

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. CON. RES. 14

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## CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

1       *Resolved by the House of Representatives (the Senate*  
2       *concurring),*

3       **SECTION 1. CONCURRENT RESOLUTION ON THE BUDGET**  
4               **FOR FISCAL YEAR 2025.**

5       (a) DECLARATION.—The Congress determines and  
6       declares that prior concurrent resolutions on the budget

1 are replaced as of fiscal year 2025 and that this concur-  
 2 rent resolution establishes the budget for fiscal year 2025  
 3 and sets forth the appropriate budgetary levels for fiscal  
 4 years 2026 through 2034.

5 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for  
 6 this concurrent resolution is as follows:

Sec. 1. Concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2025.

#### TITLE I—RECOMMENDED LEVELS AND AMOUNTS

Sec. 1001. Recommended levels and amounts.

Sec. 1002. Major functional categories.

#### TITLE II—RECONCILIATION AND RELATED MATTERS

Sec. 2001. Reconciliation in the House of Representatives.

#### TITLE III—RESERVE FUND AND DEFICIT REDUCTION ADJUSTMENT

Sec. 3001. Reserve fund for reconciliation legislation in the House of Rep-  
 resentatives.

Sec. 3002. Adjustment for spending cuts of at least \$2 trillion.

#### TITLE IV—POLICY STATEMENTS

Sec. 4001. Policy statement on economic growth.

Sec. 4002. Policy statement on mandatory spending reduction.

Sec. 4003. Policy statement on Government deregulation.

#### TITLE V—OTHER MATTERS

Sec. 5001. Enforcement filing in the House of Representatives.

Sec. 5002. Budgetary treatment of administrative expenses in the House of  
 Representatives.

Sec. 5003. Application and effect of changes in allocations, aggregates, and  
 other budgetary levels.

Sec. 5004. Adjustments to reflect changes in concepts and definitions in the  
 House of Representatives.

Sec. 5005. Adjustment for changes in the baseline.

Sec. 5006. Exercise of rulemaking powers.

# **TITLE I—RECOMMENDED LEVELS AND AMOUNTS**

## **SEC. 1001. RECOMMENDED LEVELS AND AMOUNTS.**

The following budgetary levels are appropriate for each of fiscal years 2025 through 2034:

(1) FEDERAL REVENUES.—For purposes of the enforcement of this concurrent resolution:

(A) The recommended levels of Federal revenues are as follows:

Fiscal year 2025: \$3,408,969,000,000.

Fiscal year 2026: \$3,766,668,000,000.

Fiscal year 2027: \$4,066,393,000,000.

Fiscal year 2028: \$4,186,847,000,000.

Fiscal year 2029: \$4,309,831,000,000.

Fiscal year 2030: \$4,508,641,000,000.

Fiscal year 2031: \$4,730,270,000,000.

Fiscal year 2032: \$4,938,712,000,000.

Fiscal year 2033: \$5,172,643,000,000.

Fiscal year 2034: \$5,410,030,000,000.

(B) The amounts by which the aggregate levels of Federal revenues should be changed are as follows:

Fiscal year 2025: -\$450,000,000,000.

Fiscal year 2026: -\$450,000,000,000.

Fiscal year 2027: -\$450,000,000,000.

1 Fiscal year 2028: -\$450,000,000,000.

2 Fiscal year 2029: -\$450,000,000,000.

3 Fiscal year 2030: -\$450,000,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2031: -\$450,000,000,000.

5 Fiscal year 2032: -\$450,000,000,000.

6 Fiscal year 2033: -\$450,000,000,000.

7 Fiscal year 2034: -\$450,000,000,000.

8 (2) NEW BUDGET AUTHORITY.—For purposes  
9 of the enforcement of this concurrent resolution, the  
10 appropriate levels of total new budget authority are  
11 as follows:

12 Fiscal year 2025: \$5,515,610,000,000.

13 Fiscal year 2026: \$5,605,352,000,000.

14 Fiscal year 2027: \$5,744,975,000,000.

15 Fiscal year 2028: \$5,999,399,000,000.

16 Fiscal year 2029: \$6,173,475,000,000.

17 Fiscal year 2030: \$6,494,898,000,000.

18 Fiscal year 2031: \$6,748,868,000,000.

19 Fiscal year 2032: \$7,048,096,000,000.

20 Fiscal year 2033: \$7,438,116,000,000.

21 Fiscal year 2034: \$7,610,582,000,000.

22 (3) BUDGET OUTLAYS.—For purposes of the  
23 enforcement of this concurrent resolution, the appro-  
24 priate levels of total budget outlays are as follows:

25 Fiscal year 2025: \$5,490,790,000,000.

1 Fiscal year 2026: \$5,623,085,000,000.

2 Fiscal year 2027: \$5,821,621,000,000.

3 Fiscal year 2028: \$6,088,332,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2029: \$6,164,293,000,000.

5 Fiscal year 2030: \$6,484,545,000,000.

6 Fiscal year 2031: \$6,720,491,000,000.

7 Fiscal year 2032: \$6,983,637,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2033: \$7,401,699,000,000.

9 Fiscal year 2034: \$7,529,256,000,000.

10 (4) DEFICITS.—For purposes of the enforce-  
11 ment of this concurrent resolution, the amounts of  
12 the deficits are as follows:

13 Fiscal year 2025: \$2,081,821,000,000.

14 Fiscal year 2026: \$1,856,417,000,000.

15 Fiscal year 2027: \$1,755,228,000,000.

16 Fiscal year 2028: \$1,901,485,000,000.

17 Fiscal year 2029: \$1,854,462,000,000.

18 Fiscal year 2030: \$1,975,904,000,000.

19 Fiscal year 2031: \$1,990,221,000,000.

20 Fiscal year 2032: \$2,044,925,000,000.

21 Fiscal year 2033: \$2,229,056,000,000.

22 Fiscal year 2034: \$2,119,226,000,000.

23 (5) DEBT SUBJECT TO LIMIT.—The appropriate  
24 levels of debt subject to limit are as follows:

25 Fiscal year 2025: \$37,660,656,000,000.

1 Fiscal year 2026: \$39,839,449,000,000.

2 Fiscal year 2027: \$41,752,932,000,000.

3 Fiscal year 2028: \$43,721,320,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2029: \$45,725,094,000,000.

5 Fiscal year 2030: \$47,646,893,000,000.

6 Fiscal year 2031: \$49,490,401,000,000.

7 Fiscal year 2032: \$51,311,359,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2033: \$53,342,100,000,000.

9 Fiscal year 2034: \$55,566,372,000,000.

10 (6) DEBT HELD BY THE PUBLIC.—The appro-  
 11 priate levels of debt held by the public are as follows:

12 Fiscal year 2025: \$30,430,405,000,000.

13 Fiscal year 2026: \$32,469,082,000,000.

14 Fiscal year 2027: \$34,395,037,000,000.

15 Fiscal year 2028: \$36,452,960,000,000.

16 Fiscal year 2029: \$38,403,594,000,000.

17 Fiscal year 2030: \$40,444,544,000,000.

18 Fiscal year 2031: \$42,449,786,000,000.

19 Fiscal year 2032: \$44,476,114,000,000.

20 Fiscal year 2033: \$46,612,129,000,000.

21 Fiscal year 2034: \$48,599,876,000,000.

22 **SEC. 1002. MAJOR FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES.**

23 Congress determines and declares that the appro-  
 24 priate levels of new budget authority and outlays for fiscal

1 years 2025 through 2034 for each major functional cat-  
2 egory are:

3 (1) National Defense (050):

4 Fiscal year 2025:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 \$888,044,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$883,821,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2026:

9 (A) New budget authority,  
10 \$913,263,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$895,830,000,000.

12 Fiscal year 2027:

13 (A) New budget authority,  
14 \$935,345,000,000.

15 (B) Outlays, \$913,493,000,000.

16 Fiscal year 2028:

17 (A) New budget authority,  
18 \$956,694,000,000.

19 (B) Outlays, \$940,299,000,000.

20 Fiscal year 2029:

21 (A) New budget authority,  
22 \$979,049,000,000.

23 (B) Outlays, \$950,598,000,000.

24 Fiscal year 2030:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$1,002,337,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$977,233,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2031:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 \$1,026,119,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$996,535,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2032:

9 (A) New budget authority,  
10 \$1,050,408,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$1,016,235,000,000.

12 Fiscal year 2033:

13 (A) New budget authority,  
14 \$1,076,299,000,000.

15 (B) Outlays, \$1,050,728,000,000.

16 Fiscal year 2034:

17 (A) New budget authority,  
18 \$1,101,659,000,000.

19 (B) Outlays, \$1,067,701,000,000.

20 (2) International Affairs (150):

21 Fiscal year 2025:

22 (A) New budget authority,  
23 \$65,962,000,000.

24 (B) Outlays, \$69,206,000,000.

25 Fiscal year 2026:



1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$64,270,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$68,458,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2027:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 \$64,856,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$68,013,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2028:

9 (A) New budget authority,  
10 \$66,169,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$64,433,000,000.

12 Fiscal year 2029:

13 (A) New budget authority,  
14 \$67,655,000,000.

15 (B) Outlays, \$65,177,000,000.

16 Fiscal year 2030:

17 (A) New budget authority,  
18 \$69,175,000,000.

19 (B) Outlays, \$65,601,000,000.

20 Fiscal year 2031:

21 (A) New budget authority,  
22 \$70,699,000,000.

23 (B) Outlays, \$66,643,000,000.

24 Fiscal year 2032:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$72,220,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$67,916,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2033:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 \$73,809,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$69,332,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2034:

9 (A) New budget authority,  
10 \$75,431,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$70,768,000,000.

12 (3) General Science, Space, and Technology  
13 (250):

14 Fiscal year 2025:

15 (A) New budget authority,  
16 \$42,084,000,000.

17 (B) Outlays, \$41,734,000,000.

18 Fiscal year 2026:

19 (A) New budget authority,  
20 \$43,056,000,000.

21 (B) Outlays, \$42,483,000,000.

22 Fiscal year 2027:

23 (A) New budget authority,  
24 \$44,011,000,000.

25 (B) Outlays, \$43,166,000,000.

1 Fiscal year 2028:

2 (A) New budget authority,  
3 \$44,881,000,000.

4 (B) Outlays, \$43,781,000,000.

5 Fiscal year 2029:

6 (A) New budget authority,  
7 \$45,834,000,000.

8 (B) Outlays, \$44,611,000,000.

9 Fiscal year 2030:

10 (A) New budget authority,  
11 \$46,835,000,000.

12 (B) Outlays, \$45,450,000,000.

13 Fiscal year 2031:

14 (A) New budget authority,  
15 \$47,840,000,000.

16 (B) Outlays, \$46,405,000,000.

17 Fiscal year 2032:

18 (A) New budget authority,  
19 \$48,853,000,000.

20 (B) Outlays, \$47,377,000,000.

21 Fiscal year 2033:

22 (A) New budget authority,  
23 \$49,907,000,000.

24 (B) Outlays, \$48,391,000,000.

25 Fiscal year 2034:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$50,997,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$49,436,000,000.

4 (4) Energy (270):

5 Fiscal year 2025:

6 (A) New budget authority,  
7 \$39,842,000,000.

8 (B) Outlays, \$37,587,000,000.

9 Fiscal year 2026:

10 (A) New budget authority,  
11 \$40,172,000,000.

12 (B) Outlays, \$44,518,000,000.

13 Fiscal year 2027:

14 (A) New budget authority,  
15 \$43,579,000,000.

16 (B) Outlays, \$52,928,000,000.

17 Fiscal year 2028:

18 (A) New budget authority,  
19 \$44,493,000,000.

20 (B) Outlays, \$52,542,000,000.

21 Fiscal year 2029:

22 (A) New budget authority,  
23 \$45,633,000,000.

24 (B) Outlays, \$51,237,000,000.

25 Fiscal year 2030:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$44,014,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$47,297,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2031:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 \$45,460,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$46,521,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2032:

9 (A) New budget authority,  
10 \$50,176,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$48,864,000,000.

12 Fiscal year 2033:

13 (A) New budget authority,  
14 \$35,184,000,000.

15 (B) Outlays, \$34,040,000,000.

16 Fiscal year 2034:

17 (A) New budget authority,  
18 \$27,122,000,000.

19 (B) Outlays, \$26,021,000,000.

20 (5) Natural Resources and Environment (300):

21 Fiscal year 2025:

22 (A) New budget authority,  
23 \$88,219,000,000.

24 (B) Outlays, \$90,074,000,000.

25 Fiscal year 2026:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$89,760,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$90,428,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2027:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 \$83,830,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$91,282,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2028:

9 (A) New budget authority,  
10 \$85,498,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$91,754,000,000.

12 Fiscal year 2029:

13 (A) New budget authority,  
14 \$87,319,000,000.

15 (B) Outlays, \$92,172,000,000.

16 Fiscal year 2030:

17 (A) New budget authority,  
18 \$88,970,000,000.

19 (B) Outlays, \$92,442,000,000.

20 Fiscal year 2031:

21 (A) New budget authority,  
22 \$91,016,000,000.

23 (B) Outlays, \$92,640,000,000.

24 Fiscal year 2032:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$92,975,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$91,686,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2033:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 \$95,254,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$93,640,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2034:

9 (A) New budget authority,  
10 \$97,211,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$94,831,000,000.

12 (6) Agriculture (350):

13 Fiscal year 2025:

14 (A) New budget authority,  
15 \$58,457,000,000.

16 (B) Outlays, \$41,846,000,000.

17 Fiscal year 2026:

18 (A) New budget authority,  
19 \$59,875,000,000.

20 (B) Outlays, \$58,018,000,000.

21 Fiscal year 2027:

22 (A) New budget authority,  
23 \$64,092,000,000.

24 (B) Outlays, \$61,792,000,000.

25 Fiscal year 2028:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$66,014,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$64,140,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2029:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 \$66,999,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$63,775,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2030:

9 (A) New budget authority,  
10 \$65,213,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$62,065,000,000.

12 Fiscal year 2031:

13 (A) New budget authority,  
14 \$65,516,000,000.

15 (B) Outlays, \$62,226,000,000.

16 Fiscal year 2032:

17 (A) New budget authority,  
18 \$66,979,000,000.

19 (B) Outlays, \$63,432,000,000.

20 Fiscal year 2033:

21 (A) New budget authority,  
22 \$68,738,000,000.

23 (B) Outlays, \$64,825,000,000.

24 Fiscal year 2034:



1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$70,130,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$66,347,000,000.

4 (7) Commerce and Housing Credit (370):

5 Fiscal year 2025:

6 (A) New budget authority,  
7 \$12,477,000,000.

8 (B) Outlays, -\$18,175,000,000.

9 Fiscal year 2026:

10 (A) New budget authority,  
11 \$33,817,000,000.

12 (B) Outlays, -\$207,000,000.

13 Fiscal year 2027:

14 (A) New budget authority,  
15 \$29,807,000,000.

16 (B) Outlays, \$8,387,000,000.

17 Fiscal year 2028:

18 (A) New budget authority,  
19 -\$55,092,000,000.

20 (B) Outlays, -\$64,213,000,000.

21 Fiscal year 2029:

22 (A) New budget authority,  
23 \$27,308,000,000.

24 (B) Outlays, \$17,149,000,000.

25 Fiscal year 2030:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$27,501,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$14,043,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2031:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 \$27,776,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$9,486,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2032:

9 (A) New budget authority,  
10 \$28,233,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$6,788,000,000.

12 Fiscal year 2033:

13 (A) New budget authority,  
14 \$22,118,000,000.

15 (B) Outlays, -\$2,412,000,000.

16 Fiscal year 2034:

17 (A) New budget authority,  
18 \$31,836,000,000.

19 (B) Outlays, \$4,308,000,000.

20 (8) Transportation (400):

21 Fiscal year 2025:

22 (A) New budget authority,  
23 \$173,158,000,000.

24 (B) Outlays, \$144,771,000,000.

25 Fiscal year 2026:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$176,249,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$154,625,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2027:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 \$178,411,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$162,925,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2028:

9 (A) New budget authority,  
10 \$180,607,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$171,610,000,000.

12 Fiscal year 2029:

13 (A) New budget authority,  
14 \$182,610,000,000.

15 (B) Outlays, \$175,967,000,000.

16 Fiscal year 2030:

17 (A) New budget authority,  
18 \$179,144,000,000.

19 (B) Outlays, \$174,442,000,000.

20 Fiscal year 2031:

21 (A) New budget authority,  
22 \$181,099,000,000.

23 (B) Outlays, \$178,314,000,000.

24 Fiscal year 2032:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$189,966,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$187,367,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2033:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 \$192,692,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$191,213,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2034:

9 (A) New budget authority,  
10 \$195,495,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$194,754,000,000.

12 (9) Community and Regional Development  
13 (450):

14 Fiscal year 2025:

15 (A) New budget authority,  
16 \$87,762,000,000.

17 (B) Outlays, \$78,752,000,000.

18 Fiscal year 2026:

19 (A) New budget authority,  
20 \$89,366,000,000.

21 (B) Outlays, \$69,845,000,000.

22 Fiscal year 2027:

23 (A) New budget authority,  
24 \$91,267,000,000.

25 (B) Outlays, \$74,426,000,000.

1 Fiscal year 2028:

2 (A) New budget authority,  
3 \$92,897,000,000.

4 (B) Outlays, \$75,604,000,000.

5 Fiscal year 2029:

6 (A) New budget authority,  
7 \$94,812,000,000.

8 (B) Outlays, \$77,850,000,000.

9 Fiscal year 2030:

10 (A) New budget authority,  
11 \$96,811,000,000.

12 (B) Outlays, \$82,903,000,000.

13 Fiscal year 2031:

14 (A) New budget authority,  
15 \$98,774,000,000.

16 (B) Outlays, \$86,364,000,000.

17 Fiscal year 2032:

18 (A) New budget authority,  
19 \$100,621,000,000.

20 (B) Outlays, \$88,685,000,000.

21 Fiscal year 2033:

22 (A) New budget authority,  
23 \$102,711,000,000.

24 (B) Outlays, \$90,723,000,000.

25 Fiscal year 2034:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$104,818,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$93,005,000,000.

4 (10) Education, Training, Employment, and  
5 Social Services (500):

6 Fiscal year 2025:

7 (A) New budget authority,  
8 \$149,303,000,000.

9 (B) Outlays, \$171,916,000,000.

10 Fiscal year 2026:

11 (A) New budget authority,  
12 \$152,714,000,000.

13 (B) Outlays, \$151,605,000,000.

14 Fiscal year 2027:

15 (A) New budget authority,  
16 \$155,153,000,000.

17 (B) Outlays, \$150,979,000,000.

18 Fiscal year 2028:

19 (A) New budget authority,  
20 \$157,971,000,000.

21 (B) Outlays, \$152,819,000,000.

22 Fiscal year 2029:

23 (A) New budget authority,  
24 \$160,952,000,000.

25 (B) Outlays, \$155,502,000,000.

1 Fiscal year 2030:

2 (A) New budget authority,  
3 \$163,865,000,000.

4 (B) Outlays, \$158,383,000,000.

5 Fiscal year 2031:

6 (A) New budget authority,  
7 \$166,854,000,000.

8 (B) Outlays, \$161,312,000,000.

9 Fiscal year 2032:

10 (A) New budget authority,  
11 \$170,223,000,000.

12 (B) Outlays, \$164,486,000,000.

13 Fiscal year 2033:

14 (A) New budget authority,  
15 \$173,784,000,000.

16 (B) Outlays, \$167,792,000,000.

17 Fiscal year 2034:

18 (A) New budget authority,  
19 \$176,834,000,000.

20 (B) Outlays, \$170,876,000,000.

21 (11) Health (550):

22 Fiscal year 2025:

23 (A) New budget authority,  
24 \$945,070,000,000.

25 (B) Outlays, \$961,180,000,000.

1 Fiscal year 2026:

2 (A) New budget authority,  
3 \$992,460,000,000.

4 (B) Outlays, \$976,705,000,000.

5 Fiscal year 2027:

6 (A) New budget authority,  
7 \$1,021,428,000,000.

8 (B) Outlays, \$1,021,884,000,000.

9 Fiscal year 2028:

10 (A) New budget authority,  
11 \$1,056,522,000,000.

12 (B) Outlays, \$1,053,318,000,000.

13 Fiscal year 2029:

14 (A) New budget authority,  
15 \$1,099,999,000,000.

16 (B) Outlays, \$1,095,100,000,000.

17 Fiscal year 2030:

18 (A) New budget authority,  
19 \$1,144,066,000,000.

20 (B) Outlays, \$1,133,456,000,000.

21 Fiscal year 2031:

22 (A) New budget authority,  
23 \$1,177,723,000,000.

24 (B) Outlays, \$1,176,648,000,000.

25 Fiscal year 2032:



1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$1,228,051,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$1,218,203,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2033:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 \$1,278,134,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$1,267,299,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2034:

9 (A) New budget authority,  
10 \$1,311,280,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$1,300,233,000,000.

12 (12) Medicare (570):

13 Fiscal year 2025:

14 (A) New budget authority,  
15 \$950,891,000,000.

16 (B) Outlays, \$950,641,000,000.

17 Fiscal year 2026:

18 (A) New budget authority,  
19 \$1,007,431,000,000.

20 (B) Outlays, \$1,009,161,000,000.

21 Fiscal year 2027:

22 (A) New budget authority,  
23 \$1,067,229,000,000.

24 (B) Outlays, \$1,066,832,000,000.

25 Fiscal year 2028:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$1,210,420,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$1,208,952,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2029:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 \$1,126,357,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$1,125,928,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2030:

9 (A) New budget authority,  
10 \$1,276,602,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$1,276,291,000,000.

12 Fiscal year 2031:

13 (A) New budget authority,  
14 \$1,358,554,000,000.

15 (B) Outlays, \$1,358,476,000,000.

16 Fiscal year 2032:

17 (A) New budget authority,  
18 \$1,445,982,000,000.

19 (B) Outlays, \$1,445,966,000,000.

20 Fiscal year 2033:

21 (A) New budget authority,  
22 \$1,664,590,000,000.

23 (B) Outlays, \$1,664,595,000,000.

24 Fiscal year 2034:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$1,667,328,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$1,667,321,000,000.

4 (13) Income Security (600):

5 Fiscal year 2025:

6 (A) New budget authority,  
7 \$712,446,000,000.

8 (B) Outlays, \$709,132,000,000.

9 Fiscal year 2026:

10 (A) New budget authority,  
11 \$702,007,000,000.

12 (B) Outlays, \$699,086,000,000.

13 Fiscal year 2027:

14 (A) New budget authority,  
15 \$703,592,000,000.

16 (B) Outlays, \$698,238,000,000.

17 Fiscal year 2028:

18 (A) New budget authority,  
19 \$722,280,000,000.

20 (B) Outlays, \$721,948,000,000.

21 Fiscal year 2029:

22 (A) New budget authority,  
23 \$724,420,000,000.

24 (B) Outlays, \$710,279,000,000.

25 Fiscal year 2030:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$743,824,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$735,068,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2031:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 \$757,021,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$747,723,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2032:

9 (A) New budget authority,  
10 \$775,456,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$765,416,000,000.

12 Fiscal year 2033:

13 (A) New budget authority,  
14 \$796,775,000,000.

15 (B) Outlays, \$793,408,000,000.

16 Fiscal year 2034:

17 (A) New budget authority,  
18 \$805,597,000,000.

19 (B) Outlays, \$795,238,000,000.

20 (14) Social Security (650):

21 Fiscal year 2025:

22 (A) New budget authority,  
23 \$67,259,000,000.

24 (B) Outlays, \$67,259,000,000.

25 Fiscal year 2026:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$81,690,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$81,690,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2027:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 \$89,447,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$89,447,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2028:

9 (A) New budget authority,  
10 \$94,419,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$94,419,000,000.

12 Fiscal year 2029:

13 (A) New budget authority,  
14 \$100,138,000,000.

15 (B) Outlays, \$100,138,000,000.

16 Fiscal year 2030:

17 (A) New budget authority,  
18 \$106,208,000,000.

19 (B) Outlays, \$106,208,000,000.

20 Fiscal year 2031:

21 (A) New budget authority,  
22 \$112,114,000,000.

23 (B) Outlays, \$112,114,000,000.

24 Fiscal year 2032:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$118,485,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$118,485,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2033:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 \$125,325,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$125,325,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2034:

9 (A) New budget authority,  
10 \$132,539,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$132,539,000,000.

12 (15) Veterans Benefits and Services (700):

13 Fiscal year 2025:

14 (A) New budget authority,  
15 \$361,349,000,000.

16 (B) Outlays, \$357,760,000,000.

17 Fiscal year 2026:

18 (A) New budget authority,  
19 \$382,625,000,000.

20 (B) Outlays, \$378,862,000,000.

21 Fiscal year 2027:

22 (A) New budget authority,  
23 \$404,665,000,000.

24 (B) Outlays, \$401,379,000,000.

25 Fiscal year 2028:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$427,402,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$444,309,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2029:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 \$447,832,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$422,387,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2030:

9 (A) New budget authority,  
10 \$466,693,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$461,795,000,000.

12 Fiscal year 2031:

13 (A) New budget authority,  
14 \$486,796,000,000.

15 (B) Outlays, \$481,715,000,000.

16 Fiscal year 2032:

17 (A) New budget authority,  
18 \$507,269,000,000.

19 (B) Outlays, \$502,734,000,000.

20 Fiscal year 2033:

21 (A) New budget authority,  
22 \$528,816,000,000.

23 (B) Outlays, \$548,814,000,000.

24 Fiscal year 2034:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$550,747,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$547,878,000,000.

4 (16) Administration of Justice (750):

5 Fiscal year 2025:

6 (A) New budget authority,  
7 \$83,111,000,000.

8 (B) Outlays, \$85,235,000,000.

9 Fiscal year 2026:

10 (A) New budget authority,  
11 \$90,002,000,000.

12 (B) Outlays, \$87,682,000,000.

13 Fiscal year 2027:

14 (A) New budget authority,  
15 \$89,047,000,000.

16 (B) Outlays, \$87,256,000,000.

17 Fiscal year 2028:

18 (A) New budget authority,  
19 \$91,066,000,000.

20 (B) Outlays, \$89,499,000,000.

21 Fiscal year 2029:

22 (A) New budget authority,  
23 \$93,553,000,000.

24 (B) Outlays, \$91,849,000,000.

25 Fiscal year 2030:



1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$96,019,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$94,292,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2031:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 \$98,328,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$96,277,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2032:

9 (A) New budget authority,  
10 \$105,979,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$103,293,000,000.

12 Fiscal year 2033:

13 (A) New budget authority,  
14 \$108,710,000,000.

15 (B) Outlays, \$105,827,000,000.

16 Fiscal year 2034:

17 (A) New budget authority,  
18 \$111,020,000,000.

19 (B) Outlays, \$108,460,000,000.

20 (17) General Government (800):

21 Fiscal year 2025:

22 (A) New budget authority,  
23 \$10,089,000,000.

24 (B) Outlays, \$37,960,000,000.

25 Fiscal year 2026:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$30,678,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$38,289,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2027:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 \$32,078,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$38,267,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2028:

9 (A) New budget authority,  
10 \$33,007,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$37,965,000,000.

12 Fiscal year 2029:

13 (A) New budget authority,  
14 \$33,784,000,000.

15 (B) Outlays, \$37,804,000,000.

16 Fiscal year 2030:

17 (A) New budget authority,  
18 \$34,628,000,000.

19 (B) Outlays, \$37,998,000,000.

20 Fiscal year 2031:

21 (A) New budget authority,  
22 \$35,261,000,000.

23 (B) Outlays, \$37,038,000,000.

24 Fiscal year 2032:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$36,204,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$36,321,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2033:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 \$36,975,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$36,772,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2034:

9 (A) New budget authority,  
10 \$37,697,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$37,281,000,000.

12 (18) Net Interest (900):

13 Fiscal year 2025:

14 (A) New budget authority,  
15 \$1,027,694,000,000.

16 (B) Outlays, \$1,027,694,000,000.

17 Fiscal year 2026:

18 (A) New budget authority,  
19 \$1,090,880,000,000.

20 (B) Outlays, \$1,090,880,000,000.

21 Fiscal year 2027:

22 (A) New budget authority,  
23 \$1,160,719,000,000.

24 (B) Outlays, \$1,160,719,000,000.

25 Fiscal year 2028:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$1,250,257,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$1,250,257,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2029:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 \$1,328,362,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$1,328,362,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2030:

9 (A) New budget authority,  
10 \$1,399,636,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$1,399,636,000,000.

12 Fiscal year 2031:

13 (A) New budget authority,  
14 \$1,475,634,000,000.

15 (B) Outlays, \$1,475,634,000,000.

16 Fiscal year 2032:

17 (A) New budget authority,  
18 \$1,551,786,000,000.

19 (B) Outlays, \$1,551,786,000,000.

20 Fiscal year 2033:

21 (A) New budget authority,  
22 \$1,619,496,000,000.

23 (B) Outlays, \$1,619,496,000,000.

24 Fiscal year 2034:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 \$1,693,863,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$1,693,863,000,000.

4 (19) Allowances (920):

5 Fiscal year 2025:

6 (A) New budget authority, \$0.

7 (B) Outlays, \$0.

8 Fiscal year 2026:

9 (A) New budget authority, \$0.

10 (B) Outlays, \$0.

11 Fiscal year 2027:

12 (A) New budget authority, \$0.

13 (B) Outlays, \$0.

14 Fiscal year 2028:

15 (A) New budget authority, \$0.

16 (B) Outlays, \$0.

17 Fiscal year 2029:

18 (A) New budget authority, \$0.

19 (B) Outlays, \$0.

20 Fiscal year 2030:

21 (A) New budget authority, \$0.

22 (B) Outlays, \$0.

23 Fiscal year 2031:

24 (A) New budget authority, \$0.

25 (B) Outlays, \$0.

1 Fiscal year 2032:

2 (A) New budget authority, \$0.

3 (B) Outlays, \$0.

4 Fiscal year 2033:

5 (A) New budget authority, \$0.

6 (B) Outlays, \$0.

7 Fiscal year 2034:

8 (A) New budget authority, \$0.

9 (B) Outlays, \$0.

10 (20) Government-Wide Savings (930):

11 Fiscal year 2025:

12 (A) New budget authority,  
13 -\$120,000,000,000.

14 (B) Outlays, -\$120,000,000,000.

15 Fiscal year 2026:

16 (A) New budget authority,  
17 -\$299,849,000,000.

18 (B) Outlays, -\$179,763,000,000.

19 Fiscal year 2027:

20 (A) New budget authority,  
21 -\$375,694,000,000.

22 (B) Outlays, -\$231,910,000,000.

23 Fiscal year 2028:

24 (A) New budget authority,  
25 -\$384,958,000,000.

1 (B) Outlays, -\$263,939,000,000.

2 Fiscal year 2029:

3 (A) New budget authority,

4 -\$393,736,000,000.

5 (B) Outlays, -\$296,185,000,000.

6 Fiscal year 2030:

7 (A) New budget authority,

8 -\$407,056,000,000.

9 (B) Outlays, -\$330,476,000,000.

10 Fiscal year 2031:

11 (A) New budget authority,

12 -\$419,698,000,000.

13 (B) Outlays, -\$357,567,000,000.

14 Fiscal year 2032:

15 (A) New budget authority,

16 -\$431,652,000,000.

17 (B) Outlays, -\$381,290,000,000.

18 Fiscal year 2033:

19 (A) New budget authority,

20 -\$445,094,000,000.

21 (B) Outlays, -\$402,008,000,000.

22 Fiscal year 2034:

23 (A) New budget authority,

24 -\$460,001,000,000.

25 (B) Outlays, -\$420,590,000,000.

1           (21) Undistributed Offsetting Receipts (950):  
2           Fiscal year 2025:  
3               (A)     New     budget     authority,  
4               -\$127,603,000,000.  
5               (B) Outlays, -\$127,603,000,000.  
6           Fiscal year 2026:  
7               (A)     New     budget     authority,  
8               -\$135,110,000,000.  
9               (B) Outlays, -\$135,110,000,000.  
10          Fiscal year 2027:  
11               (A)     New     budget     authority,  
12               -\$137,883,000,000.  
13               (B) Outlays, -\$137,883,000,000.  
14          Fiscal year 2028:  
15               (A)     New     budget     authority,  
16               -\$141,145,000,000.  
17               (B) Outlays, -\$141,165,000,000.  
18          Fiscal year 2029:  
19               (A)     New     budget     authority,  
20               -\$145,400,000,000.  
21               (B) Outlays, -\$145,407,000,000.  
22          Fiscal year 2030:  
23               (A)     New     budget     authority,  
24               -\$149,582,000,000.  
25               (B) Outlays, -\$149,581,000,000.



1 Fiscal year 2031:

2 (A) New budget authority,  
3 -\$154,014,000,000.

4 (B) Outlays, -\$154,013,000,000.

5 Fiscal year 2032:

6 (A) New budget authority,  
7 -\$160,114,000,000.

8 (B) Outlays, -\$160,113,000,000.

9 Fiscal year 2033:

10 (A) New budget authority,  
11 -\$166,102,000,000.

12 (B) Outlays, -\$166,101,000,000.

13 Fiscal year 2034:

14 (A) New budget authority,  
15 -\$171,015,000,000.

16 (B) Outlays, -\$171,014,000,000.

17 (22) Across-the-Board Adjustment (990):

18 Fiscal year 2025:

19 (A) New budget authority,  
20 -\$4,000,000.

21 (B) Outlays, \$0.

22 Fiscal year 2026:

23 (A) New budget authority,  
24 -\$4,000,000.

25 (B) Outlays, \$0.

1 Fiscal year 2027:  
2 (A) New budget authority,  
3 -\$4,000,000.  
4 (B) Outlays, \$0.  
5 Fiscal year 2028:  
6 (A) New budget authority,  
7 -\$4,000,000.  
8 (B) Outlays, \$0.  
9 Fiscal year 2029:  
10 (A) New budget authority,  
11 -\$4,000,000.  
12 (B) Outlays, \$0.  
13 Fiscal year 2030:  
14 (A) New budget authority,  
15 -\$4,000,000.  
16 (B) Outlays, \$0.  
17 Fiscal year 2031:  
18 (A) New budget authority,  
19 -\$4,000,000.  
20 (B) Outlays, \$0.  
21 Fiscal year 2032:  
22 (A) New budget authority,  
23 -\$4,000,000.  
24 (B) Outlays, \$0.  
25 Fiscal year 2033:

1 (A) New budget authority,  
2 -\$5,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$0.

4 Fiscal year 2034:

5 (A) New budget authority,  
6 -\$5,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$0.

## 8 **TITLE II—RECONCILIATION AND** 9 **RELATED MATTERS**

### 10 **SEC. 2001. RECONCILIATION IN THE HOUSE OF REP-** 11 **RESENTATIVES.**

12 (a) SUBMISSIONS.—Not later than March 27, 2025,  
13 the committees named in subsection (b) and subsection  
14 (c) shall submit their recommendations on changes in laws  
15 within their jurisdictions to the Committee on the Budget  
16 of the House of Representatives to carry out this section.

17 (b) INSTRUCTIONS.—

18 (1) COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE.—The Com-  
19 mittee on Agriculture shall submit changes in laws  
20 within its jurisdiction to reduce the deficit by not  
21 less than \$230,000,000,000 for the period of fiscal  
22 years 2025 through 2034.

23 (2) COMMITTEE ON ARMED SERVICES.—The  
24 Committee on Armed Services shall submit changes  
25 in laws within its jurisdiction that increase the def-

1       icit by not more than \$100,000,000,000 for the pe-  
2       riod of fiscal years 2025 through 2034.

3           (3) COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION AND WORK-  
4       FORCE.—The Committee on Education and Work-  
5       force shall submit changes in laws within its juris-  
6       diction to reduce the deficit by not less than  
7       \$330,000,000,000 for the period of fiscal years 2025  
8       through 2034.

9           (4) COMMITTEE ON ENERGY AND COMMERCE.—  
10      The Committee on Energy and Commerce shall sub-  
11      mit changes in laws within its jurisdiction to reduce  
12      the deficit by not less than \$880,000,000,000 for  
13      the period of fiscal years 2025 through 2034.

14          (5) COMMITTEE ON FINANCIAL SERVICES.—The  
15      Committee on Financial Services shall submit  
16      changes in laws within its jurisdiction to reduce the  
17      deficit by not less than \$1,000,000,000 for the pe-  
18      riod of fiscal years 2025 through 2034.

19          (6) COMMITTEE ON HOMELAND SECURITY.—  
20      The Committee on Homeland Security shall submit  
21      changes in laws within its jurisdiction that increase  
22      the deficit by not more than \$90,000,000,000 for  
23      the period of fiscal years 2025 through 2034.

24          (7) COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY.—The  
25      Committee on the Judiciary shall submit changes in

1 laws within its jurisdiction that increase the deficit  
2 by not more than \$110,000,000,000 for the period  
3 of fiscal years 2025 through 2034.

4 (8) COMMITTEE ON NATURAL RESOURCES.—  
5 The Committee on Natural Resources shall submit  
6 changes in laws within its jurisdiction to reduce the  
7 deficit by not less than \$1,000,000,000 for the pe-  
8 riod of fiscal years 2025 through 2034.

9 (9) COMMITTEE ON OVERSIGHT AND GOVERN-  
10 MENT REFORM.—The Committee on Oversight and  
11 Government Reform shall submit changes in laws  
12 within its jurisdiction to reduce the deficit by not  
13 less than \$50,000,000,000 for the period of fiscal  
14 years 2025 through 2034.

15 (10) COMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION AND IN-  
16 FRASTRUCTURE.—The Committee on Transportation  
17 and Infrastructure shall submit changes in laws  
18 within its jurisdiction to reduce the deficit by not  
19 less than \$10,000,000,000 for the period of fiscal  
20 years 2025 through 2034.

21 (11) COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS.—The  
22 Committee on Ways and Means shall submit  
23 changes in laws within its jurisdiction that increase  
24 the deficit by not more than \$4,500,000,000,000 for  
25 the period of fiscal years 2025 through 2034.

1 (c) INCREASE IN STATUTORY DEBT LIMIT.—The  
2 Committee on Ways and Means shall submit changes in  
3 laws within its jurisdiction that increase the statutory debt  
4 limit by \$4,000,000,000,000.

5 **TITLE III—RESERVE FUND AND**  
6 **DEFICIT REDUCTION ADJUST-**  
7 **MENT**

8 **SEC. 3001. RESERVE FUND FOR RECONCILIATION LEGISLA-**  
9 **TION IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.**

10 (a) IN GENERAL.—In the House of Representatives,  
11 the chair of the Committee on the Budget may revise the  
12 allocations of a committee or committees, aggregates, and  
13 other appropriate levels in this resolution for any bill or  
14 joint resolution considered pursuant to section 2001 con-  
15 taining the recommendations of one or more committees,  
16 or for one or more amendments to, a conference report  
17 on, or an amendment between the Houses in relation to  
18 such a bill or joint resolution, by the amounts necessary  
19 to accommodate the budgetary effects of the legislation,  
20 if the budgetary effects of the legislation comply with the  
21 reconciliation instructions under this concurrent resolu-  
22 tion.

23 (b) DETERMINATION OF COMPLIANCE.—For pur-  
24 poses of this section, compliance with the reconciliation  
25 instructions under this concurrent resolution shall be de-

1 terminated by the chair of the Committee on the Budget  
2 of the House of Representatives.

3 **SEC. 3002. ADJUSTMENT FOR SPENDING CUTS OF AT LEAST**  
4 **\$2 TRILLION.**

5 (a) ADJUSTMENT IF DEFICIT REDUCTION TARGET  
6 NOT ACHIEVED.—If one or more committees of the House  
7 of Representatives submit reconciliation recommendations  
8 pursuant to paragraphs (1), (3), (4), (5), (8), (9), or (10)  
9 of section 2001(b) and such recommendations do not, in  
10 total, achieve at least \$2,000,000,000,000 in net deficit  
11 reduction over the period of fiscal years 2025 through  
12 2034, the chair of the Committee on the Budget of the  
13 House shall reduce—

14 (1) the \$4,500,000,000,000 reconciliation in-  
15 struction for the Committee on Ways and Means  
16 under section 2001(b)(11);

17 (2) the allocations to the Committee on Ways  
18 and Means under section 302(a) of the Congres-  
19 sional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of  
20 1974 (2 U.S.C. 633(a));

21 (3) the aggregates of budget authority, outlays,  
22 and revenues; and

23 (4) any other appropriate level in this concur-  
24 rent resolution,

1 by an amount equal to the difference between  
2 \$2,000,000,000,000 and the total dollar amount of such  
3 recommendations.

4 (b) ADJUSTMENT IF DEFICIT REDUCTION TARGET  
5 EXCEEDED.—If one or more committees of the House of  
6 Representatives submit reconciliation recommendations  
7 pursuant to paragraphs (1), (3), (4), (5), (8), (9), or (10)  
8 of section 2001(b) and such recommendations, in total,  
9 achieve at least \$2,000,000,000,000 in net deficit reduc-  
10 tion over the period of fiscal years 2025 through 2034,  
11 the chair of the Committee on the Budget of the House  
12 shall increase the levels described in paragraphs (1)  
13 through (4) of subsection (a) by an amount equal to the  
14 difference between the total dollar amount of such rec-  
15 ommendations and \$2,000,000,000,000.

16 (c) CERTIFICATION REQUIRED FOR ADJUSTMENT.—  
17 No adjustment may be made under subsection (a) or sub-  
18 section (b) unless the chair of the Committee on the Budg-  
19 et of the House, using cost estimates provided by the Con-  
20 gressional Budget Office and the Joint Committee on Tax-  
21 ation (as appropriate), certifies in writing that the applica-  
22 ble reconciliation recommendations—

23 (1) with respect to subsection (a), do not  
24 achieve net deficit reduction of at least



1       \$2,000,000,000,000 over the period of fiscal years  
2       2025 through 2034; or

3           (2) with respect to subsection (b), achieve net  
4       deficit reduction of at least \$2,000,000,000,000 over  
5       the period of such fiscal years.

6       (d) RECONCILIATION INSTRUCTION FOR WAYS AND  
7       MEANS.—The dollar amount resulting from any adjust-  
8       ment made under this section to the reconciliation instruc-  
9       tion for the Committee on Ways and Means under para-  
10      graph (11) of section 2001(b) shall be substituted for  
11      “\$4,500,000,000,000” in such section and shall be  
12      deemed the reconciliation instructions for such Committee  
13      under such section. Any recommendations on changes in  
14      law within the jurisdiction of the Committee shall be con-  
15      sistent with the goals of this concurrent resolution, includ-  
16      ing with respect to spending reduction, tax policy changes,  
17      reforms, or other measures deemed appropriate by the  
18      chair of the Committee on the Budget of the House.

19      (e) CONSISTENCY WITH THE RESOLUTION.—Any  
20      reconciliation recommendations receiving an allocation ad-  
21      justment under this section shall not be considered in vio-  
22      lation of the budgetary levels established by this concur-  
23      rent resolution.

# 1   **TITLE IV—POLICY STATEMENTS**

## 2   **SEC. 4001. POLICY STATEMENT ON ECONOMIC GROWTH.**

3       (a) FINDINGS.—The House finds the following:

4           (1) The rate of economic growth has a signifi-  
 5       cant impact on budget deficits. When the rate of  
 6       gross domestic product (GDP) increases, projected  
 7       revenue grows with it and deficits decline. Con-  
 8       versely, slower GDP growth can lead to lagging reve-  
 9       nues and mounting deficits.

10          (2) Federal policies affect the economy’s poten-  
 11       tial to grow and impact economic performance, influ-  
 12       encing budgetary outcomes. Consequently, fiscally  
 13       responsible policies that improve the economy’s long-  
 14       term growth prospects help reduce the size of budget  
 15       deficits over a given period.

16          (3) The free market, where individuals pursue  
 17       their own self-interests, has been responsible for  
 18       greater advancements in quality of life and genera-  
 19       tion of wealth than any other form of economic sys-  
 20       tem. Federal policies designed to grow the economy  
 21       should thus allow market forces to operate  
 22       unhindered rather than pick “winners” and “losers”.

23       (b) POLICY ON ECONOMIC GROWTH.—It is the policy  
 24       of this concurrent resolution to pursue policies that em-

1 brace the free market and promote economic growth poli-  
 2 cies that—

3 (1) reduce Federal spending;

4 (2) expand American energy production;

5 (3) lower taxes that discourage work, savings,  
 6 and investment;

7 (4) deregulate the economy and enact reforms  
 8 to diminish bureaucratic red tape; and

9 (5) eliminate barriers to work so more Ameri-  
 10 cans enter (or reenter) the job market.

11 **SEC. 4002. POLICY STATEMENT ON MANDATORY SPENDING**

12 **REDUCTION.**

13 (a) FINDINGS.—The House finds the following:

14 (1) The United States faces a significant debt  
 15 crisis, with the national debt currently exceeding  
 16 \$36 trillion, or 123 percent of GDP.

17 (2) Since 2019, mandatory spending has in-  
 18 creased by 59 percent.

19 (3) This debt poses a significant risk to the  
 20 country's long-term fiscal sustainability, with impli-  
 21 cations for future generations.

22 (4) Mandatory spending currently accounts for  
 23 over 70 percent of the entire Federal budget.

24 (5) The deficit for fiscal year 2025 is projected  
 25 to be \$1.9 trillion, or 6.2 percent of GDP.

1           (6) This fiscal year, net interest will total \$952  
2       billion, or 3.2 percent of GDP.

3       (b) **POLICY ON MANDATORY SPENDING REDUC-**  
4 **TION.**—It is the goal of this concurrent resolution to re-  
5 duce mandatory spending by \$2 trillion over the budget  
6 window. If the combined deficit reduction provided by au-  
7 thorizing committees is below this target, it is the policy  
8 of the Committee on the Budget of the House that the  
9 instruction provided to the Committee on Ways and Means  
10 of the House should be reduced by a commensurate  
11 amount to offset the difference.

12 **SEC. 4003. POLICY STATEMENT ON GOVERNMENT DEREGU-**  
13 **LATION.**

14       (a) **FINDINGS.**—The House finds the following:

15           (1) Regulations throughout the Federal Govern-  
16 ment have been a major issue for decades, continu-  
17 ously growing while negatively impacting the na-  
18 tion’s economic and fiscal standing.

19           (2) Overregulation has consistently hurt small  
20 businesses, strangled domestic energy production,  
21 weakened labor market conditions, and expanded  
22 government overreach and costs on taxpayers.

23           (3) Real (inflation-adjusted) spending on regu-  
24 latory agencies has increased exponentially since  
25 1960. The total number of pages in the Code of

1 Federal Regulations (CFR) has increased from  
2 22,877 pages in 1960 to nearly 200,000 today.  
3 When compared to 1950, the CFR contained only  
4 9,745 pages in 1950, making the size of the CFR  
5 today 95% larger than it was in 1950.

6 (b) POLICY STATEMENT ON GOVERNMENT DEREGU-  
7 LATION.—It is the policy of this concurrent resolution—

8 (1) that Congress continues to examine ways to  
9 relieve the burdens of overregulation throughout the  
10 Federal Government;

11 (2) that Congress is ready to promote initiatives  
12 that will reduce government bureaucracy, enhance  
13 Federalism, and increase economic prosperity  
14 through deregulation;

15 (3) to not only reduce burdensome, costly regu-  
16 lations, but to also reassert the role of Congress; and

17 (4) to enact legislation through reconciliation  
18 that strengthens Congress, scales back Federal regu-  
19 lations, limits future bureaucratic red tape, and  
20 unleashes economic growth, such as the Regulations  
21 from the Executive in Need of Scrutiny (REINS)  
22 Act.

1       **TITLE V—OTHER MATTERS**

2   **SEC. 5001. ENFORCEMENT FILING IN THE HOUSE OF REP-**  
3               **RESENTATIVES.**

4       In the House of Representatives, if a concurrent reso-  
5   lution on the budget for fiscal year 2025 is adopted with-  
6   out the appointment of a committee of conference on the  
7   disagreeing votes of the two Houses with respect to this  
8   concurrent resolution on the budget, for the purpose of  
9   enforcing the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C.  
10  621 et seq.) and applicable rules and requirements set  
11  forth in the concurrent resolution on the budget, the allo-  
12  cations provided for in this section shall apply in the  
13  House of Representatives in the same manner as if such  
14  allocations were in a joint explanatory statement accom-  
15  panying a conference report on the budget for fiscal year  
16  2025. The chair of the Committee on the Budget of the  
17  House of Representatives shall submit a statement for  
18  publication in the Congressional Record containing—

19           (1) for the Committee on Appropriations, com-  
20   mittee allocations for fiscal year 2025 consistent  
21   with title I for the purpose of enforcing section 302  
22   of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C.  
23   633); and

24           (2) for all committees other than the Com-  
25   mittee on Appropriations, committee allocations con-

1       sistent with title I for fiscal year 2025 and for the  
2       period of fiscal years 2025 through 2034 for the  
3       purpose of enforcing section 302 of the Congres-  
4       sional Budget Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C. 633).

5   **SEC. 5002. BUDGETARY TREATMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE**  
6                   **EXPENSES IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTA-**  
7                   **TIVES.**

8       (a) IN GENERAL.—In the House of Representatives,  
9       notwithstanding section 302(a)(1) of the Congressional  
10      Budget Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C. 633(a)(1)), section 13301  
11      of the Budget Enforcement Act of 1990 (2 U.S.C. 632  
12      note), and section 2009a of title 39, United States Code,  
13      the report or the joint explanatory statement accom-  
14      panying this concurrent resolution on the budget or the  
15      statement filed pursuant to section 5001, as applicable,  
16      shall include in an allocation under section 302(a) of the  
17      Congressional Budget Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C. 633(a)) to  
18      the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Rep-  
19      resentatives amounts for the discretionary administrative  
20      expenses of the Social Security Administration and the  
21      United States Postal Service.

22      (b) SPECIAL RULE.—In the House of Representa-  
23      tives, for purposes of enforcing section 302(f) of the Con-  
24      gressional Budget Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C. 633(f)), esti-  
25      mates of the level of total new budget authority and total

1 outlays provided by a measure shall include any discre-  
 2 tionary amounts described in subsection (a).

3 **SEC. 5003. APPLICATION AND EFFECT OF CHANGES IN AL-**  
 4 **LOCATIONS, AGGREGATES, AND OTHER**  
 5 **BUDGETARY LEVELS.**

6 (a) APPLICATION.—Any adjustments of allocations,  
 7 aggregates, and other budgetary levels made pursuant to  
 8 this concurrent resolution shall—

9 (1) apply while that measure is under consider-  
 10 ation;

11 (2) take effect upon the enactment of that  
 12 measure; and

13 (3) be published in the Congressional Record as  
 14 soon as practicable.

15 (b) EFFECT OF CHANGED ALLOCATIONS, AGGRE-  
 16 GATES, AND OTHER BUDGETARY LEVELS.—Revised allo-  
 17 cations, aggregates, and other budgetary levels resulting  
 18 from these adjustments shall be considered for the pur-  
 19 poses of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C.  
 20 621 et seq.) as the allocations, aggregates, and other  
 21 budgetary levels contained in this concurrent resolution.

22 (c) BUDGET COMMITTEE DETERMINATIONS.—For  
 23 purposes of this concurrent resolution, the levels of new  
 24 budget authority, outlays, direct spending, new entitle-  
 25 ment authority, revenues, deficits, and surpluses for a fis-



1 cal year or period of fiscal years shall be determined on  
2 the basis of estimates made by the chair of the Committee  
3 on the Budget of the applicable House of Congress.

4 (d) AGGREGATES, ALLOCATIONS AND APPLICA-  
5 TION.—In the House of Representatives, for purposes of  
6 this concurrent resolution and budget enforcement, the  
7 consideration of any bill or joint resolution, or amendment  
8 thereto or conference report thereon, for which the chair  
9 of the Committee on the Budget makes adjustments or  
10 revisions in the allocations, aggregates, and other budg-  
11 etary levels of this concurrent resolution shall not be sub-  
12 ject to the point of order set forth in clause 10 of rule  
13 XXI of the Rules of the House of Representatives.

14 **SEC. 5004. ADJUSTMENTS TO REFLECT CHANGES IN CON-**  
15 **CEPTS AND DEFINITIONS IN THE HOUSE OF**  
16 **REPRESENTATIVES.**

17 In the House of Representatives, the chair of the  
18 Committee on the Budget may adjust the appropriate ag-  
19 gregates, allocations, and other budgetary levels in this  
20 concurrent resolution for any change in budgetary con-  
21 cepts and definitions consistent with section 251(b)(1) of  
22 the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act  
23 of 1985 (2 U.S.C. 901(b)(1)).

1 **SEC. 5005. ADJUSTMENT FOR CHANGES IN THE BASELINE.**

2 In the House of Representatives, the chair of the  
3 Committee on the Budget may adjust the allocations, ag-  
4 gregates, and other appropriate budgetary levels in this  
5 concurrent resolution to reflect changes resulting from the  
6 Congressional Budget Office's updates to its baseline for  
7 fiscal years 2025 through 2034.

8 **SEC. 5006. EXERCISE OF RULEMAKING POWERS.**

9 Congress adopts the provisions of this title—

10 (1) as an exercise of the rulemaking power of  
11 the Senate and the House of Representatives, re-  
12 spectively, and as such they shall be considered as  
13 part of the rules of each House or of that House to  
14 which they specifically apply, and such rules shall  
15 supersede other rules only to the extent that they  
16 are inconsistent with such other rules; and

17 (2) with full recognition of the constitutional  
18 right of either the Senate or the House of Rep-  
19 resentatives to change those rules (insofar as they  
20 relate to that House) at any time, in the same man-  
21 ner, and to the same extent as is the case of any

1 other rule of the Senate or House of Representa-  
 2 tives.

Passed the House of Representatives February 25,  
 2025.

Attest:

*Clerk.*

119<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> Session

# H. CON. RES. 14

## CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

Establishing the congressional budget for the  
United States Government for fiscal year 2025  
and setting forth the appropriate budgetary lev-  
els for fiscal years 2026 through 2034.