

114TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. R. 4535

To prohibit drilling in the outer Continental Shelf, to prohibit coal leases on Federal land, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FEBRUARY 11, 2016

Mr. HUFFMAN (for himself, Mr. TED LIEU of California, Mr. HONDA, Ms. LEE, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. NORTON, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Ms. EDWARDS, Mr. GRAYSON, Mr. McDERMOTT, Mr. HASTINGS, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. GUTIÉRREZ, Mr. MCGOVERN, Mr. DESAULNIER, and Mr. GRIJALVA) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Natural Resources

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## A BILL

To prohibit drilling in the outer Continental Shelf, to prohibit coal leases on Federal land, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Keep It in the Ground  
5 Act of 2016”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS; STATEMENT OF POLICY.**

7 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds that—

1           (1) from 1880 through 2014, global tempera-  
2           tures have increased by about 0.9 degrees Celsius;

3           (2) the vast majority of global warming that  
4           has occurred over the past 50 years was due to  
5           human activities, primarily the burning of fossil  
6           fuels;

7           (3) emissions of greenhouse gases and atmos-  
8           pheric concentrations of greenhouse gases continue  
9           to rise, which results in a continued warming trend;

10          (4) global warming already has a significant im-  
11          pact on the economy, including the farming, fishing,  
12          forestry, and recreation industries;

13          (5) the significant impacts of global warming  
14          that are already occurring will be amplified by a  
15          global temperature increase of 2 degrees Celsius,  
16          which will lead to increased droughts, rising seas,  
17          mass extinctions, heat waves, desertification,  
18          wildfires, acidifying oceans, significant economic dis-  
19          ruption, and security threats;

20          (6) to avoid exceeding 2 degrees Celsius warm-  
21          ing, at least 80 percent of carbon from proven fossil  
22          fuel reserves must be kept in the ground;

23          (7) the potential emissions resulting from ex-  
24          tracting and burning all fossil fuels on Federal land

1 and waters amounts to a significant percentage of  
2 the greenhouse gas emissions limit; and

3 (8) ending new leases for fossil fuels will pre-  
4 vent the release of 90 percent of the potential emis-  
5 sions from Federal fossil fuels.

6 (b) STATEMENT OF POLICY.—It is the policy of the  
7 United States that—

8 (1) Federal land and waters should be managed  
9 for the benefit of the people of the United States—

10 (A) to avoid the most dangerous impacts  
11 of climate change; and

12 (B) to promote a rapid transition to a  
13 clean energy economy by keeping fossil fuels in  
14 the ground; and

15 (2) the Federal Government should pursue  
16 management of Federal land and waters for the ben-  
17 efit of the people of the United States by not issuing  
18 any new lease or renewing any nonproducing lease  
19 for coal, oil, or natural gas in any Federal land or  
20 waters.

21 **SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.**

22 In this Act:

23 (1) EXTEND.—The term “extend” means the  
24 act of extending a lease under the Mineral Leasing

1 Act (30 U.S.C. 181 et seq.) beyond the existing term  
2 of the lease.

3 (2) NONPRODUCING LEASE.—The term “non-  
4 producing lease” means any lease under which no  
5 coal, oil, gas, oil shale, tar sands, or other fossil fuel  
6 approved in the lease contract has been extracted for  
7 commercial use.

8 (3) REINSTATE.—The term “reinstate” means  
9 the act of reinstating a lease under the Mineral  
10 Leasing Act (30 U.S.C. 181 et seq.) after a violation  
11 of any term of the lease that resulted in suspension  
12 or cancellation of the lease.

13 (4) RENEW.—The term “renew” means the act  
14 of renewing a lease under the Mineral Leasing Act  
15 (30 U.S.C. 181 et seq.) for a term that is not longer  
16 than the maximum renewal term for a lease under  
17 that Act.

18 (5) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means  
19 the Secretary of the Interior.

20 **SEC. 4. STOPPING NEW OFFSHORE OIL AND GAS LEASES IN**  
21 **THE GULF OF MEXICO AND THE PACIFIC, AT-**  
22 **LANTIC, AND ARCTIC OCEANS.**

23 (a) PROHIBITION ON NEW OIL AND GAS LEASING ON  
24 THE OUTER CONTINENTAL SHELF.—Section 8 of the

1 Outer Continental Shelf Lands Act (43 U.S.C. 1337) is  
2 amended by adding at the end the following:

3 “(q) PROHIBITION ON NEW OIL AND GAS LEASING  
4 ON THE OUTER CONTINENTAL SHELF.—

5 “(1) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection:

6 “(A) EXTEND.—

7 “(i) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘extend’  
8 means the act of extending a lease under  
9 this Act beyond the existing term of the  
10 lease.

11 “(ii) INCLUSION.—The term ‘extend’  
12 includes the act of extending a lease fol-  
13 lowing a suspension under this Act.

14 “(B) NONPRODUCING LEASE.—The term  
15 ‘nonproducing lease’ means any lease under  
16 which any coal, oil, gas, oil shale, tar sands, or  
17 other fossil fuel approved in the lease contract  
18 has been extracted.

19 “(C) REINSTATE.—The term ‘reinstate’  
20 means the act of reinstating a lease under this  
21 Act after a violation of any term of the lease  
22 that resulted in suspension or cancellation of  
23 the lease.

24 “(D) RENEW.—The term ‘renew’ means  
25 the act of renewing a lease under this Act for

1 a term that is not longer than the maximum re-  
2 newal term for a lease under this Act.

3 “(2) PROHIBITION.—Notwithstanding any other  
4 provision of this Act or any other law, the Secretary  
5 of the Interior shall not issue a new lease, renew, re-  
6 instate, or extend any nonproducing lease, or issue  
7 any other authorization for the exploration, develop-  
8 ment, or production of oil, natural gas, or any other  
9 fossil fuel in—

10 “(A) the Arctic Ocean;

11 “(B) the Atlantic Ocean, including the  
12 Straits of Florida;

13 “(C) the Pacific Ocean;

14 “(D) the Gulf of Mexico; or

15 “(E) any other area of the outer Conti-  
16 nental Shelf.”.

17 (b) CANCELLATION OF EXISTING LEASES.—Notwith-  
18 standing any other provision of law, not later than 60 days  
19 after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall  
20 cancel any lease issued under section 8 of the Outer Conti-  
21 nental Shelf Lands Act (43 U.S.C. 1337) on or before the  
22 date of enactment of this Act in the Beaufort Sea, Cook  
23 Inlet, or Chukchi Sea.

1 **SEC. 5. STOPPING NEW COAL, OIL, TAR SANDS, FRACKED**  
2 **GAS, AND OIL SHALE LEASES ON FEDERAL**  
3 **LAND.**

4 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Sec-  
5 retary shall not conduct any lease sale, enter into any new  
6 lease, reoffer for lease any land covered by an expiring  
7 lease, or renew, reinstate, or extend any nonproducing  
8 lease in existence on or before the date of enactment of  
9 this Act for onshore fossil fuels, including coal, oil, tar  
10 sands, oil shale, and gas on land subject to the Mineral  
11 Leasing Act (30 U.S.C. 181 et seq.).

12 **SEC. 6. EXCEPTIONS.**

13 (a) NATIONAL SECURITY.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2),  
15 the Secretary may exempt any provision of this Act  
16 or an amendment made by this Act for a lease if the  
17 Secretary determines, on the record and based on  
18 available information, that—

19 (A) there is an imminent national security  
20 threat; and

21 (B) issuing an exemption for the lease  
22 would significantly reduce the imminent na-  
23 tional security threat.

24 (2) DURATION.—An exemption under para-  
25 graph (1) shall continue only for as long as the im-  
26minent national security threat persists.

1 (b) BREACH OF CONTRACT.—

2 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2),  
3 the Secretary may allow a nonproducing lease to be  
4 renewed or extended if—

5 (A) the nonproducing lease contract was  
6 signed before the date of enactment of this Act;  
7 and

8 (B) the Secretary determines that giving  
9 effect to any provision of this Act or an amend-  
10 ment made by this Act is likely to lead to a  
11 court with jurisdiction ruling that there was a  
12 material breach of the nonproducing lease con-  
13 tract.

14 (2) DURATION.—A renewal or extension under  
15 paragraph (1) shall be for the shortest time prac-  
16 ticable, consistent with the terms of the nonpro-  
17 ducing lease contract.

18 **SEC. 7. SEVERABILITY.**

19 If any provision of this Act, an amendment made by  
20 this Act, or the application of such a provision or amend-  
21 ment to any person or circumstance is held to be invalid  
22 or unconstitutional, the remainder of this Act, the amend-  
23 ments made by this Act, and the application of those pro-



- 1 visions and amendments to any person or circumstance
- 2 shall not be affected.

