

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 4792

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to revise payment for  
air ambulance services under the Medicare program.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JULY 29, 2025

Mr. ESTES (for himself and Ms. DELBENE) introduced the following bill;  
which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in  
addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subse-  
quently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such  
provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to revise  
payment for air ambulance services under the Medicare  
program.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Protecting Air Ambu-  
5 lance Services for Americans Act of 2025”.

1 **SEC. 2. IMPROVEMENTS TO MEDICARE PAYMENT SYSTEM**  
2 **FOR AIR AMBULANCE SERVICES.**

3 Section 1834(l) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
4 1395m(l)) is amended by adding at the end the following  
5 new paragraph:

6 “(18) IMPROVEMENTS TO MEDICARE PAYMENT  
7 SYSTEM FOR AIR AMBULANCE SERVICES.—

8 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may re-  
9 vise the fee schedule otherwise established  
10 under this subsection for air ambulance services  
11 based on data described in subparagraph (B)  
12 and data collected under subparagraph (C).

13 “(B) DATA DESCRIBED.—For purposes of  
14 subparagraph (A), the data described in this  
15 subparagraph is data collected pursuant to the  
16 provisions of, and amendments made by, section  
17 106 of division BB of the Consolidated Appro-  
18 priations Act, 2021 (Public Law 116–260).

19 “(C) ADDITIONAL DATA COLLECTION.—  
20 The Secretary shall require, once every 3 years,  
21 providers of services and suppliers furnishing  
22 air ambulance services to submit to the Sec-  
23 retary—

24 “(i) data relating to the fixed and op-  
25 erated costs per air ambulance base attrib-  
26 utable to furnishing air ambulance services

1 to individuals enrolled under this part and  
2 data relating to the utilization of such  
3 services by such individuals;

4 “(ii) data relating to the revenue ob-  
5 tained by such providers and suppliers  
6 under this part attributable to the fur-  
7 nishing of such services; and

8 “(iii) any other information deter-  
9 mined appropriate by the Secretary.

10 “(D) CONSULTATION.—In the case that  
11 the Secretary elects to revise the fee schedule  
12 for air ambulance services under subparagraph  
13 (A), the Secretary shall consider stakeholder  
14 input in a process that is transparent and ap-  
15 propriately considers data described in subpara-  
16 graph (B) and data collected under subpara-  
17 graph (C).”.

18 **SEC. 3. TIMELY FINALIZATION OF AIR AMBULANCE DATA**  
19 **COLLECTION RULE.**

20 Not later than 6 months after the date of enactment  
21 of this Act, the Secretary of Health and Human Services  
22 shall finalize and publish a final rule implementing the air  
23 ambulance data collection requirements under section 106  
24 of division BB of the Consolidated Appropriations Act,  
25 2021 (Public Law 116–260).

1 **SEC. 4. GAO STUDY ON EMERGENCY AIR AMBULANCE**  
2 **COSTS.**

3 Not later than 1 year after the date on which data  
4 begins to be collected pursuant to the provisions of, and  
5 amendments made by, section 106 of division BB of the  
6 Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021 (Public Law 116–  
7 260), the Comptroller General of the United States shall  
8 submit to the Committee on Finance of the Senate and  
9 the Committee on Ways and Means and the Committee  
10 on Energy and Commerce of the House of Representa-  
11 tives, a report detailing—

12 (1) the average annual operating costs per air  
13 ambulance base;

14 (2) the average cost per transport by air ambu-  
15 lance;

16 (3) the payor mix for air ambulance services;

17 (4) the adequacy of Medicare payments for  
18 such services;

19 (5) geographic variations in the cost of fur-  
20 nishing such services; and

21 (6) recommendations on improving the fee  
22 schedule under section 1834(l) of the Social Security  
23 Act (42 U.S.C. 1395m(l)) for air ambulance serv-  
24 ices.

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