To authorize funds for Federal-aid highways, highway safety programs, and transit programs, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

SEPTEMBER 22 (legislative day, SEPTEMBER 21), 2021

Mr. Lee (for himself, Mr. Cruz, and Ms. Lummis) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

A BILL

To authorize funds for Federal-aid highways, highway safety programs, and transit programs, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.

(a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the “Transportation Empowerment Act”.

(b) Table of Contents.—The table of contents for this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
Sec. 2. Findings and purposes.

TITLE I—HIGHWAY FUNDING

Sec. 101. Authorization of appropriations.
Sec. 102. Federalization and defederalization of projects.
Sec. 103. Reporting requirements.
Sec. 104. Funding limitation.
Sec. 105. Reports; certification.

TITLE II—FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY PROGRAM REFORMS

Sec. 201. Definitions.
Sec. 203. Apportionment.
Sec. 204. Additional deposits in Highway Trust Fund.
Sec. 205. Project approval and oversight.
Sec. 206. Standards.
Sec. 207. Nationally significant freight and highway projects.
Sec. 208. National highway performance program.
Sec. 209. Federal share payable.
Sec. 211. Transferability of Federal-aid highway funds.
Sec. 212. Toll roads, bridges, tunnels, and ferries.
Sec. 213. Railway-highway crossings.
Sec. 214. Surface transportation block grant program.
Sec. 215. Metropolitan transportation planning.
Sec. 216. Control of junkyards.
Sec. 217. Enforcement of requirements.
Sec. 218. Public transportation.
Sec. 219. Highway use tax evasion projects.
Sec. 220. National bridge and tunnel inventory and inspection standards.
Sec. 221. Carpool and vanpool projects.
Sec. 222. Construction of ferry boats and ferry terminal facilities.
Sec. 223. Highway safety improvement program.
Sec. 224. Repeal of congestion mitigation and air quality improvement program.
Sec. 225. National goals and performance measures.
Sec. 226. National electric vehicle charging and hydrogen, propane, and natural gas fueling corridors.
Sec. 227. Hazard elimination program.
Sec. 228. National scenic byways program.
Sec. 229. National highway freight program.
Sec. 230. Recreational trails program.
Sec. 231. Bicycle transportation and pedestrian walkways.
Sec. 232. Alaska highway.
Sec. 233. Conforming amendments.

TITLE III—HIGHWAY TRUST FUND AND RELATED TAXES

Subtitle A—Highway Trust Fund Authority

Sec. 301. Extension of Highway Trust Fund expenditure authority.
Sec. 302. Termination of Mass Transit Account.
Sec. 303. Transfer of unused COVID–19 appropriations to the Highway Trust Fund.
Sec. 304. Termination of employee retention credit for employers subject to closure due to COVID–19.
Sec. 305. Transfer of unused Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds to the Highway Trust Fund.

Subtitle B—Highway Related Taxes
Sec. 311. Reduction in taxes on gasoline, diesel fuel, kerosene, and special fuels
funding Highway Trust Fund.
Sec. 312. Extension of highway-related taxes.

SEC. 2. FINDINGS AND PURPOSES.

(a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds that—

(1) the objective of the Federal highway pro-
gram has been to facilitate the construction of a
modern freeway system that promotes efficient inter-
state commerce by connecting all States;

(2) the objective described in paragraph (1) has
been attained, and the Interstate System connecting
all States is near completion;

(3) each State has the responsibility of pro-
viding an efficient transportation network for the
residents of the State;

(4) each State has the means to build and oper-
ate a network of transportation systems, including
highways, that best serves the needs of the State;

(5) each State is best capable of determining
the needs of the State and acting on those needs;

(6) the Federal role in highway transportation
has, over time, usurped the role of the States by tax-
ing motor fuels used in the States and then distrib-
uting the proceeds to the States based on the per-
ceptions of the Federal Government on what is best
for the States;
(7) the Federal Government has used the Federal motor fuels tax revenues to force all States to take actions that are not necessarily appropriate for individual States;

(8) the Federal distribution, review, and enforcement process wastes billions of dollars on unproductive activities;

(9) Federal mandates that apply uniformly to all 50 States, regardless of the different circumstances of the States, cause the States to waste billions of hard-earned tax dollars on projects, programs, and activities that the States would not otherwise undertake; and

(10) Congress has expressed a strong interest in reducing the role of the Federal Government by allowing each State to manage its own affairs.

(b) PURPOSES.—The purposes of this Act are—

(1) to provide a new policy blueprint to govern the Federal role in transportation once existing and prior financial obligations are met;

(2) to return to the individual States maximum discretionary authority and fiscal responsibility for all elements of the national surface transportation systems that are not within the direct purview of the Federal Government;
(3) to preserve Federal responsibility for the Dwight D. Eisenhower National System of Interstate and Defense Highways;

(4) to preserve the responsibility of the Department of Transportation for—

(A) design, construction, and preservation of transportation facilities on Federal public land;

(B) national programs of transportation research and development and transportation safety; and

(C) emergency assistance to the States in response to natural disasters;

(5) to eliminate to the maximum extent practicable Federal obstacles to the ability of each State to apply innovative solutions to the financing, design, construction, operation, and preservation of Federal and State transportation facilities; and

(6) with respect to transportation activities carried out by States, local governments, and the private sector, to encourage—

(A) competition among States, local governments, and the private sector; and

(B) innovation, energy efficiency, private sector participation, and productivity.
TITLE I—HIGHWAY FUNDING

SEC. 101. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

(a) In General.—

(1) Authorization of Appropriations.—

The following sums are authorized to be appropriated out of the Highway Trust Fund:

(A) Federal-Aid Highway Program.—

For the national highway performance program under section 119 of title 23, United States Code, the surface transportation block grant program under section 133 of that title, the highway safety improvement program under section 148 of that title, and the national highway freight program under section 167 of that title $18,450,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2022 through 2026.

(B) Emergency Relief.—For emergency relief under section 125 of title 23, United States Code, $100,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2022 through 2026.

(C) Federal Lands Programs.—

(i) Federal Lands Transportation Program.—For the Federal lands transportation program under section 203 of title 23, United States Code,
$300,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2022 through 2026, of which—

(I) $240,000,000 of the amount made available for each fiscal year shall be the amount for the National Park Service; and

(II) $30,000,000 of the amount made available for each fiscal year shall be the amount for the United States Fish and Wildlife Service.

(ii) FEDERAL LANDS ACCESS PROGRAM.—For the Federal lands access program under section 204 of title 23, United States Code, $250,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2022 through 2026.

(b) FUNDING FOR HIGHWAY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.—

(1) Authorization of Appropriations.—There is authorized to be appropriated out of the Highway Trust Fund to carry out section 503(b) of title 23, United States Code, $115,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2022 through 2026.

(2) Applicability of title 23, United States code.—Funds authorized to be appropriated by paragraph (1) shall—
(A) be available for obligation in the same manner as if those funds were apportioned under chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code, except that the Federal share of the cost of a project or activity carried out using those funds shall be 80 percent, unless otherwise expressly provided by this Act (including the amendments by this Act); and

(B) remain available until expended and not be transferable.

SEC. 102. FEDERALIZATION AND DEFEDERALIZATION OF PROJECTS.

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, beginning on October 1, 2021—

(1) a highway construction or improvement project shall not be considered to be a Federal highway construction or improvement project unless and until a State expends Federal funds for the construction portion of the project;

(2) a highway construction or improvement project shall not be considered to be a Federal highway construction or improvement project solely by reason of the expenditure of Federal funds by a State before the construction phase of the project to pay expenses relating to the project, including for
any environmental document or design work required for the project; and

(3)(A) a State may, after having used Federal funds to pay all or a portion of the costs of a highway construction or improvement project, reimburse the Federal Government in an amount equal to the amount of Federal funds so expended; and

(B) after completion of a reimbursement described in subparagraph (A), a highway construction or improvement project described in that subparagraph shall no longer be considered to be a Federal highway construction or improvement project.

SEC. 103. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

No reporting requirement, other than a reporting requirement in effect as of the date of enactment of this Act, shall apply on or after October 1, 2021, to the use of Federal funds for highway projects by a public-private partnership.

SEC. 104. FUNDING LIMITATION.

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, if the Secretary of Transportation determines for any of fiscal years 2022 through 2026 that the aggregate amount required to carry out transportation programs and projects under this Act and the amendments made by this Act exceeds the estimated aggregate amount in the Highway
Trust Fund available for those programs and projects for
the fiscal year, each amount made available for that pro-
gram or project shall be reduced by the pro rata percent-
age required to reduce the aggregate amount required to
carry out those programs and projects to an amount equal
to the amount available for those programs and projects
in the Highway Trust Fund for the fiscal year.

SEC. 105. REPORTS; CERTIFICATION.

(a) Report on Existing Obligations.—

(1) In general.—The Director of the Office of
Management and Budget (referred to in this section
as the “Director”), in consultation with the Sec-
cretary of Transportation, shall develop and submit
to Congress a 5-year plan for the use of revenue de-
posited in the Highway Trust Fund to pay for un-
paid obligations under Federal-aid highway pro-
grams (as in effect before the date of enactment of
this Act) incurred before the date of enactment of
this Act.

(2) Requirement.—In developing the plan
under paragraph (1), the Director shall, to the max-
imum extent practicable, balance payments for new
Federal-aid highway projects with continued pay-
ment of unpaid obligations described in paragraph
(1).
(b) ANNUAL REPORTS.—Not less frequently than annually, the Director shall submit to Congress a report that includes—

(1) a description of the remaining balance of unpaid obligations under Federal-aid highway programs (as in effect before the date of enactment of this Act) incurred before the date of enactment of this Act; and

(2) a status update on the progress made toward achieving the goals of the 5-year plan developed under subsection (a).

(c) CERTIFICATION.—On the date that the Director determines that there are no remaining unpaid obligations under Federal-aid highway programs (as in effect before the date of enactment of this Act) incurred before the date of enactment of this Act, the Director shall submit to Congress a certification that there are no such remaining unpaid obligations.

TITLE II—FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY PROGRAM REFORMS

SEC. 201. DEFINITIONS.

Section 101(a) of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(1) by striking paragraph (6) and inserting the following:
“(6) Federal-aid highway.—The term ‘Federal-aid highway’ means a highway on the Interstate System eligible for assistance under this chapter’;

(2) in paragraph (12), by striking “section 103(c)” and inserting “section 103(b)”;

(3) by striking paragraph (16); and

(4) by redesignating paragraphs (17) through (34) as paragraphs (16) through (33), respectively.

SEC. 202. FEDERAL-AID SYSTEM.

(a) In General.—Section 103(a) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking “the National Highway System, which includes”.

(b) Conforming Amendments.—

(1) Section 103 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(A) by striking the section designation and heading and inserting the following:

“§ 103. Federal-aid system”;

(B) by striking subsection (b); and

(C) by redesignating subsection (c) as subsection (b).

(2) Section 127(f) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking “section 103(c)(4)(A)” and inserting “section 103(b)(4)(A)”. 

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(3) The analysis for chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking the item relating to section 103 and inserting the following:

“103. Federal-aid system.”.

SEC. 203. APPORTIONMENT.

Section 104 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) by striking paragraph (1) and inserting the following:

“(1) IN GENERAL.—There is authorized to be appropriated from the Highway Trust Fund for each of fiscal years 2022 through 2026, to be made available to the Secretary for administrative expenses of the Federal Highway Administration, an amount equal to 1 percent of the amounts made available for programs under this title for the fiscal year.”; and

(B) in paragraph (2)(B), by striking “the Appalachian development highway system” and inserting “the portions of the Appalachian Development Highway System on the Interstate System”;

(2) in subsection (b)—

(A) in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by striking “the congestion mitigation and air quality improvement program, the national
highway freight program, and to carry out section 134” and inserting “and the national highway freight program”;

(B) in each of paragraphs (1), (2), and (3), by striking “paragraphs (4), (5), and (6)” and inserting “paragraph (4)”;

(C) by striking paragraph (4);

(D) by redesignating paragraph (5) as paragraph (4);

(E) in paragraph (4) (as so redesignated)—

(i) by striking subparagraph (B) and inserting the following:

“(B) TOTAL AMOUNT.—The total amount set aside for the national highway freight program for all States shall be 3.5 percent of the amounts made available for programs under this title for each of fiscal years 2022 through 2026.”; and

(ii) by striking subparagraph (D); and

(F) by striking paragraph (6);

(3) in subsection (c)—

(A) in paragraph (1)—

(i) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking “fiscal years 2016...
through 2020” and inserting “fiscal years 2022 through 2026”;

(ii) in subparagraph (A)—

(I) by striking clause (i) and inserting the following:

“(i) the base apportionment; by”;

(II) in clause (ii)(I), by striking “fiscal year 2015” and inserting “fiscal year 2021”; and

(iii) in subparagraph (B), by striking “(other than the Mass Transit Account)”;

and

(B) in paragraph (2)—

(i) by striking “fiscal years 2016 through 2020” and inserting “fiscal years 2022 through 2026”; and

(ii) by striking “the congestion mitigation and air quality improvement program under section 149, the national highway freight program under section 167, and to carry out section 134” and inserting “and the national highway freight program under section 167”;

(4) by striking subsections (d) and (h);
(5) by redesignating subsections (e) through (g) as subsections (d) through (f), respectively;

(6) by striking subsection (e) (as so redesignated) and inserting the following:

“(e) TRANSFERABILITY OF FUNDS.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—To the extent that a State determines that funds made available under this title to the State for a purpose are in excess of the needs of the State for that purpose, the State may transfer the excess funds to, and use the excess funds for, any surface transportation (including public transportation and rail) purpose in the State.

“(2) ENFORCEMENT.—If the Secretary determines that a State has transferred funds under paragraph (1) to a purpose that is not a surface transportation purpose as described in paragraph (1), the amount of the improperly transferred funds shall be deducted from any amount the State would otherwise receive from the Highway Trust Fund for the fiscal year that begins after the date of the determination.”; and

(7) by striking subsection (i) and inserting the following:

“(g) BASE APPORTIONMENT DEFINED.—In this section, the term ‘base apportionment’ means the combined
amount authorized for appropriation for the national highway performance program under section 119, the surface transportation block grant program under section 133, the highway safety improvement program under section 148, and the national highway freight program under section 167.”

SEC. 204. ADDITIONAL DEPOSITS IN HIGHWAY TRUST FUND.

(a) In General.—Section 105 of title 23, United States Code, is repealed.

(b) Clerical Amendment.—The analysis for chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking the item relating to section 105.

SEC. 205. PROJECT APPROVAL AND OVERSIGHT.

Section 106 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(1) in subsection (c)—

(A) by striking paragraphs (1) and (2) and inserting the following:

“(1) In General.—For any project under this title, the State may assume the responsibilities of the Secretary under this title for design, plans, specifications, estimates, contract awards, and inspections with respect to the project, unless the Sec-
retary determines that the assumption is not appropriate.”; and

(B) by redesignating paragraphs (3) and (4) as paragraphs (2) and (3), respectively;

(2) in subsection (d), in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by striking “this section, section 133, or section 149” and inserting “this section or section 133”;

(3) in subsection (e)(2)—

(A) in subparagraph (A), by striking “the National Highway System” and inserting “the Interstate System”; and

(B) in subparagraph (B), by striking “the National Highway System” and inserting “the Interstate System”; and

(4) in subsection (h)(3)(C), in the second sentence, by striking “statewide and metropolitan planning requirements in sections 134 and 135” and inserting “statewide planning requirements under section 135”.

SEC. 206. STANDARDS.

(a) In general.—Section 109 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(1) by striking subsection (c);
(2) by redesignating subsections (d) through (n) as subsections (e) through (m), respectively;

(3) by striking subsection (o);

(4) by redesignating subsections (p) through (r) as subsections (n) through (p), respectively; and

(5) in subsection (n) (as so redesignated), in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by striking “Notwithstanding subsections (b) and (c), the Secretary may approve a project for the National Highway System” and inserting “Notwithstanding subsection (b), the Secretary may approve a project for the Interstate System”.

(b) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

Section 112 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(1) in subsection (b)—

(A) in paragraph (2)(F), by striking “(F)(F) Subparagraphs (B), (C), (D), and (E) herein” and inserting the following:

“(F) LIMITATION.—Subparagraphs (B) through (E)”; and

(B) in paragraph (4)(C)(iv)(II), by striking “section 109(r)” and inserting “section 109(p)”; and

(2) in subsection (g)(2)(B), by striking “section 109(e)(2)” and inserting “section 109(d)(2)”. 
SEC. 207. NATIONALLY SIGNIFICANT FREIGHT AND HIGHWAY PROJECTS.

Section 117 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(1) by striking subsection (d) and inserting the following:

“(d) ELIGIBLE PROJECTS.—Except as provided in subsection (e), the Secretary may make a grant under this section only for a project that—

“(1) is—

“(A) a highway freight project carried out on the National Highway Freight Network established under section 167;

“(B) a highway or bridge project carried out on the Interstate System, including a project to add capacity to the Interstate System to improve mobility; or

“(C) a railway-highway grade crossing or grade separation project on the Interstate System; and

“(2) has eligible project costs that are reasonably anticipated to equal or exceed the lesser of—

“(A) $100,000,000; and

“(B) in the case of a project—

“(i) located in 1 State, 30 percent of the amount apportioned under this chapter
to the State in the most recently completed fiscal year; or

“(ii) located in more than 1 State, 50 percent of the amount apportioned under this chapter to the participating State with the largest apportionment under this chapter in the most recently completed fiscal year.”;

(2) in subsection (e)(1), by striking “described in subsection (d)(1)(A) that do not satisfy the minimum threshold under subsection (d)(1)(B)” and inserting “described in subsection (d)(1) that do not satisfy the minimum threshold under subsection (d)(2)”;

(3) by striking subsections (k) and (l);

(4) by redesignating subsections (m) and (n) as subsections (k) and (l), respectively; and

(5) in paragraph (1) of subsection (k) (as so redesignated)—

(A) by striking subparagraph (B); and

(B) in subparagraph (A)—

(i) in the first sentence, by striking “At least 60 days” and inserting “Not less than 60 days”; and
(ii) in the second sentence, by striking “The notification” and inserting the following:

“(B) INCLUSIONS.—Each notification under subparagraph (A)”.

SEC. 208. NATIONAL HIGHWAY PERFORMANCE PROGRAM.

Section 119 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(1) in subsection (b), by striking “the National Highway System” each place it appears and inserting “the Interstate System”;  

(2) in subsection (c), by striking “the National Highway System, as defined in section 103” and inserting “the Interstate System”;  

(3) in subsection (d)—

(A) by striking “the National Highway System” each place it appears and inserting “the Interstate System”;  

(B) in paragraph (1)(B), by striking “sections 134 and 135” and inserting “section 135”; and  

(C) in paragraph (2)—

(i) by striking subparagraphs (F) through (H);
(ii) by redesignating subparagraphs
   (I) through (L) as subparagraphs (F) through (I), respectively; and
   (iii) by striking subparagraphs (M) through (P);
(4) in subsection (e), by striking “the National Highway System” each place it appears and inserting “the Interstate System”;
(5) in subsection (f)—
   (A) in the subsection heading, by striking “AND NHS”; and
   (B) in paragraph (2)—
      (i) in the paragraph heading, by striking “NHS” and inserting “INTERSTATE SYSTEM”; and
      (ii) by striking “the National Highway System” each place it appears and inserting “the Interstate System”;
(6) by striking subsections (g) through (i); and
(7) by redesignating subsection (j) as subsection (g).

SEC. 209. FEDERAL SHARE PAYABLE.

Section 120 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—
(1) by striking subsection (b);
(2) by redesignating subsections (c) through (f) as subsections (b) through (e), respectively;

(3) in subsection (b) (as so redesignated)—

(A) by striking paragraph (2);

(B) by redesignating paragraph (3) as paragraph (2); and

(C) in paragraph (2) (as so redesignated)—

(i) in subparagraph (A), in the matter preceding clause (i), by striking “paragraph (1), (2), (5)(D), or (6) of section 104(b)” and inserting “paragraph (1) or (2) of section 104(b)”;

(ii) in subparagraph (C)(i), by striking “paragraphs (1), (2), (5)(D), and (6) of section 104(b)” and inserting “paragraphs (1) and (2) of section 104(b)”;

(4) in subsection (c) (as so redesignated), in the first sentence, by striking “lands referred to in subsections (a) and (b) of this section” and inserting “land referred to in subsection (a)”;

(5) in subsection (d) (as so redesignated), in the matter preceding paragraph (1)—

(A) by striking “, including the Interstate System,”; and
(B) by striking “subsections (a) and (b)” and inserting “subsection (a)”;

(6) by striking subsection (g); and

(7) by redesignating subsections (h) through (k) as subsections (g) through (j), respectively.

SEC. 210. EMERGENCY RELIEF.

Section 125 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(1) in subsection (a), in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by striking “highways, roads, and trails,” and inserting “highways on the Interstate System”;

(2) in subsection (e)(1), by striking “(other than the Mass Transit Account)”;

(3) in subsection (d)—

(A) in paragraph (3)(C), by inserting “(as in effect on the day before the date of enactment of the Transportation Empowerment Act)” after “subsection (e)(1)”; and

(B) by striking paragraph (5);

(4) by striking subsections (e) and (f); and

(5) by redesignating subsection (g) as subsection (e).
SEC. 211. TRANSFERABILITY OF FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY FUNDS.

(a) In General.—Section 126 of title 23, United States Code, is repealed.

(b) Clerical Amendment.—The analysis for chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking the item relating to section 126.

SEC. 212. TOLL ROADS, BRIDGES, TUNNELS, AND FERRIES.

(a) In General.—Section 129 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(1) by striking subsections (b) and (c);

(2) in subsection (a)—

(A) by striking “(a) Basic program.—

”, and

(B) by redesignating paragraphs (1) through (10) as subsections (a) through (j), respectively, and indenting appropriately;

(3) in subsection (a) (as so redesignated)—

(A) by striking subparagraphs (B) and (F);

(B) by redesignating subparagraphs (A), (C), (D), (E), (G), (H), and (I) as paragraphs (1) through (7), respectively, and indenting appropriately;
(C) in paragraph (1) (as so redesignated),
by inserting “on the Interstate System” after
“tunnel” each place it appears;

(D) in paragraph (3) (as so redesignated),
by inserting “on the Interstate System” after
“tunnel” each place it appears;

(E) in paragraph (4) (as so redesignated),
by inserting “on the Interstate System” after
“tunnel” each place it appears;

(F) in paragraph (6) (as so redesignated),
by inserting “on the Interstate System” after
“tunnel”; and

(G) in paragraph (7), by striking “this
paragraph” and inserting “this subsection”;

(4) in subsection (b) (as so redesignated)—

(A) in the matter preceding subparagraph
(A), by striking “this subsection” and inserting
“this section”; and

(B) by redesignating subparagraphs (A)
and (B) as paragraphs (1) and (2), respectively,
and indenting appropriately;

(5) in subsection (c) (as so redesignated)—

(A) by redesignating subparagraphs (A)
through (C) as paragraphs (1) through (3), re-
spectively, and indenting appropriately;
(B) in paragraph (1) (as so redesignated),
by redesignating clauses (i) through (v) as sub-
paragraphs (A) through (E), respectively, and
indenting appropriately;

(C) in paragraph (2) (as so redesign-
ated)—

   (i) by redesignating clauses (i) and
   (ii) as subparagraphs (A) and (B), respec-
tively, and indenting appropriately; and

   (ii) in subparagraph (A) (as so redes-
   ignated), by striking “subparagraph (A)”
   and inserting “paragraph (1)”; and

(D) in paragraph (3) (as so redesignated),
by striking “subparagraph (A)” each place it
appears and inserting “paragraph (1)”;

(6) in subsection (d) (as so redesigned)—

   (A) by redesignating subparagraphs (A)
   and (B) as paragraphs (1) and (2), respectively,
   and indenting appropriately; and

   (B) in paragraph (2) (as so redesignated),
   by striking “this paragraph” and inserting
   “this subsection”; 

(7) in subsection (e) (as so redesigned), by
striking “paragraph (1)” and inserting “subsection
(a)”;
(8) in subsection (f) (as so redesignated), by striking “paragraph (3)” and inserting “subsection (c)”;

(9) in subsection (g) (as so redesignated)—

(A) by redesignating subparagraphs (A) through (I) as paragraphs (1) through (9), respectively, and indenting appropriately;

(B) by striking “this paragraph” each place it appears and inserting “this subsection”;

(C) in paragraph (1) (as so redesignated), by redesignating clauses (i) and (ii) as subparagraphs (A) and (B), respectively, and indenting appropriately; and

(D) in paragraph (8) (as so redesignated), by redesignating clauses (i) and (ii) as subparagraphs (A) and (B), respectively, and indenting appropriately; and

(10) in subsection (j) (as so redesignated)—

(A) by redesignating subparagraphs (A) through (E) as paragraphs (1) through (5), respectively, and indenting appropriately;

(B) in the matter preceding paragraph (1) (as so redesignated), by striking “this subsection” and inserting “this section”;
(C) in paragraph (2) (as so redesignated),
by redesignating clauses (i) and (ii) as subpara-
graphs (A) and (B), respectively, and indenting
appropriately; and

(D) in paragraph (5) (as so redesignated),
by striking “this subsection” and inserting
“this section”.

(b) **CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.**—

(1) Section 165(e)(6)(A) of title 23, United
States Code, is amended—

(A) by striking clause (iii); and

(B) by redesignating clauses (iv) through
(vii) as clauses (iii) through (vi), respectively.

(2) Section 166(c)(2) of title 23, United States
Code, is amended by striking “section 129(a)(3)”
and inserting “section 129(c)”.

(3) Section 9 of the International Bridge Act of
1972 (33 U.S.C. 535f) is amended in the second
sentence by striking “section 129(a)(3)” and insert-
ing “section 129(c)”.

SEC. 213. RAILWAY-HIGHWAY CROSSINGS.

(a) **IN GENERAL.**—Section 130 of title 23, United
States Code, is repealed.

(b) **CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.**—
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(1) The analysis for chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking the item relating to section 130.

(2) Section 409 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking “sections 130, 144, and 148” and inserting “sections 144 and 148”.

SEC. 214. SURFACE TRANSPORTATION BLOCK GRANT PROGRAM.

(a) In General.—Section 133 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(1) in subsection (b)—

(A) in paragraph (1)—

(i) by striking subparagraphs (B), (C), and (E);

(ii) by redesignating subparagraphs (D) and (F) as subparagraphs (B) and (C), respectively;

(iii) in subparagraph (A), by inserting “that are on the Interstate System” after “title 40”;

(iv) in subparagraph (B) (as so redesignated)—

(I) by inserting “on the Interstate System” after “improvements”;

and
(II) by inserting “and” after the semicolon at the end; and

(v) in subparagraph (C) (as so redesignated), by inserting “that are on the Interstate System” before the period at the end;

(B) by striking paragraphs (3), (5), (6), (7), (11), (13), and (15);

(C) by redesignating paragraphs (4), (8), (9), (10), (12), and (14) as paragraphs (3) through (8), respectively;

(D) in paragraph (3) (as so redesignated), by striking “and transit safety infrastructure improvements and programs, including railway-highway grade crossings” and inserting “safety infrastructure improvements and programs on the Interstate System”;

(E) in paragraph (4) (as so redesignated), by striking “the National Highway System and a performance-based management program for other public roads” and inserting “the Interstate System”;

(F) in paragraph (5) (as so redesignated), by inserting “on the Interstate System” before the period at the end;
(G) in paragraph (6) (as so redesignated), by inserting “with respect to the Interstate System” before the period at the end;

(H) in paragraph (7) (as so redesignated), by inserting “on the Interstate System” before the period at the end; and

(I) in paragraph (8) (as so redesignated), by striking “and chapter 53 of title 49”;

(2) by striking subsection (c) and inserting the following:

“(c) LOCATION OF PROJECTS.—A project under this section may only be carried out on a road on the Interstate System.”;

(3) in subsection (d)—

(A) in paragraph (1)—

(i) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking “(after the reservation of funds under subsection (h))”; and

(ii) in subparagraph (A), in the matter preceding clause (i), by striking “paragraph (6)” and inserting “paragraph (5)”;

(B) by striking paragraph (2);

(C) by redesignating paragraphs (3) through (6) as paragraphs (2) through (5), respectively;
(D) in paragraph (4) (as so redesignated),
by striking “sections 134 and 135” and insert-
ing “section 135”; and

(E) in paragraph (5) (as so redesignated),
by striking “is” and all that follows through the
period at the end and inserting “is 55 percent
for each of fiscal years 2022 through 2026.”;

(4) in subsection (e)(1), in the matter preceding
subparagraph (A), by striking “fiscal years 2016
through 2020” and inserting “fiscal years 2022
through 2026”; and

(5) by striking subsections (f) through (i).

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 165(e)(7)
of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking
“paragraphs (1) through (4) of section 133(e) and section
133(b)(12)” and inserting “section 133(b)(7)”.

SEC. 215. METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION PLANNING.

(a) In General.—Section 134 of title 23, United
States Code, is repealed.

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

(1) The analysis for chapter 1 of title 23,
United States Code, is amended by striking the item
relating to section 134.

(2) Section 2864(f)(2) of title 10, United States
Code, is amended by inserting “(as in effect on the
day before the date of enactment of the Transportation Empowerment Act)” after “title 23”.

(3) Section 108(d)(5)(A) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking “sections 134 and 135” and inserting “section 135”.

(4) Section 135 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(A) in subsection (a)—

(i) in paragraph (1), by striking “Subject to section 134, to accomplish the objectives stated in section 134(a)” and inserting “To accomplish the objectives stated in section 134(a) (as in effect on the day before the date of enactment of the Transportation Empowerment Act)”;

(ii) in paragraph (3), by inserting “(as in effect on the day before the date of enactment of the Transportation Empowerment Act)” after “section 134(a)”;

(B) in subsection (b)(1), by striking “with the transportation planning activities carried out under section 134 for metropolitan areas of the State and”;

(C) in subsection (f)—

(i) in paragraph (2)—
(I) by striking subparagraph (A);

and

(II) by redesignating subparagraphs (B), (C), and (D) as subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C), respectively;

(ii) by striking paragraph (4);

(iii) in paragraph (6), by striking “paragraph (5)” and inserting “paragraph (4)”;

(iv) by redesignating paragraphs (5) through (9) as paragraphs (4) through (8), respectively;

(D) in subsection (g)—

(i) in paragraph (2)—

(I) by striking subparagraph (A);

and

(II) by redesignating subparagraphs (B) and (C) as subparagraphs (A) and (B), respectively;

(ii) in paragraph (3), by striking “„,” and inserting a comma;

(iii) in paragraph (6)(B), by striking “5310, 5311, 5316, and 5317” and inserting “5310 and 5311”; and
(iv) in paragraph (8), by striking “and section 134”;

(E) in subsection (i), by striking “apportioned under paragraphs (5)(D) and (6) of section 104(b) of this title and’’;

(F) in subsection (j), by striking “and section 134” each place it appears; and

(G) by adding at the end the following: “(n) DEFINITIONS.—In this section, the definitions under section 134(b) (as in effect on the day before the date of enactment of the Transportation Empowerment Act) shall apply.”.

(5) Section 137 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(A) by striking subsection (e); and

(B) by redesignating subsections (f) and (g) as subsections (e) and (f), respectively.

(6) Section 166 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking subsection (g).

(7) Section 168(a)(3) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking “metropolitan or statewide transportation planning under section 134 or 135, respectively” and inserting “statewide transportation planning under section 135”.
(8) Section 201(c)(1) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking “sections 134 and 135” and inserting “section 135”.

(9) Section 327(a)(2)(B)(iv)(I) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking “134 or”.

(10) Section 505 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(A) in subsection (a)(2)—

(i) by striking “metropolitan and’’;

and

(ii) by striking “sections 134 and 135” and inserting “section 135”; and

(B) in subsection (b)(2), by striking “sections 134 and 135” and inserting “section 135”.

(11) Section 602(a)(3) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking “sections 134 and 135” and inserting “section 135”.

(12) Section 174 of the Clean Air Act (42 U.S.C. 7504) is amended—

(A) in the fourth sentence of subsection (a), by striking “the metropolitan planning or-

organization designated to conduct the con-

tinuing, cooperative and comprehensive trans-
portation planning process for the area under section 134 of title 23, United States Code,”;

(B) by striking subsection (b); and

(C) by redesignating subsection (c) as subsection (b).

(13) Section 176(c) of the Clean Air Act (42 U.S.C. 7506(c)) is amended—

(A) in paragraph (1), in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking the second sentence;

(B) in paragraph (7)(A), in the matter preceding clause (i), by striking “section 134(i) of title 23, United States Code, or”; and

(C) in paragraph (9)—

(i) by striking “section 134(i) of title 23, United States Code, or”; and

(ii) by striking “under section 134(j) of such title 23 or”.

(14) Section 182(c)(5) of the Clean Air Act (42 U.S.C. 7511a(c)(5)) is amended—

(A) by striking “(A) Beginning” and inserting “Beginning”; and

(B) in the last sentence by striking “and with the requirements of section 174(b)”.

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(15) Section 5304(i) of title 49, United States Code, is amended—

(A) by striking “sections 134 and 135” each place it appears and inserting “section 135”; and

(B) by striking “this this” and inserting “this”.

SEC. 216. CONTROL OF JUNKYARDS.

Section 136 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(1) in subsection (a), by striking “and the primary system”;

(2) in subsection (b), in the first sentence—

(A) by striking “and the primary system”;

and

(B) by striking “paragraphs (1) through (6) of section 104(b)” and inserting “paragraphs (1) through (4) of section 104(b)”;

(3) in subsection (g), by striking “and the primary system”;

(4) in subsection (k), by striking “interstate and primary systems” and inserting “Interstate System”; and

(5) by striking subsection (n).
SEC. 217. ENFORCEMENT OF REQUIREMENTS.

Section 141 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(1) in subsection (a), in the first sentence, by striking “the Federal-aid primary system, the Federal-aid urban system, and the Federal-aid secondary system, including the Interstate System” and inserting “the Interstate System”; and

(2) in subsection (b)(2), by striking “paragraphs (1) through (6) of section 104(b)” and inserting “paragraphs (1) through (4) of section 104(b)”.

SEC. 218. PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION.

(a) In general.—Section 142 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) by striking paragraph (2);

(B) in the second sentence, by striking “If fees” and inserting the following:

“(2) Rate.—If fees”; and

(C) by striking “(a)(1) To encourage” and inserting the following:

“(a) Construction of Facilities.—

“(1) In general.—To encourage”;

(2) by striking subsections (d), (g), (h), and (i);
(3) by redesignating subsections (e) and (f) as subsections (d) and (e), respectively; and

(4) in subsection (d) (as so redesignated)—

(A) by striking “of this section” each place it appears;

(B) by striking paragraph (2); and

(C) by redesignating paragraph (3) as paragraph (2).

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 156(a) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking “section 142(f)” and inserting “section 142(e)”.

SEC. 219. HIGHWAY USE TAX EVASION PROJECTS.

Section 143(b)(2)(A) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking “each of fiscal years 2016 through 2020” and inserting “each of fiscal years 2022 through 2026”.

SEC. 220. NATIONAL BRIDGE AND TUNNEL INVENTORY AND INSPECTION STANDARDS.

Section 144 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)(2)—

(A) in subparagraph (A), by striking “highway bridges and tunnels of the United States” and inserting “bridges on the Interstate System”;
(B) in subparagraph (B), by striking “highway bridges and tunnels” and inserting “bridges on the Interstate System”; and

(C) in subparagraph (E), by striking “National Highway System bridges and bridges on all public roads” and inserting “bridges on the Interstate System”;

(2) in subsection (b)—

(A) in paragraph (1), by striking “all highway bridges on public roads, on and off Federal-aid highways,” and inserting “all bridges on the Interstate System,”; and

(B) in paragraph (2), by striking “all tunnels on public roads, on and off Federal-aid highways,” and inserting “all tunnels on the Interstate System,”;

(3) in subsection (d)—

(A) by striking paragraphs (2) and (4); and

(B) by redesignating paragraph (3) as paragraph (2);

(4) in subsection (e)(1), by inserting “on the Interstate System” after “any bridge”;

(B)
(5) in subsection (f)(1), in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by inserting “on the Interstate System” after “any bridge”;

(6) in subsection (g)—

(A) in paragraph (1), by inserting “on the Interstate System” after “any bridge”; and

(B) in paragraph (3), by striking “bridges on and off Federal-aid highways” and inserting “bridges on the Interstate System”;

(7) in subsection (h)—

(A) in paragraph (1)(A), by striking “highway bridges and tunnels” and inserting “bridges and tunnels on the Interstate System”; and

(B) in paragraph (2), by striking “highway” each place it appears and inserting “Interstate System”; and

(C) in paragraph (3)(B)(i), by striking “highway bridges” and inserting “Interstate System bridges”;

(8) in subsection (i)(1), by striking “highway bridge” and inserting “Interstate System bridge”; and

(9) in subsection (j)—
(A) in paragraph (3)(B), by striking “a transportation improvement program under section 134(j) or a statewide transportation improvement program under section 135, as applicable” and inserting “a statewide transportation improvement program under section 135”; and

(B) in paragraph (4)(A), by striking “sections 134 and 135” and inserting “section 135”.

SEC. 221. CARPOOL AND VANPOOL PROJECTS.

(a) In General.—Section 146 of title 23, United States Code, is repealed.

(b) Clerical Amendment.—The analysis for chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking the item relating to section 146.

SEC. 222. CONSTRUCTION OF FERRY BOATS AND FERRY TERMINAL FACILITIES.

(a) In General.—Section 147 of title 23, United States Code, is repealed.

(b) Clerical Amendment.—The analysis for chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking the item relating to section 147.
SEC. 223. HIGHWAY SAFETY IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM.

Section 148 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) in paragraph (1), by striking “roadway functionally classified as a rural major or minor collector or a rural local road” and inserting “road on the Interstate System”;

(B) in paragraph (2), by striking “all public roads” and inserting “all roads on the Interstate System”;

(C) in paragraph (4)—

(i) in subparagraph (A), in the matter preceding clause (i), by striking “on a public road” and inserting “on the Interstate System”; and

(ii) in subparagraph (B)—

(I) in clause (iii), by striking “,

if the rumble strips or other warning devices do not adversely affect the safety or mobility of bicyclists and pedestrians, including persons with disabilities”;

(II) by striking clauses (v), (xviii), (xix), (xxiii), (xxvi), (xxvii), and (xxviii);
(III) by redesignating clauses (vi) through (xvii), (xx) through (xxii), (xxiv), and (xxv) as clauses (v) through (xxi), respectively; and

(IV) in clause (xix) (as so redesignated), by inserting “on the Interstate System” after “improvements”;

(D) in paragraph (9)(A), by striking “a public road” and inserting “the Interstate System”; and

(E) in paragraph (11)(D), by striking “all public roads, including non-State-owned public roads and roads on tribal land” and inserting “all roads on the Interstate System, including non-State owned roads on the Interstate System and roads on the Interstate System on tribal land”;

(2) in subsection (b)(2), by striking “all public roads, including non-State-owned public roads and roads on tribal land” and inserting “all roads on the Interstate System, including non-State owned roads on the Interstate System and roads on the Interstate System on tribal land”;
(A) in subparagraph (A)(i), by striking “all public roads, including non-State-owned
public roads and roads on tribal land in the State” and inserting “all roads on the Inter-
state System, including non-State owned roads on the Interstate System and roads on the
Interstate System on tribal land in the State”;

(B) in subparagraph (B)(iii), by striking “all public roads” and inserting “all roads on
the Interstate System”;

(C) in subparagraph (C)(i), by striking “all public roads” and inserting “all roads on the
Interstate System”; and

(D) in subparagraph (D)—

(i) in clause (ii), by striking “all pub-
lic roads, including public non-State-owned
roads and roads on tribal land” and insert-
ing “all roads on the Interstate System, in-
cluding non-State owned roads on the
Interstate System and roads on the Inter-
state System on tribal land”; and

(ii) in clause (iii), by striking “all
public roads” and inserting “all roads on
the Interstate System”; and
(iii) in clause (v), by striking “all public roads in the State” and inserting “all roads on the Interstate System in the State”;

(4) in subsection (d)(1)(B)—

(A) in clause (iv), by striking “rural roads, including all public roads,” and inserting “roads on the Interstate System in rural areas”; and

(B) in clause (viii), by striking “all public roads, including non-State-owned public roads and roads on tribal land” and inserting “all roads on the Interstate System, including non-State owned roads on the Interstate System and roads on the Interstate System on tribal land”;

(5) in subsection (e)(1)—

(A) in subparagraph (A), by striking “on any public road or publicly owned bicycle or pedestrian pathway or trail” and inserting “on any road on the Interstate System”; and

(B) in subparagraph (C), by striking “a public road” and inserting “a road on the Interstate System”;
(6) in subsection (f)(1)(B), by striking “all public roads” each place it appears and inserting “all roads on the Interstate System”;

(7) in subsection (h)(1)(C), by striking “all public roads” each place it appears and inserting “all roads on the Interstate System”;

(8) in subsection (i)(2)(D), by striking “safety safety” and inserting “safety”;

(9) in subsection (j), by striking “sections 120 and 130” and inserting “section 120”; and

(10) by striking subsection (k).

SEC. 224. REPEAL OF CONGESTION MITIGATION AND AIR QUALITY IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM.

(a) In General.—Section 149 of title 23, United States Code, is repealed.

(b)Conforming Amendments.—

(1) The analysis for chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking the item relating to section 149.

(2) Section 322(h)(3) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking “and the congestion mitigation and air quality improvement program under section 149”.

(3) Section 505(a)(3) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking “149,”.
SEC. 225. NATIONAL GOALS AND PERFORMANCE MEASURES.

Section 150 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(1) in subsection (b)—

(A) in paragraph (1), by striking “all public roads” and inserting “all roads on the Interstate System”; and

(B) in paragraph (3), by striking “National Highway System” and inserting “Interstate System”;

(2) in subsection (c)—

(A) in paragraph (3)(A)(ii), by striking subclauses (II) through (V) and inserting the following:

“(II) the condition of bridges on the Interstate System; and

“(III) the performance of the Interstate System;”;

(B) by striking paragraph (5); and

(C) by redesignating paragraph (6) as paragraph (5);

(3) in subsection (d)(1), by striking “(5), and (6)” and inserting “and (5)”;

and
(4) in subsection (e), by striking “National Highway System” each place it appears and inserting “Interstate System”.

SEC. 226. NATIONAL ELECTRIC VEHICLE CHARGING AND HYDROGEN, PROPANE, AND NATURAL GAS FUELING CORRIDORS.

Section 151(a) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking “major national highways” and inserting “the Interstate System”.

SEC. 227. HAZARD ELIMINATION PROGRAM.

(a) In General.—Section 152 of title 23, United States Code, is repealed.

(b) Clerical Amendment.—The analysis for chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking the item relating to section 152.

SEC. 228. NATIONAL SCENIC BYWAYS PROGRAM.

Section 162(a)(2) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by inserting “, subject to the condition that the road is a road on the Interstate System” before the period at the end.

SEC. 229. NATIONAL HIGHWAY FREIGHT PROGRAM.

Section 167 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(1) in subsection (d)(2)—
(A) in subparagraph (A), by striking “sub-
paragraph (E)” and inserting “subparagraphs
(E) and (F)”;

(B) by adding at the end the following:

“(F) REQUIREMENT.—In redesignating
the primary highway freight system under sub-
paragraph (A), the Administrator shall ensure
that all roads on the primary highway freight
system are roads on the Interstate System.”;

(2) in subsection (e)(1), in the matter preceding
subparagraph (A)—

(A) by striking “a public road” and insert-
ing “a road on the Interstate System”; and

(B) by striking “the public road” and in-
serting “the road”;

(3) in subsection (f), by striking “public road”
each place it appears and inserting “road on the
Interstate System”;

(4) in subsection (i)—

(A) by striking “section 104(b)(5)” each
place it appears and inserting “section
104(b)(4)”;

(B) in paragraph (5)—

(i) by striking subparagraph (B);
(ii) by redesignating subparagraph

(C) as subparagraph (B); and

(iii) in subparagraph (C) (as so redesignated)—

(I) by striking clauses (vi), (xi),

(xiv), (xviii), (xxii), and (xxiii); and

(II) by redesignating clauses (vii) through (x), (xii) and (xiii), (xv) through (xvii), and (xix) through (xxi) as clauses (vi) through (xvii), respectively;

(C) in paragraph (6)—

(i) in the matter preceding subpara-

graph (A), by striking “for” and all that follows through “the necessary costs” in subparagraph (B) in the matter preceding clause (i) and inserting “for the necessary costs”; and

(ii) by redesignating clauses (i) through (iii) as subparagraphs (A) through (C), respectively, and indenting appropriately; and

(D) in paragraph (7), by striking “sections 134 and 135” and inserting “section 135”;
(5) in subsection (k)(1)(A)(ii), by striking “ports-of” and inserting “ports of”; and 
(6) by striking subsection (l).

SEC. 230. RECREATIONAL TRAILS PROGRAM.

(a) In General.—Section 206 of title 23, United States Code, is repealed.

(b) Conforming Amendments.—
(1) Section 325 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—
   (A) by striking subsection (d); and
   (B) by redesignating subsection (e) as subsection (d).
(2) The analysis for chapter 2 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking the item relating to section 206.

SEC. 231. BICYCLE TRANSPORTATION AND PEDESTRIAN WALKWAYS.

(a) In General.—Section 217 of title 23, United States Code, is repealed.

(b) Conforming Amendments.—
(1) Section 1524(a) of MAP–21 (23 U.S.C. 206 note; Public Law 112–141) is amended by striking “sections 162, 206, 213, and 217” and inserting “section 162”.

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(2) The analysis for chapter 2 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking the item relating to section 217.

SEC. 232. ALASKA HIGHWAY.

(a) In General.—Section 218 of title 23, United States Code, is repealed.

(b) Clerical Amendment.—The analysis for chapter 2 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking the item relating to section 218.

SEC. 233. CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.

(a) Control of Outdoor Advertising.—Section 131(t) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking “, and any highway which is not on such system but which is on the National Highway System”.

(b) Elimination of Mass Transit Account.—

(1) Section 102(b) of title 23, United States Code, is amended in the first sentence by striking “(other than the Mass Transit Account)”.

(2) Section 118(a) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking “(other than the Mass Transit Account)”.

(3) Section 156(a) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking “(other than the Mass Transit Account)”.

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(4) Section 321 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking “(other than the Mass Transit Account)”.

(5) Section 323(b)(1) of title 23, United States Code, is amended in the matter preceding subparagraph (A) by striking “(other than the Mass Transit Account)”.

(6) Section 521(b)(10) of title 49, United States Code, is amended by striking “(other than the Mass Transit Account)”.

(7) Section 6308 of title 49, United States Code, is amended by striking “(other than the Mass Transit Account)”.

(8) Section 31104(g) of title 49, United States Code, is amended by striking “(other than the Mass Transit Account)”.

(9) Section 31110(d) of title 49, United States Code, is amended by striking “(other than the Mass Transit Account)”.

(10) Section 31138(d)(5) of title 49, United States Code, is amended by striking “(other than the Mass Transit Account)”.

(11) Section 31139(g)(5) of title 49, United States Code, is amended by striking “(other than the Mass Transit Account)”.

(c) National Highway System Repeal.—Section 111(d)(1) of title 23, United States Code, is amended in the first sentence by striking “the National Highway System” and inserting “the Interstate System”.

TITLE III—HIGHWAY TRUST FUND AND RELATED TAXES

Subtitle A—Highway Trust Fund Authority

SEC. 301. EXTENSION OF HIGHWAY TRUST FUND EXPENDITURE AUTHORITY.

(a) Highway Trust Fund.—Section 9503 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended—

1. by striking “October 1, 2021” in subsections (b)(6)(B), (c)(1), and (e)(3) and inserting “October 1, 2026”, and

2. by striking “Continuing Appropriations Act, 2021 and Other Extensions Act” in subsections (c)(1) and (e)(3) and inserting “Transportation Empowerment Act”.

(b) Sport Fish Restoration and Boating Trust Fund.—Section 9504 of such Code is amended—

1. by striking “Continuing Appropriations Act, 2021 and Other Extensions Act” each place it appears in subsection (b)(2) and inserting “Transportation Empowerment Act”, and
(2) by striking “October 1, 2021” in subsection (d)(2) and inserting “October 1, 2026”.

(c) LEAKING UNDERGROUND STORAGE TANK TRUST FUND.—Section 9508(e)(2) of such Code is amended by striking “October 1, 2021” and inserting “October 1, 2026”.

SEC. 302. TERMINATION OF MASS TRANSIT ACCOUNT.

Section 9503(e) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended—

(1) in the first sentence of paragraph (2), by inserting “, and before October 1, 2021” after “March 31, 1983”, and

(2) by adding at the end the following:

“(6) TRANSFER TO HIGHWAY ACCOUNT.—On the date on which Director of the Office of Management and Budget submits the certification under section 105(c) of the Transportation Empowerment Act, the Secretary shall transfer all amounts in the Mass Transit Account to the Highway Account.”.

SEC. 303. TRANSFER OF UNUSED COVID–19 APPROPRIATIONS TO THE HIGHWAY TRUST FUND.

(a) ECONOMIC INJURY DISASTER LOAN SUBSIDY.—

(1) RESCISSION.—Of the unobligated balances from amounts made available under the heading “Small Business Administration—Disaster Loans
Program Account” in title II of division B of the
Paycheck Protection Program and Health Care En-
hancement Act (Public Law 116–139), $13,500,000,000 are hereby transferred to the
Highway Trust Fund.

(2) DESIGNATION.—The amount transferred
pursuant to paragraph (1) that was previously des-
ignated by the Congress as an emergency require-
ment pursuant to section 251(b)(2)(A)(i) of the Bal-
anced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of
1985 is designated by the Congress as an emergency
requirement pursuant to section 4112(a) of H. Con.
Res. 71 (115th Congress), the concurrent resolution
on the budget for fiscal year 2018, and to section
251(b) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Def-

(b) TARGETED EIDL ADVANCE.—

(1) Of the unobligated balances from amounts
made available under the heading “Small Business
Administration—Targeted EIDL Advance” in sec-
tion 323(d)(1)(D) of division N of the Consolidated
Appropriations Act, 2021 (Public Law 116–260),
$17,578,000,000 are hereby transferred to the
Highway Trust Fund.
(2) The unobligated balances from amounts made available in section 5002(b) of the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (Public Law 117–2) are hereby transferred to the Highway Trust Fund.

(c) ECONOMIC STABILIZATION PROGRAM.—Of the unobligated balances from amounts made available in section 4027(a) of the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (15 U.S.C. 9601), $1,366,100,000 are hereby transferred to the Highway Trust Fund.

(d) BUSINESS LOANS PROGRAM ACCOUNT.—

(1) Of the unobligated balances from amounts made available under the heading “Small Business Administration—Business Loans Program Account, CARES Act” in section 1107(a)(1) of the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (Public Law 116–136), as amended by section 101(a)(2) of division A of the Paycheck Protection Program and Health Care Enhancement Act (Public Law 116–139), and in section 323(d)(1)(A) of division N of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021 (Public Law 116–260) for carrying out paragraphs (36) and (37) of section 7(a) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 636(a)), $4,684,000,000 are hereby transferred to the Highway Trust Fund.
(2) Of the unobligated balances from amounts made available under the heading “Small Business Administration—Business Loans Program Account” in section 323(d)(1)(F) of division N of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021 (Public Law 116–260), $992,000,000 are hereby transferred to the Highway Trust Fund.

(e) Pandemic Relief for Aviation Workers, Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (CARES Act).—Of the unobligated balances from amounts made available in section 4120 of the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (15 U.S.C. 9080), $3,000,000,000 are hereby transferred to the Highway Trust Fund.

(f) Education Stabilization Fund.—

(1) Rescission.—Of the unobligated balances from amounts made available under the heading “Education Stabilization Fund” in title VIII of division B of the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (Public Law 116–136) and in title III of division M of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021 (Public Law 116–260) that were reserved for the Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund by sections 18004(a)(1) and 18004(a)(2) of division B of the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Secu-
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rity Act (Public Law 116–136) and sections 314(a)(1), 314(a)(2), and 314(a)(4) of division M of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021 (Public Law 116–260), $353,400,000 are hereby transferred to the Highway Trust Fund.

(2) Designation.—The amount transferred pursuant to paragraph (1) that was previously designated by the Congress as an emergency requirement pursuant to section 251(b)(2)(A)(i) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 is designated by the Congress as an emergency requirement pursuant to section 4112(a) of H. Con. Res. 71 (115th Congress), the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2018, and to section 251(b) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985.

(g) Small Business Administration, Salaries and Expenses.—

(1) Rescission.—Of the unobligated balances from amounts made available under the heading “Small Business Administration—Salaries and Expenses” in section 1107(a)(2) of the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (Public Law 116–136), in title II of division B of the Paycheck Protection Program and Health Care Enhancement
Act (Public Law 116–139), and in section 323(d)(1)(C) of division N of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021 (Public Law 116–260), $175,000,000 are hereby transferred to the Highway Trust Fund.

(2) DESIGNATION.—The amount transferred pursuant to paragraph (1) that was previously designated by the Congress as an emergency requirement pursuant to section 251(b)(2)(A)(i) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 is designated by the Congress as an emergency requirement pursuant to section 4112(a) of H. Con. Res. 71 (115th Congress), the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2018, and to section 251(b) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985.

(h) PANDEMIC RELIEF FOR AVIATION WORKERS.—Of the unobligated balances from amounts made available in section 411 of subtitle A of title IV of division N of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021 (15 U.S.C. 9101), $200,000,000 are hereby transferred to the Highway Trust Fund.

(i) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 9503(f) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by redesig-
nating paragraph (11) as paragraph (12) and by inserting
after paragraph (10) the following new paragraph:

“(11) TRANSFER OF UNUSED COVID–19 APPROPRIATIONS.—There is hereby transferred to the Highway Trust Fund the amounts described in subsections (a) through (h) of section 303 of the Transportation Empowerment Act.”.

SEC. 304. TERMINATION OF EMPLOYEE RETENTION CREDIT FOR EMPLOYERS SUBJECT TO CLOSURE DUE TO COVID–19.

(a) TERMINATION OF CREDIT.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 3134 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended—

(A) in subsection (c)(5)—

(i) in subparagraph (A), by adding “and” at the end,

(ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking “, and” at the end and inserting a period, and

(iii) by striking subparagraph (C),

and

(B) in subsection (n), by striking “January 1, 2022” and inserting “October 1, 2021 (or, in the case of wages paid by an eligible employer
which is a recovery startup business, January 1, 2022”.

(2) **Effective Date.**—The amendments made by this subsection shall apply to calendar quarters beginning after September 30, 2021.

(b) **Transfers of Savings to the Highway Trust Fund.**—Section 9503(f) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended by section 303(i), is further amended by redesignating paragraph (12) as paragraph (13) and by inserting after paragraph (11) the following new paragraph:

“(12) **Savings from Termination of Employee Retention Credit for Employers Subject to Closure Due to COVID–19.**—There are hereby appropriated to the Highway Trust Fund amounts equivalent to savings achieved as a result of the amendments made by section 304 of the Transportation Empowerment Act, as estimated by the Secretary.”.

**Sec. 305. Transfer of Unused Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds to the Highway Trust Fund.**

(a) **Transfer of Funds.**—

(1) **In General.**—Of the unobligated balances of the amounts appropriated under sections 602(a)
and 603(a) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 802(a), 803(a)) as of the date of enactment of this Act, $70,000,000,000 are hereby transferred to the Highway Trust Fund.

(2) APPORTIONMENT.—In carrying out paragraph (1), the Secretary of the Treasury shall transfer the funds specified in such paragraph from the unobligated balances of the amounts appropriated under sections 602(a)(1) and 603(a) of such Act in equal proportion to the greatest extent practicable.

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

(1) CORONAVIRUS STATE FISCAL RECOVERY FUND.—Section 602(b)(4) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 802(b)(4)) is amended to read as follows:

“(4) ADJUSTMENT AUTHORITY.—The amounts otherwise determined for allocation and payment under paragraphs (1), (2), and (3)—

“(A) shall be adjusted by the Secretary on a pro rata basis to the extent necessary to carry out the transfer of funds required under section 305(a) of the Transportation Empowerment Act; and

“(B) may be adjusted by the Secretary on a pro rata basis to the extent necessary to ensure that all available funds are allocated to
States, territories, and Tribal governments in accordance with the requirements specified in each such paragraph (as applicable).”.

(2) **CORONAVIRUS LOCAL FISCAL RECOVERY FUND.**—Section 603(b)(5) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 803(b)(5)) is amended to read as follows:

“(5) **ADJUSTMENT AUTHORITY.**—The amounts otherwise determined for allocation and payment under paragraphs (1), (2), and (3)—

“(A) shall be adjusted by the Secretary on a pro rata basis to the extent necessary to carry out the transfer of funds required under section 305(a) of the Transportation Empowerment Act; and

“(B) may be adjusted by the Secretary on a pro rata basis to the extent necessary to ensure that all available funds are distributed to metropolitan cities, counties, and States in accordance with the requirements specified in each paragraph (as applicable) and the certification requirement specified in subsection (d).”.

(c) **CONFORMING AMENDMENT.**—Section 9503(f) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended by section 304(b), is further amended by redesignating paragraph
(13) as paragraph (14) and by inserting after paragraph (12) the following new paragraph:

“(13) Transfer of unused COVID–19 appropriations.—There is hereby transferred to the Highway Trust Fund the amounts described in section 305(a) of the Transportation Empowerment Act.”.

Subtitle B—Highway Related Taxes

SEC. 311. REDUCTION IN TAXES ON GASOLINE, DIESEL FUEL, KEROSENE, AND SPECIAL FUELS FUNDING HIGHWAY TRUST FUND.

(a) Reduction in Tax Rate.—

(1) In general.—Section 4081(a)(2)(A) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended—

(A) in clause (i), by striking “18.3 cents” and inserting “7 cents”, and

(B) in clause (iii), by striking “24.3 cents” and inserting “8.3 cents”.

(2) Conforming amendments.—

(A) Section 4081(a)(2)(D) of such Code is amended—

(i) by striking “19.7 cents” and inserting “6.7 cents”, and

(ii) by striking “24.3 cents” and inserting “8.3 cents”.

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(B) Section 6427(b)(2)(A) of such Code is amended by striking “7.4 cents” and inserting “2.5 cents”.

(b) ADDITIONAL CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

(1) Section 4041(a)(1)(C)(iii)(I) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by striking “7.3 cents per gallon (4.3 cents per gallon after” and inserting “1.5 cents per gallon (zero cents per gallon after”.

(2) Section 4041(a)(2)(B)(ii) of such Code is amended by striking “18.3 cents” and inserting “7 cents”.

(3) Clauses (iii) and (iv) of section 4041(a)(2)(B) of such Code are each amended by striking “24.3 cents” and inserting “8.3 cents”.

(4) Section 4041(a)(3)(A) of such Code is amended by striking “18.3 cents” and inserting “7 cents”.

(5) Section 4041(m)(1) of such Code is amended—

(A) in subparagraph (A)(i), by striking “9.15 cents” and inserting “3.1 cents”,

(B) in subparagraph (A)(ii), by striking “11.3 cents” and inserting “3.9 cents”, and
(C) in subparagraph (B), by striking all
after “2022” and inserting “, zero cents per
gallon.”.

(6) Section 4081(d)(1) of such Code is amend-
ed by striking “4.3 cents per gallon” and inserting
“zero cents per gallon”.

(e) FLOOR STOCK REFUNDS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—If—

(A) before the applicable date, tax has
been imposed under section 4081 of the Inter-
nal Revenue Code of 1986 on any liquid, and

(B) on such date such liquid is held by a
dealer and has not been used and is intended
for sale,

there shall be credited or refunded (without interest)
to the person who paid such tax (in this subsection
referred to as the “taxpayer”) an amount equal to
the excess of the tax paid by the taxpayer over the
amount of such tax which would be imposed on such
liquid had the taxable event occurred on such date.

(2) TIME FOR FILING CLAIMS.—No credit or re-

fund shall be allowed or made under this subsection

unless—
(A) claim therefor is filed with the Secretary of the Treasury before the date that is 6 months after the applicable date, and

(B) in any case where liquid is held by a dealer (other than the taxpayer) on the applicable date—

(i) the dealer submits a request for refund or credit to the taxpayer before the date that is 3 months after the applicable date, and

(ii) the taxpayer has repaid or agreed to repay the amount so claimed to such dealer or has obtained the written consent of such dealer to the allowance of the credit or the making of the refund.

(3) EXCEPTION FOR FUEL HELD IN RETAIL STOCKS.—No credit or refund shall be allowed under this subsection with respect to any liquid in retail stocks held at the place where intended to be sold at retail.

(4) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this subsection—

(A) APPLICABLE DATE.—The term “applicable date” means the first day of the first cal-
endar quarter beginning after the date of the enactment of this Act.

(B) Other terms.—The terms “dealer” and “held by a dealer” have the respective meanings given to such terms by section 6412 of such Code; except that the term “dealer” includes a producer.

(5) Certain rules to apply.—Rules similar to the rules of subsections (b) and (e) of section 6412 and sections 6206 and 6675 of such Code shall apply for purposes of this subsection.

(d) Effective dates.—

(1) In general.—Except as provided in paragraphs (2), the amendments made by this section shall apply to fuel removed on or after the first day of the first calendar quarter beginning after the date of the enactment of this Act.

(2) Certain conforming amendments.—The amendments made by paragraphs (1), (2), (3), (4), and (5) of subsection (b) shall apply to fuel sold or used after the first day of the first calendar quarter beginning after the date of the enactment of this Act.

SEC. 312. EXTENSION OF HIGHWAY-RELATED TAXES.

(a) In general.—
(1) Each of the following provisions of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by striking “September 30, 2022” and inserting “September 30, 2027”:

(A) Section 4041(a)(1)(C)(iii)(I).
(B) Section 4041(m)(1)(B).
(C) Section 4081(d)(1).

(2) Each of the following provisions of such Code is amended by striking “October 1, 2022” and inserting “October 1, 2027”:

(A) Section 4041(m)(1)(A).
(B) Section 4051(c).
(C) Section 4071(d).
(D) Section 4081(d)(3).

(b) Extension of tax, etc., on use of certain heavy vehicles.—Each of the following provisions of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by striking “2023” each place it appears and inserting “2028”:

(1) Section 4481(f).
(2) Subsections (c)(4) and (d) of section 4482.

(c) Floor stocks refunds.—Section 6412(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended—

(1) by striking “October 1, 2022” each place it appears and inserting “October 1, 2027”,

(2) by striking “March 31, 2023” each place it appears and inserting “March 31, 2027”, and

(3) by striking “January 1, 2023” and inserting “January 1, 2028”.

(d) Extension of Certain Exemptions.—

(1) Section 4221(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by striking “October 1, 2022” and inserting “October 1, 2027”.

(2) Section 4483(i) of such Code is amended by striking “October 1, 2023” and inserting “October 1, 2028”.

(e) Extension of Transfers of Certain Taxes.—

(1) In general.—Section 9503 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended—

(A) in subsection (b)—

(i) by striking “October 1, 2022” each place it appears in paragraphs (1)
and (2) and inserting “October 1, 2027”,

(ii) by striking “October 1, 2022” in the heading of paragraph (2) and inserting “October 1, 2027”,

(iii) by striking “September 30, 2022” in paragraph (2) and inserting “September 30, 2027”, and
(iv) by striking “July 1, 2023” in paragraph (2) and inserting “July 1, 2027”, and

(B) in subsection (c)(2), by striking “July 1, 2023” and inserting “July 1, 2028”.

(2) SMALL-ENGINE FUEL TAX TRANSFERS.—
Paragraph (4)(A) of section 9503(c) of such Code is amended by striking “October 1, 2022” and inserting “October 1, 2027”.

(f) TERMINATION OF MOTORBOAT FUEL TAX TRANSFERS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Paragraph (3)(A)(i) of section 9503(c) of such Code is amended by striking “October 1, 2022” and inserting “October 1, 2021”.

(2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS TO LAND AND WATER CONSERVATION FUND.—Section 200310 of title 54, United States Code, is amended—

(A) by striking “October 1, 2023” each place it appears and inserting “October 1, 2022”; and

(B) by striking “October 1, 2022” and inserting “October 1, 2021”.

(g) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section shall take effect on October 1, 2021.