

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 275

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## AN ACT

To require the Secretary of Homeland Security to publish on a monthly basis the number of special interest aliens encountered attempting to unlawfully enter the United States, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2       This Act may be cited as the “Special Interest Alien  
3 Reporting Act of 2025”.

4 **SEC. 2. PUBLICATION BY THE DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND**  
5 **SECURITY OF THE NUMBER OF SPECIAL IN-**  
6 **TEREST ALIENS ENCOUNTERED.**

7       (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than the seventh day of  
8 each month beginning with the first full month that begins  
9 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary  
10 of Homeland Security shall publish on a publicly available  
11 webpage of the Department of Homeland Security and  
12 submit to the Committee on Homeland Security of the  
13 House of Representatives and the Committee on Home-  
14 land Security and Governmental Affairs of the Senate a  
15 report on the total number, and an identification of the  
16 nationalities or countries of last habitual residence, of spe-  
17 cial interest aliens encountered by the Department during  
18 the immediately preceding month. Each such report shall  
19 also include the following:

20           (1) Such number disaggregated by geographic  
21 regions of such encounters.

22           (2) Specifications relating to whether such en-  
23 counters were made at land, air, or sea ports of  
24 entry, between ports of entry, or in the interior of  
25 the United States.

1           (3) Identification of any such nationalities or  
2           countries of last habitual residence that are covered  
3           nations.

4           (b) INCLUSION.—The first report required under sub-  
5           section (a) shall also include the matters described in such  
6           subsection for the time period from January 20, 2021,  
7           through January 19, 2025.

8           (c) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

9           (1) ALIEN.—The term “alien” has the meaning  
10          given such term in section 101 of the Immigration  
11          and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101).

12          (2) COVERED NATION.—The term “covered na-  
13          tion” has the meaning given such term in section  
14          4872(f)(2) of title 10, United States Code.

15          (3) SPECIAL INTEREST ALIEN.—The term “spe-  
16          cial interest alien” means an alien who, based on an  
17          analysis of travel patterns, potentially poses a na-  
18          tional security risk to the United States or its inter-  
19          ests.

Passed the House of Representatives June 26, 2025.

Attest:

*Clerk.*

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