### 117TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

# H. R. 1333

## **AN ACT**

To transfer and limit Executive Branch authority to suspend or restrict the entry of a class of aliens.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

### 1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

- 2 This Act may be cited as the "National Origin-Based
- 3 Antidiscrimination for Nonimmigrants Act" or the "NO
- 4 BAN Act".
- 5 SEC. 2. EXPANSION OF NONDISCRIMINATION PROVISION.
- 6 Section 202(a)(1)(A) of the Immigration and Nation-
- 7 ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1152(a)(1)(A)) is amended—
- 8 (1) by striking "Except as specifically provided
- 9 in paragraph (2) and in sections 101(a)(27),
- 10 201(b)(2)(A)(i), and 203, no" and inserting "No";
- 11 (2) by inserting "or a nonimmigrant visa, ad-
- mission or other entry into the United States, or the
- approval or revocation of any immigration benefit"
- 14 after "immigrant visa";
- 15 (3) by inserting "religion," after "sex,"; and
- 16 (4) by inserting before the period at the end the
- 17 following: ", except as specifically provided in para-
- 18 graph (2), in sections 101(a)(27), 201(b)(2)(A)(i),
- and 203, if otherwise expressly required by statute,
- or if a statutorily authorized benefit takes into con-
- sideration such factors".
- 22 SEC. 3. TRANSFER AND LIMITATIONS ON AUTHORITY TO
- 23 SUSPEND OR RESTRICT THE ENTRY OF A
- 24 CLASS OF ALIENS.
- 25 Section 212(f) of the Immigration and Nationality
- 26 Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(f)) is amended to read as follows:

1	"(f) Authority to Suspend or Restrict the
2	ENTRY OF A CLASS OF ALIENS.—
3	"(1) In general.—Subject to paragraph (2),
4	if the Secretary of State, in consultation with the
5	Secretary of Homeland Security, determines, based
6	on specific and credible facts, that the entry of any
7	aliens or any class of aliens into the United States
8	would undermine the security or public safety of the
9	United States or the preservation of human rights,
10	democratic processes or institutions, or international
11	stability, the President may temporarily—
12	"(A) suspend the entry of such aliens or
13	class of aliens as immigrants or nonimmigrants;
14	or
15	"(B) impose any restrictions on the entry
16	of such aliens that the President deems appro-
17	priate.
18	"(2) Limitations.—In carrying out paragraph
19	(1), the President, the Secretary of State, and the
20	Secretary of Homeland Security shall—
21	"(A) only issue a suspension or restriction
22	when required to address specific acts impli-
23	cating a compelling government interest in a
24	factor identified in paragraph (1);

1	"(B) narrowly tailor the suspension or re-
2	striction, using the least restrictive means, to
3	achieve such compelling government interest;
4	"(C) specify the duration of the suspension
5	or restriction;
6	"(D) consider waivers to any class-based
7	restriction or suspension and apply a rebuttable
8	presumption in favor of granting family-based
9	and humanitarian waivers; and
10	"(E) comply with all provisions of this Act.
11	"(3) Congressional notification.—
12	"(A) In general.—Prior to the President
13	exercising the authority under paragraph (1),
14	the Secretary of State and the Secretary of
15	Homeland Security shall consult Congress and
16	provide Congress with specific evidence sup-
17	porting the need for the suspension or restric-
18	tion and its proposed duration.
19	"(B) Briefing and Report.—Not later
20	than 48 hours after the President exercises the
21	authority under paragraph (1), the Secretary of
22	State and the Secretary of Homeland Security
23	shall provide a briefing and submit a written re-
24	port to Congress that describes—

1	"(i) the action taken pursuant to
2	paragraph (1) and the specified objective
3	of such action;
4	"(ii) the estimated number of individ-
5	uals who will be impacted by such action;
6	"(iii) the constitutional and legislative
7	authority under which such action took
8	place; and
9	"(iv) the circumstances necessitating
10	such action, including how such action
11	complies with paragraph (2), as well as
12	any intelligence informing such actions.
13	"(C) TERMINATION.—If the briefing and
14	report described in subparagraph (B) are not
15	provided to Congress during the 48 hours that
16	begin when the President exercises the author-
17	ity under paragraph (1), the suspension or re-
18	striction shall immediately terminate absent in-
19	tervening congressional action.
20	"(D) Congressional committees.—The
21	term 'Congress', as used in this paragraph, re-
22	fers to the Select Committee on Intelligence of
23	the Senate, the Committee on Foreign Rela-
24	tions of the Senate, the Committee on the Judi-

ciary of the Senate, the Committee on Home-

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land Security and Governmental Affairs of the
Senate, the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence of the House of Representatives, the
Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of
Representatives, the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives, and the
Committee on Homeland Security of the House
of Representatives.

"(4) Publication.—The Secretary of State and the Secretary of Homeland Security shall publicly announce and publish an unclassified version of the report described in paragraph (3)(B) in the Federal Register.

### "(5) Judicial review.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, an individual or entity who is present in the United States and has been harmed by a violation of this subsection may file an action in an appropriate district court of the United States to seek declaratory or injunctive relief.

"(B) Class action.—Nothing in this Act may be construed to preclude an action filed pursuant to subparagraph (A) from proceeding as a class action.

1 "(6) Treatment of commercial airlines.— 2 Whenever the Secretary of Homeland Security finds 3 that a commercial airline has failed to comply with regulations of the Secretary of Homeland Security 5 relating to requirements of airlines for the detection 6 of fraudulent documents used by passengers trav-7 eling to the United States (including the training of 8 personnel in such detection), the Secretary of Home-9 land Security may suspend the entry of some or all 10 aliens transported to the United States by such air-11 line.

"(7) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this section may be construed as authorizing the President, the Secretary of State, or the Secretary of Homeland Security to act in a manner inconsistent with the policy decisions expressed in the immigration laws.".

### 18 SEC. 4. VISA APPLICANTS REPORT.

### 19 (a) Initial Reports.—

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(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of State, in coordination with the Secretary of Homeland Security and the heads of other relevant Federal agencies, shall submit a report to the congressional committees referred to in section

- 212(f)(3)(D) of the Immigration and Nationality
  Act, as amended by section 3 of this Act, that describes the implementation of Presidential Proclamations 9645, 9822, and 9983 and Executive Order
  Nos. 13769, 13780, and 13815, during the effective period of each such proclamation and order.
  - (2) Presidential Proclamation 9645 and 9983.—In addition to the content described in paragraph (1), the report submitted with respect to Presidential Proclamation 9645, issued on September 24, 2017, and Presidential Proclamation 9983, issued on January 31, 2020, shall include, for each country listed in such proclamation—
    - (A) the total number of individuals who applied for a visa during the time period the proclamation was in effect, disaggregated by country and visa category;
    - (B) the total number of visa applicants described in subparagraph (A) who were approved, disaggregated by country and visa category;
    - (C) the total number of visa applicants described in subparagraph (A) who were refused, disaggregated by country and visa category, and the reasons they were refused;

1	(D) the total number of visa applicants de-
2	scribed in subparagraph (A) whose applications
3	remain pending, disaggregated by country and
4	visa category;
5	(E) the total number of visa applicants de-
6	scribed in subparagraph (A) who were granted
7	a waiver, disaggregated by country and visa
8	category;
9	(F) the total number of visa applicants de-
10	scribed in subparagraph (A) who were denied a
11	waiver, disaggregated by country and visa cat-
12	egory, and the reasons such waiver requests
13	were denied;
14	(G) the total number of refugees admitted
15	disaggregated by country; and
16	(H) the complete reports that were sub-
17	mitted to the President every 180 days in ac-
18	cordance with section 4 of Presidential Procla-
19	mation 9645 in its original form, and as
20	amended by Presidential Proclamation 9983.
21	(b) Additional Reports.—Not later than 30 days
22	after the date on which the President exercises the author-
23	ity under section 212(f) of the Immigration and Nation-
24	ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(f)), as amended by section 3 of

25 this Act, and every 30 days thereafter, the Secretary of

- 1 State, in coordination with the Secretary of Homeland Se-
- 2 curity and heads of other relevant Federal agencies, shall
- 3 submit a report to the congressional committees referred
- 4 to in paragraph (3)(D) of such section 212(f) that identi-
- 5 fies, with respect to countries affected by a suspension or
- 6 restriction, the information described in subparagraphs
- 7 (A) through (G) of subsection (a)(2) of this section and
- 8 the specific evidence supporting the need for the continued
- 9 exercise of presidential authority under such section
- 10 212(f), including the information described in paragraph
- 11 (3)(B) of such section 212(f). If the report described in
- 12 this subsection is not provided to such congressional com-
- 13 mittees in the time specified, the suspension or restriction
- 14 shall immediately terminate absent intervening congres-
- 15 sional action. A final report with such information shall
- 16 be prepared and submitted to such congressional commit-
- 17 tees not later than 30 days after the suspension or restric-
- 18 tion is lifted.

- 1 (c) FORM; AVAILABILITY.—The reports required
- 2 under subsections (a) and (b) shall be made publicly avail-
- 3 able online in unclassified form.

Passed the House of Representatives April 21, 2021. Attest:

Clerk.

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To transfer and limit Executive Branch authority to suspend or restrict the entry of a class of aliens.