

118TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. 7159

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

SEPTEMBER 10, 2024

Received; read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

AN ACT

To bolster United States engagement with the Pacific Islands region, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Pacific Partnership
3 Act”.

4 **SEC. 2. SENSE OF CONGRESS.**

5 It is the sense of Congress as follows:

6 (1) The United States has longstanding and en-
7 during cultural, historic, economic, strategic, and
8 people-to-people connections with the Pacific Islands,
9 based on shared values, cultural histories, common
10 interests, and a commitment to fostering mutual un-
11 derstanding and cooperation.

12 (2) Successive United States administrations
13 have recognized the critical importance of the Pacific
14 Islands, to the world in high-level strategic docu-
15 ments, including the—

16 (A) 2015 National Security Strategy,
17 which first declared the rebalance to Asia and
18 the Pacific, affirmed the United States as a Pa-
19 cific nation, and paved the way for subsequent
20 United States engagement with the Pacific Is-
21 lands;

22 (B) 2017 National Security Strategy,
23 which includes a commitment to “shore up
24 fragile partner states in the Pacific Islands re-
25 gion to reduce their vulnerability to economic
26 fluctuations and natural disasters”;

1 (C) 2019 Indo-Pacific Strategy Report,
2 which identified the Pacific Islands as “critical
3 to United States strategy because of our shared
4 values, interests, and commitments”;

5 (D) 2022 Indo-Pacific Strategy Report,
6 which recognized the need to engage further
7 with the Pacific Islands on shared security
8 goals; and

9 (E) 2022 Strategy for Pacific Partnership,
10 which outlined goals and methods for deepening
11 the United States partnerships with Pacific Is-
12 land nations.

13 (3) The United States Government should fur-
14 ther develop, expand, and support a comprehensive
15 and multifaceted United States policy for the Pacific
16 Islands that—

17 (A) promotes peace, security, and pros-
18 perity for all countries that respects the sov-
19 ereignty and political independence of all na-
20 tions;

21 (B) preserves the Pacific Ocean as a cor-
22 ridor for international maritime economic op-
23 portunities and growth and promotes sustain-
24 able development;

1 (C) supports regional efforts to address
2 shared challenges, including by strengthening
3 resilience to natural disasters and stewardship
4 of natural resources; and

5 (D) strengthens democratic governance
6 and the rule of law, and promotes human rights
7 and the preservation of the region’s cultural
8 heritages.

9 (4) The United States should support the vi-
10 sion, values, and objectives of existing regional mul-
11 tilateral institutions and frameworks, such as the
12 Pacific Islands Forum and the Pacific Community.

13 (5) The United States should work closely with
14 United States allies and partners with existing rela-
15 tionships and interests in the Pacific Islands, such
16 as Australia, Japan, South Korea, New Zealand,
17 and Taiwan, and regional institutions like the Pa-
18 cific Islands Forum.

19 **SEC. 3. STRATEGY FOR PACIFIC PARTNERSHIP.**

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than January 1, 2026,
21 and again not later than January 1, 2030, the President,
22 in coordination with the Secretary of State, shall develop
23 and submit to the appropriate congressional committees
24 a strategy entitled the “Strategy for Pacific Partnership”
25 (in this section referred to as the “Strategy”).

1 (b) MATTERS TO BE INCLUDED.—The Strategy shall
2 include each of the following:

3 (1) A description of overarching goals for
4 United States engagement in the Pacific Islands re-
5 gion, including United States diplomatic posts, de-
6 fense posture, and economic engagement.

7 (2) An assessment of threats and pressures to
8 the Pacific Islands region including those caused by
9 factors such as—

10 (A) natural disasters;

11 (B) illegal, unreported, and unregulated
12 fishing;

13 (C) non-United States military presence
14 and activity;

15 (D) developmental challenges;

16 (E) economic coercion and corruption; and

17 (F) other factors assessed to be causing a
18 direct risk to the United States national inter-
19 ests in the Pacific Islands.

20 (3) A plan to address the threats assessed pur-
21 suant to paragraph (2).

22 (4) An analysis of the needs and goals ex-
23 pressed by governments of the Pacific Islands re-
24 gion, including at or through multilateral institu-

1 tions, evaluated in light of the United States na-
2 tional interests.

3 (5) A plan for the resources necessary for the
4 United States to meet its goals in the Pacific Islands
5 region.

6 (6) Mechanisms, including existing forums, for
7 coordinating and cooperating on shared goals among
8 the following, as appropriate:

9 (A) the governments of Pacific Island
10 countries;

11 (B) regional partners in the Pacific Islands
12 region, including multilateral forums and orga-
13 nizations, such as the Pacific Islands Forum;

14 (C) civil society in the Pacific Islands; and

15 (D) United States subnational govern-
16 ments in the Pacific.

17 (c) CONSULTATION.—In developing the Strategy, the
18 President should consult, as appropriate, with—

19 (1) relevant United States governmental agen-
20 cies;

21 (2) regional organizations, such as the Pacific
22 Islands Forum, the Pacific Islands Development
23 Program, the Pacific Community, the Forum Fish-
24 eries Agency, and the Secretariat of the Pacific Re-
25 gional Environment Programme;

1 (3) the governments of the countries in the Pa-
2 cific Islands;

3 (4) civil society stakeholders;

4 (5) United States allies and partners; and

5 (6) United States Pacific territories and States.

6 **SEC. 4. EXTENSION OF DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITIES TO THE**
7 **PACIFIC ISLANDS FORUM.**

8 The provisions of the International Organizations Im-
9 munities Act (22 U.S.C. 288 et seq.) may be extended to
10 the Pacific Islands Forum in the same manner, to the
11 same extent, and subject to the same conditions as such
12 provisions may be extended to a public international orga-
13 nization in which the United States participates pursuant
14 to any treaty or under the authority of any Act of Con-
15 gress authorizing such participation or making an appro-
16 priation for such participation.

17 **SEC. 5. REPORTS ON IMPLEMENTATION.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days after the
19 date of submission of a strategy detailed in section 3(a),
20 the President shall submit to the appropriate congres-
21 sional committees an implementation report—

22 (1) with a proposed timeline for implementation
23 of the strategy described in section 3(a) of this Act;

24 (2) detailing the assessed number of full-time
25 equivalent positions and contractors needed to

1 achieve the goals laid out in the strategy described
2 in section 3(a) of this Act;

3 (3) describing any institutional or structural re-
4 organizations suggested to help carry out the strat-
5 egy described in section 3(a) of this Act; and

6 (4) if necessary, identifying additional funding
7 needed to support resource levels to carry out the
8 strategy described in 3(a).

9 (b) CONSOLIDATION.—A report required by this sub-
10 section may be consolidated with any other report required
11 to be submitted by the same Federal official on the same
12 or similar date as the requirement under this subsection.

13 **SEC. 6. ALLIES AND PARTNERS IN THE PACIFIC ISLANDS**
14 **REGION.**

15 (a) IN GENERAL.—The President, in consultation
16 with the Secretary of State, and the relevant heads of
17 other Federal departments and agencies, should consult
18 and coordinate with allies and partners in the Pacific Is-
19 lands region, including Australia, Japan, New Zealand,
20 Taiwan, and regional institutions, such as the Pacific Is-
21 lands Forum, the Pacific Islands Development Program,
22 the Pacific Community and Secretariat for the Pacific Re-
23 gional Environment Programme, with respect to programs
24 to provide assistance to the Pacific Islands, including for
25 purposes of—

1 (1) deconflicting programming;

2 (2) ensuring that any programming does not
3 adversely affect the absorptive capacity of the Pa-
4 cific Islands;

5 (3) ensuring complementary programs benefit
6 the Pacific Islands to the maximum extent prac-
7 ticable; and

8 (4) ensuring that programming aligns with re-
9 gional development goals to promote a shared vision
10 for the future of the Pacific Islands.

11 (b) FORMAL CONSULTATIVE PROCESS.—The Presi-
12 dent should establish a formal consultative process with
13 such regional allies and partners to coordinate with re-
14 spect to such programs and future-years programming.

15 **SEC. 7. REPORTING.**

16 (a) UPDATES OF CERTAIN REPORTS.—The Secretary
17 of State, in coordination with the heads of other Federal
18 departments and agencies as appropriate, shall annually
19 update the reports listed in subsection (b) to include with-
20 in the scope of such reports a regional discussion of
21 transnational crime affecting the Pacific Islands.

22 (b) REPORTS LISTED.—The reports listed in this
23 subsection are the following:

1 (1) The International Narcotics Control Strat-
2 egy report required by section 489 of the Foreign
3 Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2291h).

4 (2) The Improving International Fisheries Man-
5 agement report required by section 607 of title VI
6 of the Fisheries Act of 1995 (16 U.S.C. 1826h).

7 (3) The Trafficking in Persons report sub-
8 mitted under section 110 of the Trafficking Victims
9 Protection Act of 2000 (22 U.S.C. 7107).

10 **SEC. 8. DEFINITIONS.**

11 In this Act:

12 (1) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-
13 TEES.—The term “appropriate congressional com-
14 mittees” means—

15 (A) the Committee on Foreign Affairs of
16 the House of Representatives; and

17 (B) the Committee on Foreign Relations of
18 the Senate.

19 (2) PACIFIC ISLANDS; PACIFIC ISLANDS RE-
20 GION.—The term “Pacific Islands” and “Pacific Is-
21 lands region” mean the nations, territories, and
22 other jurisdictions in the Pacific Ocean within the

- 1 broad groupings of Melanesia, Micronesia, and Poly-
- 2 nesia.

Passed the House of Representatives September 9,
2024.

Attest: KEVIN F. MCCUMBER,
Clerk.