

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 1258

To amend title 41, United States Code, to require information technology contractors to maintain a vulnerability disclosure policy and program, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FEBRUARY 12, 2025

Mr. LIEU introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform

A BILL

To amend title 41, United States Code, to require information technology contractors to maintain a vulnerability disclosure policy and program, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Improving Contractor
5 Cybersecurity Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. VULNERABILITY DISCLOSURE POLICY AND PRO-**
2 **GRAM REQUIRED FOR INFORMATION TECH-**
3 **NOLOGY CONTRACTORS.**

4 (a) AMENDMENT.—Chapter 47 of division C of sub-
5 title I of title 41, United States Code, is amended by add-
6 ing at the end the following new section:

7 **“§ 4715. Vulnerability disclosure policy and program**
8 **required**

9 “(a) REQUIREMENTS FOR INFORMATION TECH-
10 NOLOGY CONTRACTORS.—The head of an executive agen-
11 cy may not enter into a contract for information tech-
12 nology unless the contractor maintains or does the fol-
13 lowing:

14 “(1) A vulnerability disclosure policy for infor-
15 mation technology that—

16 “(A) includes—

17 “(i) a description of which systems
18 are in scope;

19 “(ii) the type of information tech-
20 nology testing for each system that is al-
21 lowed (or specifically not authorized);

22 “(iii) if a contractor includes systems
23 that host sensitive information in the vul-
24 nerability disclosure policy, the contractor
25 shall determine whether to impose restric-
26 tions on accessing, copying, transferring,

1 storing, using, and retaining such informa-
2 tion, including by—

3 “(I) prohibiting sensitive infor-
4 mation from being saved, stored,
5 transferred, or otherwise accessed
6 after initial discovery;

7 “(II) directing that sensitive in-
8 formation be viewed only to the extent
9 required to identify a vulnerability
10 and that the information not be re-
11 tained; or

12 “(III) limiting use of information
13 obtained from interacting with the
14 systems or services to be explored by
15 the researcher to activities directly re-
16 lated to reporting security
17 vulnerabilities;

18 “(iv) a description of how an indi-
19 vidual may submit a vulnerability report
20 that includes—

21 “(I) the location of where to send
22 the report, such as a web form or
23 email address;

24 “(II) a description of the type of
25 information necessary to find and

1 analyze the vulnerability (such as a
2 description, the location, and potential
3 impact of the vulnerability, the tech-
4 nical information needed to reproduce
5 the vulnerability, and any proof of
6 concept); and

7 “(III) a clear statement—

8 “(aa) that any individual
9 that submits a vulnerability re-
10 port may do so anonymously; and

11 “(bb) on how and whether
12 any incomplete submission is
13 evaluated;

14 “(v) a commitment from the con-
15 tractor that the contractor will not pursue
16 civil action for any accidental, good faith
17 violation of the vulnerability disclosure pol-
18 icy;

19 “(vi) a commitment from the con-
20 tractor that if an individual acting in ac-
21 cordance with the vulnerability disclosure
22 policy of the contractor is sued by a third
23 party, the contractor will inform the public
24 or the court that the individual was acting

1 in compliance with the vulnerability disclo-
2 sure policy;

3 “(vii) a statement that describes the
4 time frame in which the individual that
5 submits a report, if known, will receive a
6 notification of receipt of the report and a
7 description of what steps will be taken by
8 the contractor during the remediation
9 process; and

10 “(viii) a set of guidelines that estab-
11 lishes what type of activity by a researcher
12 are acceptable and unacceptable; and

13 “(B) does not—

14 “(i) require the submission of person-
15 ally identifiable information of a re-
16 searcher; and

17 “(ii) limit testing solely to entities ap-
18 proved by the contractor but rather au-
19 thorizes the public to search for and report
20 any vulnerability.

21 “(2) A description of additional procedures that
22 describe how the contractor will communicate with
23 the researcher, and how and when any communica-
24 tion occurs.

1 “(3) A description of the target timelines for
2 and tracking of the following:

3 “(A) Notification of receipt to the indi-
4 vidual that submits the report, if known.

5 “(B) An initial assessment, such as deter-
6 mining whether any disclosed vulnerability is
7 valid.

8 “(C) Resolution of a vulnerability, includ-
9 ing notification of the outcome to the re-
10 searcher.

11 “(4) A page on the website of the contractor
12 that—

13 “(A) allows for the submission of
14 vulnerabilities by anyone relating to the infor-
15 mation technology;

16 “(B) lists the contact information, such as
17 a phone number or email address for an indi-
18 vidual or team responsible for reviewing any
19 such submission under subparagraph (A); and

20 “(C) describes the process by which a re-
21 view is conducted, including how long it will
22 take for the contractor to respond to the re-
23 searcher and whether or not monetary rewards
24 will be paid to the reporter for identifying a vul-
25 nerability.

1 “(5) In the case of a discovered vulnerability
2 that the contractor is not responsible for patching,
3 the contractor shall submit the vulnerability to the
4 responsible party or direct the researcher to the ap-
5 propriate party.

6 “(b) REPORTING REQUIREMENTS AND METRICS.—
7 Not later than 7 days after the date on which the vulner-
8 ability disclosure policy described in subsection (a) is pub-
9 lished, and on an ongoing basis as vulnerability reports
10 are received, an information technology contractor shall
11 report to the Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security
12 Agency of the Department of Homeland Security the fol-
13 lowing information:

14 “(1) Any valid or credible report of a not pre-
15 viously known public vulnerability (including any
16 misconfiguration) on a system that uses commercial
17 software or services that affect or are likely to affect
18 other parties in government or industry once a patch
19 or viable mitigation is available.

20 “(2) Any other situation where the contractor
21 determines it would be helpful or necessary to in-
22 volve the Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security
23 Agency.

24 “(c) CISA SUBMISSION OF VULNERABILITIES.—The
25 Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency shall

1 communicate with and submit, as necessary,
2 vulnerabilities to the MITRE Common Vulnerabilities and
3 Exposures database and the National Institute of Stand-
4 ards and Technology National Vulnerability Database.

5 “(d) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

6 “(1) EXECUTIVE AGENCY.—The term ‘executive
7 agency’ has the meaning given that term in section
8 133.

9 “(2) RESEARCHER.—The term ‘researcher’
10 means the individual who submits a vulnerability re-
11 port.

12 “(3) INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY.—The term
13 ‘information technology’ has the meaning given that
14 term in section 11101 of title 40.”.

15 (b) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—
16 The table of sections for chapter 47 of division C of sub-
17 title I of title 41, United States Code, is amended by add-
18 ing at the end the following new item:

“4715. Vulnerability disclosure policy and program required.”.

19 (c) APPLICABILITY.—The amendments made by this
20 section shall take effect on the date of the enactment of
21 this section and shall apply to any contract entered into
22 on or after such effective date.

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