.—The se-
14	curity functions described in this subsection are as
15	follows:
16	(A) Functions arising from the role of the
17	Director of National Intelligence as the Security
18	Executive Agent under section 803 of the Na-
19	tional Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3162a).
20	(B) Functions arising from the role of the
21	Director of National Intelligence as joint leader
22	of the National Insider Threat Task Force.
23	(C) Functions of the Special Security Di-

rectorate and Center for Security Evaluation of

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- the National Counterintelligence Center (as so
 redesignated).
- 3 (c) Realignment of Counterintelligence-Re-
- 4 Lated Activities Within the Office of the Director
- 5 of National Intelligence.—Not later than 90 days after
- 6 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of Na-
- 7 tional Intelligence shall transfer the functions and per-
- 8 sonnel of the Office of the Director of National Intelligence
- 9 relating to counterintelligence matters to the National
- 10 Counterintelligence Center.
- 11 (d) Temporary Authority to Transfer Per-
- 12 Sonnel and Reprogram Funds for Counterintel-
- 13 LIGENCE ACTIVITIES.—
- 14 (1) AUTHORITY TO REALIGN.—During the 180-
- day period beginning on the date of the enactment of
- this title, subject to the authority, direction, and con-
- 17 trol of the Director of National Intelligence, the Direc-
- 18 tor of the National Counterintelligence Center, in con-
- 19 sultation with the heads of the elements of the intel-
- 20 ligence community, may transfer personnel or trans-
- 21 fer or reprogram funds made available under the Na-
- 22 tional Intelligence Program to carry out title IV of
- 23 the National Security Act of 1947, as added by sec-
- 24 tion 302 of this Act.

1	(2) Notification.—Not later than 30 days after
2	transferring personnel or transferring or reprogram-
3	ming funds under paragraph (1), the Director of the
4	National Counterintelligence Center shall submit no-
5	tice of the transfer or reprogramming to—
6	(A) the congressional intelligence commit-
7	tees;
8	(B) the Committees on Appropriations of
9	the Senate and the House of Representatives;
10	(C) in the case of a transfer or reprogram-
11	ming to or from an element of the Department
12	of Defense, the Committees on Armed Services of
13	the Senate and the House of Representatives; and
14	(D) in the case of a transfer or reprogram-
15	ming to or from the Department of Justice, the
16	Committees on the Judiciary of the Senate and
17	the House of Representatives.
18	(e) National Counterintelligence Task
19	FORCE.—
20	(1) Clarification on use of existing task
21	FORCE.—Nothing in this Act shall be construed to re-
22	quire the establishment of a new National Counter-
23	intelligence Task Force under section 403 of the Na-
24	tional Security Act of 1947, as added by section 302
25	of this Act, if the National Counterintelligence Task

1	Force, as in existence the day before the date of the
2	enactment of this Act, satisfies the requirements of
3	such section 403 or is modified to satisfy such re-
4	quirements.
5	(2) REPORT.—Not later than 90 days after the
6	date of the establishment of the National Counterintel-
7	ligence Task Force under section 403 of the National
8	Security Act of 1947, as added by section 302 of this
9	Act, the Director of the National Counterintelligence
10	Center shall submit to the congressional intelligence
11	committees a report containing—
12	(A) the plans and activities of the Task
13	Force, as in existence the day before the date of
14	the enactment of this Act, during the period be-
15	ginning on January 1, 2020, and ending on the
16	date of the enactment of this Act; and
17	(B) the organization, structure, and plans
18	for the Task Force as established under such sec-
19	tion 403.
20	SEC. 304. CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.
21	(a) Conforming Repeals.—
22	(1) National Security act of 1947.—Section
23	103F of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C.
24	3031, 3059) is repealed.

1	(2) Counterintelligence enhancement act
2	OF 2002.—Sections 902 and 904 of the Counterintel-
3	ligence Enhancement Act of 2002 (title IX of Public
4	Law 107-306; 50 U.S.C. 3382, 3383) are repealed.
5	(b) References to National Counterintel-
6	LIGENCE AND SECURITY CENTER.—
7	(1) National security act of 1947.—The Na-
8	tional Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3001 et seq.)
9	is amended by striking "National Counterintelligence
10	and Security Center" each place it appears and in-
11	serting "National Counterintelligence Center" in the
12	following provisions:
13	(A) Section $102A(f)(2)$ (50 U.S.C.
14	3024(f)(2)).
15	(B) Section $102A(f)(8)(F)$ (50 U.S.C.
16	3024(f)(8)(F)).
17	(C) Section $103(c)(9)$ (50 U.S.C.
18	3025(c)(9)).
19	(D) Section 1107(a) (50 U.S.C. 3237(a)).
20	(E) Section 1108(a) (50 U.S.C. 3238(a)).
21	(2) Other provisions of law.—The following
22	provisions of law are amended by striking "National
23	Counterintelligence and Security Center" each place
24	it appears and inserting "National Counterintel-
25	ligence Center":

1	(A) Section 5315 of title 5, United States
2	Code.
3	(B) Section $1322(b)(1)(D)$ of title 41,
4	United States Code.
5	(C) Section 7318 of the Intelligence Author-
6	ization Act for Fiscal Year 2024 (division G of
7	Public Law 118-31; 50 U.S.C. 3384).
8	(D) Section $6306(c)(6)$ of the Damon Paul
9	Nelson and Matthew Young Pollard Intelligence
10	Authorization Act for Fiscal Years 2018, 2019,
11	and 2020 (division E of Public Law 116-92; 50
12	$U.S.C. \ 3370(c)(6)).$
13	(E) Section 6508(a) of such Act (50 U.S.C.
14	3371d(a)).
15	(F) Section 341(b) of the Intelligence Au-
16	thorization Act for Fiscal Year 2004 (Public
17	Law 108-177; 28 U.S.C. 519 note).
18	(c) Budget Materials.—Section 506(a)(4) of the
19	National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3096(a)(4)) is
20	amended by striking "Counterintelligence" and inserting
21	$"The \ National \ Counterint elligence \ Program".$
22	(d) Transfer of Reporting Provisions.—
23	(1) Chinese influence operations.—Section
24	1107 of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C.

1	3237), as amended by subsection (b) of this section,
2	is—
3	(A) redesignated as section 435; and
4	(B) transferred so as to appear after section
5	434 of such Act, as added by section 302 of this
6	Act.
7	(2) Russian influence operations.—Section
8	1108 of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C.
9	3238), as amended by subsection (b) of this section,
10	is—
11	(A) redesignated as section 436; and
12	(B) transferred so as to appear after section
13	435 of such Act, as redesignated and transferred
14	by paragraph (1).
15	TITLE IV—GENERAL INTEL-
16	LIGENCE COMMUNITY MAT-
17	TERS
18	SEC. 401. RESTRICTION ON CONDUCT OF INTELLIGENCE
19	ACTIVITIES.
20	The authorization of appropriations by this Act shall
21	not be deemed to constitute authority for the conduct of any
22	intelligence activity which is not otherwise authorized by
23	the Constitution or the laws of the United States.

1	SEC. 402. INCREASE IN EMPLOYEE COMPENSATION AND
2	BENEFITS AUTHORIZED BY LAW.
3	Appropriations authorized by this Act for salary, pay,
4	retirement, and other benefits for Federal employees may
5	be increased by such additional or supplemental amounts
6	as may be necessary for increases in such compensation or
7	benefits authorized by law.
8	SEC. 403. INTELLIGENCE ACQUISITION ENHANCEMENT.
9	Section 102A(n)(6)(C) of the National Security Act of
10	1947 (50 U.S.C. 3024(n)(6)(C)) is amended—
11	(1) in clause (ii), by striking "Subject to section
12	4022(a)(2) of such title, the Director" and inserting
13	"Subject to section 4022(a)(2) of such title and except
14	as provided in clause (viii) of this subparagraph, the
15	Director, or the head of an element of the intelligence
16	community to whom the Director has delegated au-
17	thority under subparagraph (B),"; and
18	(2) by adding at the end the following new
19	clause:
20	"(viii) The Director of the National Reconnais-
21	sance Office, if delegated the authority under sub-
22	paragraph (B), may exercise the authority under
23	clause (ii) by substituting '\$500,000,000' for
24	'\$75,000,000' if the Director of the National Recon-
25	naissance Office submits to the congressional intel-
26	ligence committees notice of an agreement or trans-

1	action of an amount that exceeds \$75,000,000 not
2	later than 14 days before the agreement or trans-
3	action is entered into and certifies that the agreement
4	or transaction is essential to meet critical national se-
5	curity objectives.".
6	SEC. 404. SENIOR OFFICIALS FOR BIOTECHNOLOGY.
7	(a) Designation Required.—Title I of the National
8	Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3021 et seq.) is amended
9	by adding at the end the following new section:
10	"SEC. 123. DESIGNATION OF SENIOR OFFICIALS FOR BIO-
11	TECHNOLOGY.
12	"(a) Designation.—The head of each element of the
13	intelligence community specified in subsection (b) shall des-
1314	intelligence community specified in subsection (b) shall designate a senior official of such element to serve as the offi-
14	ignate a senior official of such element to serve as the offi-
14 15	ignate a senior official of such element to serve as the offi- cial responsible for the activities of such element relating
141516	ignate a senior official of such element to serve as the official responsible for the activities of such element relating to biotechnology.
14151617	ignate a senior official of such element to serve as the official responsible for the activities of such element relating to biotechnology. "(b) Specified Elements.—The elements of the in-
14 15 16 17 18	ignate a senior official of such element to serve as the official responsible for the activities of such element relating to biotechnology. "(b) Specified Elements.—The elements of the intelligence community specified in this subsection are the fol-
141516171819	ignate a senior official of such element to serve as the official responsible for the activities of such element relating to biotechnology. "(b) Specified Elements.—The elements of the intelligence community specified in this subsection are the following:
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	ignate a senior official of such element to serve as the official responsible for the activities of such element relating to biotechnology. "(b) Specified Elements.—The elements of the intelligence community specified in this subsection are the following: "(1) The Office of the Director of National Intel-
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	ignate a senior official of such element to serve as the official responsible for the activities of such element relating to biotechnology. "(b) Specified Elements.—The elements of the intelligence community specified in this subsection are the following: "(1) The Office of the Director of National Intelligence.

1	"(5) The intelligence elements of the Federal Bu-
2	reau of Investigation.
3	"(6) The Office of Intelligence and Counterintel-
4	ligence of the Department of Energy.
5	"(7) The Bureau of Intelligence and Research of
6	the Department of State.
7	"(8) The Office of Intelligence and Analysis of
8	the Department of Homeland Security.
9	"(c) Notice to Congress.—Not later than 15 days
10	after designating a senior official under this section, the
11	head of the element of the intelligence community desig-
12	nating such official shall submit to the congressional intel-
13	ligence committees notice of the designation.".
14	(b) Initial Designation.—The head of each element
15	of the intelligence community required to designate a senior
16	official of such element under section 123 of the National
17	Security Act of 1947, as added by subsection (a) of this
18	section, shall designate such senior official not later than
19	90 days after the date of the enactment of this Act.
20	SEC. 405. PROHIBITION ON USE OF DEEPSEEK ON INTEL-
21	LIGENCE COMMUNITY SYSTEMS.
22	(a) In General.—Title XI of the National Security
23	Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3021 et seq.) is amended by adding
24	at the end the following new section:

1	"SEC. 1115. PROHIBITION ON USE OF DEEPSEEK ON INTEL-
2	LIGENCE COMMUNITY SYSTEMS.
3	"(a) Prohibition.—The Director of National Intel-
4	ligence, in consultation with the other heads of the elements
5	of the intelligence community, shall develop standards and
6	guidelines for elements of the intelligence community that
7	require the removal of any covered application from na-
8	tional security systems operated by an element of the intel-
9	ligence community, a contractor to an element of the intel-
10	ligence community, or another entity on behalf of an ele-
11	ment of the intelligence community.
12	"(b) Applicability of Information Security Re-
13	QUIREMENTS.—The standards and guidelines developed
14	under subsection (a) shall be consistent with the informa-
15	tion security requirements under subchapter II of chapter
16	35 of title 44, United States Code.
17	"(c) National Security and Research Excep-
18	TIONS.—The standards and guidelines developed under sub-
19	section (a) shall include—
20	"(1) exceptions for national security purposes
21	and research activities; and
22	"(2) risk mitigation standards and guidelines
23	that shall apply in the case of an exception described
24	in paragraph (1).
25	"(d) Definitions.—In this section:

1	"(1) Covered Application.—The term 'covered
2	application' means the DeepSeek application or any
3	successor application or service developed or provided
4	by High Flyer or any successor entity.
5	"(2) National Security System.—The term
6	'national security system' has the meaning given the
7	term in section 3552 of title 44, United States Code.".
8	(b) Initial Standards and Guidelines.—The Di-
9	rector of National Intelligence shall develop the initial
10	standards and guidelines required under section 1115 of the
11	National Security Act of 1947, as added by subsection (a)
12	of this section, not later than 60 days after the date of the
13	enactment of this Act.
14	SEC. 406. KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM FOR INTER-
15	NATIONAL CARTELS AND OTHER
16	TRANSNATIONAL CRIMINAL ORGANIZATIONS.
17	Title XI of the National Security Act of 1947 (50
18	U.S.C. 3231 et seq.), as amended by section 405 of this Act,
19	is further amended by adding at the end the following new
30	
20	section:
20	section: "SEC. 1116. KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM FOR INTER-
21	"SEC. 1116. KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM FOR INTER-
21 22	"SEC. 1116. KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM FOR INTER- NATIONAL CARTELS AND OTHER

- 1 sultation with the Attorney General, shall ensure that the2 intelligence community—
- 3 "(1) makes use of the Transnational Organized 4 Crime Identity Intelligence Platform or a successor 5 knowledge management system to enable and enhance 6 information management, information sharing, anal-7 usis, and collaboration across the intelligence commu-8 nity and between the intelligence community and 9 Federal law enforcement agencies related to inter-10 national cartels and other transnational criminal or-11 ganizations; and
- 12 "(2) provides all terrorism information (as de-13 fined in section 1016(a) of the Intelligence Reform 14 and Terrorism Prevention Act of 2004 (6 U.S.C. 15 485(a))) to the National Counterterrorism Center, in-16 cluding terrorism information related to international 17 cartels and other transnational criminal organiza-18 tions designated as foreign terrorist organizations 19 under section 219 of the Immigration and Nation-20 ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1189) or as a Specially Des-21 ignated Global Terrorist under Executive Order 22 13224 (50 U.S.C. 1701 note) or any successor Execu-23 tive order.
- 24 "(b) Procedures.—The Director of National Intel-25 ligence and the Attorney General shall each or jointly, as

1	appropriate, issue procedures for collecting, storing, access-
2	ing, and disseminating data under the system described in
3	subsection (a), including with respect to the organization
4	of such data and security requirements for accessing such
5	data. Such procedures shall be designed to encourage col-
6	laboration between elements of the intelligence community
7	and between elements of the intelligence community and
8	Federal law enforcement agencies with respect to inter-
9	national cartels and other transnational criminal organiza-
10	tions, including foreign terrorist organizations designated
11	under section 219 of the Immigration and Nationality Act
12	(8 U.S.C. 1189) and persons or entities designated as a
13	Specially Designated Global Terrorist under Executive
14	Order 13224 (50 U.S.C. 1701 note) or any successor Execu-
15	tive order.
16	"(c) Intelligence Community Input.—The head of
17	each element of the intelligence community shall—
18	"(1) input all data described in subsection (a)(1)
19	in the possession of such element into the system de-
20	scribed in such subsection in accordance with the pro-
21	cedures established under subsection (b); and
22	"(2) share all terrorism information described in
23	subsection (a)(2) in the possession of such element
24	with the National Counterterrorism Center.

1	"(d) Briefings.—Not later than June 30 and Decem-
2	ber 31 of each year through 2028, the Director of National
3	Intelligence and the Attorney General shall jointly provide
4	to the congressional intelligence committees a briefing on
5	the implementation of this section. Such briefing shall in-
6	clude—
7	"(1) the opinions of the Director and the Attor-
8	ney General as to the effectiveness of the knowledge
9	management system required under subsection (a);
10	"(2) a description of any challenges identified by
11	the Director or the Attorney General with the knowl-
12	edge management system required under subsection
13	(a);
14	"(3) an indication of the level of compliance of
15	each element of the intelligence community with the
16	requirements of this section; and
17	"(4) an assessment of the level of participation
18	in the knowledge management system of Federal law
19	enforcement agencies.".
20	SEC. 407. NOTICE OF IMPACT OF DIPLOMATIC AND CON-
21	SULAR POST CLOSINGS ON INTELLIGENCE
22	ACTIVITIES.
23	Title V of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C.
24	3091 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following
25	new section:

1	"SEC. 517. NOTICE OF IMPACT OF DIPLOMATIC AND CON-
2	SULAR POST CLOSINGS ON INTELLIGENCE
3	ACTIVITIES.
4	"(a) NOTICE REQUIRED.—Not later than 30 days after
5	a covered closure of a diplomatic or consular post, the Di-
6	rector of National Intelligence, in consultation with the
7	heads of the other appropriate elements of the intelligence
8	community as determined by the Director, shall submit to
9	the congressional intelligence committees a notice describing
10	the impact of the closure on the activities of the intelligence
11	community. Such notice shall include—
12	"(1) a description of the impact, if any, of the
13	closure on the activities or interests of the intelligence
14	community;
15	"(2) a plan to mitigate any adverse impacts to
16	such elements caused by such closure; and
17	"(3) a description of whether, and the extent to
18	which, the Director and the heads of the other appro-
19	priate elements of the intelligence community—
20	"(A) were consulted in the decision-making
21	process with respect to such closure; and
22	"(B) registered any concerns with or objec-
23	tions to such closure.
24	"(b) Covered Closure of a Diplomatic or Con-
25	SULAR POST DEFINED.—In this section, the term 'covered
26	closure of a diplomatic or consular post' means the closure

of a United States diplomatic or consular post abroad that— 2 3 "(1) is anticipated to last for 60 days or longer; 4 or"(2) has lasted for 60 days or longer.". 5 SEC. 408. HARMONIZING POLICIES ON THE USE OF CLASSI-7 FIED DATA IN TRAINING OR REFINING ARTI-8 FICIAL INTELLIGENCE MODELS. 9 (a) Intelligence Community-wide Policies.—Not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the President shall issue or update policies that apply to the entire intelligence community with respect to the use of classified information for the purpose of training or refining artificial intelligence models for use by an element of the intelligence community. 16 (b) MAXIMUM DATA USAGE.—The policies issued or updated under subsection (a) shall seek to maximize to the greatest extent practicable the amount of data that can be 19 used for training or refining artificial intelligence models, including maximizing the amount of information classified at the most sensitive levels that may be used for such training or refining, consistent with the need to protect such information from unauthorized use and in accordance with existing laws.

1	SEC. 409. ACCELERATING REVIEW OF ARTIFICIAL INTEL-
2	LIGENCE CAPABILITIES FOR DEPLOYMENT.
3	(a) Guidance Required.—Not later than 90 days
4	after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of
5	National Intelligence, in consultation with the head of each
6	other element of the intelligence community, shall develop
7	and promulgate guidance to prioritize the completion of re-
8	views of authorizations to operate artificial intelligence ca-
9	pabilities being evaluated within an element of the intel-
10	ligence community.
11	(b) Congressional Notice of Lengthy Reviews.—
12	(1) In General.—The head of each element of
13	the intelligence community shall submit to the con-
14	gressional intelligence committees a notification of
15	any review of an authorization to operate artificial
16	intelligence capabilities within an element of the in-
17	telligence community the length of which exceeds a pe-
18	riod of 60 days. The head of such element shall sub-
19	mit such notice not later than 7 days after the date
20	on which the length of such review exceeds such pe-
21	riod.
22	(2) Sunset.—The requirements of paragraph
23	(1) shall terminate on the date that is five years after
24	the date of the enactment of this Act.

1	SEC. 410. ENHANCING INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY TECH-
2	NOLOGY ADOPTION METRICS.
3	(a) Metric Development and Implementation.—
4	Not later than 270 days after the date of the enactment of
5	this Act, the Director of National Intelligence, the Director
6	of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Director of the Na-
7	tional Security Agency, the Director of the National
8	Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, the Director of the National
9	Reconnaissance Office, and the Director of the Defense In-
10	telligence Agency shall each develop and implement a proc-
11	ess (which may be different from the processes of the other
12	elements) that makes use of a single set of metrics and meth-
13	odologies to assess, on an agency wide, aggregate basis, the
14	adoption, integration, and operational impact of emerging
15	technologies, including artificial intelligence, within the re-
16	spective agencies of those Directors.
17	(b) REQUIREMENTS.—The metrics and methodologies
18	required under subsection (a) shall include metrics and
19	methodologies for assessing—
20	(1) safety and security;
21	(2) effectiveness and efficiency; and
22	(3) the impact of the use of an emerging tech-
23	nology on risk to mission or likelihood of success of
24	mission.
25	(c) Briefing.—Not later than one year after the date
26	of enactment of this Act, the head of each agency described

- in subsection (a) shall provide to the congressional intelligence committees a briefing on the implementation of this 3 section, including— 4 (1) the metrics established under subsection (a); (2) the progress of the element toward meeting 5 6 such metrics: and 7 (3) any recommendations of the head of such 8 agency for legislative or regulatory reforms to im-9 prove technology adoption. 10 (d) Definitions.—In this section, the terms "artificial intelligence" and "emerging technology" have the meaning given those terms in section 6701 of the Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2023 (division F of Public Law 117–263; 50 U.S.C. 3024 note). SEC. 411. AI SECURITY PLAYBOOK. 16 (a) Requirement.—The Director of the National Security Agency, acting through the Artificial Intelligence Security Center (or successor office), shall develop strategies 18 (in this section referred to as the "AI Security Playbook") 19 to defend covered AI technologies from technology theft by
- 22 (b) Elements.—The AI Security Playbook under sub-
- 23 section (a) shall include the following:
- 24 (1) Identification of potential vulnerabilities in
- 25 advanced AI data centers and among advanced AI de-

threat actors.

with a focus on cybersecurity risks and other security challenges that are unique to protecting covered AI technologies and critical components of such tech-
technologies and critical components of such tech-
nologies (such as threat vectors that do not typically
arise, or are less severe, in the context of conventional
information technology systems).
(2) Identification of components or information
that, if accessed by threat actors, would meaningfully
contribute to progress made by the actor with respect
to developing covered AI technologies, including with
respect to—
(A) AI models and key components of such
models;
(B) core insights relating to the development
of advanced AI systems, including with respect
to training such systems, the inferences made by
such systems, and the engineering of such sys-
tems; and
(C) other related information.
(3) Strategies to detect, prevent, and respond to
cyber threats by threat actors targeting covered AI

(4) Identification of the levels of security, if any,

that would require substantial involvement by the

technologies.

23

24

- United States Government in the development or
 oversight of highly advanced AI systems.
- (5) Analysis of how the United States Govern-3 4 ment would be involved to achieve the levels of secu-5 rity identified in paragraph (4), including a descrip-6 tion of a hypothetical initiative to build covered AI 7 technology systems in a highly secure governmental 8 environment, considering, at a minimum, cybersecu-9 rity protocols, provisions to protect model weights, ef-10 forts to mitigate insider threats (including personnel 11 vetting and security clearance adjudication processes), 12 network access control procedures, counterintelligence 13 and anti-espionage measures, and other strategies 14 that would be used to reduce threats of technology 15 theft by threat actors.
- 16 (c) FORM.—The AI Security Playbook under sub-17 section (a) shall include—
- 18 (1) detailed methodologies and intelligence as-19 sessments, which may be contained in a classified 20 annex; and
- 21 (2) an unclassified portion with general guide-22 lines and best practices suitable for dissemination to 23 relevant individuals, including in the private sector.
- 24 (d) Engagement.—

1	(1) In General.—In developing the AI Security
2	Playbook under subsection (a), the Director shall—
3	(A) engage with prominent AI developers
4	and researchers, as determined by the Director,
5	to assess and anticipate the capabilities of highly
6	advanced AI systems relevant to national secu-
7	rity, including by—
8	(i) conducting a comprehensive review
9	of industry documents pertaining to the se-
10	curity of AI systems with respect to pre-
11	paredness frameworks, scaling policies, risk
12	management frameworks, and other mat-
13	ters;
14	(ii) conducting interviews with subject
15	$matter\ experts;$
16	(iii) hosting roundtable discussions
17	and expert panels; and
18	(iv) visiting facilities used to develop
19	AI;
20	(B) to leverage existing expertise and re-
21	search, collaborate with a federally funded re-
22	search and development center that has con-
23	ducted research on strategies to secure AI models
24	from nation-state actors and other highly
25	resourced actors; and

- (C) consult, as appropriate, with such other departments and agencies of the United States Government as the Director determines relevant. including the Bureau of Industry and Security of the Department of Commerce, the Center for AI Standards and Innovation of the National Institute of Standards and Technology, the De-partment of Homeland Security, and the De-partment of Defense.
 - (2) Nonapplicability of faca.—None of the activities described in this subsection shall be construed to establish or use an advisory committee subject to chapter 10 of title 5, United States Code.

(e) Reports.—

- (1) Initial Report.—Not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director shall submit to the appropriate congressional committees a report on the AI Security Playbook under subsection (a), including a summary of progress on the development of Playbook, an outline of remaining sections, and any relevant insights about AI security.
- (2) Final Report.—Not later than one year after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director shall submit to the appropriate congressional committees a report on the Playbook.

1	(3) FORM.—The report submitted under para-
2	graph (2)—
3	(A) shall include—
4	(i) an unclassified version suitable for
5	dissemination to relevant individuals, in-
6	cluding in the private sector; and
7	(ii) a publicly available version; and
8	(B) may include a classified annex.
9	(f) Rule of Construction.—Nothing in subsection
10	(b)(4) shall be construed to authorize or require any regu-
11	latory or enforcement action by the United States Govern-
12	ment.
13	(g) Definitions.—In this section:
14	(1) The term "appropriate congressional com-
15	mittees" means the Permanent Select Committee on
16	Intelligence of the House of Representatives and the
17	Select Committee on Intelligence of the Senate.
18	(2) The terms "artificial intelligence" and "AI"
19	have the meaning given the term "artificial intel-
20	ligence" in section 238(g) of the John S. McCain Na-
21	tional Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2019
22	(Public Law 115–232; 10 U.S.C. note prec. 4061).
23	(3) The term "covered AI technologies" means
24	advanced AI (whether developed by the private sector,
25	the United States Government, or a public-private

- partnership) with critical capabilities that the Direc-tor determines would pose a grave national security threat if acquired or stolen by threat actors, such as AI systems that match or exceed human expert per-formance in relating to chemical, biological, radio-logical, and nuclear matters, cyber offense, model au-tonomy, persuasion, research and development, and self-improvement.
 - (4) The term "technology theft" means any unauthorized acquisition, replication, or appropriation of covered AI technologies or components of such technologies, including models, model weights, architectures, or core algorithmic insights, through any means, such as cyber attacks, insider threats, and side-channel attacks, or exploitation of public interfaces.
 - (5) The term "threat actors" means nation-state actors and other highly resourced actors capable of technology theft.

1	TITLE V—MATTERS RELATING
2	TO ELEMENTS OF THE INTEL-
3	LIGENCE COMMUNITY
4	Subtitle A—Central Intelligence
5	Agency
6	SEC. 501. GUIDANCE ON NOVEL AND SIGNIFICANT EXPEND-
7	ITURES FOR PURPOSES OF NOTIFICATION
8	UNDER THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGEN-
9	CY ACT OF 1949.
10	(a) In General.—Section 8(c) of the Central Intel-
11	ligence Agency Act of 1949 (50 U.S.C. 3510(c)) is amend-
12	ed—
13	(1) by striking "Not later than" and inserting
14	"(1) Not later than"; and
15	(2) by adding at the end the following new para-
16	graph:
17	"(2)(A) Not later than 180 days after the date of the
18	enactment of the Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal
19	Year 2026, the Director shall issue written guidance to en-
20	sure the timely identification and reporting of novel and
21	significant expenditures in accordance with this subsection.
22	Such guidance shall—
23	"(i) establish a definition of a novel and signifi-
24	cant expenditure for purposes of this subsection;

1	"(ii) define internal procedures to evaluate ex-
2	penditures to determine if such expenditures are novel
3	and significant using the definition established pursu-
4	ant to clause (i); and
5	"(iii) require timely congressional notification
6	in accordance with this subsection.
7	"(B) The Director shall regularly review and update
8	the guidance issued under this paragraph as appropriate.
9	"(C) Not later than 60 days after the date on which
10	the initial guidance is issued under this paragraph and not
11	later than 60 days after the date on which any material
12	revisions to such guidance take effect, the Director shall pro-
13	vide a briefing to the committees specified in paragraph
14	(1) with respect to such guidance or such material revi-
15	sions.".
16	(b) Conforming Amendment.—Section 102A(n)(5) of
17	the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3024(n)(5))
18	is amended in the first sentence by striking "of such sec-
19	tion" and inserting "of such section, including the guidance
20	issued under paragraph (2) of such subsection (c)".
21	SEC. 502. IMPROVEMENTS TO SECURITY OF CENTRAL IN
22	TELLIGENCE AGENCY INSTALLATIONS.
23	(a) Agency Headquarters Installation.—Sub-

24 section (a)(1) of section 15 of the Central Intelligence Agen-

25 cy Act of 1949 (50 U.S.C. 3515) is amended by striking

1	"Compound" each place it appears and inserting "Installa-
2	tion".
3	(b) Unmanned Aircraft.—Such Act is further
4	amended by inserting after section 15 the following:
5	"SEC. 15A. AUTHORITY REGARDING UNMANNED AIRCRAFT
6	SYSTEMS.
7	"(a) Authority to Intercept.—Notwithstanding
8	sections 32, 2511(f), or 3121(a) of title 18, United States
9	Code, the Director may take, and may authorize personnel
10	of the Agency with assigned duties under section 15 that
11	include the security or protection of people, facilities, or as-
12	sets within the United States to take, the actions described
13	in subsection (b)(1) to mitigate a credible threat to safety
14	or security posed by an unmanned aircraft system in the
15	airspace above any specially designated property.
16	"(b) Authorized Actions.—
17	"(1) Actions described to ensure safety
18	AND SECURITY.—The actions described in this para-
19	graph are the following:
20	"(A) During the operation of the unmanned
21	aircraft system, detect, identify, monitor, and
22	track the unmanned aircraft system, without
23	prior consent, including by means of intercept or
24	other access of a wire communication, an oral

1	communication, or an electronic communication,
2	used to control the unmanned aircraft system.
3	"(B) Warn the operator of the unmanned
4	aircraft system, including by passive or active,
5	and by direct or indirect, physical, electronic,
6	radio, and electromagnetic means.
7	"(C) Disrupt control of the unmanned air-
8	craft system, without prior consent, including by
9	disabling the unmanned aircraft system by
10	intercepting, interfering, or causing interference
11	with wire, oral, electronic, or radio communica-
12	tions used to control the unmanned aircraft sys-
13	tem.
14	"(D) Seize or exercise control of the un-
15	manned aircraft system.
16	"(E) Seize or otherwise confiscate the un-
17	manned aircraft system.
18	"(F) Use reasonable force, if necessary, to
19	disable, damage, or destroy the unmanned air-
20	craft system.
21	"(2) Limitation on actions.—
22	"(A) Duration.—In carrying out sub-
23	section (a), the Director may take an action de-
24	scribed in paragraph (1) only for the period nec-

essary to mitigate the threat to safety or security

identified in subsection (a).

"(B) COMPLIANCE.—In carrying out sub-

"(B) COMPLIANCE.—In carrying out subsection (a), the Director shall comply with the guidance developed under subsection (c).

"(c) GUIDANCE.—

- "(1) DEVELOPMENT.—The Director shall develop guidance for carrying out actions described in subsection (b)(1) and conducting research, testing, training, and evaluation under subsection (e) in coordination with the Secretary of Transportation and the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration to ensure that any such use of a system does not adversely affect or interfere with the safety and efficiency of the national airspace system.
- "(2) Contact requirement.—The guidance under paragraph (1) shall include a requirement that the Director contact the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration through the appropriate channel before carrying out an action described in subsection (b)(1) or conducting research, testing, training, and evaluation under subsection (e).
- "(3) UPDATES.—On an annual basis, the Director, in coordination with the Secretary of Transportation and the Administrator of the Federal Aviation

Administration, shall review the guidance developed 1 2 under paragraph (1) and make any necessary up-3 dates. 4 "(d) Forfeiture.—Any unmanned aircraft system described in subsection (a) that is seized by the Director is subject to forfeiture to the United States. 6 7 "(e) Research, Testing, Training, and Evalua-8 TION.—The Director may, consistent with section 105(g) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1805(g)), other Federal laws, and Presidential directives, 10 conduct research, testing, training on, and evaluation of any equipment, including any electronic equipment, to determine the capability and utility of the equipment prior to the use of the equipment for any action described in sub-14 15 section (b)(1). 16 "(f) Notifications.— 17 "(1) Department of Justice Notification.— 18 Not later than 15 days after the date on which the 19 Director carries out an action described in subsection 20 (b)(1), the Director shall notify the Attorney General 21 of such action. 22 "(2) Congressional notification.—Not later than 90 days after the date on which the Director car-23 24 ries out an action described in subsection (b)(1), the

Director shall submit to the appropriate congressional

committees a notification of such action. Such notifi-1 2 cation shall include a description of— "(A) the action taken; 3 "(B) options considered by the Director to 4 mitigate any identified effects to the national 5 6 airspace system relating to such action, includ-7 ing the minimization of the use of any tech-8 nology that disrupts the transmission of radio or 9 electronic signals; and 10 "(C) whether any records or materials were 11 transferred to the Attorney General pursuant to 12 subparagraph (A) of subsection (q)(3), including 13 the purpose of such transfer under subparagraph 14 (B) of such subsection. "(q) Maintenance of Materials.— 15 "(1) Limit.—Except as provided by paragraph 16 17 (3), in carrying out an action described in subsection 18 (b)(1), the Director may maintain records containing 19 or regarding the content and dialing, signaling, rout-20 ing, and addressing information associated with wire 21 communications. oral communications. electronic 22 communications, and radio communications, and 23 may maintain parts or the whole of an unmanned

aircraft system, only if such maintenance—

1	"(A) is for the purpose of mitigating the
2	threat to safety or security of persons; and
3	"(B) does not exceed the period the Director
4	determines necessary or 30 days, whichever is
5	shorter.
6	"(2) Destruction.—Except as provided by
7	paragraph (3), the Director shall destroy any records
8	or materials maintained under paragraph (1) at the
9	end of the period specified in paragraph (1).
10	"(3) Exception.—
11	"(A) Transfer.—If the Attorney General
12	determines that the maintenance of records or
13	parts or the whole of an unmanned aircraft sys-
14	tem under paragraph (1) is necessary for a
15	longer period than authorized under such para-
16	graph for a purpose described in subparagraph
17	(B) of this paragraph, the Director shall transfer
18	the records or parts or the whole of an un-
19	manned aircraft system, as the case may be, to
20	the Attorney General. The Attorney General
21	shall—
22	"(i) maintain the records or parts or
23	the whole of an unmanned aircraft system
24	for such purpose; and

1	"(ii) destroy the records or parts or the
2	whole of an unmanned aircraft system once
3	such purpose no longer applies.
4	"(B) Purpose described.—A purpose de-
5	scribed in this subparagraph is any of the fol-
6	lowing:
7	"(i) The investigation or prosecution of
8	a violation of law.
9	"(ii) To comply with another provision
10	$of\ Federal\ law.$
11	"(iii) An obligation to preserve mate-
12	rials during the course of litigation.
13	"(4) Certifications.—
14	"(A) AGENCY.—Each time the Director car-
15	ries out an action described in subsection (b)(1),
16	the Director shall certify that the Director is in
17	compliance with paragraphs (1) and (2) of this
18	subsection. The Director may only delegate the
19	authority to make such certification to—
20	"(i) the General Counsel or the Prin-
21	cipal Deputy General Counsel; or
22	"(ii) the Director of Operations or the
23	Deputy Director of Operations.
24	"(B) DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.—Each
25	time the Attorney General receives a transfer of

1 records or parts or the whole of an unmanned 2 aircraft system under paragraph (3), the Attor-3 ney General shall certify the date and purpose of 4 the transfer and a description of the records or 5 parts or the whole of an unmanned aircraft sys-6 tem.7 "(C) Retention.—Each certification made 8 under subparagraph (A) or (B) shall be retained 9 by the Director or the Attorney General, respec-10 tively, for a period of at least seven years. 11 "(h) Rule of Construction.—Nothing in this sec-12 tion may be construed as— 13 "(1) affecting the authorities described in section 14 105(q) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 15 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1805(q)); "(2) vesting in the Director any authority of the 16 17 Secretary of Transportation or the Administrator of 18 the Federal Aviation Administration; or 19 "(3) vesting in the Secretary or Administrator 20 any authority of the Director. 21 "(i) Budget.—The Director shall submit to the congressional intelligence committees, as a part of the budget 23 requests of the Agency for each fiscal year after fiscal year 2026, a consolidated funding display that identifies the funding source for the actions described in subsection (b)(1)

1	within the Agency. The funding display shall be in unclas-
2	sified form, but may contain a classified annex.
3	"(j) Specially Designated Properties.—
4	"(1) List.—Specially designated properties cov-
5	ered by this section are properties listed in the classi-
6	fied annex accompanying the Intelligence Authoriza-
7	tion Act for Fiscal Year 2026, or any subsequent In-
8	telligence Authorization Act, that meet the criteria de-
9	scribed in paragraph (3).
10	"(2) Proposed modifications.—On an annual
11	basis, the Director shall submit to the appropriate
12	congressional committees proposed modifications to
13	the list of specially designated properties under para-
14	graph (1) based on properties that meet the criteria
15	described in paragraph (3).
16	"(3) Criteria described.—The criteria de-
17	scribed in this paragraph are the following:
18	"(A) The property consists of premises
19	owned, leased, or controlled by the Agency or the
20	Office of the Director of National Intelligence
21	plus a designated perimeter adjacent to the
22	premises.
23	"(B) The property is identified by the Di-
24	rector, in coordination, with respect to poten-
25	tially impacted airspace, with the Secretary of

1 Transportation, through a risk-based assessment, 2 as high-risk and a potential target for unlawful 3 unmanned aircraft system-related activity.

- "(C) The property is located in the United States and is beneath airspace that is restricted by a temporary flight restriction, a determination under section 2209 of the FAA Extension, Safety, and Security Act of 2016 (49 U.S.C. 44802 note), or any other similar restriction determined appropriate by the Secretary of Transportation.
- "(D) The property directly relates to one or more functions authorized to be performed by the Agency under this Act or the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3001 et seg.).
- "(4) Access.—The chairmen and ranking minority members of the appropriate congressional committees specified in subsection (l)(1)(B) shall have access to the list of specially designated properties under paragraph (1), and each chairman and ranking minority member may designate one staff member of such committees who holds the appropriate security clearance to have such access.
- 24 "(k) TERMINATION.—The authority to carry out this 25 section shall terminate on December 31, 2029.

1	"(l) Definitions.—In this section:
2	"(1) Appropriate congressional commit-
3	TEES.—The term 'appropriate congressional commit-
4	tees' means the following:
5	"(A) The Permanent Select Committee on
6	Intelligence of the House of Representatives and
7	the Select Committee on Intelligence of the Sen-
8	ate.
9	"(B) The Committee on Transportation and
10	Infrastructure of the House of Representatives
11	and the Committee on Commerce, Science, and
12	Transportation of the Senate.
13	"(2) Radio communication.—The term 'radio
14	communication' has the meaning given that term in
15	section 3 of the Communications Act of 1934 (47
16	U.S.C. 153).
17	"(3) TITLE 18 TERMS.—The terms 'electronic
18	communication', 'intercept', 'oral communication',
19	and 'wire communication' have the meanings given
20	those terms in section 2510 of title 18, United States
21	Code.
22	"(4) United States.—The term 'United States
23	has the meaning given that term in section 5 of title
24	18, United States Code.

1	"(5) Unmanned Aircraft System.—The term
2	'unmanned aircraft system' has the meaning given
3	the term in section 44801 of title 49, United States
4	Code.".
5	Subtitle B—Elements of Department
6	of Defense
7	SEC. 511. REQUIREMENT TO AVOID DUPLICATION IN PUR-
8	CHASE OF COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE INFOR-
9	MATION FOR DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE COM-
10	PONENTS.
11	Subchapter I of chapter 21 of title 10, United States
12	Code, is amended by adding at the end the following new
13	section:
14	$\ \ ``\$430e.\ Requirement\ to\ avoid\ duplication\ in\ purchase$
15	$of\ commercially\ available\ information$
16	"(a) Requirement for Review Prior to Pur-
17	CHASE.—Except as provided in subsection (b), a defense in-
18	telligence component may not purchase commercially avail-
19	able information until the head of such component deter-
20	mines the information intended to be purchased is not al-
21	ready available for use by such component from another de-
22	fense intelligence component.
23	"(b) Exception.—(1) The Under Secretary of Defense
24	for Intelligence and Security may authorize a defense intel-

1	ligence component to purchase information otherwise pro-
2	hibited by subsection (a)—
3	"(A) if the purchase is for the purpose of ensur-
4	ing the quality and veracity of other information
5	purchased or the performance of a vendor;
6	"(B) to obtain a sample of information to deter-
7	mine whether the information would be duplicative of
8	other information already available to the component;
9	"(C) to maintain operational security of author-
10	ized activities of the Department of Defense; or
11	"(D) if enforcing the prohibition would pose a
12	significant harm to national security or intelligence
13	activities.
14	"(2) Not later than 30 days after the Under Secretary
15	of Defense for Intelligence and Security authorizes the pur-
16	chase of information pursuant to paragraph (1), the Under
17	Secretary shall submit to the congressional defense commit-
18	tees, the Select Committee on Intelligence of the Senate, and
19	the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence of the
20	House of Representatives notice of the authorization, in-
21	cluding a description of the information authorized to be
22	purchased and an identification of the exception in sub-
23	paragraph (A), (B), (C), or (D) of paragraph (1) that the
24	Under Secretary applied to authorize such purchase.

- 1 "(c) Commercially Available Information De-
- 2 FINED.—In this section, the term 'commercially available
- 3 information' has the meaning given that term in section
- 4 601 of the Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year
- 5 2026.".
- 6 SEC. 512. OVERSIGHT AND DECONFLICTION OF VENDOR
- 7 SUPPORT TO CLANDESTINE ACTIVITIES.
- 8 (a) In General.—Subchapter I of chapter 21 of title
- 9 10, United States Code, as amended by section 511 of this
- 10 Act, is further amended by adding at the end the following
- 11 new section:
- 12 "§ 430f. Oversight and deconfliction of vendor support
- 13 to clandestine activities
- 14 "(a) Oversight Capability.—The Secretary of De-
- 15 fense shall establish, maintain, and continuously update a
- 16 secure capability to facilitate oversight, deconfliction, and
- 17 risk assessments of all commercial vendor support to the
- 18 Department of Defense for clandestine activities, including
- 19 support provided by subcontractors.
- 20 "(b) Exclusions.—Notwithstanding subsection (a), if
- 21 the Secretary of Defense determines that information con-
- 22 cerning a commercial vendor should not be made available
- 23 for use by the capability required by subsection (a) due to
- 24 operational, counterintelligence, or other national security
- 25 concerns, the Secretary—

1	"(1) may exclude such information from use by
2	the capability required by subsection (a); and
3	"(2) not later than 7 days after making a deter-
4	mination that such information should not be made
5	available for use by such capability, shall submit to
6	the congressional defense committees, the Select Com-
7	mittee on Intelligence of the Senate, and the Perma-
8	nent Select Committee on Intelligence of the House of
9	Representatives notice of the determination that in-
10	cludes—
11	"(A) the type or category of vendor that is
12	the subject of such information;
13	"(B) with respect to such vendor, a synopsis
14	of the contract and the scope of work involved;
15	and
16	"(C) the rationale for excluding such infor-
17	mation from use by the capability.
18	"(c) Deconfliction.—The Secretary of Defense shall
19	ensure the capability required by subsection (a) is used to—
20	"(1) deconflict the use of commercial vendors in
21	support of clandestine activities of the Department of
22	Defense; and
23	"(2) assess operational risk and counterintel-
24	ligence exposure attributable to the use of commercial

1	vendors in support of clandestine activities of the De-
2	partment of Defense.
3	"(d) Clandestine Activity Defined.—In this sec-
4	tion, the term 'clandestine activity' means any activity
5	where it is intended that the role of the United States Gov-
6	ernment will not be apparent or acknowledged publicly.".
7	(b) Implementation Deadline and Reports.—
8	(1) Implementation deadline and certifi-
9	CATION.—Not later than one year after the date of the
10	enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Defense shall—
11	(A) implement the requirements of section
12	430f of title 10, United States Code, as added by
13	subsection (a) of this section; and
14	(B) submit to the congressional defense com-
15	mittees (as defined in section 101(a) of title 10,
16	United States Code), the Select Committee on In-
17	telligence of the Senate, and the Permanent Se-
18	lect Committee on Intelligence of the House of
19	Representatives a certification that such require-
20	ments have been implemented.
21	(2) Submission of Plan.—Not later than 180
22	days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the
23	Secretary of Defense shall—
24	(A) submit to the committees described in
25	paragraph (1)(B) a report containing the plan

1	to implement the requirements of such section
2	430f; and
3	(B) provide to such committees a briefing
4	with respect to such plan.
5	(3) Progress report.—Not later than one
6	year after the date of the enactment of this Act, the
7	Secretary of Defense shall provide to the committees
8	described in paragraph (1)(B) a briefing describing
9	the progress of the Secretary toward implementing the
10	requirements of such section 430f.
11	SEC. 513. DISESTABLISHMENT OF ADVISORY BOARDS FOR
12	NATIONAL GEOSPATIAL-INTELLIGENCE
13	AGENCY AND NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE
14	OFFICE.
15	(a) National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency.—
16	(1) Repeal of Authority.—Section 6432 of
17	the Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year
18	2023 (Public Law 117–263; 50 U.S.C. 441 note) is
19	repealed.
20	(2) Termination of Board.—Notwithstanding
21	paragraph (1), the advisory board established by such
22	section 6432, as in effect on the day before the date
23	of the enactment of this Act—
24	(A) shall terminate on the date that is 30
25	days after the date of the enactment of this Act

1	or such earlier date as the advisory board con-
2	siders appropriate; and
3	(B) until the date of the termination of the
4	advisory board under paragraph (1), may exer-
5	cise the authorities of the advisory board under
6	such section 6432 for the purpose of winding
7	down the operations of the advisory board.
8	(b) National Reconnaissance Office.—
9	(1) Repeal of Authority.—Section 106A of
10	the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3041a)
11	is amended by striking subsection (d).
12	(2) Termination of Board.—Notwithstanding
13	paragraph (1), the advisory board established by such
14	subsection (d), as in effect on the day before the date
15	of the enactment of this Act—
16	(A) shall terminate on the date that is 30
17	days after the date of the enactment of this Act
18	or such earlier date as the advisory board con-
19	siders appropriate; and
20	(B) until the date of the termination of the
21	advisory board under paragraph (1), may exer-
22	cise the authorities of the advisory board under
23	such subsection (d) for the purpose of winding
24	down the operations of the advisory board.

1	SEC. 514. EXPANSION OF COMMERCIAL IMAGERY AND DATA
2	PROCUREMENT.
3	The Director of the National Reconnaissance Office
4	may use funds authorized to be appropriated for commer-
5	cial remote sensing to—
6	(1) procure and deliver commercial imagery and
7	data, excluding commercial analytics, to satisfy vali-
8	dated requirements of the Department of Defense or
9	$the\ intelligence\ community;$
10	(2) procure and deliver commercial imagery and
11	data, excluding commercial analytics, for any other
12	national security, homeland defense, or civil partner
13	use that the Director considers appropriate; and
14	(3) improve commercial remote sensing capabili-
15	ties.
16	Subtitle C—Other Elements
17	SEC. 521. NOTICE OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE ASSESS-
18	MENTS AND INVESTIGATIONS BY THE FED-
19	ERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION OF CAN-
20	DIDATES FOR OR HOLDERS OF FEDERAL OF-
21	FICE.
22	Title V of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C.
23	3091 et seq.), as amended by section 407 of this Act, is fur-
24	ther amended by adding at the end the following new sec-
25	tion:

1	"SEC. 518. NOTICE OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE ASSESS-
2	MENTS AND INVESTIGATIONS OF FEDERAL
3	CANDIDATES OR OFFICEHOLDERS.
4	"(a) Notice.—
5	"(1) Notice required.—Except as provided in
6	paragraph (3), the Director of the Federal Bureau of
7	Investigation shall submit to congressional leadership,
8	the congressional intelligence committees, and the
9	chairmen and ranking minority members of the Com-
10	mittees on the Judiciary of the House of Representa-
11	tives and the Senate notice of each counterintelligence
12	assessment or investigation of an individual who is—
13	"(A) a candidate for Federal office;
14	"(B) a holder of Federal office; or
15	"(C) a covered congressional employee.
16	"(2) Contents.—The notice required under
17	paragraph (1) shall include—
18	"(A) a summary of the relevant facts associ-
19	ated with the counterintelligence assessment or
20	investigation; and
21	"(B) the identity of such individual.
22	"(3) Exception.—The Director may refrain
23	from providing a notice under paragraph (1) to an
24	individual who is otherwise a recipient of notices
25	under such paragraph if that individual is a target

1	of the counterintelligence assessment or investigation
2	covered by the notice.
3	"(b) Timing.—The Director shall submit each notice
4	under subsection (a) not later than 5 days after the date
5	of the commencement of the counterintelligence assessment
6	or investigation that is the subject of such notice. With re-
7	spect to counterintelligence assessments or investigations
8	that commenced before the date of the enactment of this sec-
9	tion and are ongoing as of such date of enactment, the Di-
10	rector shall submit each notice under subsection (a) not
11	later than 5 days after such date of enactment.
12	"(c) Identification of Covered Congressional
13	EMPLOYEES.—
14	"(1) Lists.—The Director may use the lists pro-
15	vided under paragraph (2) to determine whether an
16	individual is a covered congressional employee.
17	"(2) Provision of lists.—The Secretary of the
18	Senate and the Clerk of the House of Representatives
19	shall, not less than semiannually, each provide to the
20	head of each element of the intelligence community a
21	list of covered congressional employees of the Senate
22	and the House of Representatives, respectively.
23	"(3) Known congressional employees.—Not-
24	withstanding the lack of inclusion of a person on a

list provided under paragraph (2), if a person that is

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1	subject to a counterintelligence assessment or inves-
2	tigation is known to the Federal Bureau of Investiga-
3	tion to be a covered congressional employee at the
4	time of such counterintelligence assessment or inves-
5	tigation, the Director shall carry out this section as
6	required when the subject of a counterintelligence as-
7	sessment or investigation is a covered congressional
8	employee.
9	"(d) Definitions.—In this section:
10	"(1) Candidate; federal office.—The terms
11	'candidate' and 'Federal office' have the meanings
12	given those terms in section 301 of the Federal Elec-
13	tion Campaign Act of 1971 (52 U.S.C. 30101).
14	"(2) Covered congressional employee.—The
15	term 'covered congressional employee' means an em-
16	ployee or officer of—
17	"(A) the Senate or the House of Representa-
18	tives;
19	"(B) a Senator or a Representative in, or
20	Delegate or Resident Commissioner to, Congress;
21	or
22	"(C) a committee of the Senate or House of
23	Representatives, or a joint committee of the Sen-
24	ate and House of Representatives.".

1	SEC. 522. REQUIREMENT FOR DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY EM-
2	PLOYEES TO REPORT TRAVEL TO COUNTRIES
3	OF RISK.
4	(a) Requirement.—Section 215(d) of the Depart-
5	ment of Energy Organization Act (42 U.S.C. 7144b(d)) is
6	amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:
7	"(4) The Director shall develop and implement re-
8	quirements for all personnel of the Department of Energy
9	that—
10	"(A) require such personnel to—
11	"(i) report to the Office any personal or of-
12	ficial travel to a country of risk (as defined in
13	section 6432(a) of the Intelligence Authorization
14	Act for Fiscal Year 2025 (42 U.S.C. 7144b note))
15	or any other country the Director considers ap-
16	propriate prior to beginning such travel;
17	"(ii) at the request of personnel of the Of-
18	fice, receive briefings with respect to travel to
19	such a country prior to beginning such travel;
20	and
21	"(iii) at the request of personnel of the Of-
22	fice, participate in debriefings after travel to
23	such a country; and
24	"(B) prohibit bringing an electronic device pro-
25	vided by the Department of Energy or that can access
26	Department of Energy non-public systems or data to

1	such a country unless travel to such country with
2	such electronic device is approved by the Director.".
3	(b) REPORT.—Not later than 90 days after the date
4	of the enactment of this Act, the Director of the Office of
5	Intelligence and Counterintelligence of the Department of
6	Energy shall provide to the congressional intelligence com-
7	mittees a briefing on the implementation of paragraph (4)
8	of section 215(d) of the Department of Energy Organization
9	Act (42 U.S.C. 7144b(d)), as added by subsection (a) of this
10	section.
11	TITLE VI—OPEN-SOURCE
12	INTELLIGENCE MATTERS
13	SEC. 601. DEFINITIONS.
14	In this title:
15	(1) Commercially available information.—
16	The term "commercially available information"
17	means information that is—
18	(A) of a type customarily made available or
19	obtainable, sold, leased, or licensed to members of
20	the general public or to non-governmental enti-
21	ties for purposes other than governmental pur-
22	poses; or
23	(B)(i) intended for exclusive government
24	use; and

1	(ii) knowingly and voluntarily provided by,
2	procured from, or made accessible by a non-gov-
3	ernmental entity.
4	(2) Open-source intelligence.—The term
5	"open-source intelligence" means intelligence derived
6	exclusively from publicly available information or
7	$commercially\ available\ information.$
8	(3) Publicly available information.—The
9	term "publicly available information" means infor-
10	mation that—
11	(A) is published or broadcast for public con-
12	sumption;
13	(B) is available on request to the public, in-
14	cluding information available by subscription or
15	purchase;
16	(C) is accessible by the public;
17	(D) could be seen or heard by any casual
18	observer or member of the public;
19	(E) is made available at a meeting open to
20	the public; or
21	(F) is observed by visiting any place or at-
22	tending any event that is open to the public.
23	SEC. 602. EFFICIENT USE OF OPEN-SOURCE INTELLIGENCE.
24	(a) In General.—Title I of the National Security Act
25	of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3021 et seg.), as amended by section

1	404 of this Act, is further amended by adding at the end
2	the following new section:
3	"SEC. 124. EFFICIENT USE OF OPEN-SOURCE INTEL-
4	LIGENCE.
5	"(a) Efficient Use Required.—The Director of Na-
6	tional Intelligence shall ensure that the intelligence commu-
7	nity makes efficient and effective use of open-source intel-
8	ligence.
9	"(b) Designation of Responsible Officials.—
10	"(1) In general.—In carrying out subsection
11	(a), the Director of National Intelligence, in consulta-
12	tion with the heads of the other elements of the intel-
13	ligence community, shall designate an official of the
14	intelligence community who shall be responsible for
15	the implementation, standardization, and harmoni-
16	zation of the collection and use of open-source intel-
17	ligence for each of the following areas:
18	"(A) Training, tradecraft, and
19	professionalization.
20	"(B) Technology innovation and tool devel-
21	opment.
22	"(C) Data acquisition, cataloging, and
23	sharing.
24	"(D) Collection management and require-
25	ments.

1	"(E) Partnerships and collaborations with
2	entities that are not elements of the intelligence
3	community, including with respect to the dis-
4	semination of open-source intelligence products
5	and tools to departments and agencies of the
6	Federal Government that are not elements of the
7	$intelligence\ community.$
8	"(F) Standards and governance.
9	"(2) Authority to select single official
10	FOR MULTIPLE AREAS.—The Director of National In-
11	telligence may designate a single official to be respon-
12	sible for more than one of the areas identified in sub-
13	paragraphs (A) through (F) of paragraph (1).
14	"(c) Additional Requirements for Efficient
15	Use.—In carrying out subsection (a), the Director of Na-
16	tional Intelligence shall, to the extent practicable—
17	"(1) minimize the duplication of open-source in-
18	telligence activities and open-source funding alloca-
19	tions among elements of the intelligence community;
20	and
21	"(2) ensure that all open-source intelligence ef-
22	forts undertaken by elements of the intelligence com-
23	munity are appropriately coordinated, documented,
24	and disclosed to the other elements of the intelligence
25	communitu.

- 1 "(d) Rule of Construction.—Nothing in this sec-
- 2 tion shall be construed to affect the applicability of any law
- 3 or regulation relating to the privacy or civil liberties of
- 4 United States persons or data pertaining to United States
- 5 persons.
- 6 "(e) Open-source Intelligence Defined.—The
- 7 term 'open-source intelligence' has the meaning given that
- 8 term in section 601 of the Intelligence Authorization Act
- 9 for Fiscal Year 2026.".
- 10 (b) Conforming Repeal.—Section 1052 of the Na-
- 11 tional Security Intelligence Reform Act of 2004 (title I of
- 12 Public Law 108–458; 50 U.S.C. 3367) is repealed.
- 13 SEC. 603. OVERSIGHT OF ACQUISITION OF COMMERCIALLY
- 14 **AVAILABLE INFORMATION.**
- 15 Title I of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C.
- 16 3021 et seq.), as amended by section 602 of this Act, is fur-
- 17 ther amended by adding at the end the following new sec-
- 18 tion:
- 19 "SEC. 125. OVERSIGHT OF ACQUISITION OF COMMERCIALLY
- 20 **AVAILABLE INFORMATION.**
- 21 "(a) Designation.—The Director of National Intel-
- 22 ligence shall designate an official within the intelligence
- 23 community to oversee the acquisition and management of
- 24 commercially available information by the elements of the
- 25 intelligence community.

1	"(b) Duties.—The official designated under sub-
2	section (a) shall—
3	"(1) ensure there is deconfliction of the acquisi-
4	tion of commercially available information;
5	"(2) prevent unnecessary duplicative acquisi-
6	tions;
7	"(3) maximize interoperability and data sharing
8	and minimize acquisitions costs;
9	"(4) coordinate information requirements be-
10	tween elements of the intelligence community and
11	vendors providing commercially available informa-
12	tion to ensure clear and concise specifications that
13	outline the necessary features, quality standards, per-
14	formance indicators, delivery timelines, and any other
15	essential details;
16	"(5) document such requirements in formats
17	common to the elements of the intelligence community
18	to ensure a shared understanding of the information
19	$being\ requested;$
20	"(6) establish an evaluation methodology to
21	manage procurement metrics; and
22	"(7) carry out such additional duties relating to
23	the acquisition and management of commercially
24	available information by the elements of the intel-

- 1 ligence community as the Director of National Intel-
- 2 ligence considers appropriate.
- 3 "(c) Annual Review.—Not later than May 31, 2027,
- 4 and annually thereafter for two years, the official des-
- 5 ignated under subsection (a) shall provide to the congres-
- 6 sional intelligence committees a briefing on the acquisition
- 7 of commercially available information.
- 8 "(d) Commercially Available Information De-
- 9 FINED.—The term 'commercially available information' has
- 10 the meaning given that term in section 601 of the Intel-
- 11 ligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2026.".
- 12 SEC. 604. BUDGET MATTERS RELATING TO OPEN-SOURCE
- 13 INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES.
- 14 (a) Budget Information.—Subsection (d) of section
- 15 102A of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3024)
- 16 is amended by adding at the end the following new para-
- 17 graph:
- 18 "(8) In addition to other applicable requirements
- 19 under this subsection, the head of an element of the intel-
- 20 ligence community may not transfer, reprogram, or other-
- 21 wise reduce amounts made available for open-source intel-
- 22 ligence activities without the prior approval of the Director
- 23 of National Intelligence, unless such amounts are less than
- 24 any threshold established by the Director under paragraph

1	(1)(A) with respect to requiring prior approval by the Di-
2	rector for transfers and reprogrammings.".
3	(b) Oversight.—Subsection (f) of such section is
4	amended—
5	(1) by redesignating paragraphs (10) and (11)
6	as paragraphs (11) and (12), respectively; and
7	(2) by inserting after paragraph (9) the fol-
8	lowing new paragraph:
9	"(10) The Director of National Intelligence shall—
10	"(A) conduct regular oversight of the open-source
11	intelligence activities of the elements of the intel-
12	ligence community and evaluate the effectiveness of
13	such activities; and
14	"(B) ensure that the budget information pro-
15	$vided\ under\ subsection\ (c)(2)\ includes\ information$
16	with respect to such activities.".
17	SEC. 605. BUDGET MATERIALS FOR OPEN-SOURCE INFOR-
18	MATION, PUBLICLY AVAILABLE INFORMA-
19	TION, AND COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE IN-
20	FORMATION.
21	Section 506 of the National Security Act of 1947 (50
22	U.S.C. 3096) is amended—
23	(1) in subsection (a), by adding at the end the
24	following new paragraph:

1	"(5) With respect to fiscal years 2027 through
2	2029 and any additional fiscal years the Director of
3	National Intelligence considers appropriate, the ac-
4	quisition or use for intelligence purposes of publicly
5	available information (as defined in section 601 of the
6	Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2026),
7	commercially available information (as defined in
8	such section), or any other open-source information.";
9	(2) by redesignating subsection (b) as subsection
10	(c);
11	(3) by inserting after subsection (a) the following
12	new subsection:
13	"(b) Additional Information With Respect to
14	Publicly Available Information, Commercially
15	Available Information, and Other Open-source In-
16	FORMATION.—The budget justification materials required
17	by paragraph (5) of subsection (a) shall include—
18	"(1) a summary of the primary activities and
19	investments that the amount requested is intended to
20	support;
21	"(2) a disaggregation of such amount requested
22	by program, budget category, expenditure center or
23	subproject, and any other appropriate classification,
24	as determined by the Director of National Intel-
25	ligence;

1	"(3) a comparison of the amount requested for
2	each program for the fiscal year that is the subject of
3	such materials and the amount made available for
4	such program during the preceding fiscal year;
5	"(4) the number of full-time equivalent civilian
6	and military personnel assigned to open-source intel-
7	ligence duties by program and across the intelligence
8	community; and
9	"(5) such other information as the Director of
10	National Intelligence considers appropriate."; and
11	(4) in subsection (c), as redesignated by para-
12	graph (2) of this section, by striking "Amounts set
13	forth under subsection (a)" and inserting "Informa-
14	tion required under this section".
15	SEC. 606. STANDARDIZATION OF TRAINING ON COLLEC-
16	TION OF PUBLICLY AVAILABLE INFORMATION
17	AND COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE INFORMA-
18	TION.
19	Title XI of the National Security Act of 1947 (50
20	U.S.C. 3231 et seq.), as amended by section 406 of this Act,
21	is further amended by adding at the end the following new
22	section:

1	"SEC. 1117. STANDARDIZATION OF TRAINING ON COLLEC-
2	TION OF PUBLICLY AVAILABLE INFORMATION
3	AND COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE INFORMA-
4	TION.
5	"(a) Establishment of Training Course.—Not
6	later than one year after the date of the enactment of the
7	Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2026, the of-
8	ficial designated under section 125(a)(1) to be responsible
9	for subparagraph (A) of such section, in consultation with
10	the heads of the elements of the intelligence community,
11	shall establish a training course on the collection of publicly
12	available information and commercially available informa-
13	tion for intelligence purposes.
14	"(b) Completion of Course Required.—
15	"(1) In General.—The head of each element of
16	the intelligence community shall require all personnel
17	of such element whose duties include collection of pub-
18	licly available information or commercially available
19	information for intelligence purposes to satisfactorily
20	complete the training course established under sub-
21	section (a). The head of each such element shall re-
22	quire the completion of such course—
23	"(A) with respect to personnel of such ele-
24	ment who are serving as such personnel on the
25	date on which such training course is estab-

lished, not later than 180 days after such date;and

"(B) with respect to individuals who begin service as personnel of such element after the date on which such training course is established, not later than 90 days after beginning such service.

- "(2) Completion transferrable.—Subject to subsection (c), completion of the training course established under subsection (a) while serving in any element of the intelligence community shall satisfy the requirement under paragraph (1) with respect to service in any other element of the intelligence community or in the same element of the intelligence community after a break in service.
- "(c) Additional Training.—The head of each element of the intelligence community may require personnel
 of such element to complete training in collection or analysis of open-source intelligence that is in addition to the
 training course required under subsection (a) as the head
 of such element considers appropriate to support the mission of such element, including requiring recurring completion of such training course.
- 24 "(d) Definitions.—In this section, the terms 'com-25 mercially available information', 'open-source intelligence',

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1	and 'publicly available information' have the meaning
2	given those terms in section 601 of the Intelligence Author-
3	ization Act for Fiscal Year 2026.".
4	SEC. 607. REQUIREMENT TO PURGE INCIDENTALLY COL-
5	LECTED PUBLICLY AVAILABLE INFORMATION
6	OR COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE INFORMA-
7	TION RELATING TO UNITED STATES PER-
8	SONS.
9	Title XI of the National Security Act of 1947 (50
10	U.S.C. 3231 et seq.), as amended by section 606 of this Act,
11	is further amended by adding at the end the following new
12	section:
13	"SEC. 1118. REQUIREMENT TO PURGE INCIDENTALLY COL-
14	LECTED PUBLICLY AVAILABLE INFORMATION
15	OR COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE INFORMA-
16	TION RELATING TO UNITED STATES PER-
17	SONS.
18	"(a) Requirement to Purge.—The head of each ele-
19	ment of the intelligence community shall purge from such
20	element any publicly available information or commer-
21	cially available information relating to a United States
22	person that is incidentally collected by such element.
23	"(b) Definitions.—In this section:
24	"(1) Commercially available information.—
25	The term 'commercially available information' has

1	the meaning given the term in section 601 of the In-
2	telligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2026.
3	"(2) Publicly available information.—The
4	term 'publicly available information' has the meaning
5	given the term in section 601 of the Intelligence Au-
6	thorization Act for Fiscal Year 2026.
7	"(3) United states person.—The term
8	'United States person' has the meaning given the
9	term in section 105A.".
10	SEC. 608. UPDATE TO INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY DIREC-
11	TIVES RELATING TO OPEN-SOURCE INTEL-
12	LIGENCE.
13	(a) UPDATE REQUIRED.—Not later than 180 days
14	after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of
15	National Intelligence shall review and update, to ensure the
16	effective and efficient use of open-source intelligence—
17	(1) the provisions of Intelligence Community Di-
18	rective 203, Analytic Standards, specifically relating
19	to timeliness and the availability of all sources to in-
20	clude analytic standards for the use of publicly avail-
21	able information, commercially available information,
22	and any other open-source information obtained to
23	produce finished intelligence products;

1	(2) Intelligence Community Directive 206,
2	Sourcing Requirements for Disseminated Analytic
3	Products by—
4	(A) appending Intelligence Community
5	Standard 206–01, Citation and Reference for
6	Publicly Available Information, Commercially
7	Available Information, and Open Source Intel-
8	ligence to the Directive; and
9	(B) directing elements of the intelligence
10	community to review and update tradecraft as
11	appropriate and provide training to analysts to
12	ensure compliance with such Standard; and
13	(3) Intelligence Community Directive 208, Maxi-
14	mizing the Utility of Analytic Products.
15	(b) Limitation on Use of Funds.—Of the funds au-
16	thorized to be appropriated by this Act or otherwise made
17	available for fiscal year 2026 for the Intelligence Commu-
18	nity Management Account, two percent may not be obli-
19	gated or expended until the date on which the Director of
20	National Intelligence submits to the congressional intel-
21	ligence committees—
22	(1) notice that the updates required by subsection
23	(d) of section 7321 of the Intelligence Authorization
24	Act for Fiscal Year 2024 (division G of Public Law

1	118–31; 50 U.S.C. 3367 note) have been completed
2	and
3	(2) the plan required by subsection (a) of such
4	section.
5	(c) Submission.—Upon updating the Intelligence
6	Community Directives pursuant to subsection (a), the Di
7	rector shall submit such updated Directives to the congress
8	sional intelligence committees.
9	SEC. 609. AUDITS OF EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLICLY AVAIL
10	ABLE INFORMATION AND COMMERCIALLY
11	AVAILABLE INFORMATION.
12	(a) Audits Required.—
13	(1) National intelligence program.—The
14	chief financial officer of each element of the intel
15	ligence community shall—
16	(A) audit all expenditures under the Na
17	tional Intelligence Program for publicly avail
18	able information, commercially available infor-
19	mation, or any other open-source information for
20	intelligence purposes; and
21	(B) submit an accounting of such expendi
22	tures to the Chief Financial Officer of the Intel
23	ligence Community.
24	(2) Military intelligence program.—The
25	chief financial officer of each component of the De-

1	partment of Defense that uses funds available under
2	the Military Intelligence Program shall—
3	(A) audit all expenditures under the Mili-
4	tary Intelligence Program for publicly available
5	information, commercially available informa-
6	tion, or any other open-source information for
7	intelligence purposes; and
8	(B) submit an accounting of such expendi-
9	tures to the Under Secretary of Defense (Comp-
10	troller).
11	(b) Matters Covered.—Each audit required under
12	this section shall account for all expenditures relating to
13	the collection, acquisition, or procurement for intelligence
14	purposes of publicly available information, including com-
15	mercially available information, or any other open-source
16	information using funds available under the National Intel-
17	ligence Program or the Military Intelligence Program.
18	(c) Submission.—The Chief Financial Officer of the
19	Intelligence Community and the Under Secretary of Defense
20	(Comptroller) shall each provide to the congressional intel-
21	ligence committees and the congressional defense committees
22	(as defined in section 101(a) of title 10, United States Code)
23	a briefing on the audits required by subsection (a)—
24	(1) not later than June 30, 2026, with respect to
25	expenditures occurring during fiscal year 2024;

1	(2) not later than June 30, 2027, with respect to
2	expenditures occurring during fiscal year 2025;
3	(3) not later than June 30, 2028, with respect to
4	expenditures occurring during fiscal year 2026;
5	(4) not later than June 30, 2029, with respect to
6	expenditures occurring during fiscal year 2027;
7	(5) not later than June 30, 2030, with respect to
8	expenditures occurring during fiscal year 2028; and
9	(6) not later than June 30, 2031, with respect to
10	expenditures occurring during fiscal year 2029.
11	SEC. 610. QUARTERLY BRIEFINGS ON PROCUREMENT OF
12	COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE INFORMATION.
	During fiscal years 2026 and 2027, the head of each
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13 14	element of the intelligence community shall, on a quarterly
14	element of the intelligence community shall, on a quarterly basis, provide to the congressional intelligence committees
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141516	basis, provide to the congressional intelligence committees
14 15 16 17	basis, provide to the congressional intelligence committees a briefing on the obligation of any funds available under
14 15 16 17	basis, provide to the congressional intelligence committees a briefing on the obligation of any funds available under the National Intelligence Program or the Military Intel-
14 15 16 17 18	basis, provide to the congressional intelligence committees a briefing on the obligation of any funds available under the National Intelligence Program or the Military Intel- ligence Program for the procurement of commercially avail-
14 15 16 17 18	basis, provide to the congressional intelligence committees a briefing on the obligation of any funds available under the National Intelligence Program or the Military Intelligence Program for the procurement of commercially available information during the preceding fiscal quarter, in-
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	basis, provide to the congressional intelligence committees a briefing on the obligation of any funds available under the National Intelligence Program or the Military Intelligence Program for the procurement of commercially available information during the preceding fiscal quarter, including with respect to the procurement of—

1	SEC. 611. STUDY ON ENGAGEMENT WITH OTHER AGENCIES
2	WITH RESPECT TO OPEN-SOURCE INTEL-
3	LIGENCE REQUIREMENTS.
4	(a) Study.—
5	(1) Study required.—The Director of National
6	Intelligence shall conduct a study to determine the
7	most effective way to support the open-source intel-
8	ligence requirements of other departments and agen-
9	cies of the Federal Government.
10	(2) Initiation date.—The Director of National
11	Intelligence shall begin the study required under
12	paragraph (1) not later than 30 days after the date
13	of the enactment of this Act.
14	(b) Intelligence Community Participation.—The
15	head of each element of the intelligence community shall
16	designate an officer or employee of such element to partici-
17	pate in the study required under subsection (a).
18	(c) Matters Covered.—The study required under
19	subsection (a) shall—
20	(1) determine the appropriate principal liaison
21	within the intelligence community for other depart-
22	ments and agencies of the Federal Government to en-
23	gage for assistance in collecting and analyzing open-
24	$source\ intelligence;$
25	(2) determine best practices for each element of
26	the intelligence community to—

1	(A) facilitate and develop relationships with
2	other departments and agencies of the Federal
3	Government to ensure those departments and
4	agencies are aware of the availability and proc-
5	ess for requesting open-source intelligence re-
6	sources from such element; and
7	(B) assist those departments and agencies
8	with obtaining the appropriate open-source intel-
9	ligence resources from such element;
10	(3) review technical infrastructure connected to
11	the information-sharing environment of the intel-
12	ligence community that is provided to other depart-
13	ments and agencies of the Federal Government to fa-
14	cilitate discovery, access, retention, or destruction of
15	intelligence or intelligence-related information; and
16	(4) determine how the intelligence community
17	will resolve information-sharing disputes between an
18	element of the intelligence community and another de-
19	partment or agency of the Federal Government.
20	(d) Briefing.—Not later than 90 days after the date
21	of the initiation of the study required under subsection (a),
22	the Director of National Intelligence shall provide to the
23	congressional intelligence committees a briefing on the find-
24	ings of the study.

1	TITLE VII—INTELLIGENCE COM-
2	MUNITY WORKFORCE MAT-
3	TERS
4	SEC. 701. UNCLASSIFIED APPRAISALS OF EMPLOYEES OF
5	THE DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.
6	(a) Requirements for Appraisals.—The National
7	Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3001 et seq.) is amended
8	by adding at the end the following new title:
9	"TITLE XII—INTELLIGENCE COM-
10	MUNITY WORKFORCE MAT-
11	TERS
12	"SEC. 1205. UNCLASSIFIED APPRAISALS OF EMPLOYEES OF
13	THE DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.
14	"(a) Unclassified Appraisals.—The Director of the
15	Defense Intelligence Agency shall ensure that—
16	"(1) each performance appraisal of an employee
17	of the Defense Intelligence Agency includes unclassi-
18	fied narrative input and unclassified rating scores for
19	such employee from each person providing narrative
20	input or rating scores for such appraisal; and
21	"(2) such unclassified narrative input and un-
22	classified rating scores are provided to such employee
23	in unclassified form.
24	"(b) Appraisals for Departing Employees.—

1	"(1) Requirement.—The Director of the De-
2	fense Intelligence Agency shall require the completion
3	of a performance appraisal of any employee who—
4	"(A) terminates employment with the De-
5	fense Intelligence Agency; and
6	"(B) has not received a performance ap-
7	praisal that was completed in accordance with
8	the requirements of subsection (a) during the one
9	and a half year period that ends on the date of
10	termination of such employment.
11	"(2) Timing of completion.—A performance
12	appraisal required under paragraph (1) shall be com-
13	pleted for an employee not later than 30 days after
14	the date on which the employee terminates employ-
15	ment with the Defense Intelligence Agency.
16	"(c) Waiver.—The Director of the Defense Intelligence
17	Agency may waive the requirements of subsections (a) and
18	(b) with respect to any employee whose affiliation with the
19	Defense Intelligence Agency is classified.".
20	(b) Applicability Date.—
21	(1) Unclassified appraisals.—Subsection (a)
22	of section 1205 of the National Security Act of 1947,
23	as added by subsection (a) of this section, shall apply
24	with respect to any appraisal of an employee occur-
25	ring on or after the date of the enactment of this Act.

1	(2) Appraisals for departing employees.—
2	Subsection (b) of such section shall apply with respect
3	to any employee who terminates employment with the
4	Defense Intelligence Agency on or after such date.
5	(c) Conforming Transfers.—The National Security
6	Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3001 et seq.) is further amended
7	as follows:
8	(1) Sections 1104 and 1106 are—
9	(A) transferred to title XII, as added by
10	subsection (a) of this section;
11	(B) inserted before section 1205, as so
12	added; and
13	(C) redesignated as sections 1201 and 1202,
14	respectively.
15	(2) Section 1202, as so redesignated, is amended
16	by striking "1104" each place it appears and insert-
17	ing "1201".
18	SEC. 702. PROHIBITION ON REQUIRING POLITICAL OR IDE-
19	OLOGICAL ACTIVISM WITHIN THE INTEL-
20	LIGENCE COMMUNITY.
21	Title XII of the National Security Act of 1947, as
22	added and amended by section 701 of this Act, is further
23	amended by inserting after section 1202 the following new
24	section:

1	"SEC. 1203. PROHIBITION ON REQUIRING POLITICAL OR
2	IDEOLOGICAL ACTIVISM WITHIN THE INTEL-
3	LIGENCE COMMUNITY.
4	"(a) Prohibition.—The head of each element of the
5	intelligence community shall ensure that—
6	"(1) a covered individual is not required to en-
7	gage in political or ideological activism as a condi-
8	tion for obtaining a positive personnel action; and
9	"(2) a covered individual is not awarded addi-
10	tional points or otherwise be determined to be more
11	likely to obtain a positive personnel decision based on
12	engaging in political or ideological activism.
13	"(b) Exception for Maintenance of Cover.—Sub-
14	section (a) shall not apply with respect to requirements that
15	a covered individual engage in political or ideological activ-
16	ism for the purposes of maintaining the cover of such indi-
17	vidual, as determined by the head of the element of the intel-
18	ligence community that would take a positive personnel ac-
19	tion.
20	"(c) Definitions.—In this section:
21	"(1) Covered individual.—The term 'covered
22	individual' means—
23	"(A) an applicant, employee, or former em-
24	ployee of an element of the intelligence commu-
25	nity;

1	"(B) an employee or former employee as-
2	signed or detailed to an element of the intel-
3	$ligence\ community;$
4	"(C) an employee or former employee of a
5	contractor of an element of the intelligence com-
6	munity; or
7	"(D) an individual contractor or former in-
8	dividual contractor of an element of the intel-
9	$ligence\ community.$
10	"(2) Political or ideological activism.—
11	The term 'political or ideological activism' means af-
12	firmatively advocating for beliefs, affiliations, ideals,
13	or principles regarding matters of contemporary po-
14	litical debate or social action, including through
15	speech, attendance at events, or membership in orga-
16	nizations or groups.
17	"(3) Positive personnel action.—The term
18	'positive personnel action' means, with regard to a
19	covered individual, any of the following:
20	"(A) An appointment requested by the cov-
21	ered individual.
22	"(B) A promotion requested by the covered
23	individual.
24	"(C) A decision not to subject the covered
25	individual to disciplinary or corrective action.

1	"(D) A detail, transfer, or reassignment, re-
2	quested by the covered individual.
3	"(E) A decision not to subject the covered
4	individual to a demotion, suspension, or termi-
5	nation.
6	"(F) A reinstatement or restoration re-
7	quested by the covered individual.
8	"(G) A recommendation or positive per-
9	formance evaluation.
10	"(H) A decision concerning pay, benefits, or
11	awards requested by the covered individual.
12	"(I) A decision not to order or recommend
13	medical testing or examination, including psy-
14	chiatric testing or examination, that the covered
15	individual does not request.
16	``(J) The implementation or enforcement
17	against the covered individual of any nondisclo-
18	sure policy, form, or agreement.
19	"(K) The granting of the response requested
20	by the covered individual with respect to any
21	claim of retaliatory action or harassment.
22	"(L) A decision not to subject the covered
23	individual to an investigation requested, di-
24	rected, initiated or conducted for the primary

1	purpose of punishing, harassing, or ostracizing
2	an individual for making a protected disclosure.
3	"(M) A decision to provide education or
4	training if such education or training may rea-
5	sonably be expected to lead to an appointment,
6	promotion, or performance evaluation.
7	"(N) Any other significant change in duties,
8	responsibilities, or working conditions, requested
9	by the covered individual.".
10	SEC. 703. MERIT-BASED PERSONNEL DECISIONS.
11	Title XII of the National Security Act of 1947, as
12	added by section 701 and amended by sections 701 and 702
13	of this Act, is further amended by inserting after section
14	1203 the following new section:
15	"SEC. 1204. MERIT-BASED PERSONNEL DECISIONS.
16	"(a) Requirement.—The head of each element of the
17	intelligence community shall ensure that no personnel ac-
18	tion (as defined in section 1104(a)) by such element is taken
19	with a motivating factor of any of the following:
20	"(1) A desire to reverse the impacts of societal
21	discrimination based on race, color, religion, sex, sex-
22	ual orientation, transgender status, or national ori-
23	gin.
24	"(2) A desire to provide role models to or aid in
25	recruitment of individuals of the same race, color, re-

1	ligion, sex, sexual orientation, transgender status, or
2	national origin.
3	"(3) A belief or assumption that certain view-
4	points or experiences can be ascribed to a person
5	based on race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation,
6	transgender status, or national origin.
7	"(b) Rule of Construction.—Nothing in this sec-
8	tion shall be construed to prohibit the head of an element
9	of the intelligence community from taking into consider-
10	ation linguistic ability, linguistic background, race, color,
11	religion, sex, sexual orientation, transgender status, or na-
12	tional origin in those certain instances where such factor
13	is a bona fide occupational qualification reasonably nec-
14	essary for carrying out the job function, including mainte-
15	nance of cover.".
16	SEC. 704. EQUAL TREATMENT IN RECRUITMENT AND TRAIN-
17	ING OF INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY PER-
18	SONNEL.
19	Section 102A(f)(3)(A)(iv) of the National Security Act
20	of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3024(f)(3)(A)(iv)) is amended by strik-
21	ing "through the recruitment" and all that follows and in-
22	serting a semicolon.

1	SEC. 705. TREATMENT OF CERTAIN AGENCY SERVICE AS AC-
2	TIVE-DUTY SERVICE FOR PURPOSES OF BENE-
3	FITS ADMINISTERED BY SECRETARY OF VET-
4	ERANS AFFAIRS.
5	(a) Active-duty Service.—Title III of the Central
6	Intelligence Agency Retirement Act (50 U.S.C. 2151 et seq.)
7	is amended—
8	(1) in the heading, by inserting "AND VET-
9	ERANS AFFAIRS BENEFITS" after "SYSTEM"; and
10	(2) by adding at the end the following new sec-
11	tion:
12	"SEC. 308. TREATMENT OF CERTAIN AGENCY SERVICE AS
13	ACTIVE-DUTY SERVICE FOR PURPOSES OF
14	BENEFITS ADMINISTERED BY SECRETARY OF
15	VETERANS AFFAIRS.
16	"(a) ACTIVE-DUTY SERVICE.—For purposes of the ben-
17	efits administered by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs
18	under title 38, United States Code, or any other provision
19	of law, an injury or illness incurred or aggravated by the
20	covered service of a qualifying veteran shall be treated as
21	an injury or illness incurred or aggravated in line of duty
22	in the active military, naval, air, or space service.
23	"(b) Definitions.—In this section:
24	"(1) Active military, naval, air, or space
25	SERVICE —The term 'active military naval air or

1	space service' has the meaning given that term in sec-
2	tion 101 of title 38, United States Code.
3	"(2) Covered service.—The term 'covered
4	service' means service performed by a qualifying vet-
5	eran that meets the criteria specified in the classified
6	annex accompanying the Intelligence Authorization
7	Act for Fiscal Year 2026 or any subsequent Intel-
8	$ligence\ Authorization\ Act.$
9	"(3) Qualifying veteran.—The term 'quali-
10	fying veteran' means an employee of the Agency who
11	is a veteran (as defined in section 101 of title 38,
12	United States Code).".
13	(b) Application.—Section 308 of the Central Intel-
14	ligence Agency Retirement Act, as added by subsection (a),
15	shall apply with respect to injuries or illnesses incurred or
16	aggravated before, on, or after the date of the enactment
17	of this Act.
18	TITLE VIII—MATTERS RELATING
19	TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES
20	SEC. 801. NET ASSESSMENTS OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC
21	OF CHINA.
22	(a) In General.—Title XI of the National Security
23	Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3231 et seq.) is amended by insert-
24	ing after section 1107A the following new section:

1	"SEC. 1107B. NET ASSESSMENTS OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUB-
2	LIC OF CHINA.
3	"(a) Net Assessments Required.—The Director of
4	National Intelligence, acting jointly through the National
5	Intelligence Council and the National Intelligence Manage-
6	ment Council and in consultation with the heads of the
7	other elements of the intelligence community, shall conduct
8	and regularly update net assessments of the economic, tech-
9	nological, financial, trade, industrial, and diplomatic
10	power of the People's Republic of China in comparison to
11	the United States and the national security implications
12	of the activities of the People's Republic of China in those
13	areas.
14	"(b) Source Information.—In conducting and up-
15	dating net assessments under subsection (a), the Director
16	of National Intelligence shall use—
17	"(1) open-source information with respect to the
18	portion of the assessment relating to the United
19	States; and
20	"(2) all-source information with respect to the
21	portion of the assessment relating to the People's Re-
22	public of China.
23	"(c) Availability.—The Director of National Intel-
24	ligence shall, consistent with the protection of sources and
25	methods, make net assessments required under this section
26	readily available and accessible to other departments and

1	agencies of the Federal Government and to the congressional
2	intelligence committees.".
3	(b) First Assessment.—Not later than 180 days
4	after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of
5	National Intelligence shall complete and submit to the con-
6	gressional intelligence committees the first net assessment
7	required under section 1107B of the National Security Act
8	of 1947, as added by subsection (a) of this section.
9	SEC. 802. NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE MANAGEMENT COUN-
10	CIL MISSION MANAGER FOR THE PEOPLE'S
11	REPUBLIC OF CHINA.
12	Section 103M of the National Security Act of 1947 (50
13	U.S.C. 3034d) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
14	lowing new subsection:
15	"(g) National Intelligence Manager for the
16	People's Republic of China.—
17	"(1) Establishment.—Not later than 180 days
18	after the date of the enactment of the Intelligence Au-
19	thorization Act for Fiscal Year 2026 and subject to
20	paragraph (2), the Director of National Intelligence
21	shall appoint a member of the National Intelligence
22	Management Council as the National Intelligence
23	Manager for matters relating to the People's Republic
24	of China.
25	"(2) Waiver.—

1	"(A) In General.—The Director of Na-
2	tional Intelligence may waive the requirement
3	under paragraph (1) if the Director of National
4	Intelligence submits to the congressional intel-
5	ligence committees a certification that the ap-
6	pointment described in paragraph (1) would not
7	advance the national security interests of the
8	United States.
9	"(B) Period of Waiver.—A waiver under
10	subparagraph (A) shall apply for the two-year
11	period beginning on the date on which the Direc-
12	tor of National Intelligence submits the certifi-
13	cation described in such subparagraph. The Di-
14	rector may renew the period of applicability of
15	a waiver by submitting additional certifications
16	under such subparagraph.
17	"(3) Termination.—The requirements of this
18	subsection shall terminate on December 31, 2030.".
19	SEC. 803. NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATE OF AD-
20	VANCEMENTS IN BIOTECHNOLOGY BY THE
21	PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA.
22	Not later than one year after the date of the enactment
23	of this Act, the Director of National Intelligence, acting
24	through the National Intelligence Council, shall—

1	(1) produce a National Intelligence Estimate
2	with respect to advancements by the People's Republic
3	of China in biotechnology and any other significant
4	technology or science sector the Director considers re-
5	lated; and
6	(2) submit such National Intelligence Estimate
7	to the congressional intelligence committees.
8	SEC. 804. EXTENSION OF INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY CO-
9	ORDINATOR FOR RUSSIAN ATROCITIES AC-
10	COUNTABILITY.
11	Section 6512 of the Intelligence Authorization Act for
12	Fiscal Year 2023 (division F of Public Law 117–263; 136
13	Stat. 3543; 50 U.S.C. 3025 note) is amended—
14	(1) in subsection (b)—
15	(A) in paragraph (2)(A), by inserting before
16	the period the following: ", including with re-
17	spect to the forcible transfer and deportation of
18	Ukrainian children"; and
19	(B) in paragraph $(4)(A)$, by striking
20	"2026" and inserting "2028"; and
21	(2) in subsection (c), by striking "the date that
22	is 4 years after the date of the enactment of this Act."
23	and inserting "December 31, 2028. The Director and
24	Coordinator shall carry out this section before such
25	date regardless of any ceasefire or cessation of armed

1	hostilities by Russia in Ukraine occurring before such
2	date.".
3	SEC. 805. STUDY ON COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS BY INTEL
4	LIGENCE COMMUNITY OF FOREIGN ATROC
5	ITIES.
6	(a) STUDY.—Not later than two years after the date
7	of the enactment of this Act, the Director of the Central In-
8	telligence Agency, acting through the Center for the Study
9	of Intelligence, shall submit to the congressional intelligence
10	committees a study describing the historical approach by
11	the intelligence community to collect, analyze, and dissemi-
12	nate relevant intelligence regarding the risk of and commis-
13	sion of atrocities worldwide since 2010.
14	(b) Elements.—The study under subsection (a) shall
15	include an examination of the following:
16	(1) How the intelligence community has
17	prioritized collection of intelligence regarding the risk
18	of and commission of atrocities worldwide since 2010,
19	including the placement of such intelligence on the
20	National Intelligence Priorities Framework.
21	(2) Responsiveness of the intelligence community
22	to the requirements of policymakers with respect to
23	$such\ intelligence.$
24	(3) Previous intelligence community-coordinated
25	assessments on such intelligence, including national

- intelligence estimates and individual products and
 product lines, including the Intelligence Community
 Atrocities Watchlist, dedicated to atrocities-related
 topics.
- 5 (4) The assessed utility to policymakers of such 6 previous intelligence community assessments and 7 products.
- 8 (5) Observable trends with respect to the matters 9 described in paragraphs (1) through (4).
 - (6) The effects, including the assessed utility to policymakers, of the coordinator for Russian atrocities accountability designated under section 6512 of the Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2023 (division F of Public Law 117–263; 136 Stat. 3543; 50 U.S.C. 3025 note).
 - (7) The effects, including the assessed utility to policymakers, of the coordinator for accountability of atrocities of the People's Republic of China designated under section 7401 of the Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2024 (division G of Public Law 118–31; 137 Stat. 1068; 50 U.S.C. 3025 note).
- 22 (8) Any other related matters the Director deter-23 mines appropriate.
- 24 (c) FORM.—The study under subsection (a) shall con-25 tain an unclassified executive summary.

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1 SEC. 806. INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT FOR UKRAINE.

- 2 (a) In General.—The Director of National Intel-
- 3 ligence shall ensure that each head of a relevant element
- 4 of the intelligence community, as determined by the Direc-
- 5 tor, provides to the Government of Ukraine intelligence sup-
- 6 port, including information, intelligence, and imagery col-
- 7 lection authorized under the provisions of law applicable
- 8 to the intelligence community, including the National Secu-
- 9 rity Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3001 et seq.), sufficient to sup-
- 10 port and enable robust operations of the Government of
- 11 Ukraine that are specifically intended or reasonably ex-
- 12 pected to defend and retake the territory of Ukraine from
- 13 the Russian Federation, unless the Director determines
- 14 there is a compelling interest to not provide such support.
- 15 (b) Notifications.—Each head of an element of the
- 16 intelligence community shall submit to the congressional in-
- 17 telligence committees a notification of any interruption in
- 18 intelligence support provided to the Government of Ukraine
- 19 by that element by not later than 7 days after the date on
- 20 which such interruption begins.

1	TITLE IX—REPORTS AND OTHER
2	MATTERS
3	SEC. 901. MODIFICATIONS TO ACCESS TO RESTRICTED
4	DATA UNDER THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT OF
5	1954.
6	(a) Requirements.—Subsection b. of section 145 of
7	the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 (42 U.S.C. 2165(b)) is
8	amended—
9	(1) by striking "Except" and inserting "(1) Ex-
10	cept"; and
11	(2) by adding at the end the following new para-
12	graph:
13	"(2)(A) Paragraph (1) shall not apply to the Presi-
14	dent, the Vice President, Members of Congress, or a justice
15	or judge of the United States (as those terms are defined
16	in section 451 of title 28, United States Code).
17	"(B) Beginning not later than 90 days after the date
18	of the Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2026,
19	the Secretary of Energy, in coordination with the Director
20	of National Intelligence, or such other officer of the United
21	States acting as the Security Executive Agent pursuant to
22	subsection (a) of section 803 of the National Security Act
23	of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3162a), shall—

1	"(i) maintain an up-to-date list of each indi-
2	vidual who holds a position described in subpara-
3	graph (A); and
4	"(ii) verify that such individual is authorized to
5	access Restricted Data by virtue of holding such a po-
6	sition—
7	"(I) in coordination with the appropriate
8	security official of the organization of the indi-
9	vidual, including the Sergeants at Arms of the
10	House of Representatives and the Senate with re-
11	spect to Members of Congress; and
12	"(II) in a manner that does not require
13	more personally identifying information of the
14	individual than the Director of National Intel-
15	ligence requires to verify access by such individ-
16	uals to classified information.".
17	(b) Notification.—Not later than 120 days after the
18	date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Energy,
19	in coordination with the Director of National Intelligence,
20	or such other officer of the United States acting as the Secu-
21	rity Executive Agent pursuant to subsection (a) of section
22	803 of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3162a),
23	shall notify the congressional intelligence committees of the
24	status of carrying out paragraph (2) of subsection b. of sec-

1	tion 145 of the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, as added by
2	subsection (a).
3	SEC. 902. REVISIONS TO CONGRESSIONAL NOTIFICATION
4	OF INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION ADJUST-
5	MENTS.
6	Section 22 of the National Security Agency Act of 1959
7	(50 U.S.C. 3620) is amended—
8	(1) in subsection (a)—
9	(A) by striking "the occurrence of an intel-
10	ligence collection adjustment" and inserting
11	"that a covered intelligence collection or sharing
12	adjustment has occurred"; and
13	(B) by striking "notification of the intel-
14	ligence collection adjustment" and inserting
15	"summary of such adjustment and the cause of
16	such adjustment"; and
17	(2) in subsection (b), by amending paragraph
18	(2) to read as follows:
19	"(2) Covered intelligence collection or
20	SHARING ADJUSTMENT.—The term 'covered intel-
21	ligence collection or sharing adjustment' means an ac-
22	tion or inaction by the National Security Agency that
23	results in a significant change to—
24	"(A) the quantity of intelligence collected by
25	the National Security Agency with respect to a

1	foreign country, foreign organization, or senior
2	leader of a foreign country or foreign organiza-
3	$tion;\ or$
4	"(B) policies or practices of the National
5	Security Agency with respect to the sharing of
6	intelligence with a foreign country, organization
7	of foreign countries, or organization of countries
8	of which the United States is a member.".
9	SEC. 903. ANNUAL SUBMISSION OF INTELLIGENCE COMMU-
10	NITY DRUG CONTROL PROGRAM BUDGET
11	PROPOSAL.
12	(a) Requirement.—Section 506 of the National Secu-
13	rity Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3096), as amended by section
14	605 of this Act, is further amended—
15	(1) by redesignating subsection (c), as redesig-
16	nated by paragraph (2) of such section 605, as sub-
17	section (d); and
18	(2) by inserting after subsection (b), as added by
19	paragraph (3) of such section 605, the following:
20	"(c) Intelligence Community Drug Control Pro-
21	GRAM BUDGET.—(1) The Director of National Intelligence
22	shall annually develop a consolidated Intelligence Commu-
23	nity Drug Control Program Budget.
24	"(2) Not later than 30 days after the date on which
25	the Director of National Intelligence submits to the congres-

- 1 sional intelligence committees the classified intelligence
- 2 budget justification materials for a fiscal year under section
- 3 506J, the Director shall submit to such committees a sum-
- 4 mary of the consolidated Intelligence Community Drug
- 5 Control Program Budget for that fiscal year. To the extent
- 6 practicable, the Director shall organize such summary in
- 7 a similar manner as the National Drug Control Program
- 8 budget under section 704(c) of the Office of National Drug
- 9 Control Policy Reauthorization Act of 1998 (21 U.S.C.
- 10 1703(c)).
- 11 "(3) Each summary under paragraph (2) shall include
- 12 the following:
- "(A) A certification by the Director stating that
- 14 the consolidated Intelligence Community Drug Con-
- trol Program Budget is designed to implement the re-
- sponsibilities of the intelligence community in sup-
- 17 port of the counter-drug efforts of the United States,
- as reflected in the National Drug Control Strategy
- 19 under section 706 of the Office of National Drug Con-
- 20 trol Policy Reauthorization Act of 1998 (21 U.S.C.
- 21 1705) and the National Interdiction Command and
- 22 Control Plan under section 711(a)(4) of such Act (21
- 23 $U.S.C.\ 1710(a)(4)).$
- 24 "(B) A description of the key accomplishments of
- 25 the intelligence community with respect to counter-

- narcotics during the fiscal year in which the sum mary is submitted and the previous fiscal year.
- "(C) The total amounts requested for the National Intelligence Program for counternarcotics for the fiscal year covered by the summary and for the previous fiscal year.
 - "(D) Each of the total amounts under subparagraph (C), disaggregated by each element of the intelligence community at the expenditure center, project, and subproject levels.
- "(E) Any other information the Director determines appropriate to provide the congressional intelligence committees with a consolidated, comprehensive, and detailed understanding of the amounts, activities, and purposes of the amounts requested for the
 National Intelligence Program for counternarcotics
 for the fiscal year covered by the summary.
- "(4) Each head of an element of the intelligence com-19 munity shall timely provide to the Director of National In-20 telligence the information the Director requires to develop 21 each summary under paragraph (2).".
- 22 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—Such section 506 is 23 amended in the heading by adding at the end the following:
- 24 "; INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY DRUG CONTROL PRO-
- 25 GRAM BUDGET".

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1	(c) Conforming Amendment.—Section 7320(a) of
2	the Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2024 (di-
3	vision G of Public Law 118–31; 50 U.S.C. 3096 note) is
4	amended by striking "2027" and inserting "2026".
5	SEC. 904. REPEAL OF ANNUAL REPORT ON FINANCIAL IN-
6	TELLIGENCE ON TERRORIST ASSETS.
7	(a) Repeal.—Section 118 of the National Security
8	Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3055) is repealed.
9	(b) Conforming Amendment.—Section 507(a) of
10	such Act (50 U.S.C. 3106(a)) is amended—
11	(1) by striking paragraph (5); and
12	(2) by redesignating paragraph (6) as para-
13	graph (5).
14	SEC. 905. REPEAL OF OUTDATED OR UNNECESSARY RE-
15	PORTING REQUIREMENTS.
16	(a) National Security Act of 1947.—
17	(1) Hiring and retention of minority em-
18	PLOYEES.—Section 114 of the National Security Act
19	of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3050) is repealed.
20	(2) Foreign malign influence center.—Sec-
21	tion 119C of the National Security Act of 1947 (50
22	U.S.C. 3059) is amended—
23	(A) by striking subsection (d); and
24	(B) by redesignating subsection (e) as sub-
25	section (d).

1	(3) Counterintelligence and national se-
2	CURITY PROTECTIONS FOR INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY
3	GRANT FUNDING.—Section 121 of the National Secu-
4	rity Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3061) is amended by
5	striking subsection (c).
6	(4) Authorization of support by director
7	OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE FOR CERTAIN WORK-
8	FORCE ACTIVITIES.—Section 1025(c) of the National
9	Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3224a) is amended
10	by striking "to—" and all that follows through
11	"workforce." and inserting "to the recruitment or re-
12	tention of the intelligence community workforce.".
13	(5) National intelligence university.—Sub-
14	title D of title X of the National Security Act of 1947
15	(50 U.S.C. 3327 et seq.) is amended—
16	(A) by striking section 1033; and
17	(B) by redesignating sections 1034 and
18	1035 as sections 1033 and 1034, respectively.
19	(6) Measures to mitigate counterintel-
20	LIGENCE THREATS FROM PROLIFERATION AND USE OF
21	FOREIGN COMMERCIAL SPYWARE.—Section
22	1102A(b)(1) of the National Security Act of 1947 (50
23	U.S.C. 3232a) is amended by inserting "for five
24	years" after "annually thereafter".

1	(7) Best practices to protect privacy, civil
2	LIBERTIES, AND CIVIL RIGHTS OF CHINESE AMERI-
3	CANS.—Title XI of the National Security Act of 1947
4	(50 U.S.C. 3231 et seq.) is amended by striking sec-
5	tion 1110.
6	(b) Intelligence Authorization Acts.—
7	(1) Expansion of security clearances for
8	CERTAIN CONTRACTORS.—Section 6715 of the Intel-
9	ligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2023 (divi-
10	sion F of Public Law 117–263; 136 Stat. 3572) is
11	amended—
12	(A) by striking subsection (c); and
13	(B) by redesignating subsections (d) and (e)
14	as subsections (c) and (d), respectively.
15	(2) Trends in technologies of strategic
16	IMPORTANCE TO UNITED STATES.—Section 833 of the
17	Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2022
18	(division X of Public Law 117–103; 136 Stat. 1035)
19	is repealed.
20	(3) Cooperative actions to detect and
21	COUNTER FOREIGN INFLUENCE OPERATIONS.—Section
22	5323 of the Damon Paul Nelson and Matthew Young
23	Pollard Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal
24	Years 2018, 2019, and 2020 (division E of Public
25	Law 116-92: 50 U.S.C. 3369) is amended—

1	(A) by striking subsections (d), (e), and (f);
2	and
3	(B) by redesignating subsections (g) and (h)
4	as subsections (d) and (e), respectively.
5	(4) Assessment of Homeland Security
6	VULNERABILITIES ASSOCIATED WITH CERTAIN RE-
7	TIRED AND FORMER PERSONNEL OF THE INTEL-
8	LIGENCE COMMUNITY.—Section 5717 of the Damon
9	Paul Nelson and Matthew Young Pollard Intelligence
10	Authorization Act for Fiscal Years 2018, 2019, and
11	2020 (division E of Public Law 116–92; 50 U.S.C.
12	3334c) is repealed.
13	(5) National security effects of global
14	WATER INSECURITY AND EMERGING INFECTIOUS DIS-
15	EASE AND PANDEMICS.—Section 6722 of the Damon
16	Paul Nelson and Matthew Young Pollard Intelligence
17	Authorization Act for Fiscal Years 2018, 2019, and
18	2020 (division E of Public Law 116–92; 50 U.S.C.
19	3024 note) is repealed.
20	(6) Counter active measures by Russia,
21	CHINA, IRAN, NORTH KOREA, OR OTHER NATION
22	STATE TO EXERT COVERT INFLUENCE.—Section 501
23	of the Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year
24	2017 (division N of Public Law 115–31; 50 U.S.C.
25	3001 note) is amended by striking subsection (h).

1	(c) Other Provisions of Law.—
2	(1) Strikes against terrorist targets out-
3	SIDE AREAS OF ACTIVE HOSTILITIES.—Section
4	1723(a) of the National Defense Authorization Act for
5	Fiscal Year 2020 (Public Law 116–92; 133 Stat.
6	1811) is amended by striking "2027" and inserting
7	"2026".
8	(2) Monitoring mineral investments under
9	BELT AND ROAD INITIATIVE OF PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC
10	OF CHINA.—Section 7003 of the Energy Act of 2020
11	(division Z of Public Law 116–260; 50 U.S.C. 3372)
12	is repealed.
13	(3) Proposal to modify or introduce new
14	AIRCRAFT OR SENSORS FOR FLIGHT BY THE RUSSIAN
15	FEDERATION UNDER OPEN SKIES TREATY.—Section
16	1242 of the Carl Levin and Howard P. 'Buck'
17	McKeon National Defense Authorization Act for Fis-
18	cal Year 2015 (Public Law 113–291; 128 Stat. 3563)
19	is repealed.
20	(4) Efforts of state sponsors of ter-
21	RORISM, OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES, OR ENTITIES
22	TO ILLICITLY ACQUIRE SATELLITES AND RELATED
23	ITEMS.—Section 1261 of the National Defense Au-

 $thorization \ Act \ for \ Fiscal \ Year \ 2013 \ (Public \ Law$

1	112-239; 22 U.S.C. 2278 note) is amended by strik-
2	ing subsection (e).
3	(5) Commerce with, and assistance to, cuba
4	FROM OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES.—Section 108 of
5	the Cuban Liberty and Democratic Solidarity
6	(LIBERTAD) Act of 1996 (Public Law 104–114; 22
7	U.S.C. 6038) is repealed.
8	SEC. 906. NOTIFICATION OF MATERIAL CHANGES TO POLI-
9	CIES OR PROCEDURES GOVERNING TER-
10	RORIST WATCHLIST AND TRANSNATIONAL
11	ORGANIZED CRIME WATCHLIST.
12	(a) Notification of Material Changes.—
13	(1) Notification required.—The Director of
14	the Federal Bureau of Investigation shall submit to
15	the appropriate congressional committees notice of
16	any material change to a policy or procedure relating
17	to the terrorist watchlist or the transnational orga-
18	nized crime watchlist, including any change to the
19	policy or procedure for adding or removing a person
20	from either watchlist. Each notification under this
21	subsection shall include a summary of the material
22	changes to such policy or procedure.
23	(2) Timing of notification.—Each notifica-
24	tion required under paragraph (1) shall be submitted

1	not later than 30 days after the date on which a ma-
2	terial change described in paragraph (1) takes effect.
3	(b) Requests by Appropriate Committees.—Not

- 4 later than 30 days after receiving a request from an appro-
- 5 priate congressional committee, the Director of the Federal
- 6 Bureau of Investigation shall submit to such committee all
- 7 guidance in effect as of the date of the request that applies
- 8 to or governs the use of the terrorist watchlist or the
- 9 transnational organized crime watchlist.
- 10 (c) Definitions.—In this section:
- 11 (1) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-12 TEES.—The term "appropriate congressional commit-13 tees" means the Select Committee on Intelligence of 14 the Senate and the Permanent Select Committee on
- 16 (2) TERRORIST WATCHLIST.—The term "ter-17 rorist watchlist" means the Terrorist Screening 18 Dataset or any successor or similar watchlist.

Intelligence of the House of Representatives.

19 (3) Transnational organized CRIME
20 WATCHLIST.—The term "transnational organized
21 crime watchlist" means the watchlist maintained
22 under the Transnational Organized Crime Actor De23 tection Program or any successor or similar
24 watchlist.

1	SEC. 907. ANNUAL REPORT ON UNITED STATES PERSONS
2	ON THE TERRORIST WATCH LIST.
3	(a) Report.—Not later than January 31, 2026, and
4	annually thereafter for two years, the Director of the Fed-
5	eral Bureau of Investigation shall submit to the appropriate
6	congressional committees a report on known or presumed
7	United States persons who are included on the terrorist
8	watch list.
9	(b) Contents.—Each report required under sub-
10	section (a) shall include, with respect to the preceding cal-
11	endar year, the following information:
12	(1) The total number of persons who were in-
13	cluded on the terrorist watchlist as of January 1 and
14	the total number of such persons included as of De-
15	cember 31.
16	(2) The total number of known or presumed
17	United States persons who were included on the ter-
18	rorist watchlist as of January 1 and the total number
19	of such persons included as of December 31, including
20	with respect to each of those dates—
21	(A) the number of known or presumed
22	United States persons who were included on a no
23	fly list;
24	(B) the number of known or presumed
25	United States persons who were included on a
26	selectee list for additional screening;

1	(C) the number of known or presumed
2	United States persons who were included on the
3	terrorist watchlist as an exception to a reason-
4	able suspicion standard and who are not subject
5	to additional screening, but who are included on
6	the list to support specific screening functions of
7	the Federal Government;
8	(D) the name of each terrorist organization
9	with which the known or presumed United
10	States persons are suspected of being affiliated
11	and the number of such persons who are sus-
12	pected of affiliating with each such terrorist or-
13	ganization; and
14	(E) an identification of each Federal agency
15	that nominated the United States persons to the
16	terrorist watchlist and the number of such per-
17	sons nominated by each Federal agency.
18	(c) Definitions.—In this section:
19	(1) Appropriate congressional commit-
20	TEES.—The term "appropriate congressional commit-
21	tees" means the Select Committee on Intelligence of
22	the Senate and the Permanent Select Committee on

Intelligence of the House of Representatives.

1	(2) Terrorist watchlist.—The term "ter-
2	rorist watchlist" means the Terrorist Screening
3	Dataset or any successor or similar watchlist.
4	(3) United States Person.—The term "United
5	States person" has the meaning given the term in sec-
6	tion 101 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act
7	of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801).
8	SEC. 908. PLAN ON USE OF PROPOSED WEB OF BIOLOGICAL
9	DATA.
10	(a) Plan.—The Secretary of Energy, in coordination
11	with the heads of the elements of the intelligence community,
12	shall develop a plan on the use by the intelligence commu-
13	nity of the proposed web of biological data as described in
14	recommendation 4.1a of the report titled "Charting the Fu-
15	ture of Biotechnology" published by the National Security
16	Commission on Emerging Biotechnology in April 2025 pur-
17	suant to section 1091 of the National Defense Authorization
18	Act for Fiscal Year 2022 (Public Law 117–81; 135 Stat.
19	1929).
20	(b) Briefing.—Not later than 180 days after the date
21	of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall provide to
22	the congressional intelligence committees a briefing on the
23	plan under subsection (a).

Union Calendar No. 339

119TH CONGRESS H. R. 5167

[Report No. 119-389]

BILL

To authorize appropriations for fiscal year 2026 for intelligence and intelligence-related activities of the United States Government, the Community Management Account, and the Central Intelligence Agency Retirement and Disability System, and for other purposes.

NOVEMBER 28, 2025

Reported with an amendment, committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union, and ordered to be printed