

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 1227

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to ensure appropriate access to non-opioid pain management drugs under part D of the Medicare program.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FEBRUARY 12, 2025

Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS (for herself, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania, and Mr. PANETTA) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to ensure appropriate access to non-opioid pain management drugs under part D of the Medicare program.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Alternatives to Prevent
5 Addiction In the Nation Act” or the “Alternatives to
6 PAIN Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. APPROPRIATE COST-SHARING FOR QUALIFYING**
2 **NON-OPIOID PAIN MANAGEMENT DRUGS**
3 **UNDER MEDICARE PART D.**

4 (a) MEDICARE PART D.—Section 1860D–2 of the
5 Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w–102) is amended—

6 (1) in subsection (b)—

7 (A) in paragraph (1)(A), in the matter
8 preceding clause (i), by striking “paragraphs
9 (8) and (9)” and inserting “paragraphs (8),
10 (9), and (10)”;

11 (B) in paragraph (2)(A), in the matter
12 preceding clause (i), in subparagraph (A), by
13 striking “paragraphs (8) and (9)” and inserting
14 “paragraphs (8), (9), and (10)”; and

15 (C) by adding at the end the following new
16 paragraph:

17 “(10) TREATMENT OF COST-SHARING FOR
18 QUALIFYING NON-OPIOID PAIN MANAGEMENT
19 DRUGS.—

20 “(A) IN GENERAL.—For plan years begin-
21 ning on or after January 1, 2026, with respect
22 to a covered part D drug that is a qualifying
23 non-opioid pain management drug (as defined
24 in subparagraph (B))—

25 “(i) the deductible under paragraph
26 (1) shall not apply; and

1 “(ii) such drug shall be placed on the
2 lowest cost-sharing tier, if any, for pur-
3 poses of determining the maximum co-in-
4 surance or other cost-sharing for such
5 drug.

6 “(B) QUALIFYING NON-OPIOID PAIN MAN-
7 AGEMENT DRUGS.—In this paragraph, the term
8 ‘qualifying non-opioid pain management drug’
9 means a drug or biological product—

10 “(i) that has a label indication ap-
11 proved by the Food and Drug Administra-
12 tion to reduce postoperative pain or any
13 other form of acute pain;

14 “(ii) that does not act upon the body’s
15 opioid receptors;

16 “(iii) for which there is no other drug
17 or product that is—

18 “(I) rated as therapeutically
19 equivalent (under the Food and Drug
20 Administration’s most recent publica-
21 tion of ‘Approved Drug Products with
22 Therapeutic Equivalence Evalua-
23 tions’); and

24 “(II) sold or marketed in the
25 United States; and

1 “(iv) for which the wholesale acquisi-
 2 tion cost (as defined in section
 3 1847A(c)(6)(B)), for a monthly supply
 4 does not exceed the monthly specialty-tier
 5 cost threshold as determined by the Sec-
 6 retary from time to time.”; and

7 (2) in subsection (c), by adding at the end the
 8 following new paragraph:

9 “(7) TREATMENT OF COST-SHARING FOR
 10 QUALIFYING NON-OPIOID PAIN MANAGEMENT
 11 DRUGS.—The coverage is provided in accordance
 12 with subsection (b)(10).”.

13 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS TO COST-SHARING
 14 FOR LOW-INCOME INDIVIDUALS.—Section 1860D–14(a)
 15 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w–114(a)) is
 16 amended—

17 (1) in paragraph (1)(D), in each of the clauses
 18 (ii) and (iii), by striking “Subject to paragraph (6)”
 19 and inserting “Subject to paragraphs (6) and (7)”;
 20 and

21 (2) by adding at the end the following new
 22 paragraph:

23 “(7) TREATMENT OF COST-SHARING OR DE-
 24 DUCTIBLE FOR QUALIFYING NON-OPIOID PAIN MAN-
 25 AGEMENT DRUGS.—For plan years beginning on or

1 after January 1, 2026, with respect to a covered
 2 part D drug that is a qualifying non-opioid pain
 3 management drug (as defined in section 1860D–
 4 2(b)(10)(B))—

5 “(A) the deductible under section 1860D–
 6 2(b)(1) shall not apply; and

7 “(B) such drug shall be placed on the low-
 8 est cost-sharing tier, if any, for purposes of de-
 9 termining the maximum co-insurance or other
 10 cost-sharing for such drug.”.

11 **SEC. 3. PROHIBITION ON THE USE OF STEP THERAPY AND**
 12 **PRIOR AUTHORIZATION FOR QUALIFYING**
 13 **NON-OPIOID PAIN MANAGEMENT DRUGS**
 14 **UNDER MEDICARE PART D.**

15 Section 1860D–4(c) of the Social Security Act (42
 16 U.S.C. 1395w–104(c)) is amended—

17 (1) by redesignating paragraph (6), as added by
 18 section 50354 of division E of the Bipartisan Budg-
 19 et Act of 2018 (Public Law 115–123), as paragraph
 20 (7); and

21 (2) by adding at the end the following new
 22 paragraph:

23 “(8) PROHIBITION ON USE OF STEP THERAPY
 24 AND PRIOR AUTHORIZATION FOR QUALIFYING NON-
 25 OPIOID PAIN MANAGEMENT DRUGS.—

1 “(A) IN GENERAL.—For plan years begin-
2 ning on or after January 1, 2026, a prescrip-
3 tion drug plan or an MA–PD plan may not,
4 with respect to a qualifying non-opioid pain
5 management drug (as defined in section
6 1860D–2(b)(10)(B)) for which coverage is pro-
7 vided under such plan, impose any—

8 “(i) step therapy requirement under
9 which an individual enrolled under such
10 plan is required to use an opioid prior to
11 receiving such drug; or

12 “(ii) prior authorization requirement.

13 “(B) STEP THERAPY.—In this paragraph,
14 the term ‘step therapy’ means a drug therapy
15 utilization management protocol or program
16 that requires use of an alternative, preferred
17 prescription drug or drugs before the plan ap-
18 proves coverage for the non-preferred drug
19 therapy prescribed.

20 “(C) PRIOR AUTHORIZATION.—In this
21 paragraph, the term ‘prior authorization’ means
22 any requirement to obtain approval from a pre-
23 scription drug plan prior to the furnishing of a
24 drug.”.

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