

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 4194

To make immune from liability any manufacturer of critical infrastructure for claims resulting from wildfire incidents, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 26, 2025

Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS (for herself, Mr. LATTA, and Mr. TIFFANY) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To make immune from liability any manufacturer of critical infrastructure for claims resulting from wildfire incidents, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Limiting Liability for
5 Critical Infrastructure Manufacturers Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDING.**

7 Congress finds that the manufacture of critical infra-
8 structure is necessary to “strengthen and maintain secure,
9 functioning, and resilient critical infrastructure” (PPD–
10 21, February 12, 2013).

1 **SEC. 3. LIMITED LIABILITY.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Any manufacturer of critical in-
3 frastructure equipment shall be immune from suit and li-
4 ability under Federal and State law with respect to all
5 claims for loss caused by, arising out of, relating to, or
6 resulting from wildfire incidents, absent proof the manu-
7 facturer engaged in willful misconduct in the design or
8 production of such equipment.

9 (b) CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE DEFINED.—In this
10 Act, the term “critical infrastructure” has the meaning
11 given such term in section 1016(e) of the USA PATRIOT
12 Act (42 U.S.C. 5195(e)).

13 (c) MANUFACTURER DEFINED.—In this Act, the
14 term “manufacturer” has the meaning given to those enti-
15 ties within the critical manufacturing sector pursuant to
16 section 2220A(a)(2) of the Cyber Incident Reporting for
17 Critical Infrastructure Act of 2022.

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