

115TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# **S. 2070**

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## **AN ACT**

To amend the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994, to reauthorize the Missing Alzheimer's Disease Patient Alert Program, and to promote initiatives that will reduce the risk of injury and death relating to the wandering characteristics of some children with autism.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
 2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Kevin and Avonte’s  
 5 Law of 2017”.

6 **TITLE I—MISSING ALZHEIMER’S**  
 7 **DISEASE PATIENT ALERT**  
 8 **PROGRAM REAUTHORIZA-**  
 9 **TION**

10 **SEC. 101. SHORT TITLE.**

11 This title may be cited as the “Missing Americans  
 12 Alert Program Act of 2017”.

13 **SEC. 102. REAUTHORIZATION OF THE MISSING ALZ-**  
 14 **HEIMER’S DISEASE PATIENT ALERT PRO-**  
 15 **GRAM.**

16 (a) AMENDMENTS.—Section 240001 of the Violent  
 17 Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994 (34  
 18 U.S.C. 12621) is amended—

19 (1) in the section header, by striking “**ALZ-**  
 20 **HEIMER’S DISEASE PATIENT**” and inserting  
 21 “**AMERICANS**”;

22 (2) by striking subsection (a) and inserting the  
 23 following:

24 “(a) GRANT PROGRAM TO REDUCE INJURY AND  
 25 DEATH OF MISSING AMERICANS WITH DEMENTIA AND

1 DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES.—Subject to the avail-  
2 ability of appropriations to carry out this section, the At-  
3 torney General, through the Bureau of Justice Assistance  
4 and in consultation with the Secretary of Health and  
5 Human Services—

6           “(1) shall award competitive grants to health  
7 care agencies, State and local law enforcement agen-  
8 cies, or public safety agencies and nonprofit organi-  
9 zations to assist such entities in planning, designing,  
10 establishing, or operating locally based, proactive  
11 programs to prevent wandering and locate missing  
12 individuals with forms of dementia, such as Alz-  
13 heimer’s Disease, or developmental disabilities, such  
14 as autism, who, due to their condition, wander from  
15 safe environments, including programs that—

16           “(A) provide prevention and response in-  
17 formation, including online training resources,  
18 and referrals to families or guardians of such  
19 individuals who, due to their condition, wander  
20 from a safe environment;

21           “(B) provide education and training, in-  
22 cluding online training resources, to first re-  
23 sponders, school personnel, clinicians, and the  
24 public in order to—

1           “(i) increase the safety and reduce the  
2           incidence of wandering of persons, who,  
3           due to their dementia or developmental  
4           disabilities, may wander from safe environ-  
5           ments;

6           “(ii) facilitate the rescue and recovery  
7           of individuals who, due to their dementia  
8           or developmental disabilities, wander from  
9           safe environments; and

10          “(iii) recognize and respond to and  
11          appropriately interact with endangered  
12          missing individuals with dementia or devel-  
13          opmental disabilities who, due to their con-  
14          dition, wander from safe environments;

15          “(C) provide prevention and response  
16          training and emergency protocols for school ad-  
17          ministrators, staff, and families or guardians of  
18          individuals with dementia, such as Alzheimer’s  
19          Disease, or developmental disabilities, such as  
20          autism, to help reduce the risk of wandering by  
21          such individuals; and

22          “(D) develop, operate, or enhance a notifi-  
23          cation or communications systems for alerts,  
24          advisories, or dissemination of other informa-  
25          tion for the recovery of missing individuals with

1 forms of dementia, such as Alzheimer’s Disease,  
2 or with developmental disabilities, such as au-  
3 tism; and

4 “(2) shall award grants to health care agencies,  
5 State and local law enforcement agencies, or public  
6 safety agencies to assist such agencies in designing,  
7 establishing, and operating locative tracking tech-  
8 nology programs for individuals with forms of de-  
9 mentia, such as Alzheimer’s Disease, or children  
10 with developmental disabilities, such as autism, who  
11 have wandered from safe environments.”;

12 (3) in subsection (b)—

13 (A) by inserting “competitive” after “to re-  
14 ceive a”;

15 (B) by inserting “agency or” before “orga-  
16 nization” each place it appears; and

17 (C) by adding at the end the following:  
18 “The Attorney General shall periodically solicit  
19 applications for grants under this section by  
20 publishing a request for applications in the  
21 Federal Register and by posting such a request  
22 on the website of the Department of Justice.”;  
23 and

24 (4) by striking subsections (c) and (d) and in-  
25 serting the following:

1       “(c) PREFERENCE.—In awarding grants under sub-  
2 section (a)(1), the Attorney General shall give preference  
3 to law enforcement or public safety agencies that partner  
4 with nonprofit organizations that appropriately use per-  
5 son-centered plans minimizing restrictive interventions  
6 and that have a direct link to individuals, and families of  
7 individuals, with forms of dementia, such as Alzheimer’s  
8 Disease, or developmental disabilities, such as autism.

9       “(d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There  
10 are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section  
11 \$2,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2018 through 2022.

12       “(e) GRANT ACCOUNTABILITY.—All grants awarded  
13 by the Attorney General under this section shall be subject  
14 to the following accountability provisions:

15               “(1) AUDIT REQUIREMENT.—

16                       “(A) DEFINITION.—In this paragraph, the  
17 term ‘unresolved audit finding’ means a finding  
18 in the final audit report of the Inspector Gen-  
19 eral of the Department of Justice that the au-  
20 dited grantee has utilized grant funds for an  
21 unauthorized expenditure or otherwise unallow-  
22 able cost that is not closed or resolved within  
23 12 months from the date when the final audit  
24 report is issued.

1           “(B) AUDITS.—Beginning in the first fis-  
2           cal year beginning after the date of enactment  
3           of this subsection, and in each fiscal year there-  
4           after, the Inspector General of the Department  
5           of Justice shall conduct audits of recipients of  
6           grants under this section to prevent waste,  
7           fraud, and abuse of funds by grantees. The In-  
8           spector General shall determine the appropriate  
9           number of grantees to be audited each year.

10           “(C) MANDATORY EXCLUSION.—A recipi-  
11           ent of grant funds under this section that is  
12           found to have an unresolved audit finding shall  
13           not be eligible to receive grant funds under this  
14           section during the first 2 fiscal years beginning  
15           after the end of the 12-month period described  
16           in subparagraph (A).

17           “(D) PRIORITY.—In awarding grants  
18           under this section, the Attorney General shall  
19           give priority to eligible applicants that did not  
20           have an unresolved audit finding during the 3  
21           fiscal years before submitting an application for  
22           a grant under this section.

23           “(E) REIMBURSEMENT.—If an entity is  
24           awarded grant funds under this section during  
25           the 2-fiscal-year period during which the entity

1 is barred from receiving grants under subpara-  
2 graph (C), the Attorney General shall—

3 “(i) deposit an amount equal to the  
4 amount of the grant funds that were im-  
5 properly awarded to the grantee into the  
6 General Fund of the Treasury; and

7 “(ii) seek to recoup the costs of the  
8 repayment to the fund from the grant re-  
9 cipient that was erroneously awarded grant  
10 funds.

11 “(2) NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION REQUIRE-  
12 MENTS.—

13 “(A) DEFINITION OF NONPROFIT ORGANI-  
14 ZATION.—For purposes of this paragraph and  
15 the grant programs under this section, the term  
16 ‘nonprofit organization’ means an organization  
17 that is described in section 501(c)(3) of the In-  
18 ternal Revenue Code of 1986 and is exempt  
19 from taxation under section 501(a) of such  
20 Code.

21 “(B) PROHIBITION.—The Attorney Gen-  
22 eral may not award a grant under this section  
23 to a nonprofit organization that holds money in  
24 offshore accounts for the purpose of avoiding

1 paying the tax described in section 511(a) of  
2 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

3 “(C) DISCLOSURE.—Each nonprofit orga-  
4 nization that is awarded a grant under this sec-  
5 tion and uses the procedures prescribed in regu-  
6 lations to create a rebuttable presumption of  
7 reasonableness for the compensation of its offi-  
8 cers, directors, trustees, and key employees,  
9 shall disclose to the Attorney General, in the  
10 application for the grant, the process for deter-  
11 mining such compensation, including the inde-  
12 pendent persons involved in reviewing and ap-  
13 proving such compensation, the comparability  
14 data used, and contemporaneous substantiation  
15 of the deliberation and decision. Upon request,  
16 the Attorney General shall make the informa-  
17 tion disclosed under this subparagraph available  
18 for public inspection.

19 “(3) CONFERENCE EXPENDITURES.—

20 “(A) LIMITATION.—No amounts made  
21 available to the Department of Justice under  
22 this section may be used by the Attorney Gen-  
23 eral, or by any individual or entity awarded dis-  
24 cretionary funds through a cooperative agree-  
25 ment under this section, to host or support any

1 expenditure for conferences that uses more than  
2 \$20,000 in funds made available by the Depart-  
3 ment of Justice, unless the head of the relevant  
4 agency or department, provides prior written  
5 authorization that the funds may be expended  
6 to host the conference.

7 “(B) WRITTEN APPROVAL.—Written ap-  
8 proval under subparagraph (A) shall include a  
9 written estimate of all costs associated with the  
10 conference, including the cost of all food, bev-  
11 erages, audio-visual equipment, honoraria for  
12 speakers, and entertainment.

13 “(C) REPORT.—The Deputy Attorney Gen-  
14 eral shall submit an annual report to the Com-  
15 mittee on the Judiciary of the Senate and the  
16 Committee on the Judiciary of the House of  
17 Representatives on all conference expenditures  
18 approved under this paragraph.

19 “(4) ANNUAL CERTIFICATION.—Beginning in  
20 the first fiscal year beginning after the date of en-  
21 actment of this subsection, the Attorney General  
22 shall submit, to the Committee on the Judiciary and  
23 the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate and  
24 the Committee on the Judiciary and the Committee

1 on Appropriations of the House of Representatives,  
2 an annual certification—

3 “(A) indicating whether—

4 “(i) all audits issued by the Office of  
5 the Inspector General under paragraph (1)  
6 have been completed and reviewed by the  
7 appropriate Assistant Attorney General or  
8 Director;

9 “(ii) all mandatory exclusions required  
10 under paragraph (1)(C) have been issued;  
11 and

12 “(iii) all reimbursements required  
13 under paragraph (1)(E) have been made;  
14 and

15 “(B) that includes a list of any grant re-  
16 cipients excluded under paragraph (1) from the  
17 previous year.

18 “(f) PREVENTING DUPLICATIVE GRANTS.—

19 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Before the Attorney Gen-  
20 eral awards a grant to an applicant under this sec-  
21 tion, the Attorney General shall compare potential  
22 grant awards with other grants awarded by the At-  
23 torney General to determine if grant awards are or  
24 have been awarded for a similar purpose.

1           “(2) REPORT.—If the Attorney General awards  
2 grants to the same applicant for a similar purpose  
3 the Attorney General shall submit to the Committee  
4 on the Judiciary of the Senate and the Committee  
5 on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives a  
6 report that includes—

7                   “(A) a list of all such grants awarded, in-  
8 cluding the total dollar amount of any such  
9 grants awarded; and

10                   “(B) the reason the Attorney General  
11 awarded multiple grants to the same applicant  
12 for a similar purpose.”.

13           (b) ANNUAL REPORT.—Not later than 2 years after  
14 the date of enactment of this Act and every year there-  
15 after, the Attorney General shall submit to the Committee  
16 on the Judiciary and the Committee on Appropriations of  
17 the Senate and the Committee on the Judiciary and the  
18 Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representa-  
19 tives a report on the Missing Americans Alert Program,  
20 as amended by subsection (a), which shall address—

21                   (1) the number of individuals who benefitted  
22 from the Missing Americans Alert Program, includ-  
23 ing information such as the number of individuals  
24 with reduced unsafe wandering, the number of peo-  
25 ple who were trained through the program, and the

1 estimated number of people who were impacted by  
2 the program;

3 (2) the number of State, local, and tribal law  
4 enforcement or public safety agencies that applied  
5 for funding under the Missing Americans Alert Pro-  
6 gram;

7 (3) the number of State, local, and tribal local  
8 law enforcement or public safety agencies that re-  
9 ceived funding under the Missing Americans Alert  
10 Program, including—

11 (A) the number of State, local, and tribal  
12 law enforcement or public safety agencies that  
13 used such funding for training; and

14 (B) the number of State, local, and tribal  
15 law enforcement or public safety agencies that  
16 used such funding for designing, establishing,  
17 or operating locative tracking technology;

18 (4) the companies, including the location (city  
19 and State) of the headquarters and local offices of  
20 each company, for which their locative tracking tech-  
21 nology was used by State, local, and tribal law en-  
22 forcement or public safety agencies;

23 (5) the nonprofit organizations, including the  
24 location (city and State) of the headquarters and  
25 local offices of each organization, that State, local,

1 and tribal law enforcement or public safety agencies  
 2 partnered with and the result of each partnership;

3 (6) the number of missing children with autism  
 4 or another developmental disability with wandering  
 5 tendencies or adults with Alzheimer’s being served  
 6 by the program who went missing and the result of  
 7 the search for each such individual; and

8 (7) any recommendations for improving the  
 9 Missing Americans Alert Program.

10 (c) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents in  
 11 section 2 of the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforce-  
 12 ment Act of 1994 is amended by striking the item relating  
 13 to section 240001 and inserting the following:

“Sec. 240001. Missing Americans Alert Program.”.

14 **TITLE II—EDUCATION AND**  
 15 **OUTREACH**

16 **SEC. 201. ACTIVITIES BY THE NATIONAL CENTER FOR MISS-**  
 17 **ING AND EXPLOITED CHILDREN.**

18 Section 404(b)(1)(H) of the Missing Children’s As-  
 19 sistance Act (34 U.S.C. 11293(b)(1)(H)) is amended by  
 20 inserting “, including cases involving children with devel-  
 21 opmental disabilities such as autism” before the semi-  
 22 colon.

1                   **TITLE III—PRIVACY**  
2                   **PROTECTIONS**

3 **SEC. 301. DEFINITIONS.**

4       In this title:

5           (1) **CHILD.**—The term “child” means an indi-  
6       vidual who is less than 18 years of age.

7           (2) **INDIAN TRIBE.**—The term “Indian tribe”  
8       has the meaning given that term in section 4(e) of  
9       the Indian Self-Determination and Education Assist-  
10      ance Act (25 U.S.C. 5304(e)).

11          (3) **LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY.**—The term  
12      “law enforcement agency” means an agency of a  
13      State, unit of local government, or Indian tribe that  
14      is authorized by law or by a government agency to  
15      engage in or supervise the prevention, detection, in-  
16      vestigation, or prosecution of any violation of crimi-  
17      nal law.

18          (4) **NON-INVASIVE AND NON-PERMANENT.**—The  
19      term “non-invasive and non-permanent” means, with  
20      regard to any technology or device, that the proce-  
21      dure to install the technology or device does not cre-  
22      ate an external or internal marker or implant a de-  
23      vice, such as a microchip, or other trackable items.

24          (5) **STATE.**—The term “State” means each of  
25      the 50 States, the District of Columbia, the Com-

1 monwealth of Puerto Rico, the United States Virgin  
2 Islands, American Samoa, Guam, and the Common-  
3 wealth of the Northern Mariana Islands.

4 (6) UNIT OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT.—The term  
5 “unit of local government” means a county, munici-  
6 pality, town, township, village, parish, borough, or  
7 other unit of general government below the State  
8 level.

9 **SEC. 302. STANDARDS AND BEST PRACTICES FOR USE OF**  
10 **NON-INVASIVE AND NON-PERMANENT TRACK-**  
11 **ING DEVICES.**

12 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—

13 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days  
14 after the date of enactment of this Act, the Attorney  
15 General, in consultation with the Secretary of  
16 Health and Human Services and leading research,  
17 advocacy, self-advocacy, and service organizations,  
18 shall establish standards and best practices relating  
19 to the use of non-invasive and non-permanent track-  
20 ing technology, where a guardian or parent has de-  
21 termined that a non-invasive and non-permanent  
22 tracking device is the least restrictive alternative, to  
23 locate individuals as described in subsection (a)(2) of  
24 section 240001 of the Violent Crime Control and

1 Law Enforcement Act of 1994 (34 U.S.C. 12621),  
2 as added by this Act.

3 (2) REQUIREMENTS.—In establishing the  
4 standards and best practices required under para-  
5 graph (1), the Attorney General shall—

6 (A) determine—

7 (i) the criteria used to determine  
8 which individuals would benefit from the  
9 use of a tracking device;

10 (ii) the criteria used to determine who  
11 should have direct access to the tracking  
12 system; and

13 (iii) which non-invasive and non-per-  
14 manent types of tracking devices can be  
15 used in compliance with the standards and  
16 best practices; and

17 (B) establish standards and best practices  
18 the Attorney General determines are necessary  
19 to the administration of a tracking system, in-  
20 cluding procedures to—

21 (i) safeguard the privacy of the data  
22 used by the tracking device such that—

23 (I) access to the data is re-  
24 stricted to law enforcement and health

1 agencies determined necessary by the  
2 Attorney General; and

3 (II) collection, use, and retention  
4 of the data is solely for the purpose of  
5 preventing injury to or death of the  
6 individual wearing the tracking device;

7 (ii) establish criteria to determine  
8 whether use of the tracking device is the  
9 least restrictive alternative in order to pre-  
10 vent risk of injury or death before issuing  
11 the tracking device, including the previous  
12 consideration of less restrictive alter-  
13 natives;

14 (iii) provide training for law enforce-  
15 ment agencies to recognize signs of abuse  
16 during interactions with applicants for  
17 tracking devices;

18 (iv) protect the civil rights and lib-  
19 erties of the individuals who use tracking  
20 devices, including their rights under the  
21 Fourth Amendment to the Constitution of  
22 the United States;

23 (v) establish a complaint and inves-  
24 tigation process to address—

1 (I) incidents of noncompliance by  
2 recipients of grants under subsection  
3 (a)(2) of section 240001 of the Vio-  
4 lent Crime Control and Law Enforce-  
5 ment Act of 1994 (34 U.S.C. 12621),  
6 as added by this Act, with the best  
7 practices established by the Attorney  
8 General or other applicable law; and

9 (II) use of a tracking device over  
10 the objection of an individual; and

11 (vi) determine the role that State  
12 agencies should have in the administration  
13 of a tracking system.

14 (3) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The standards and best  
15 practices established pursuant to paragraph (1) shall  
16 take effect 90 days after publication of such stand-  
17 ards and practices by the Attorney General.

18 (b) REQUIRED COMPLIANCE.—

19 (1) IN GENERAL.—Each entity that receives a  
20 grant under subsection (a)(2) of section 240001 of  
21 the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement  
22 Act of 1994 (34 U.S.C. 12621), as added by this  
23 Act, shall comply with any standards and best prac-  
24 tices relating to the use of tracking devices estab-

1 lished by the Attorney General in accordance with  
2 subsection (a).

3 (2) DETERMINATION OF COMPLIANCE.—The  
4 Attorney General, in consultation with the Secretary  
5 of Health and Human Services, shall determine  
6 whether an entity that receives a grant under sub-  
7 section (a)(2) of section 240001 of the Violent  
8 Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994  
9 (34 U.S.C. 12621), as added by this Act, acts in  
10 compliance with the standards and best practices de-  
11 scribed in paragraph (1).

12 (c) APPLICABILITY OF STANDARDS AND BEST PRAC-  
13 TICES.—The standards and best practices established by  
14 the Attorney General under subsection (a) shall apply only  
15 to the grant programs authorized under subsection (a)(2)  
16 of section 240001 of the Violent Crime Control and Law  
17 Enforcement Act of 1994 (34 U.S.C. 12621), as added  
18 by this Act.

19 (d) LIMITATIONS ON PROGRAM.—

20 (1) DATA STORAGE.—Any tracking data pro-  
21 vided by tracking devices issued under this program  
22 may not be used by a Federal entity to create a  
23 database.

24 (2) VOLUNTARY PARTICIPATION.—Nothing in  
25 this Act may be construed to require that a parent

1 or guardian use a tracking device to monitor the lo-  
2 cation of a child or adult under that parent or  
3 guardian’s supervision if the parent or guardian  
4 does not believe that the use of such device is nec-  
5 essary or in the interest of the child or adult under  
6 supervision.

7 **TITLE IV—OFFSET BY RESTRICT-**  
8 **ING DISTRIBUTION OF FREE**  
9 **PRINTED COPIES OF FED-**  
10 **ERAL REGISTER**

11 **SEC. 401. SHORT TITLE.**

12 This title may be cited as the “Federal Register  
13 Printing Savings Act of 2017”.

14 **SEC. 402. RESTRICTIONS ON DISTRIBUTION OF FREE**  
15 **PRINTED COPIES OF FEDERAL REGISTER TO**  
16 **MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND FEDERAL EM-**  
17 **PLOYEES.**

18 (a) RESTRICTIONS.—Section 1506 of title 44, United  
19 States Code, is amended—

20 (1) by striking “The Administrative Com-  
21 mittee” and inserting “(a) COMPOSITION; DUTIES.—  
22 The Administrative Committee”;

23 (2) in subsection (a)(4), by striking “the num-  
24 ber of copies” and inserting “subject to subsection  
25 (b), the number of copies”; and

1           (3) by adding at the end the following new sub-  
2 section:

3           “(b) RESTRICTIONS ON DISTRIBUTION OF FREE  
4 PRINTED COPIES TO MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND OFFI-  
5 CERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE UNITED STATES.—

6           “(1) PROHIBITING SUBSCRIPTION TO PRINTED  
7 COPIES WITHOUT REQUEST.—Under the regulations  
8 prescribed to carry out subsection (a)(4), the Direc-  
9 tor of the Government Publishing Office may not  
10 provide a printed copy of the Federal Register with-  
11 out charge to any Member of Congress or any other  
12 office of the United States during a year unless—

13           “(A) the Member or office requests a  
14 printed copy of a specific issue of the Federal  
15 Register; or

16           “(B) during that year or during the pre-  
17 vious year, the Member or office requested a  
18 subscription to printed copies of the Federal  
19 Register for that year, as described in para-  
20 graph (2).

21           “(2) ADMINISTRATION OF SUBSCRIPTIONS.—  
22 The regulations prescribed to carry out subsection  
23 (a)(4) shall include—

24           “(A) provisions regarding notifications to  
25 offices of Members of Congress and other of-

1 fices of the United States of the restrictions of  
2 paragraph (1);

3 “(B) provisions describing the process by  
4 which Members and other offices may request a  
5 specific issue of the Federal Register for pur-  
6 poses of paragraph (1)(A); and

7 “(C) provisions describing the process by  
8 which Members and other offices may request a  
9 subscription to the Federal Register for pur-  
10 poses of paragraph (1)(B), except that such  
11 regulations shall limit the period for such a  
12 subscription to not longer than 1 year.”.

13 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by  
14 subsection (a) shall take effect on January 1, 2018.

Passed the Senate December 21, 2017.

Attest:

*Secretary.*

115<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> SESSION

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**S. 2070**

**AN ACT**

To amend the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994, to reauthorize the Missing Alzheimer's Disease Patient Alert Program, and to promote initiatives that will reduce the risk of injury and death relating to the wandering characteristics of some children with autism.