To amend title XIX of the Social Security Act to allow States to provide under Medicaid services for certain individuals with opioid use disorders in institutions for mental diseases.
A BILL

To amend title XIX of the Social Security Act to allow States to provide under Medicaid services for certain individuals with opioid use disorders in institutions for mental diseases.
Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the “Individuals in Medicaid
Deserve Care that is Appropriate and Responsible in its
Execution Act” or the “IMD CARE Act”.

SEC. 2. MEDICAID STATE PLAN OPTION TO PROVIDE SERV-
ICES FOR CERTAIN INDIVIDUALS WITH
OPIOID USE DISORDERS IN INSTITUTIONS
FOR MENTAL DISEASES.

Section 1915 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
1396n) is amended by adding at the end the following new
subsection:

“(l) State Plan Option To Provide Services for
Certain Individuals in Institutions for Mental Dis-

eases.—

“(1) In general.—With respect to calendar
quarters beginning during the period beginning Janu-
ary 1, 2019, and ending December 31, 2023, a State
may elect, through a State plan amendment, to, not-
withstanding section 1905(a), provide medical assist-
ance for services furnished in institutions for mental
diseases and for other medically necessary services
furnished to eligible individuals with opioid use dis-
orders, in accordance with the requirements of this subsection.

“(2) PAYMENTS.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—Amounts expended under a State plan amendment under paragraph (1) for services described in such paragraph furnished, with respect to a 12-month period, to an eligible individual with an opioid use disorder who is a patient in an institution for mental diseases shall be treated as medical assistance for which payment is made under section 1903(a) but only to the extent that such services are furnished for not more than a period of 30 days (whether or not consecutive) during such 12-month period.

“(B) CLARIFICATION.—Payment made under this paragraph for expenditures under a State plan amendment under this subsection with respect to services described in paragraph (1) furnished to an eligible individual with an opioid use disorder shall not affect payment that would otherwise be made under section 1903(a) for expenditures under the State plan (or waiver of such plan) for medical assistance for such individual.
“(3) INFORMATION REQUIRED IN STATE PLAN AMENDMENT.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—A State electing to provide medical assistance pursuant to this subsection shall include with the submission of the State plan amendment under paragraph (1) to the Secretary—

“(i) a plan on how the State will improve access to outpatient care during the period of the State plan amendment, including a description of—

“(I) the process by which eligible individuals with opioid use disorders will make the transition from receiving inpatient services in an institution for mental diseases to appropriate outpatient care; and

“(II) the process the State will undertake to ensure individuals with opioid use disorder are provided care in the most integrated setting appropriate to the needs of the individuals; and

“(ii) a description of how the State plan amendment ensures an appropriate
clinical screening of eligible individuals
with an opioid use disorder, including as-
sessments to determine level of care and
length of stay recommendations based upon
the multidimensional assessment criteria of
the American Society of Addiction Medi-
cine.

“(B) REPORT.—Not later than the sooner of
December 31, 2024, or one year after the date of
the termination of a State plan amendment
under this subsection, the State shall submit to
the Secretary a report that includes at least—

“(i) the number of eligible individuals
with opioid use disorders who received serv-
ices pursuant to such State plan amend-
ment;

“(ii) the length of the stay of each such
individual in an institution for mental dis-
ces; and

“(iii) the type of outpatient treatment,
including medication-assisted treatment,
each such individual received after being
discharged from such institution.

“(4) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection:
“(A) Eligible individual with an opioid use disorder.—The term ‘eligible individual with an opioid use disorder’ means an individual who—

“(i) with respect to a State, is enrolled for medical assistance under the State plan (or a waiver of such plan);

“(ii) is at least 21 years of age;

“(iii) has not attained 65 years of age;

and

“(iv) has been diagnosed with at least one opioid use disorder.

“(B) Institution for mental diseases.—The term ‘institution for mental diseases’ has the meaning given such term in section 1905(i).

“(C) Opioid prescription pain reliever.—The term ‘opioid prescription pain reliever’ includes hydrocodone products, oxycodone products, tramadol products, codeine products, morphine products, fentanyl products, buprenorphine products, oxymorphone products, meperidine products, hydromorphone products, methadone, and any other prescription pain re-
liever identified by the Assistant Secretary for Mental Health and Substance Use.

“(D) OPIOID USE DISORDER.—The term ‘opioid use disorder’ means a disorder that meets the criteria of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 4th Edition (or a successor edition), for heroin use disorder or pain reliever use disorder (including with respect to opioid prescription pain relievers).

“(E) OTHER MEDICALLY NECESSARY SERVICES.—The term ‘other medically necessary services’ means, with respect to an eligible individual with an opioid use disorder who is a patient in an institution for mental diseases, items and services that are provided to such individual outside of such institution to the extent that such items and services would be treated as medical assistance for such individual if such individual were not a patient in such institution.”.
A BILL

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JUNE 12, 2018

Reported with an amendment, committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union, and ordered to be printed.