

119TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. 10044

To impose a tax on artificial intelligence token usage and establish a Work Protection Administration within the Department of Labor, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

AUGUST 6, 2026

Mr. CASAR (for himself, Mrs. FOUSHEE, and Ms. JACOBS) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Education and Workforce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To impose a tax on artificial intelligence token usage and establish a Work Protection Administration within the Department of Labor, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the “AI
5 Tax and Work Protection Act”.

6 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for
7 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

TITLE I—IMPOSITION OF TAX ON ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
TOKEN USAGE

Sec. 101. Imposition of tax on artificial intelligence token usage.

TITLE II—TRUST FUND

Sec. 201. Establishment.

Sec. 202. Use of funds.

TITLE III—OFFICE OF JOB CREATION AT DEPARTMENT OF
LABOR

Sec. 301. Establishment.

Sec. 302. Duties.

TITLE IV—JOBS PROGRAM

Sec. 401. Establishment of grant program.

Sec. 402. Use of funds.

Sec. 403. Report.

Sec. 404. Advisory committee.

Sec. 405. Bureau of Labor Statistics duties.

Sec. 406. Additional Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act funding.

Sec. 407. Definitions.

1 TITLE I—IMPOSITION OF TAX ON
2 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
3 TOKEN USAGE

4 SEC. 101. IMPOSITION OF TAX ON ARTIFICIAL INTEL-
5 LIGENCE TOKEN USAGE.

6 (a) Chapter 36 of subtitle D of the Internal Revenue
7 Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the end the fol-
8 lowing new subchapter:

9 “Subchapter D—Artificial Intelligence

“Sec. 4491. Excise tax on foundation models.

10 “SEC. 4491. EXCISE TAX ON FOUNDATION MODELS.

11 “(a) IN GENERAL.—There is hereby imposed a tax
12 on each covered person for each taxable year equal to the
13 applicable amount.

1 “(b) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section—

2 “(1) APPLICABLE AMOUNT.—The term ‘applica-
3 ble amount’ means the greater of—

4 “(A) the product of—

5 “(i) the fair market value of the to-
6 kens processed by the taxpayer in covered
7 transactions during the taxable year, mul-
8 tiplied by

9 “(ii) the applicable token percentage,
10 or

11 “(B) the product of—

12 “(i) the sum of—

13 “(I) the value of all consideration
14 received by the taxpayer in exchange
15 for artificial intelligence services in
16 covered transactions, plus

17 “(II) the fair market value of all
18 covered transactions with a related
19 party, multiplied by

20 “(ii) the applicable transaction per-
21 centage.

22 “(2) COVERED TRANSACTION.—

23 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘covered
24 transaction’ means—

1 “(i) the provision of use or access to
2 a foundation model to an unrelated party
3 in the course of the trade or business of
4 the taxpayer, or

5 “(ii) the use of a foundation model by
6 the taxpayer or a sale, license, or exchange
7 of such use or access to a foundation
8 model to a related party if such use en-
9 ables or results in a reduction in the work-
10 force of the taxpayer or of such related
11 party.

12 “(B) EXCLUSION.—Such term does not in-
13 clude any use, sale or license of use, or access
14 to a foundation model for the purpose of re-
15 search and development by any of the following
16 entities:

17 “(i) A Federal, State, or local govern-
18 ment.

19 “(ii) An institution of higher edu-
20 cation (as such term is used in section
21 101(a) of the Higher Education Act of
22 1965).

23 “(iii) A Federally Funded Research
24 and Development Center (as defined in
25 section 2.101 of title 48, Code of Federal

1 Regulations or any successor regulation
2 thereto).

3 “(iv) An organization that is described
4 in section 501(c)(3) and is exempt from
5 taxation under section 501(a).

6 “(3) APPLICABLE TOKEN PERCENTAGE.—The
7 term ‘applicable token percentage’ means—

8 “(A) in the case of a taxable year with re-
9 spect to which the applicable unemployment
10 rate does not exceed 5 percent, 2 percent,

11 “(B) in the case of a taxable year with re-
12 spect to which the applicable unemployment
13 rate exceeds 5 percent and does not exceed 7
14 percent, the sum of—

15 “(i) 2 percent, plus

16 “(ii) the percentage by which such
17 rate exceeds 5 percent, or

18 “(C) in the case of a taxable year with re-
19 spect to which the applicable unemployment
20 rate exceeds 7 percent, the sum of—

21 “(i) 2 percent, plus

22 “(ii) twice the percentage by which
23 such rate exceeds 5 percent.

1 “(4) APPLICABLE TRANSACTION PERCENT-
2 AGE.—The term ‘applicable transaction percentage’
3 means—

4 “(A) in the case of a taxable year with re-
5 spect to which the applicable unemployment
6 rate does not exceed 5 percent, 3 percent,

7 “(B) in the case of a taxable year with re-
8 spect to which the applicable unemployment
9 rate exceeds 5 percent and does not exceed 7
10 percent, the sum of—

11 “(i) 3 percent, plus

12 “(ii) the percentage by which such
13 rate exceeds 5 percent, or

14 “(C) in the case of a taxable year with re-
15 spect to which the applicable unemployment
16 rate exceeds 7 percent, the sum of—

17 “(i) 3 percent, plus

18 “(ii) twice the percentage by which
19 such rate exceeds 5 percent.

20 “(5) APPLICABLE UNEMPLOYMENT RATE.—The
21 term ‘applicable unemployment rate’ means, with re-
22 spect to a covered transaction, the U-4 defined
23 measure as published in the monthly Employment
24 Situation release by the Bureau of Labor Statistics
25 for the calendar year for which such measure was

1 highest during the 3 calendar years preceding the
2 year in which such covered transaction occurs, deter-
3 mined without regard to any calendar year which
4 began before the date of the enactment of this sec-
5 tion.

6 “(6) COVERED PERSON.—The term ‘covered
7 person’ means a person that—

8 “(A) develops a foundation model, sells ac-
9 cess to a foundation model, or modifies an ex-
10 isting open-weight foundation model, and

11 “(B) generates revenue from a covered
12 transaction or uses the foundation model to re-
13 duce the workforce of such person.

14 “(7) FOUNDATION MODEL.—The term ‘founda-
15 tion model’ means an artificial intelligence model—

16 “(A) is trained on broad data,

17 “(B) generally uses self supervision,

18 “(C) which is trained—

19 “(i) using a quantity of computing
20 power equal to or greater than 10^{25} inte-
21 ger or floating-point operations, or

22 “(ii) using such quantity of integer or
23 floating-point operations as the Secretary
24 determines necessary to achieve com-

1 parable model capability for the calendar
2 year, and

3 “(D) is applicable across a wide range of
4 contexts.

5 “(8) OPEN-WEIGHT FOUNDATION MODEL.—A
6 foundation model the trained model parameters of
7 which are made publicly available for others to
8 download and use, allowing developers and research-
9 ers to run, fine-tune, or adapt the model.

10 “(9) ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE.—The term
11 ‘artificial intelligence’ has the meaning given such
12 term in section 5002 of the National Artificial Intel-
13 ligence Initiative Act of 2020.

14 “(10) TOKEN.—The term ‘token’ means a dis-
15 crete unit of data, such as text, code, image, audio,
16 or video data, that an artificial intelligence model
17 processes, used for the purpose of measuring the vol-
18 ume of model input or output.

19 “(c) SUSPENSION OF HIGHER RATES.—Upon a de-
20 termination by the Secretary may, in consultation with the
21 Secretary of Labor, that an unemployment rate in excess
22 of 5 percent occurred by reason of a war, pandemic, or
23 any other massive economic shock unrelated to the use of
24 artificial intelligence, the Secretary may apply paragraphs
25 (3) and (4) of subsection (b) without regard to so much

1 of the unemployment rate as the Secretary determines is
 2 the result of such unrelated cause.

3 “(d) RELATED PARTY.—For purposes of this section,
 4 a person is a related party to another person if such sons
 5 are treated as a single employer under subsection (a) or
 6 (b) of section 52 or subsection (m) or (o) of section 414.

7 “(e) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall issue and
 8 annually revise such regulations or other guidance as may
 9 be necessary or appropriate to carry out the purposes of
 10 this section, including determining, in consultation Sec-
 11 retary of Commerce, the fair market value of a token for
 12 purposes of subsection (b)(1)(A)(i).”.

13 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sub-
 14 chapters for chapter 36 of subtitle D of such Code is
 15 amended by inserting after the item relating to subchapter
 16 D the following new item:

“SUBCHAPTER D. ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE”.

17 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
 18 this section shall apply to covered transactions (as defined
 19 in section 4491(c) of such Code, as added by this section)
 20 which occur after the date which is 1 year after the date
 21 of the enactment of this Act.

22 **TITLE II—TRUST FUND**

23 **SEC. 201. ESTABLISHMENT.**

24 There is established in the Treasury of the United
 25 States a trust fund consisting of such amounts (to be ap-

1 appropriated out of any moneys in the Treasury not other-
2 wise appropriated) equivalent to 100 percent of the taxes
3 imposed by section 4491 of the Internal Revenue Code of
4 1986 for the fiscal year 2027, and for each fiscal year
5 thereafter.

6 **SEC. 202. USE OF FUNDS.**

7 Such funds appropriated to the trust fund established
8 under section 201 shall be used to carry out titles III and
9 IV.

10 **TITLE III—OFFICE OF JOB CRE-**
11 **ATION AT DEPARTMENT OF**
12 **LABOR**

13 **SEC. 301. ESTABLISHMENT.**

14 Not later than 90 days after the date of the enact-
15 ment of this Act, the Secretary of Labor shall establish
16 a Work Protection Administration (in this Act referred to
17 as the “WPA”) within the Department of Labor, to be
18 headed by the Director of the Work Protection Adminis-
19 tration.

20 **SEC. 302. DUTIES.**

21 The WPA established under section 301 shall develop
22 and implement a jobs program under title IV to award
23 grants to eligible entities.

1 **TITLE IV—JOBS PROGRAM**

2 **SEC. 401. ESTABLISHMENT OF GRANT PROGRAM.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subject to the availability of
4 funds in the trust fund established under title II, the Di-
5 rector shall establish a grant program to award funds to
6 eligible entities on a competitive basis to create employ-
7 ment opportunities for individuals under section 402.

8 (b) CRITERIA FOR AWARDING GRANT FUNDS.—

9 (1) PRIORITIES.—In awarding grants under
10 this title, the Director shall—

11 (A) give priority to eligible entities that
12 plan to use such grant funds to create jobs to
13 be filled by permanent and full-time employees;
14 and

15 (B) in the case of eligible entities that plan
16 to use such grant funds for functions typically
17 performed by State governments or units of
18 general local government, give priority to eligi-
19 ble entities that are State governments or units
20 of general local government.

21 (2) ADDITIONAL CRITERIA.—In awarding
22 grants under this title, the Director shall take into
23 consideration—

24 (A) any recommendations of the advisory
25 committee established in section 404; and

1 (B) any information, including reports pro-
2 vided pursuant to section 405, from the Bureau
3 of Labor Statistics on the impacts of artificial
4 intelligence on the labor market.

5 (c) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to receive a grant
6 under this title, an eligible entity shall submit to the Di-
7 rector an application—

8 (1) at such time, in such manner, and con-
9 taining such information as the Director may re-
10 quire; and

11 (2) which shall include such assurances as may
12 be necessary to ensure that such entity has the poli-
13 cies described in subsection (e).

14 (d) INTERAGENCY TASK FORCE.—The Director shall
15 establish an interagency task force to assist the Director
16 in reviewing any applications submitted under subsection
17 (c), which shall include Federal agencies selected by the
18 Director.

19 (e) ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR ELIGIBLE EN-
20 TITIES.—To be eligible to receive a grant under this sec-
21 tion, an eligible entity shall be required to have each of
22 the following policies with respect to any employee hired
23 using grant funds awarded under this title:

24 (1) COLLECTIVE BARGAINING.—A collective
25 bargaining agreement, or written policy, not to pre-

1 vent employees from exercising the rights guaran-
2 teed to employees under section 7 of the National
3 Labor Relations Act (29 U.S.C. 157).

4 (2) NOTICE REQUIREMENT.—Policies that re-
5 quire—

6 (A) the posting and maintenance of notices
7 that contain information regarding the rights of
8 such employees under the National Labor Rela-
9 tions Act (29 U.S.C. 151 et seq.) in any work-
10 place of an eligible entity in which employees
11 described in section 402(c) work;

12 (B) that such employees are provided with
13 notice and information regarding the benefits
14 and pay required for each job created under
15 this Act in section 402(d) at the start of em-
16 ployment; and

17 (C) such eligible entity to recognize the ex-
18 clusive representative selected by the employees
19 in the case that more than 50 percent of the
20 employees indicate the desire to be represented
21 by such exclusive representative.

22 (3) LOCAL HIRING.—Policies that provide a
23 preference for hiring employees in the same metro-
24 politan area as the site of employment, as deter-
25 mined by the eligible entity, consistent with applica-

1 ble Federal law and subject to rules issued by the
2 Secretary of Labor.

3 (4) LIMITATION.—An eligible entity that is a
4 tribal government shall not be subject to the require-
5 ments of this subsection.

6 **SEC. 402. USE OF FUNDS.**

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Each eligible entity awarded a
8 grant under section 401 shall use such funds to hire em-
9 ployees for jobs for which the primary duties are to be
10 carried out by a natural person and that provide—

11 (1) the support described in subsection (b); and

12 (2) the benefits described in subsection (d).

13 (b) USE OF FUNDS.—An eligible entity shall use such
14 grant funds to hire employees for jobs that provide job
15 creation and support for any of the following in the geo-
16 graphic area in which such grant recipient is located:

17 (1) Job creation to expand child care and early
18 childhood education programs, including staffing li-
19 censed child care facilities, supporting preschool and
20 early learning programs, and providing classroom as-
21 sistance, after-school programming, before-school
22 programming, family engagement services, develop-
23 mental screenings, literacy initiatives, and nutrition
24 support for young children.

1 (2) Job creation to support public education
2 programs, including tutoring, mentoring, classroom
3 assistance, special education support, school library
4 services, educational technology assistance, adult lit-
5 eracy instruction, English language learning pro-
6 grams, science, technology, engineering, and mathe-
7 matics education, career and technical education
8 support, school-based mental health care profes-
9 sionals, and enrichment programs for students of all
10 ages.

11 (3) Job creation to support health initiatives
12 and programs, including support for mental health
13 professionals, health care workers at underserved
14 hospitals and clinics, community health outreach,
15 vaccination campaigns, disease prevention programs,
16 behavioral health support, substance use prevention,
17 public health education, health data collection, emer-
18 gency preparedness, and assistance to local health
19 departments.

20 (4) Job creation to support elder care and dis-
21 ability support services, including non-medical in-
22 home assistance, companionship services, transpor-
23 tation assistance, meal delivery, respite care, case
24 management support, accessibility improvements,
25 independent living services, and programs that en-

1 able older adults and individuals with disabilities to
2 remain safely in their communities.

3 (5) Job creation to support housing construc-
4 tion and rehabilitation, including the construction,
5 rehabilitation, weatherization, accessibility modifica-
6 tions, lead hazard remediation, energy efficiency up-
7 grades for homes.

8 (6) Job creation to support housing-insecure or
9 homeless individuals, including homelessness out-
10 reach and supportive housing services.

11 (7) Job creation to support community violence
12 prevention and public safety, including violence
13 interruption initiatives, youth mentoring, neighbor-
14 hood outreach, victim assistance, crisis intervention
15 support, emergency preparedness education, and
16 other evidence-based public safety programs.

17 (8) Job creation to support scientific research
18 and innovation, including technical support for fed-
19 erally funded research, laboratory operations, envi-
20 ronmental monitoring, scientific field work, research
21 data management, technology development, public-
22 interest innovation, and research assistance per-
23 formed by Federally Funded Research and Develop-
24 ment Centers (as such term is defined in section
25 2.101 of title 48, Code of Federal Regulations, or

1 any successor regulation) or an institution of higher
2 education operated by a State or political subdivision
3 of a State.

4 (9) Job creation to support the construction, re-
5 pair, maintenance, modernization, and inspection of
6 roads, bridges, rail systems, airports, ports, public
7 buildings, drinking water systems, wastewater facili-
8 ties, broadband infrastructure, sidewalks, bicycle fa-
9 cilities, parks, and other public infrastructure.

10 (10) Job creation to support the commissioning
11 of public art projects, museum support, archival
12 preservation, library services, digitization of histor-
13 ical records, cultural programming, preservation of
14 historic sites, documentation of local history, and
15 community arts education.

16 (11) Job creation to support strengthening en-
17 vironmental conservation and climate resilience in-
18 cluding through habitat restoration, wetland con-
19 servation, invasive species removal, urban forestry,
20 watershed protection, coastal restoration, soil con-
21 servation, carbon sequestration projects, renewable
22 energy deployment, energy efficiency improvements,
23 and climate adaptation initiatives.

24 (12) Job creation to support wildfire prevention
25 and disaster preparedness programs, including forest

1 management, hazardous fuel reduction, flood mitiga-
2 tion, emergency shelter preparation, disaster plan-
3 ning, emergency logistics, post-disaster debris re-
4 moval, hazard mapping, community resilience
5 projects, and recovery assistance following federally
6 declared disasters.

7 (13) Job creation to support the repair, remod-
8 eling, and beautification of schools, community cen-
9 ters, libraries, and other community-based public fa-
10 cilities, and the increase in the number of workers
11 at such schools, community centers, libraries, and
12 other community-based public facilities.

13 (14) Job creation to support the renovation, en-
14 hancement, and maintenance of parks, playgrounds,
15 public and tribal lands, trails, and other public
16 spaces.

17 (15) Job creation to support local news and
18 journalism, including local news funds, local news
19 and community information organizations, jour-
20 nalism fellowship programs, and the maintenance
21 and expansion of local, nonprofit, and public-interest
22 news gathering and reporting capacity.

23 (16) Job creation to support programs and
24 training activities under the Workforce Innovation
25 and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3101 et seq.).

1 (17) Job creation to support other activities as
2 determined by the Director and the advisory com-
3 mittee established under section 404 to address pub-
4 lic needs.

5 (c) EMPLOYEE OF AN ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—To be eligible to be an em-
7 ployee hired by an eligible entity with grant funds
8 awarded under this title, an individual shall—

9 (A) be 18 years or older; and

10 (B) subject to paragraph (2), be hired to
11 perform any service for an eligible entity as an
12 employee of such entity.

13 (2) EXCEPTIONS.—An individual hired to per-
14 form any service for an eligible entity shall not be
15 considered an employee of such entity if—

16 (A) such individual is free from control
17 and direction in connection with the perform-
18 ance of such service, both under any contract
19 for the performance of such service and in fact;

20 (B) the service performed by such indi-
21 vidual is outside the usual course of the busi-
22 ness of the entity; or

23 (C) such individual is customarily engaged
24 in an independently established trade, occupa-

1 tion, profession, or business of the same nature
2 as that involved in such service.

3 (d) JOB REQUIREMENTS.—An eligible entity awarded
4 a grant under section 401 shall provide each employee de-
5 scribed under subsection (c) hired for the purpose of pro-
6 viding support under subsection (b) with—

7 (1) a wage of not less than the greater of—

8 (A) the minimum wage rate as established
9 under section 6 of the Fair Labor Standards
10 Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 206);

11 (B) the minimum wage rate as established
12 under applicable State or local law; or

13 (C) the prevailing wage rate paid to work-
14 ers in the same locality for similar work, as de-
15 termined by the Secretary of Labor, and not
16 less than the greater of the prevailing wage re-
17 quired under applicable Federal, State, or local
18 prevailing wage statute;

19 (2) coverage under a health insurance benefits
20 plan comparable to the health insurance benefits
21 plan offered to Federal employees under the Federal
22 Employees Health Benefits Program established
23 under chapter 89 of title 5, United States Code;

24 (3) at least 12 workweeks of family and medical
25 leave benefits during any 12-month period under

1 section 102(a) of the Family and Medical Leave Act
2 of 1993 (29 U.S.C. 2612(a)) except that such em-
3 ployee shall be paid at a rate equal to their regular
4 rate of pay for each week of such leave; and

5 (4) the ability to earn 1 hour of paid leave for
6 every 30 hours worked, but not greater than 56
7 hours of such leave in a year unless such entity
8 chooses to set a higher limit, to be used by such em-
9 ployee for any purpose.

10 (e) NONDISPLACEMENT.—

11 (1) NONDISPLACEMENT OF EXISTING EMPLOY-
12 EES.—An eligible entity may not use grant funds
13 awarded under section 401 to hire an employee that
14 meets the requirements of subsection (c) for a job
15 created under this section if—

16 (A) employing such employee will result in
17 the layoff or partial displacement of an existing
18 employee of such entity;

19 (B) such employee will assume any of the
20 duties or responsibilities of an existing employee
21 of such entity who is on strike; or

22 (C) such employee will perform work that
23 is the same or substantially similar to the work
24 performed by any existing employee at the same

1 site of employment, and if such existing em-
2 ployee—

3 (i) has been laid off or partially dis-
4 placed as a result of such employee hired
5 from grant funds awarded under section
6 401; and

7 (ii) has not been offered to be re-
8 stored to the position such existing em-
9 ployee had immediately prior to being laid
10 off or partially displaced.

11 (2) EXISTING EMPLOYEE DEFINED.—The term
12 “existing employee”, when used with respect to an
13 eligible entity, means an employee who was an em-
14 ployee of the eligible entity on the date prior to the
15 date an individual was hired using grant funds
16 under this title.

17 **SEC. 403. REPORT.**

18 Not later than one year after the first grant is award-
19 ed under section 401, and annually thereafter, the Direc-
20 tor shall submit a report to the Committees on Education
21 and Workforce of the House of Representatives and the
22 Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions of
23 the Senate, including—

24 (1) the number of grants awarded under section
25 401; and

1 (2) data on the jobs created under section 402
2 as a result of such grants, including—

3 (A) the number of jobs created for each
4 grant awarded under section 401; and

5 (B) the average and median wage and the
6 wage range paid by eligible entities for such
7 jobs.

8 **SEC. 404. ADVISORY COMMITTEE.**

9 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—Not later than 180 days after
10 the date of enactment of this Act, or 90 days after the
11 establishment of the Office under title III, whichever is
12 sooner, the Director shall establish an advisory committee
13 (in this section referred to as the “Committee”) to advise
14 the Office regarding the grant program established under
15 section 401.

16 (b) MEMBERSHIP.—The Committee shall be com-
17 posed of the following members:

18 (1) A designee of the Secretary of Labor.

19 (2) A designee of the Secretary of Commerce.

20 (3) A designee of the Secretary of Education.

21 (4) A designee of the Chair of the Federal Re-
22 serve.

23 (5) A designee of the Chair of the National
24 Labor Relations Board.

1 (6) One representative from the National
2 Science Foundation.

3 (7) One representative from the Council of Eco-
4 nomic Advisors of the Executive Office of the Presi-
5 dent.

6 (8) One representative from the Office of
7 Science and Technology Policy of the Executive Of-
8 fice of the President.

9 (9) Not less than one representative from any
10 union with two or more branches located in the
11 States or territories of the United States and whose
12 membership exceeds 50,000 members.

13 (10) The governor of each State or their des-
14 ignee.

15 (11) Two economists studying macroeconomic
16 labor trends.

17 (c) CHAIRPERSON.—The Chairperson of the Com-
18 mittee shall be designated by the Director.

19 (d) MEETINGS.—Not later than 30 days after the
20 date of enactment of this Act, and on a quarterly basis
21 thereafter, the Committee shall meet with the Office to
22 advise the Director on the development and implementa-
23 tion of the jobs program under this title.

24 (e) INAPPLICABILITY OF THE FEDERAL ADVISORY
25 COMMITTEE ACT.—Chapter 10 of title 5, United States

1 Code (commonly known as the “Federal Advisory Com-
2 mittee Act”), shall not apply to the Committee.

3 **SEC. 405. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS DUTIES.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Bureau of Labor Statistics
5 shall collect, collate, and report on the impacts of artificial
6 intelligence on the workforce, including impacts beyond—

7 (1) job displacement as a result of artificial in-
8 telligence; and

9 (2) the degradation of existing jobs, including
10 employees receiving lower pay or fewer hours or such
11 jobs becoming temporary as a result of artificial in-
12 telligence.

13 (b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is
14 authorized to be appropriated to the Bureau of Labor Sta-
15 tistics 20 million dollars for each fiscal year beginning fis-
16 cal year 2027 and ending fiscal year 2031 to carry out
17 this section.

18 **SEC. 406. ADDITIONAL WORKFORCE INNOVATION AND OP-**
19 **PORTUNITY ACT FUNDING.**

20 For the fiscal year 2027, and for each fiscal year
21 thereafter, there is authorized to be appropriated not
22 greater than 20 percent of the funds appropriated to the
23 trust fund established under section 201 to fund programs
24 and training activities under the Workforce Innovation
25 and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3101 et seq.).

1 **SEC. 407. DEFINITIONS.**

2 In this Act:

3 (1) **ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE.**—The term “ar-
4 tificial intelligence” has the meaning given such
5 term in section 5002 of the National Artificial Intel-
6 ligence Initiative Act of 2020 (15 U.S.C. 9401).

7 (2) **DIRECTOR.**—The term “Director” means
8 the Director of the Office of Job Creation.

9 (3) **ELIGIBLE ENTITY.**—The term an “entity el-
10 igible” means—

11 (A) a State government;

12 (B) a unit of general local government, as
13 defined in section 3 of the Workforce Innova-
14 tion and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3102);

15 (C) a tribal government;

16 (D) an elementary school or a secondary
17 school, as defined in section 8101 of the Ele-
18 mentary and Secondary Education Act of 1965
19 (20 U.S.C. 7801), that derive their support en-
20 tirely or primarily from public funds;

21 (E) a local or State educational agency, as
22 defined in section 8101 of the Elementary and
23 Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.
24 7801);

25 (F) an institution of higher education; or

1 (G) an organization described in section
2 501(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986
3 and exempt from taxation under section 501(a)
4 of such Code.

5 (4) FULL-TIME EMPLOYEE.—The term “full-
6 time employee” means an employee who is employed,
7 on average, at least 30 hours a week in a calender
8 month.

9 (5) INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION.—The
10 term “institution of higher education” has the
11 meaning given such term in section 101 of the High-
12 er Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001).

13 (6) PARTIAL DISPLACEMENT.—The term “par-
14 tial displacement” means any reduction in hours,
15 wages, or employment benefits of an employee.

16 (7) PERMANENT EMPLOYEE.—The term “per-
17 manent employee” means an employee who is not
18 designated as a temporary employee and whose em-
19 ployment does not terminate after 1 year or less
20 after the date on which such employee began work
21 at such job.

