

115TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 2253

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide a business credit relating to the use of clean-fuel and fuel efficient vehicles by businesses within areas designated as nonattainment areas under the Clean Air Act, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

APRIL 28, 2017

Mr. SERRANO introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide a business credit relating to the use of clean-fuel and fuel efficient vehicles by businesses within areas designated as nonattainment areas under the Clean Air Act, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Clean Vehicles Incen-
5 tive Act of 2017”.

1 **SEC. 2. CLEAN-FUEL CREDIT WITH RESPECT TO BUSI-**
 2 **NESSES LOCATED IN NONATTAINMENT**
 3 **AREAS.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subpart D of part IV of sub-
 5 chapter A of chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of
 6 1986 (relating to business-related credits) is amended by
 7 adding at the end the following new section:

8 **“SEC. 45S. CLEAN-FUEL CREDIT WITH RESPECT TO BUSI-**
 9 **NESSES LOCATED IN NONATTAINMENT**
 10 **AREAS.**

11 “(a) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of section 38, in
 12 the case of an eligible business the clean-fuel credit deter-
 13 mined under this section for the taxable year is the sum
 14 of—

15 “(1) the clean-fuel property credit, plus

16 “(2) the clean-burning fuel use credit.

17 “(b) CLEAN-FUEL PROPERTY CREDIT.—

18 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The clean-fuel property
 19 credit is the sum of—

20 “(A) qualified vehicle property costs, plus

21 “(B) qualified refueling property costs.

22 “(2) QUALIFIED VEHICLE PROPERTY COSTS.—

23 “(A) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of para-
 24 graph (1), the term ‘qualified vehicle property
 25 costs’ means the amount paid or incurred by
 26 the eligible business for qualified clean-fuel ve-

1 hicle property which is placed in service during
2 the taxable year by the eligible business and
3 substantially all of the use of which is in a non-
4 attainment area.

5 “(B) LIMITATION.—The amount which
6 may be taken into account under subparagraph
7 (A) with respect to any motor vehicle shall not
8 exceed—

9 “(i) \$8,000, in the case of a motor ve-
10 hicle with a gross vehicle weight rating of
11 not more than 8,500 pounds,

12 “(ii) \$20,000, in the case of a motor
13 vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating
14 of more than 8,500 pounds but not more
15 than 14,000 pounds,

16 “(iii) \$40,000, in the case of a motor
17 vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating
18 of more than 14,000 pounds but not more
19 than 26,000 pounds, and

20 “(iv) \$80,000, in the case of a motor
21 vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating
22 of more than 26,000 pounds.

23 “(C) QUALIFIED CLEAN-FUEL VEHICLE
24 PROPERTY.—The term ‘qualified clean-fuel ve-
25 hicle property’ shall have the meaning given to

1 such term by section 179A(c) (as in effect be-
2 fore its repeal by Public Law 113–295 and
3 without regard to paragraphs (1)(A) and (3)
4 thereof), except that such term does not include
5 property that is a motor vehicle propelled by a
6 fuel that is not a clean-burning fuel.

7 “(3) QUALIFIED REFUELING PROPERTY
8 COSTS.—

9 “(A) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of para-
10 graph (1), the term ‘qualified refueling property
11 costs’ means amounts paid or incurred by the
12 eligible business for qualified clean-fuel vehicle
13 refueling property (as defined by section
14 179A(d) (as in effect before its repeal by Public
15 Law 113–295)) which is placed in service in a
16 nonattainment area during the taxable year by
17 the eligible business.

18 “(B) LIMITATION.—

19 “(i) IN GENERAL.—The aggregate
20 cost which may be taken into account
21 under subparagraph (A) with respect to
22 qualified clean-fuel vehicle refueling prop-
23 erty placed in service by the eligible busi-
24 ness during the taxable year at a location
25 shall not exceed the lesser of—

1 “(I) \$150,000, or

2 “(II) the cost of such property
3 reduced by the amount described in
4 clause (ii).

5 “(ii) REDUCTION FOR AMOUNTS PRE-
6 VIOUSLY TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT.—For pur-
7 poses of clause (i)(II), the amount de-
8 scribed in this clause is the sum of—

9 “(I) the aggregate amount taken
10 into account under paragraph (1)(B)
11 for all preceding taxable years, and

12 “(II) the aggregate amount taken
13 into account under section
14 179A(a)(1)(B) (as in effect before its
15 repeal by Public Law 113–295) by the
16 taxpayer (or any related person or
17 predecessor) with respect to property
18 placed in service at such location for
19 all preceding taxable years.

20 “(iii) SPECIAL RULES.—For purposes
21 of this subparagraph, the provisions of
22 subparagraphs (B) and (C) of section
23 179A(b)(2) (as in effect before its repeal
24 by Public Law 113–295) shall apply.

25 “(c) CLEAN-BURNING FUEL USE CREDIT.—

1 “(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of subsection
2 (a), the clean-burning fuel use credit is the amount
3 equal to 50 cents for each gasoline gallon equivalent
4 of clean-burning fuel used by an eligible business
5 during the taxable year to propel qualified clean-fuel
6 vehicle property.

7 “(2) CLEAN-BURNING FUEL.—For purposes of
8 paragraph (1), the term ‘clean-burning fuel’ has the
9 meaning given to such term by section 179A (as in
10 effect before its repeal by Public Law 113–295), ex-
11 cept that such term includes compressed natural gas
12 and biodiesel (as defined by section 40A(d)(1)).

13 “(3) GASOLINE GALLON EQUIVALENT.—For
14 purposes of paragraph (1), the term ‘gasoline gallon
15 equivalent’ means, with respect to any clean burning
16 fuel, the amount (determined by the Secretary) of
17 such fuel having a Btu content of 114,000.

18 “(d) OTHER DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this
19 section—

20 “(1) ELIGIBLE BUSINESS.—The term ‘eligible
21 business’ means—

22 “(A) a qualified business entity or a quali-
23 fied proprietorship (as such terms are defined
24 by section 1397C, determined by substituting
25 ‘nonattainment area’ for ‘empowerment zone’

1 and ‘enterprise zone’ each place it appears),
 2 and

3 “(B) a trade or business located outside of
 4 a nonattainment area, but only with respect to
 5 qualified clean-fuel vehicle property used sub-
 6 stantially within a nonattainment area.

7 “(2) NONATTAINMENT AREA.—The term ‘non-
 8 attainment area’ shall have the meaning given to
 9 such term by section 171 of the Clean Air Act (42
 10 U.S.C. 7501).

11 “(e) DENIAL OF DOUBLE BENEFIT.—Except as pro-
 12 vided in section 30B(d)(4), no credit shall be allowed
 13 under subsection (a) for any expense for which a deduction
 14 or credit is allowed under any other provision of this chap-
 15 ter.

16 “(f) RECAPTURE.—The Secretary shall, by regula-
 17 tions, provide for recapturing the benefit under any credit
 18 allowable under subsection (a) with respect to any prop-
 19 erty substantially all of the use of which is not in a non-
 20 attainment area.”.

21 (b) CREDIT MADE PART OF GENERAL BUSINESS
 22 CREDIT.—Subsection (b) of section 38 of such Code (re-
 23 lating to current year business credit) is amended by strik-
 24 ing “plus” at the end of paragraph (35), by striking the
 25 period at the end of paragraph (36) and inserting “, plus”,

1 and by adding at the end thereof the following new para-
2 graph:

3 “(37) the clean-fuel credit determined under
4 section 45S.”.

5 (c) DENIAL OF DOUBLE BENEFIT.—Section 280C of
6 such Code (relating to certain expenses for which credits
7 are allowable) is amended by adding at the end thereof
8 the following new subsection:

9 “(j) ZONE CLEAN FUELS EXPENSES.—No deduction
10 shall be allowed for that portion of expenses for clean-
11 burning fuel otherwise allowable as a deduction for the
12 taxable year which is equal to the amount of the credit
13 determined for such taxable year under section 45S.”.

14 (d) CREDIT ALLOWED AGAINST REGULAR AND MIN-
15 IMUM TAX.—Subparagraph (B) of section 38(c)(4) of
16 such Code (relating to specified credits) is amended by
17 striking “and” at the end of clause (x), by striking the
18 period at the end of clause (xi) and inserting “, and”, and
19 by inserting after clause (xi) the following:

20 “(xii) the credit determined under sec-
21 tion 45S.”.

22 (e) DEDUCTION FOR CERTAIN UNUSED BUSINESS
23 CREDITS.—Subsection (c) of section 196 of such Code is
24 amended by striking “and” at the end of paragraph (13),
25 by striking the period at the end of paragraph (14) and

1 inserting “, and”, and by adding after paragraph (14) the
 2 following new paragraph:

3 “(15) the clean fuels credit determined under
 4 section 45S.”.

5 (f) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
 6 tions for subpart D of part IV of subchapter A of chapter
 7 1 of such Code is amended by inserting after the item
 8 relating to section 45R the following new item:

“Sec. 45S. Clean-fuel credit with respect to businesses located in nonattainment
 areas.”.

9 (g) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
 10 this section shall apply to property placed in service after
 11 December 31, 2016.

12 **SEC. 3. CREDIT FOR HYBRID VEHICLES PLACED IN SERV-**
 13 **ICE IN NONATTAINMENT AREAS.**

14 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (d) of section 30B of
 15 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding
 16 at the end the following new paragraph:

17 “(4) VEHICLES PLACED IN SERVICE IN NON-
 18 ATTAINMENT AREA AFTER 2016.—

19 “(A) IN GENERAL.—No amount shall be
 20 allowed as a credit determined under this sub-
 21 section for any taxable year beginning after
 22 2016 with respect to a new qualified hybrid
 23 motor vehicle unless such vehicle is placed in
 24 service by an eligible business and substantially

1 all of the use of which is in a nonattainment
2 area.

3 “(B) RECAPTURE.—The Secretary shall,
4 by regulations, provide for recapturing the ben-
5 efit under any credit allowable under subsection
6 (a) by reason of subparagraph (A) with respect
7 to any property substantially all of the use of
8 which is not in a nonattainment area.

9 “(C) PHASEOUT NOT TO APPLY.—For pur-
10 poses of this subsection, subsection (f) shall not
11 apply.

12 “(D) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this
13 subsection, the terms ‘eligible business’ and
14 ‘nonattainment area’ have the meanings given
15 such terms by section 45S(d).”.

16 (b) EXTENSION OF CREDIT FOR HYBRID VEHICLES
17 PLACED IN SERVICE IN NONATTAINMENT AREAS.—Para-
18 graph (3) of section 30(k) of such Code is amended to
19 read as follows:

20 “(3) in the case of a new qualified hybrid motor
21 vehicle (as described in subsection (d)(2)(B))—

22 “(A) December 31, 2009, and before Janu-
23 ary 1, 2017, or

24 “(B) December 31, 2016, and before Jan-
25 uary 1, 2022.”.

1 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
2 this section shall apply to property placed in service after
3 December 31, 2016.

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