H. R. 9

[Report No. 116–41, Parts I and II]

To direct the President to develop a plan for the United States to meet its nationally determined contribution under the Paris Agreement, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

March 27, 2019

Ms. Castor of Florida (for herself, Ms. Pelosi, Mr. Hoyer, Mr. Pallone, Mr. Engel, Mr. Grijalva, Ms. Johnson of Texas, Mr. Neal, Mr. McGovern, Mr. Nadler, Ms. Brownley of California, Ms. Bonamici, Mr. Levin of California, Mr. Huffman, Mr. McEachin, Mr. Neguse, Mr. Casten of Illinois, Mr. Luján, Mr. Hastings, Mr. Schneider, Mr. Beyer, Mr. Lowenthal, Ms. Porter, Mr. Scott of Virginia, Mr. Soto, Mr. Gallego, Mrs. Carolyn B. Maloney of New York, Mr. Malinowski, Mr. Cisneros, Mr. Crist, Ms. Norton, Ms. Matsui, Mr. Rouda, Ms. Mucarsel-Powell, Mr. Kennedy, Mr. Cohen, Mr. Pannetta, Ms. Velázquez, Mr. Courtney, Ms. Frankel, Mr. Cummings, Mr. Welch, Ms. Barragán, Mr. Van Drew, Mr. Higgins of New York, Mr. Tonko, Mr. Clyburn, Mr. Carbajal, Mr. Thompson of California, Mr. Jeffries, Mr. Kilmer, Ms. Spanberger, Ms. Blunt Rochester, Mr. Rose of New York, Ms. Schakowsky, Mrs. Davis of California, Mr. Brendan F. Boyle of Pennsylvania, Mr. Larsen of Washington, Mr. Mcnerney, Ms. Dean, Ms. Clarke of New York, Mr. Levin of Michigan, Mrs. Trahan, Mr. DeFazio, Mr. Lynch, Ms. Haaland, Mr. Blumenauer, Ms. Judy Chu of California, Mr. Ruppersberger, Ms. DeGette, Ms. Schrier, and Ms. Kuster of New Hampshire) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.
April 18, 2019

Additional sponsors: Mr. Smith of Washington, Ms. Pingree, Mrs. Hayes, Mr. Keating, Mr. Sarbanes, Mrs. Dingell, Miss Rice of New York, Mr. O'Halleran, Ms. Hill of California, Mr. Yarmuth, Mr. Papas, Mr. Vargas, Mr. Delgado, Mr. Connolly, Mr. Thompson of Mississippi, Mr. Golden, Mr. Heck, Ms. Shalala, Mr. Bera, Mr. Quigley, Mr. Raskin, Mr. Espaillat, Ms. Kelly of Illinois, Mr. Michael F. Doyle of Pennsylvania, Ms. Eshoo, Ms. Scanlon, Mr. Veasey, Mr. Garamendi, Mr. Peters, Mr. Brown of Maryland, Mr. Schrader, Mr. Krishnamoorthi, Ms. Omar, Mr. Green of Texas, Mr. Cicilline, Ms. Titus, Mrs. Watson Coleman, Ms. Roybal-Allard, Mr. Lewis, Ms. DeLauro, Mrs. Demings, Ms. Meng, Ms. Clark of Massachusetts, Mr. Cárdenas, Mrs. Murphy, Ms. Sewell of Alabama, Mrs. Torres of California, Mr. Rush, Ms. Wild, Mr. Meeks, Mr. Case, Mr. Langevin, Mr. Ruiz, Ms. DelBene, Ms. Wexton, Mr. Moulton, Mr. Price of North Carolina, Ms. Garcia of Texas, Mr. Kind, Mr. Ted Lieu of California, Mr. McAdams, Mr. Loeb, Mr. Stanton, Mr. Doggett, Mr. Foster, Mr. Morelle, Ms. Stevens, Mr. Larson of Connecticut, Ms. Torres Small of New Mexico, Mr. Trone, Mr. Cunningham, Mr. Perlmutter, Mr. Suozzi, Ms. McCollum, Mr. Viscosky, Ms. Bass, Ms. Jayapal, Mr. Himes, Ms. Lofgren, Ms. Houlahan, Mr. Cleaver, Mr. Castro of Texas, Mr. Norcross, Mr. Shires, Ms. Adams, Ms. Wilson of Florida, Mr. Butterfield, Mrs. Napolitano, Mr. Johnson of Georgia, Mr. Kidde, Ms. Sherrill, Mr. DeSaulnier, Ms. Sánchez, Mr. Payne, Ms. Pressley, Mr. Pocan, Mrs. Craig, Mr. Horsford, Mr. Lawson of Florida, Mr. Cartwright, Mr. Kim, Mr. Sherman, Ms. Jackson Lee, Mr. Schiff, Mr. Costa, Mr. Sablan, Mr. Khalana, Mr. Takano, Mr. Evans, Mr. David Scott of Georgia, Ms. Fudge, Mr. Clay, Ms. Speier, Mr. Allred, Mr. Swalwell of California, Mr. Aguilar, Ms. Wasserman Schultz, Mrs. Bustos, Mr. Brindisi, Mr. Lipinski, Mrs. McBath, Mr. Crow, Mrs. Luria, Mr. Velázquez, Mr. Danny K. Davis of Illinois, Mr. Phillips, Ms. Slotkin, Mr. Cox of California, Mrs. Kirkpatrick, Mr. Deutch, Ms. Tlaib, Mrs. Lee of Nevada, Ms. Ocasio-Cortez, Mr. Gomez, Mrs. Lawrence, Ms. Finkenauer, Mr. Ryan, Ms. Moore, Ms. Davids of Kansas, Ms. Lee of California, Ms. Escobar, Mr. García of Illinois, Mr. Sean Patrick Maloney of New York, Mr. Gottheimer, Mr. Cooper, Mr. Richmond, Mr. Serrano, Mr. Gonzalez of Texas, Ms. Waters, Mr. Harder of California, Mr. Pascarella, Mrs. Axne, and Mr. Correa
APRIL 18, 2019
Reported from the Committee on Foreign Affairs

APRIL 18, 2019
Reported from the Committee on Energy and Commerce; committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union and ordered to be printed
A BILL

To direct the President to develop a plan for the United States to meet its nationally determined contribution under the Paris Agreement, and for other purposes.
Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the “Climate Action Now
Act”.

SEC. 2. FINDINGS.

Congress finds the following:

(1) In Paris, on December 12, 2015, parties to
the United Nations Framework Convention on Cli-
mate Change (UNFCCC) reached a landmark agree-
ment to combat climate change and to accelerate
and intensify the actions and investments needed for
a sustainable low carbon future.

(2) The Paris Agreement’s central aim is to
strengthen the global response to the threat of cli-
mate change by keeping a global temperature rise
well below 2 degrees Celsius above pre-industrial lev-
els and to pursue efforts to limit the temperature in-
crease even further to 1.5 degrees Celsius.

(3) The Paris Agreement requires all parties to
put forward their best efforts through nationally de-
termined contributions (NDCs) and to strengthen
these efforts in the years ahead.

(4) The Paris Agreement further requires each
party to update its nationally determined contribu-
tion every 5 years, with each successive nationally
determined contribution representing a progression
beyond the previous nationally determined contribu-
tion, and reflecting the party’s highest possible am-
bition.

(5) The United States communicated its nation-
ally determined contribution to achieve an economy-
wide target of reducing its greenhouse gas emissions
by 26 to 28 percent below its 2005 level in 2025 and
to make best efforts to reduce its emissions by 28
percent.

(6) A number of existing laws, regulations, and
other mandatory measures in the United States are
relevant to achieving this target, including the Clean
Air Act (42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq.), the Energy Policy
Act of 1992 (Public Law 102–486), and the Energy
Independence and Security Act of 2007 (Public Law
110–140).

(7) On June 1, 2017, President Trump an-
nounced his intention to withdraw the United States
from the Paris Agreement, which would leave the
United States as the only UNFCCC member state
that is not a signatory to the Paris Agreement.

(8) Under the terms of the Paris Agreement,
the earliest possible effective withdrawal date by the
United States is November 4, 2020. However, the United States is still obligated to maintain certain commitments under the Paris Agreement, such as continuing to report its emissions to the United Nations.

SEC. 3. PROHIBITION ON USE OF FUNDS TO ADVANCE THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE UNITED STATES FROM THE PARIS AGREEMENT.

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no funds are authorized to be appropriated, obligated, or expended to take any action to advance the withdrawal of the United States from the Paris Agreement.

SEC. 4. PLAN FOR THE UNITED STATES TO MEET ITS NATIONALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTION UNDER THE PARIS AGREEMENT.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 120 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the President shall develop and submit to the appropriate congressional committees and make available to the public a plan for the United States to meet its nationally determined contribution under the Paris Agreement that describes—

(1) how the United States will achieve an economy-wide target of reducing its greenhouse gas emissions by 26 to 28 percent below its 2005 level by 2025; and
(2) how the United States will use the Paris Agreement’s transparency provisions to confirm that other parties to the Agreement with major economies are fulfilling their announced contributions to the Agreement.

(b) UPDATES TO PLAN.—Not later than one year after the date of the enactment of this Act, and annually thereafter, the President shall submit to the appropriate congressional committees and make available to the public an updated plan under subsection (a).

(c) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES DEFINED.—In this section, the term “appropriate congressional committees” means—

(1) the Committee on Foreign Affairs and the Committee on Energy and Commerce of the House of Representatives; and

(2) the Committee on Foreign Relations, the Committee on Environment and Public Works, and the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources of the Senate.

SEC. 5. PARIS AGREEMENT DEFINED.

In this Act, the term “Paris Agreement” means the decision by the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change’s 21st Conference of Parties in Paris, France, adopted December 12, 2015.
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