

116TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 1023

To authorize the Director of the United States Geological Survey to conduct monitoring, assessment, science, and research, in support of the binational fisheries within the Great Lakes Basin, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FEBRUARY 6, 2019

Mr. QUIGLEY (for himself, Mr. UPTON, Mrs. DINGELL, Mr. HIGGINS of New York, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. HUIZENGA, Mr. JOYCE of Ohio, Mr. MITCHELL, Mr. COLLINS of New York, Mr. BERGMAN, Mr. STAUBER, Ms. SLOTKIN, Mr. GONZALEZ of Ohio, and Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Natural Resources

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## A BILL

To authorize the Director of the United States Geological Survey to conduct monitoring, assessment, science, and research, in support of the binational fisheries within the Great Lakes Basin, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Great Lakes Fishery  
5 Research Authorization Act of 2019”.

1 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

2 In this Act:

3 (1) DIRECTOR.—The term “Director” means  
4 the Director of the United States Geological Survey.

5 (2) GREAT LAKES BASIN.—The term “Great  
6 Lakes Basin” means the air, land, water, and living  
7 organisms in the United States within the drainage  
8 basin of the Saint Lawrence River at and upstream  
9 from the point at which such river and the Great  
10 Lakes become the international boundary between  
11 Canada and the United States.

12 **SEC. 3. FINDINGS.**

13 Congress finds the following:

14 (1) The Great Lakes support a diverse eco-  
15 system, on which the vibrant and economically valu-  
16 able Great Lakes fisheries depend.

17 (2) To continue successful fisheries manage-  
18 ment and coordination, as has occurred since signing  
19 of the Convention on Great Lakes Fisheries between  
20 the United States and Canada on September 10,  
21 1954, management of the ecosystem and its fisheries  
22 require sound, reliable science, and the use of mod-  
23 ern scientific technologies.

24 (3) Fisheries research is necessary to support  
25 multi-jurisdictional fishery management decisions  
26 and actions regarding recreational and sport fishing,

1 commercial fisheries, tribal harvest, allocation deci-  
2 sions, and fish stocking activities.

3 (4) President Richard Nixon submitted, and the  
4 Congress approved, Reorganization Plan No. 4 (84  
5 Stat. 2090), conferring science activities and man-  
6 agement of marine fisheries to the National Oceanic  
7 and Atmospheric Administration.

8 (5) Reorganization Plan No. 4 expressly ex-  
9 cluded fishery research activities within the Great  
10 Lakes from the transfer, retaining management and  
11 scientific research duties within the already estab-  
12 lished jurisdictions under the 1954 Convention on  
13 Great Lakes Fisheries, including those of the Great  
14 Lakes Fishery Commission and the Department of  
15 the Interior.

16 **SEC. 4. GREAT LAKES MONITORING, ASSESSMENT, SCI-**  
17 **ENCE, AND RESEARCH.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Director may conduct moni-  
19 toring, assessment, science, and research, in support of  
20 the binational fisheries within the Great Lakes Basin.

21 (b) SPECIFIC AUTHORITIES.—The Director shall,  
22 under subsection (a)—

23 (1) execute a comprehensive, multi-lake, fresh-  
24 water fisheries science program;

1           (2) coordinate with and work cooperatively with  
2 regional, State, tribal, and local governments; and

3           (3) consult with other interested entities  
4 groups, including academia and relevant Canadian  
5 agencies.

6       (c) INCLUDED RESEARCH.—To properly serve the  
7 needs of fisheries managers, monitoring, assessment,  
8 science, and research under this section may include—

9           (1) deepwater ecosystem sciences;

10          (2) biological and food-web components;

11          (3) fish movement and behavior investigations;

12          (4) fish population structures;

13          (5) fish habitat investigations;

14          (6) invasive species science;

15          (7) use of existing, new, and experimental bio-  
16 logical assessment tools, equipment, vessels, other  
17 scientific instrumentation and laboratory capabilities  
18 necessary to support fishery management decisions;

19 and

20          (8) studies to assess impacts on Great Lakes  
21 fishery resources.

22       (d) SAVINGS CLAUSE.—Nothing in this Act is in-  
23 tended or shall be construed to impede, supersede, or alter  
24 the authority of the Great Lakes Fishery Commission,  
25 States, and Indian tribes under the Convention on Great

1 Lakes Fisheries between the United States of America and  
2 Canada on September 10, 1954, and the Great Lakes  
3 Fishery Act of 1956 (16 U.S.C. 931 et seq.).

4 **SEC. 5. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

5 For each of fiscal years 2020 through 2029, there  
6 is authorized to be appropriated \$17,500,000 to carry out  
7 this Act.

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