

***In the House of Representatives, U. S.,***

*June 9, 2014.*

*Resolved*, That the bill from the Senate (S. 1254) entitled “An Act to amend the Harmful Algal Blooms and Hypoxia Research and Control Act of 1998, and for other purposes.”, do pass with the following

**AMENDMENT:**

Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert:

1 ***SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.***

2 *This Act may be cited as the “Harmful Algal Bloom*  
3 *and Hypoxia Research and Control Amendments Act of*  
4 *2014”.*

5 ***SEC. 2. REFERENCES TO THE HARMFUL ALGAL BLOOM AND***  
6 ***HYPOXIA RESEARCH AND CONTROL ACT OF***  
7 ***1998.***

8 *Except as otherwise expressly provided, whenever in*  
9 *this Act an amendment or repeal is expressed in terms of*  
10 *an amendment to, or repeal of, a section or other provision,*  
11 *the reference shall be considered to be made to a section or*  
12 *other provision of the Harmful Algal Bloom and Hypoxia*  
13 *Research and Control Act of 1998 (16 U.S.C. 1451 note).*

1 **SEC. 3. INTER-AGENCY TASK FORCE ON HARMFUL ALGAL**  
 2 **BLOOMS AND HYPOXIA.**

3 *Section 603(a) is amended—*

4 *(1) by striking “the following representatives*  
 5 *from” and inserting “a representative from”;*

6 *(2) in paragraph (11), by striking “and”;*

7 *(3) by redesignating paragraph (12) as para-*  
 8 *graph (13);*

9 *(4) by inserting after paragraph (11) the fol-*  
 10 *lowing:*

11 *“(12) the Centers for Disease Control and Pre-*  
 12 *vention; and”;* and

13 *(5) in paragraph (13), as redesignated, by strik-*  
 14 *ing “such”.*

15 **SEC. 4. NATIONAL HARMFUL ALGAL BLOOM AND HYPOXIA**  
 16 **PROGRAM.**

17 *The Act is amended by inserting after section 603 the*  
 18 *following:*

19 **“SEC. 603A. NATIONAL HARMFUL ALGAL BLOOM AND HY-**  
 20 **POXIA PROGRAM.**

21 *“(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—Not later than 1 year after the*  
 22 *date of enactment of the Harmful Algal Bloom and Hy-*  
 23 *poxia Research and Control Amendments Act of 2014, the*  
 24 *Under Secretary, acting through the Task Force, shall*  
 25 *maintain and enhance a national harmful algal bloom and*  
 26 *hypoxia program, including—*

1           “(1) a statement of objectives, including under-  
2           standing, detecting, predicting, controlling, miti-  
3           gating, and responding to marine and freshwater  
4           harmful algal bloom and hypoxia events; and

5           “(2) the comprehensive research plan and action  
6           strategy under section 603B.

7           “(b) *PERIODIC REVISION.*—The Task Force shall peri-  
8           odically review and revise the Program, as necessary.

9           “(c) *TASK FORCE FUNCTIONS.*—The Task Force  
10          shall—

11           “(1) coordinate interagency review of the objec-  
12           tives and activities of the Program;

13           “(2) expedite the interagency review process by  
14           ensuring timely review and dispersal of required re-  
15           ports and assessments under this title;

16           “(3) support the implementation of the Action  
17           Strategy, including the coordination and integration  
18           of the research of all Federal programs, including  
19           ocean and Great Lakes science and management pro-  
20           grams and centers, that address the chemical, biologi-  
21           cal, and physical components of marine and fresh-  
22           water harmful algal blooms and hypoxia;

23           “(4) support the development of institutional  
24           mechanisms and financial instruments to further the  
25           objectives and activities of the Program;

1           “(5) review the Program’s distribution of Federal  
2           funding to address the objectives and activities of the  
3           Program;

4           “(6) promote the development of new technologies  
5           for predicting, monitoring, and mitigating harmful  
6           algal bloom and hypoxia conditions; and

7           “(7) establish such interagency working groups  
8           as it considers necessary.

9           “(d) LEAD FEDERAL AGENCY.—Except as provided in  
10          subsection (h), the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Ad-  
11          ministration shall have primary responsibility for admin-  
12          istering the Program.

13          “(e) PROGRAM DUTIES.—In administering the Pro-  
14          gram, the Under Secretary shall—

15                 “(1) promote the Program;

16                 “(2) prepare work and spending plans for imple-  
17                 menting the research and activities identified under  
18                 the Action Strategy;

19                 “(3) administer peer-reviewed, merit-based, com-  
20                 petitive grant funding—

21                         “(A) to maintain and enhance baseline  
22                         monitoring programs established by the Pro-  
23                         gram;

24                         “(B) to support the projects maintained  
25                         and established by the Program; and

1           “(C) to address the research and manage-  
2           ment needs and priorities identified in the Ac-  
3           tion Strategy;

4           “(4) coordinate with and work cooperatively  
5           with regional, State, tribal, and local government  
6           agencies and programs that address marine and  
7           freshwater harmful algal blooms and hypoxia;

8           “(5) coordinate with the Secretary of State to  
9           support international efforts on marine and fresh-  
10          water harmful algal bloom and hypoxia information  
11          sharing, research, prediction, mitigation, control, and  
12          response activities;

13          “(6) identify additional research, development,  
14          and demonstration needs and priorities relating to  
15          monitoring, prevention, control, mitigation, and re-  
16          sponse to marine and freshwater harmful algal blooms  
17          and hypoxia, including methods and technologies to  
18          protect the ecosystems affected by marine and fresh-  
19          water harmful algal blooms and hypoxia;

20          “(7) integrate, coordinate, and augment existing  
21          education programs to improve public understanding  
22          and awareness of the causes, impacts, and mitigation  
23          efforts for marine and freshwater harmful algal  
24          blooms and hypoxia;

1           “(8) *facilitate and provide resources to train*  
 2           *State and local coastal and water resource managers*  
 3           *in the methods and technologies for monitoring, pre-*  
 4           *venting, controlling, and mitigating marine and*  
 5           *freshwater harmful algal blooms and hypoxia;*

6           “(9) *support regional efforts to control and miti-*  
 7           *gate outbreaks through—*

8                   “(A) *communication of the contents of the*  
 9                   *Action Strategy and maintenance of online data*  
 10                   *portals for other information about harmful*  
 11                   *algal blooms and hypoxia to State, tribal, and*  
 12                   *local stakeholders; and*

13                   “(B) *overseeing the development, review,*  
 14                   *and periodic updating of the Action Strategy;*

15           “(10) *convene at least 1 meeting of the Task*  
 16           *Force each year; and*

17                   “(11) *perform such other tasks as may be dele-*  
 18                   *gated by the Task Force.*

19           “(f) *NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINIS-*  
 20           *TRATION ACTIVITIES.—The Under Secretary shall—*

21                   “(1) *maintain and enhance the existing competi-*  
 22                   *tive programs at the National Oceanic and Atmos-*  
 23                   *pheric Administration relating to harmful algal*  
 24                   *blooms and hypoxia;*

1           “(2) carry out marine and Great Lakes harmful  
2           algal bloom and hypoxia events response activities;

3           “(3) develop and enhance, including with respect  
4           to infrastructure as necessary, critical observations,  
5           monitoring, modeling, data management, information  
6           dissemination, and operational forecasts relevant to  
7           harmful algal blooms and hypoxia events;

8           “(4) enhance communication and coordination  
9           among Federal agencies carrying out marine and  
10          freshwater harmful algal bloom and hypoxia activities  
11          and research;

12          “(5) to the greatest extent practicable, leverage  
13          existing resources and expertise available from local  
14          research universities and institutions; and

15          “(6) increase the availability to appropriate  
16          public and private entities of—

17                  “(A) analytical facilities and technologies;

18                  “(B) operational forecasts; and

19                  “(C) reference and research materials.

20          “(g) COOPERATIVE EFFORTS.—The Under Secretary  
21          shall work cooperatively and avoid duplication of effort  
22          with other offices, centers, and programs within the Na-  
23          tional Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, other  
24          agencies on the Task Force, and States, tribes, and non-  
25          governmental organizations concerned with marine and

1 *freshwater issues to coordinate harmful algal bloom and hy-*  
2 *poxia (and related) activities and research.*

3       “(h) *FRESHWATER.*—*With respect to the freshwater as-*  
4 *pects of the Program, the Administrator, through the Task*  
5 *Force, shall carry out the duties otherwise assigned to the*  
6 *Under Secretary under this section, except the activities de-*  
7 *scribed in subsection (f).*

8               “(1) *PARTICIPATION.*—*The Administrator’s par-*  
9 *ticipation under this section shall include—*

10                       “(A) *research on the ecology and impacts of*  
11 *freshwater harmful algal blooms; and*

12                       “(B) *forecasting and monitoring of and*  
13 *event response to freshwater harmful algal*  
14 *blooms in lakes, rivers, estuaries (including their*  
15 *tributaries), and reservoirs.*

16               “(2) *NONDUPLICATION.*—*The Administrator*  
17 *shall ensure that activities carried out under this title*  
18 *focus on new approaches to addressing freshwater*  
19 *harmful algal blooms and are not duplicative of exist-*  
20 *ing research and development programs authorized by*  
21 *this title or any other law.*

22               “(i) *INTEGRATED COASTAL AND OCEAN OBSERVATION*  
23 *SYSTEM.*—*The collection of monitoring and observation*  
24 *data under this title shall comply with all data standards*  
25 *and protocols developed pursuant to the Integrated Coastal*



1 *and Ocean Observation System Act of 2009 (33 U.S.C. 3601*  
 2 *et seq.). Such data shall be made available through the sys-*  
 3 *tem established under that Act.”.*

4 **SEC. 5. COMPREHENSIVE RESEARCH PLAN AND ACTION**  
 5 **STRATEGY.**

6 *The Act, as amended by section 4 of this Act, is further*  
 7 *amended by inserting after section 603A the following:*

8 **“SEC. 603B. COMPREHENSIVE RESEARCH PLAN AND ACTION**  
 9 **STRATEGY.**

10 *“(a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after the*  
 11 *date of enactment of the Harmful Algal Bloom and Hy-*  
 12 *poxia Research and Control Amendments Act of 2014, the*  
 13 *Under Secretary, through the Task Force, shall develop and*  
 14 *submit to Congress a comprehensive research plan and ac-*  
 15 *tion strategy to address marine and freshwater harmful*  
 16 *algal blooms and hypoxia. The Action Strategy shall iden-*  
 17 *tify—*

18 *“(1) the specific activities to be carried out by*  
 19 *the Program and the timeline for carrying out those*  
 20 *activities;*

21 *“(2) the roles and responsibilities of each Federal*  
 22 *agency in the Task Force in carrying out the activi-*  
 23 *ties under paragraph (1); and*

1           “(3) *the appropriate regions and subregions re-*  
2           *quiring specific research and activities to address*  
3           *harmful algal blooms and hypoxia.*

4           “(b) *REGIONAL FOCUS.—The regional and subregional*  
5           *parts of the Action Strategy shall identify—*

6           “(1) *regional priorities for ecological, economic,*  
7           *and social research on issues related to the impacts of*  
8           *harmful algal blooms and hypoxia;*

9           “(2) *research, development, and demonstration*  
10           *activities needed to develop and advance technologies*  
11           *and techniques for minimizing the occurrence of*  
12           *harmful algal blooms and hypoxia and improving ca-*  
13           *pabilities to detect, predict, monitor, control, miti-*  
14           *gate, respond to, and remediate harmful algal blooms*  
15           *and hypoxia;*

16           “(3) *ways to reduce the duration and intensity*  
17           *of harmful algal blooms and hypoxia, including de-*  
18           *ployment of response technologies in a timely manner;*

19           “(4) *research and methods to address human*  
20           *health dimensions of harmful algal blooms and hy-*  
21           *poxia;*

22           “(5) *mechanisms, including the potential costs*  
23           *and benefits of those mechanisms, to protect eco-*  
24           *systems that may be or have been affected by harmful*  
25           *algal bloom and hypoxia events;*

1           “(6) mechanisms by which data, information,  
2           and products may be transferred between the Program  
3           and the State, tribal, and local governments and re-  
4           search entities;

5           “(7) communication and information dissemina-  
6           tion methods that State, tribal, and local governments  
7           may undertake to educate and inform the public con-  
8           cerning harmful algal blooms and hypoxia; and

9           “(8) roles that Federal agencies may have to as-  
10          sist in the implementation of the Action Strategy, in-  
11          cluding efforts to support local and regional scientific  
12          assessments under section 603(e).

13          “(c) UTILIZING AVAILABLE STUDIES AND INFORMA-  
14          TION.—In developing the Action Strategy, the Under Sec-  
15          retary shall utilize existing research, assessments, reports,  
16          and program activities, including—

17                 “(1) those carried out under existing law; and

18                 “(2) other relevant peer-reviewed and published  
19          sources.

20          “(d) DEVELOPMENT OF THE ACTION STRATEGY.—In  
21          developing the Action Strategy, the Under Secretary shall,  
22          as appropriate—

23                 “(1) coordinate with—

24                         “(A) State coastal management and plan-  
25                         ning officials;

1           “(B) tribal resource management officials;

2           *and*

3           “(C) water management and watershed offi-

4           *cials from both coastal States and noncoastal*

5           *States with water sources that drain into water*

6           *bodies affected by harmful algal blooms and hy-*

7           *poxia; and*

8           “(2) consult with—

9           “(A) public health officials;

10           “(B) emergency management officials;

11           “(C) science and technology development in-

12           *stitutions;*

13           “(D) economists;

14           “(E) industries and businesses affected by

15           *marine and freshwater harmful algal blooms and*

16           *hypoxia;*

17           “(F) scientists with expertise concerning

18           *harmful algal blooms or hypoxia from academic*

19           *or research institutions; and*

20           “(G) other stakeholders.

21           “(e) *FEDERAL REGISTER*.—*The Under Secretary shall*

22           *publish the Action Strategy in the Federal Register.*

23           “(f) *PERIODIC REVISION*.—*The Under Secretary, in*

24           *coordination and consultation with the individuals and en-*

25           *tities under subsection (d), shall periodically review and re-*

1 *vis* the Action Strategy prepared under this section, as nec-  
2 *essary.*”.

3 **SEC. 6. REPORTING.**

4 *Section 603 is amended by adding at the end the fol-*  
5 *lowing:*

6 “(j) *REPORT.*—*Not later than 2 years after the date*  
7 *the Action Strategy is submitted under section 603B, the*  
8 *Under Secretary shall submit a report to Congress that de-*  
9 *scribes—*

10 “(1) *the proceedings of the annual Task Force*  
11 *meetings;*

12 “(2) *the activities carried out under the Pro-*  
13 *gram, including the regional and subregional parts of*  
14 *the Action Strategy;*

15 “(3) *the budget related to the activities under*  
16 *paragraph (2);*

17 “(4) *the progress made on implementing the Ac-*  
18 *tion Strategy; and*

19 “(5) *any need to revise or terminate research*  
20 *and activities under the Program.*”.

21 **SEC. 7. NORTHERN GULF OF MEXICO HYPOXIA.**

22 *Section 604 is amended to read as follows:*

23 **“SEC. 604. NORTHERN GULF OF MEXICO HYPOXIA.**

24 “(a) *INITIAL PROGRESS REPORTS.*—*Beginning not*  
25 *later than 12 months after the date of enactment of the*

1 *Harmful Algal Bloom and Hypoxia Research and Control*  
2 *Amendments Act of 2014, and biennially thereafter, the Ad-*  
3 *ministrators, through the Mississippi River/Gulf of Mexico*  
4 *Watershed Nutrient Task Force, shall submit a progress re-*  
5 *port to the appropriate congressional committees and the*  
6 *President that describes the progress made by activities di-*  
7 *rected by the Mississippi River/Gulf of Mexico Watershed*  
8 *Nutrient Task Force and carried out or funded by the Envi-*  
9 *ronmental Protection Agency and other State and Federal*  
10 *partners toward attainment of the goals of the Gulf Hy-*  
11 *poxia Action Plan 2008.*

12       “(b) *CONTENTS.*—*Each report required under this sec-*  
13 *tion shall—*

14               “(1) *assess the progress made toward nutrient*  
15 *load reductions, the response of the hypoxic zone and*  
16 *water quality throughout the Mississippi/Atchafalaya*  
17 *River Basin, and the economic and social effects;*

18               “(2) *evaluate lessons learned; and*

19               “(3) *recommend appropriate actions to continue*  
20 *to implement or, if necessary, revise the strategy set*  
21 *forth in the Gulf Hypoxia Action Plan 2008.”.*

22 **SEC. 8. GREAT LAKES HYPOXIA AND HARMFUL ALGAL**  
23 **BLOOMS.**

24       *Section 605 is amended to read as follows:*

1 **“SEC. 605. GREAT LAKES HYPOXIA AND HARMFUL ALGAL**  
2 **BLOOMS.**

3       “(a) *INTEGRATED ASSESSMENT.*—Not later than 18  
4 months after the date of enactment of the Harmful Algal  
5 Bloom and Hypoxia Research and Control Amendments  
6 Act of 2014, the Task Force, in accordance with the author-  
7 ity under section 603, shall complete and submit to the Con-  
8 gress and the President an integrated assessment that exam-  
9 ines the causes, consequences, and approaches to reduce hy-  
10 poxia and harmful algal blooms in the Great Lakes, includ-  
11 ing the status of and gaps within current research, moni-  
12 toring, management, prevention, response, and control ac-  
13 tivities by—

14               “(1) *Federal agencies;*

15               “(2) *State agencies;*

16               “(3) *regional research consortia;*

17               “(4) *academia;*

18               “(5) *private industry; and*

19               “(6) *nongovernmental organizations.*

20       “(b) *PLAN.*—

21               “(1) *IN GENERAL.*—Not later than 2 years after  
22 the date of enactment of the Harmful Algal Bloom  
23 and Hypoxia Research and Control Amendments Act  
24 of 2014, the Task Force shall develop and submit to  
25 the Congress a plan, based on the integrated assess-  
26 ment under subsection (a), for reducing, mitigating,

1       *and controlling hypoxia and harmful algal blooms in*  
2       *the Great Lakes.*

3               “(2) CONTENTS.—*The plan shall—*

4                       “(A) *address the monitoring needs identi-*  
5                       *fied in the integrated assessment under sub-*  
6                       *section (a);*

7                       “(B) *develop a timeline and budgetary re-*  
8                       *quirements for deployment of future assets;*

9                       “(C) *identify requirements for the develop-*  
10                      *ment and verification of Great Lakes hypoxia*  
11                      *and harmful algal bloom models, including—*

12                               “(i) *all assumptions built into the*  
13                               *models; and*

14                               “(ii) *data quality methods used to en-*  
15                               *sure the best available data are utilized;*  
16                               *and*

17                       “(D) *describe efforts to improve the assess-*  
18                       *ment of the impacts of hypoxia and harmful*  
19                       *algal blooms by—*

20                               “(i) *characterizing current and past*  
21                               *biological conditions in ecosystems affected*  
22                               *by hypoxia and harmful algal blooms; and*

23                               “(ii) *quantifying effects, including eco-*  
24                               *nomical effects, at the population and com-*  
25                               *munity levels.*



1           “(3) *REQUIREMENTS.—In developing the plan,*  
2 *the Task Force shall—*

3                   “(A) *coordinate with State and local gov-*  
4 *ernments;*

5                   “(B) *consult with representatives from aca-*  
6 *demie, agricultural, industry, and other stake-*  
7 *holder groups, including relevant Canadian*  
8 *agencies;*

9                   “(C) *ensure that the plan complements and*  
10 *does not duplicate activities conducted by other*  
11 *Federal or State agencies;*

12                   “(D) *identify critical research for reducing,*  
13 *mitigating, and controlling hypoxia events and*  
14 *their effects;*

15                   “(E) *evaluate cost-effective, incentive-based*  
16 *partnership approaches;*

17                   “(F) *ensure that the plan is technically*  
18 *sound and cost effective;*

19                   “(G) *utilize existing research, assessments,*  
20 *reports, and program activities;*

21                   “(H) *publish a summary of the proposed*  
22 *plan in the Federal Register at least 180 days*  
23 *prior to submitting the completed plan to Con-*  
24 *gress; and*

1           “(I) after submitting the completed plan to  
2           Congress, provide biennial progress reports on  
3           the activities toward achieving the objectives of  
4           the plan.”.

5   **SEC. 9. APPLICATION WITH OTHER LAWS.**

6           *The Act is amended by adding after section 606 the*  
7   *following:*

8   **“SEC. 607. EFFECT ON OTHER FEDERAL AUTHORITY.**

9           “(a) *AUTHORITY PRESERVED.*—Nothing in this title  
10   *supersedes or limits the authority of any agency to carry*  
11   *out its responsibilities and missions under other laws.*

12          “(b) *REGULATORY AUTHORITY.*—Nothing in this title  
13   *may be construed as establishing new regulatory authority*  
14   *for any agency.”.*

15   **SEC. 10. DEFINITIONS; CONFORMING AMENDMENT.**

16          “(a) *IN GENERAL.*—The Act, as amended by section 9  
17   *of this Act, is further amended by adding after section 607*  
18   *the following:*

19   **“SEC. 608. DEFINITIONS.**

20          *“In this title:*

21                  “(1) *ACTION STRATEGY.*—The term ‘Action  
22    *Strategy’ means the comprehensive research plan and*  
23    *action strategy established under section 603B.*

1           “(2) *ADMINISTRATOR.*—*The term ‘Adminis-*  
2           *trator’ means the Administrator of the Environ-*  
3           *mental Protection Agency.*

4           “(3) *HARMFUL ALGAL BLOOM.*—*The term ‘harm-*  
5           *ful algal bloom’ means marine and freshwater*  
6           *phytoplankton that proliferate to high concentrations,*  
7           *resulting in nuisance conditions or harmful impacts*  
8           *on marine and aquatic ecosystems, coastal commu-*  
9           *nities, and human health through the production of*  
10           *toxic compounds or other biological, chemical, and*  
11           *physical impacts of the algae outbreak.*

12           “(4) *HYPOXIA.*—*The term ‘hypoxia’ means a*  
13           *condition where low dissolved oxygen in aquatic sys-*  
14           *tems causes stress or death to resident organisms.*

15           “(5) *PROGRAM.*—*The term ‘Program’ means the*  
16           *national harmful algal bloom and hypoxia program*  
17           *established under section 603A.*

18           “(6) *STATE.*—*The term ‘State’ means each of the*  
19           *several States of the United States, the District of Co-*  
20           *lumbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Virgin*  
21           *Islands, Guam, American Samoa, the Commonwealth*  
22           *of the Northern Mariana Islands, any other territory*  
23           *or possession of the United States, and any Indian*  
24           *tribe.*

1           “(7) *TASK FORCE.*—*The term ‘Task Force’*  
 2           *means the Inter-Agency Task Force on Harmful Algal*  
 3           *Blooms and Hypoxia under section 603(a).*

4           “(8) *UNDER SECRETARY.*—*The term ‘Under Sec-*  
 5           *retary’ means the Under Secretary of Commerce for*  
 6           *Oceans and Atmosphere.*

7           “(9) *UNITED STATES COASTAL WATERS.*—*The*  
 8           *term ‘United States coastal waters’ includes the Great*  
 9           *Lakes.’’.*

10          “(b) *CONFORMING AMENDMENT.*—*Section 603(a) is*  
 11          *amended by striking “(hereinafter referred to as the ‘Task*  
 12          *Force’)”.*

13          ***SEC. 11. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.***

14          *The Act is further amended by adding after section 608*  
 15          *the following:*

16          ***“SEC. 609. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.***

17           “(a) *IN GENERAL.*—*There is authorized to be appro-*  
 18           *priated to the Under Secretary to carry out sections 603A*  
 19           *and 603B \$20,500,000 for each of fiscal years 2014 through*  
 20           *2018.*

21           “(b) *EXTRAMURAL RESEARCH ACTIVITIES.*—*The*  
 22           *Under Secretary shall ensure that a substantial portion of*  
 23           *funds appropriated pursuant to subsection (a) that are used*  
 24           *for research purposes are allocated to extramural research*  
 25           *activities. For each fiscal year, the Under Secretary shall*

- 1 *publish a list of all grant recipients and the amounts for*
- 2 *all of the funds allocated for research purposes, specifying*
- 3 *those allocated for extramural research activities.”.*

Attest:

*Clerk.*

113<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> SESSION

**S. 1254**

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**AMENDMENT**