

113TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 676

To provide for comprehensive health insurance coverage for all United States residents, improved health care delivery, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FEBRUARY 13, 2013

Mr. CONYERS (for himself, Mr. NADLER, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Ms. PINGREE of Maine, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. ELLISON, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. TAKANO, Ms. NORTON, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. RANGEL, Ms. MOORE, Ms. CHU, Mr. AL GREEN of Texas, Mr. FARR, Mr. MCGOVERN, Mr. WELCH, Ms. CLARKE, Ms. LEE of California, Mr. NOLAN, Mr. POCAN, Mr. DOYLE, Mr. ENGEL, Mr. GUTIERREZ, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Mr. COHEN, Ms. EDWARDS, Mr. McDERMOTT, Mr. CLAY, Mr. HUFFMAN, Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, Mr. CUMMINGS, Mr. YARMUTH, Mr. GEORGE MILLER of California, Mr. HONDA, Mrs. CHRISTENSEN, and Mr. RUSH) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Ways and Means and Natural Resources, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To provide for comprehensive health insurance coverage for all United States residents, improved health care delivery, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

2 (a) **SHORT TITLE.**—This Act may be cited as the
3 “Expanded & Improved Medicare For All Act”.

4 (b) **TABLE OF CONTENTS.**—The table of contents of
5 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

Sec. 2. Definitions and terms.

TITLE I—ELIGIBILITY AND BENEFITS

Sec. 101. Eligibility and registration.

Sec. 102. Benefits and portability.

Sec. 103. Qualification of participating providers.

Sec. 104. Prohibition against duplicating coverage.

TITLE II—FINANCES

Subtitle A—Budgeting and Payments

Sec. 201. Budgeting process.

Sec. 202. Payment of providers and health care clinicians.

Sec. 203. Payment for long-term care.

Sec. 204. Mental health services.

Sec. 205. Payment for prescription medications, medical supplies, and medically
necessary assistive equipment.

Sec. 206. Consultation in establishing reimbursement levels.

Subtitle B—Funding

Sec. 211. Overview: funding the Medicare For All Program.

Sec. 212. Appropriations for existing programs.

TITLE III—ADMINISTRATION

Sec. 301. Public administration; appointment of Director.

Sec. 302. Office of Quality Control.

Sec. 303. Regional and State administration; employment of displaced clerical
workers.

Sec. 304. Confidential electronic patient record system.

Sec. 305. National Board of Universal Quality and Access.

TITLE IV—ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS

Sec. 401. Treatment of VA and IHS health programs.

Sec. 402. Public health and prevention.

Sec. 403. Reduction in health disparities.

TITLE V—EFFECTIVE DATE

Sec. 501. Effective date.

1 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS AND TERMS.**

2 In this Act:

3 (1) **MEDICARE FOR ALL PROGRAM; PROGRAM.**—

4 The terms “Medicare For All Program” and “Pro-
5 gram” mean the program of benefits provided under
6 this Act and, unless the context otherwise requires,
7 the Secretary with respect to functions relating to
8 carrying out such program.

9 (2) **NATIONAL BOARD OF UNIVERSAL QUALITY
10 AND ACCESS.**—The term “National Board of Uni-
11 versal Quality and Access” means such Board estab-
12 lished under section 305.

13 (3) **REGIONAL OFFICE.**—The term “regional of-
14 fice” means a regional office established under sec-
15 tion 303.

16 (4) **SECRETARY.**—The term “Secretary” means
17 the Secretary of Health and Human Services.

18 (5) **DIRECTOR.**—The term “Director” means,
19 in relation to the Program, the Director appointed
20 under section 301.

21 **TITLE I—ELIGIBILITY AND**
22 **BENEFITS**

23 **SEC. 101. ELIGIBILITY AND REGISTRATION.**

24 (a) **IN GENERAL.**—All individuals residing in the
25 United States (including any territory of the United
26 States) are covered under the Medicare For All Program

1 entitling them to a universal, best quality standard of care.
2 Each such individual shall receive a card with a unique
3 number in the mail. An individual's Social Security num-
4 ber shall not be used for purposes of registration under
5 this section.

6 (b) REGISTRATION.—Individuals and families shall
7 receive a Medicare For All Program Card in the mail,
8 after filling out a Medicare For All Program application
9 form at a health care provider. Such application form shall
10 be no more than 2 pages long.

11 (c) PRESUMPTION.—Individuals who present them-
12 selves for covered services from a participating provider
13 shall be presumed to be eligible for benefits under this Act,
14 but shall complete an application for benefits in order to
15 receive a Medicare For All Program Card and have pay-
16 ment made for such benefits.

17 (d) RESIDENCY CRITERIA.—The Secretary shall pro-
18 mulgate a rule that provides criteria for determining resi-
19 dency for eligibility purposes under the Medicare For All
20 Program.

21 (e) COVERAGE FOR VISITORS.—The Secretary shall
22 promulgate a rule regarding visitors from other countries
23 who seek premeditated non-emergency surgical proce-
24 dures. Such a rule should facilitate the establishment of
25 country-to-country reimbursement arrangements or self

1 pay arrangements between the visitor and the provider of
2 care.

3 **SEC. 102. BENEFITS AND PORTABILITY.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—The health care benefits under
5 this Act cover all medically necessary services, including
6 at least the following:

- 7 (1) Primary care and prevention.
- 8 (2) Approved dietary and nutritional therapies.
- 9 (3) Inpatient care.
- 10 (4) Outpatient care.
- 11 (5) Emergency care.
- 12 (6) Prescription drugs.
- 13 (7) Durable medical equipment.
- 14 (8) Long-term care.
- 15 (9) Palliative care.
- 16 (10) Mental health services.
- 17 (11) The full scope of dental services, services,
18 including periodontics, oral surgery, and
19 endodontics, but not including cosmetic dentistry.
- 20 (12) Substance abuse treatment services.
- 21 (13) Chiropractic services, not including elec-
22 trical stimulation.
- 23 (14) Basic vision care and vision correction
24 (other than laser vision correction for cosmetic pur-
25 poses).

1 (15) Hearing services, including coverage of
2 hearing aids.

3 (16) Podiatric care.

4 (b) PORTABILITY.—Such benefits are available
5 through any licensed health care clinician anywhere in the
6 United States that is legally qualified to provide the bene-
7 fits.

8 (c) NO COST-SHARING.—No deductibles, copay-
9 ments, coinsurance, or other cost-sharing shall be imposed
10 with respect to covered benefits.

11 **SEC. 103. QUALIFICATION OF PARTICIPATING PROVIDERS.**

12 (a) REQUIREMENT TO BE PUBLIC OR NON-PROF-
13 IT.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—No institution may be a par-
15 ticipating provider unless it is a public or not-for-
16 profit institution. Private physicians, private clinics,
17 and private health care providers shall continue to
18 operate as private entities, but are prohibited from
19 being investor owned.

20 (2) CONVERSION OF INVESTOR-OWNED PRO-
21 VIDERS.—For-profit providers of care opting to par-
22 ticipate shall be required to convert to not-for-profit
23 status.

24 (3) PRIVATE DELIVERY OF CARE REQUIRE-
25 MENT.—For-profit providers of care that convert to

1 non-profit status shall remain privately owned and
2 operated entities.

3 (4) COMPENSATION FOR CONVERSION.—The
4 owners of such for-profit providers shall be com-
5 pensated for reasonable financial losses incurred as
6 a result of the conversion from for-profit to non-
7 profit status.

8 (5) FUNDING.—There are authorized to be ap-
9 propriated from the Treasury such sums as are nec-
10 essary to compensate investor-owned providers as
11 provided for under paragraph (3).

12 (6) REQUIREMENTS.—The payments to owners
13 of converting for-profit providers shall occur during
14 a 15-year period, through the sale of U.S. Treasury
15 Bonds. Payment for conversions under paragraph
16 (3) shall not be made for loss of business profits.

17 (7) MECHANISM FOR CONVERSION PROCESS.—
18 The Secretary shall promulgate a rule to provide a
19 mechanism to further the timely, efficient, and fea-
20 sible conversion of for-profit providers of care.

21 (b) QUALITY STANDARDS.—

22 (1) IN GENERAL.—Health care delivery facili-
23 ties must meet State quality and licensing guidelines
24 as a condition of participation under such program,

1 including guidelines regarding safe staffing and
2 quality of care.

3 (2) LICENSURE REQUIREMENTS.—Participating
4 clinicians must be licensed in their State of practice
5 and meet the quality standards for their area of
6 care. No clinician whose license is under suspension
7 or who is under disciplinary action in any State may
8 be a participating provider.

9 (c) PARTICIPATION OF HEALTH MAINTENANCE OR-
10 GANIZATIONS.—

11 (1) IN GENERAL.—Non-profit health mainte-
12 nance organizations that deliver care in their own
13 facilities and employ clinicians on a salaried basis
14 may participate in the program and receive global
15 budgets or capitation payments as specified in sec-
16 tion 202.

17 (2) EXCLUSION OF CERTAIN HEALTH MAINTEN-
18 NANCE ORGANIZATIONS.—Other health maintenance
19 organizations which principally contract to pay for
20 services delivered by non-employees shall be classi-
21 fied as insurance plans. Such organizations shall not
22 be participating providers, and are subject to the
23 regulations promulgated by reason of section 104(a)
24 (relating to prohibition against duplicating cov-
25 erage).

1 (d) FREEDOM OF CHOICE.—Patients shall have free
2 choice of participating physicians and other clinicians,
3 hospitals, and inpatient care facilities.

4 **SEC. 104. PROHIBITION AGAINST DUPLICATING COVERAGE.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—It is unlawful for a private health
6 insurer to sell health insurance coverage that duplicates
7 the benefits provided under this Act.

8 (b) CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this Act shall be
9 construed as prohibiting the sale of health insurance cov-
10 erage for any additional benefits not covered by this Act,
11 such as for cosmetic surgery or other services and items
12 that are not medically necessary.

13 **TITLE II—FINANCES**

14 **Subtitle A—Budgeting and**
15 **Payments**

16 **SEC. 201. BUDGETING PROCESS.**

17 (a) ESTABLISHMENT OF OPERATING BUDGET AND
18 CAPITAL EXPENDITURES BUDGET.—

19 (1) IN GENERAL.—To carry out this Act there
20 are established on an annual basis consistent with
21 this title—

22 (A) an operating budget, including
23 amounts for optimal physician, nurse, and other
24 health care professional staffing;

25 (B) a capital expenditures budget;

1 (C) reimbursement levels for providers con-
2 sistent with subtitle B; and

3 (D) a health professional education budget,
4 including amounts for the continued funding of
5 resident physician training programs.

6 (2) REGIONAL ALLOCATION.—After Congress
7 appropriates amounts for the annual budget for the
8 Medicare For All Program, the Director shall pro-
9 vide the regional offices with an annual funding al-
10 lotment to cover the costs of each region’s expendi-
11 tures. Such allotment shall cover global budgets, re-
12 imbursements to clinicians, health professional edu-
13 cation, and capital expenditures. Regional offices
14 may receive additional funds from the national pro-
15 gram at the discretion of the Director.

16 (b) OPERATING BUDGET.—The operating budget
17 shall be used for—

18 (1) payment for services rendered by physicians
19 and other clinicians;

20 (2) global budgets for institutional providers;

21 (3) capitation payments for capitated groups;

22 and

23 (4) administration of the Program.

24 (c) CAPITAL EXPENDITURES BUDGET.—The capital
25 expenditures budget shall be used for funds needed for—

1 (1) the construction or renovation of health fa-
 2 cilities; and

3 (2) for major equipment purchases.

4 (d) PROHIBITION AGAINST CO-MINGLING OPER-
 5 ATIONS AND CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT FUNDS.—It is pro-
 6 hibited to use funds under this Act that are earmarked—

7 (1) for operations for capital expenditures; or

8 (2) for capital expenditures for operations.

9 **SEC. 202. PAYMENT OF PROVIDERS AND HEALTH CARE CLI-**
 10 **NICIANS.**

11 (a) ESTABLISHING GLOBAL BUDGETS; MONTHLY
 12 LUMP SUM.—

13 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Medicare For All Pro-
 14 gram, through its regional offices, shall pay each in-
 15 stitutional provider of care, including hospitals,
 16 nursing homes, community or migrant health cen-
 17 ters, home care agencies, or other institutional pro-
 18 viders or pre-paid group practices, a monthly lump
 19 sum to cover all operating expenses under a global
 20 budget.

21 (2) ESTABLISHMENT OF GLOBAL BUDGETS.—
 22 The global budget of a provider shall be set through
 23 negotiations between providers, State directors, and
 24 regional directors, but are subject to the approval of
 25 the Director. The budget shall be negotiated annu-

1 ally, based on past expenditures, projected changes
2 in levels of services, wages and input, costs, a pro-
3 vider's maximum capacity to provide care, and pro-
4 posed new and innovative programs.

5 (b) THREE PAYMENT OPTIONS FOR PHYSICIANS AND
6 CERTAIN OTHER HEALTH PROFESSIONALS.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Program shall pay phy-
8 sicians, dentists, doctors of osteopathy, pharmacists,
9 psychologists, chiropractors, doctors of optometry,
10 nurse practitioners, nurse midwives, physicians' as-
11 sistants, and other advanced practice clinicians as li-
12 censed and regulated by the States by the following
13 payment methods:

14 (A) Fee for service payment under para-
15 graph (2).

16 (B) Salaried positions in institutions re-
17 ceiving global budgets under paragraph (3).

18 (C) Salaried positions within group prac-
19 tices or non-profit health maintenance organiza-
20 tions receiving capitation payments under para-
21 graph (4).

22 (2) FEE FOR SERVICE.—

23 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Program shall ne-
24 gotiate a simplified fee schedule that is fair and
25 optimal with representatives of physicians and

1 other clinicians, after close consultation with
2 the National Board of Universal Quality and
3 Access and regional and State directors. Ini-
4 tially, the current prevailing fees or reimburse-
5 ment would be the basis for the fee negotiation
6 for all professional services covered under this
7 Act.

8 (B) CONSIDERATIONS.—In establishing
9 such schedule, the Director shall take into con-
10 sideration the following:

11 (i) The need for a uniform national
12 standard.

13 (ii) The goal of ensuring that physi-
14 cians, clinicians, pharmacists, and other
15 medical professionals be compensated at a
16 rate which reflects their expertise and the
17 value of their services, regardless of geo-
18 graphic region and past fee schedules.

19 (C) STATE PHYSICIAN PRACTICE REVIEW
20 BOARDS.—The State director for each State, in
21 consultation with representatives of the physi-
22 cian community of that State, shall establish
23 and appoint a physician practice review board
24 to assure quality, cost effectiveness, and fair re-
25 imbursements for physician delivered services.

1 (D) FINAL GUIDELINES.—The Director
2 shall be responsible for promulgating final
3 guidelines to all providers.

4 (E) BILLING.—Under this Act physicians
5 shall submit bills to the regional director on a
6 simple form, or via computer. Interest shall be
7 paid to providers who are not reimbursed within
8 30 days of submission.

9 (F) NO BALANCE BILLING.—Licensed
10 health care clinicians who accept any payment
11 from the Medicare For All Program may not
12 bill any patient for any covered service.

13 (G) UNIFORM COMPUTER ELECTRONIC
14 BILLING SYSTEM.—The Director shall create a
15 uniform computerized electronic billing system,
16 including those areas of the United States
17 where electronic billing is not yet established.

18 (3) SALARIES WITHIN INSTITUTIONS RECEIVING
19 GLOBAL BUDGETS.—

20 (A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of an insti-
21 tution, such as a hospital, health center, group
22 practice, community and migrant health center,
23 or a home care agency that elects to be paid a
24 monthly global budget for the delivery of health
25 care as well as for education and prevention

1 programs, physicians and other clinicians em-
2 ployed by such institutions shall be reimbursed
3 through a salary included as part of such a
4 budget.

5 (B) SALARY RANGES.—Salary ranges for
6 health care providers shall be determined in the
7 same way as fee schedules under paragraph (2).

8 (4) SALARIES WITHIN CAPITATED GROUPS.—

9 (A) IN GENERAL.—Health maintenance or-
10 ganizations, group practices, and other institu-
11 tions may elect to be paid capitation payments
12 to cover all outpatient, physician, and medical
13 home care provided to individuals enrolled to
14 receive benefits through the organization or en-
15 tity.

16 (B) SCOPE.—Such capitation may include
17 the costs of services of licensed physicians and
18 other licensed, independent practitioners pro-
19 vided to inpatients. Other costs of inpatient and
20 institutional care shall be excluded from capita-
21 tion payments, and shall be covered under insti-
22 tutions' global budgets.

23 (C) PROHIBITION OF SELECTIVE ENROLL-
24 MENT.—Patients shall be permitted to enroll or
25 disenroll from such organizations or entities

1 without discrimination and with appropriate no-
2 tice.

3 (D) HEALTH MAINTENANCE ORGANIZA-
4 TIONS.—Under this Act—

5 (i) health maintenance organizations
6 shall be required to reimburse physicians
7 based on a salary; and

8 (ii) financial incentives between such
9 organizations and physicians based on uti-
10 lization are prohibited.

11 **SEC. 203. PAYMENT FOR LONG-TERM CARE.**

12 (a) ALLOTMENT FOR REGIONS.—The Program shall
13 provide for each region a single budgetary allotment to
14 cover a full array of long-term care services under this
15 Act.

16 (b) REGIONAL BUDGETS.—Each region shall provide
17 a global budget to local long-term care providers for the
18 full range of needed services, including in-home, nursing
19 home, and community based care.

20 (c) BASIS FOR BUDGETS.—Budgets for long-term
21 care services under this section shall be based on past ex-
22 penditures, financial and clinical performance, utilization,
23 and projected changes in service, wages, and other related
24 factors.

1 (d) FAVORING NON-INSTITUTIONAL CARE.—All ef-
2 forts shall be made under this Act to provide long-term
3 care in a home- or community-based setting, as opposed
4 to institutional care.

5 **SEC. 204. MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES.**

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Program shall provide cov-
7 erage for all medically necessary mental health care on
8 the same basis as the coverage for other conditions. Li-
9 censed mental health clinicians shall be paid in the same
10 manner as specified for other health professionals, as pro-
11 vided for in section 202(b).

12 (b) FAVORING COMMUNITY-BASED CARE.—The
13 Medicare For All Program shall cover supportive resi-
14 dences, occupational therapy, and ongoing mental health
15 and counseling services outside the hospital for patients
16 with serious mental illness. In all cases the highest quality
17 and most effective care shall be delivered, and, for some
18 individuals, this may mean institutional care.

19 **SEC. 205. PAYMENT FOR PRESCRIPTION MEDICATIONS,**
20 **MEDICAL SUPPLIES, AND MEDICALLY NEC-**
21 **CESSARY ASSISTIVE EQUIPMENT.**

22 (a) NEGOTIATED PRICES.—The prices to be paid
23 each year under this Act for covered pharmaceuticals,
24 medical supplies, and medically necessary assistive equip-
25 ment shall be negotiated annually by the Program.

1 (b) PRESCRIPTION DRUG FORMULARY.—

2 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Program shall establish
3 a prescription drug formulary system, which shall
4 encourage best-practices in prescribing and discour-
5 age the use of ineffective, dangerous, or excessively
6 costly medications when better alternatives are avail-
7 able.

8 (2) PROMOTION OF USE OF GENERICS.—The
9 formulary shall promote the use of generic medica-
10 tions but allow the use of brand-name and off-for-
11 mulary medications.

12 (3) FORMULARY UPDATES AND PETITION
13 RIGHTS.—The formulary shall be updated frequently
14 and clinicians and patients may petition their region
15 or the Director to add new pharmaceuticals or to re-
16 move ineffective or dangerous medications from the
17 formulary.

18 **SEC. 206. CONSULTATION IN ESTABLISHING REIMBURSE-**
19 **MENT LEVELS.**

20 Reimbursement levels under this subtitle shall be set
21 after close consultation with regional and State Directors
22 and after the annual meeting of National Board of Uni-
23 versal Quality and Access.

Subtitle B—Funding

SEC. 211. OVERVIEW: FUNDING THE MEDICARE FOR ALL PROGRAM.

(a) IN GENERAL.—The Medicare For All Program is to be funded as provided in subsection (c)(1).

(b) MEDICARE FOR ALL TRUST FUND.—There shall be established a Medicare For All Trust Fund in which funds provided under this section are deposited and from which expenditures under this Act are made.

(c) FUNDING.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—There are appropriated to the Medicare For All Trust Fund amounts sufficient to carry out this Act from the following sources:

(A) Existing sources of Federal Government revenues for health care.

(B) Increasing personal income taxes on the top 5 percent income earners.

(C) Instituting a modest and progressive excise tax on payroll and self-employment income.

(D) Instituting a modest tax on unearned income.

(E) Instituting a small tax on stock and bond transactions.

1 (2) SYSTEM SAVINGS AS A SOURCE OF FINANC-
2 ING.—Funding otherwise required for the Program
3 is reduced as a result of—

4 (A) vastly reducing paperwork;

5 (B) requiring a rational bulk procurement
6 of medications under section 205(a); and

7 (C) improved access to preventive health
8 care.

9 (3) ADDITIONAL ANNUAL APPROPRIATIONS TO
10 MEDICARE FOR ALL PROGRAM.—Additional sums are
11 authorized to be appropriated annually as needed to
12 maintain maximum quality, efficiency, and access
13 under the Program.

14 **SEC. 212. APPROPRIATIONS FOR EXISTING PROGRAMS.**

15 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, there are
16 hereby transferred and appropriated to carry out this Act,
17 amounts from the Treasury equivalent to the amounts the
18 Secretary estimates would have been appropriated and ex-
19 pended for Federal public health care programs, including
20 funds that would have been appropriated under the Medi-
21 care program under title XVIII of the Social Security Act,
22 under the Medicaid program under title XIX of such Act,
23 and under the Children’s Health Insurance Program
24 under title XXI of such Act.

1 **TITLE III—ADMINISTRATION**

2 **SEC. 301. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION; APPOINTMENT OF DI-**
3 **RECTOR.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise specifically
5 provided, this Act shall be administered by the Secretary
6 through a Director appointed by the Secretary.

7 (b) LONG-TERM CARE.—The Director shall appoint
8 a director for long-term care who shall be responsible for
9 administration of this Act and ensuring the availability
10 and accessibility of high quality long-term care services.

11 (c) MENTAL HEALTH.—The Director shall appoint a
12 director for mental health who shall be responsible for ad-
13 ministration of this Act and ensuring the availability and
14 accessibility of high quality mental health services.

15 **SEC. 302. OFFICE OF QUALITY CONTROL.**

16 The Director shall appoint a director for an Office
17 of Quality Control. Such director shall, after consultation
18 with state and regional directors, provide annual rec-
19 ommendations to Congress, the President, the Secretary,
20 and other Program officials on how to ensure the highest
21 quality health care service delivery. The director of the Of-
22 fice of Quality Control shall conduct an annual review on
23 the adequacy of medically necessary services, and shall
24 make recommendations of any proposed changes to the

1 Congress, the President, the Secretary, and other Medi-
2 care For All Program officials.

3 **SEC. 303. REGIONAL AND STATE ADMINISTRATION; EM-**
4 **PLOYMENT OF DISPLACED CLERICAL WORK-**
5 **ERS.**

6 (a) ESTABLISHMENT OF MEDICARE FOR ALL PRO-
7 GRAM REGIONAL OFFICES.—The Secretary shall establish
8 and maintain Medicare For All regional offices for the
9 purpose of distributing funds to providers of care. When-
10 ever possible, the Secretary should incorporate pre-exist-
11 ing Medicare infrastructure for this purpose.

12 (b) APPOINTMENT OF REGIONAL AND STATE DIREC-
13 TORS.—In each such regional office there shall be—

14 (1) one regional director appointed by the Di-
15 rector; and

16 (2) for each State in the region, a deputy direc-
17 tor (in this Act referred to as a “State Director”)
18 appointed by the governor of that State.

19 (c) REGIONAL OFFICE DUTIES.—Regional offices of
20 the Program shall be responsible for—

21 (1) coordinating funding to health care pro-
22 viders and physicians; and

23 (2) coordinating billing and reimbursements
24 with physicians and health care providers through a
25 State-based reimbursement system.

1 (d) STATE DIRECTOR'S DUTIES.—Each State Direc-
2 tor shall be responsible for the following duties:

3 (1) Providing an annual state health care needs
4 assessment report to the National Board of Uni-
5 versal Quality and Access, and the regional board,
6 after a thorough examination of health needs, in
7 consultation with public health officials, clinicians,
8 patients, and patient advocates.

9 (2) Health planning, including oversight of the
10 placement of new hospitals, clinics, and other health
11 care delivery facilities.

12 (3) Health planning, including oversight of the
13 purchase and placement of new health equipment to
14 ensure timely access to care and to avoid duplica-
15 tion.

16 (4) Submitting global budgets to the regional
17 director.

18 (5) Recommending changes in provider reim-
19 bursement or payment for delivery of health services
20 in the State.

21 (6) Establishing a quality assurance mechanism
22 in the State in order to minimize both under utiliza-
23 tion and over utilization and to assure that all pro-
24 viders meet high quality standards.

1 (7) Reviewing program disbursements on a
2 quarterly basis and recommending needed adjust-
3 ments in fee schedules needed to achieve budgetary
4 targets and assure adequate access to needed care.

5 (e) FIRST PRIORITY IN RETRAINING AND JOB
6 PLACEMENT; 2 YEARS OF SALARY PARITY BENEFITS.—
7 The Program shall provide that clerical, administrative,
8 and billing personnel in insurance companies, doctors of-
9 fices, hospitals, nursing facilities, and other facilities
10 whose jobs are eliminated due to reduced administration—

11 (1) should have first priority in retraining and
12 job placement in the new system; and

13 (2) shall be eligible to receive two years of
14 Medicare For All employment transition benefits
15 with each year's benefit equal to salary earned dur-
16 ing the last 12 months of employment, but shall not
17 exceed \$100,000 per year.

18 (f) ESTABLISHMENT OF MEDICARE FOR ALL EM-
19 PLOYMENT TRANSITION FUND.—The Secretary shall es-
20 tablish a trust fund from which expenditures shall be
21 made to recipients of the benefits allocated in subsection
22 (e).

23 (g) ANNUAL APPROPRIATIONS TO MEDICARE FOR
24 ALL EMPLOYMENT TRANSITION FUND.—Sums are au-

1 thORIZED to be appropriated annually as needed to fund
2 the Medicare For All Employment Transition Benefits.

3 (h) RETENTION OF RIGHT TO UNEMPLOYMENT BEN-
4 EFITS.—Nothing in this section shall be interpreted as a
5 waiver of Medicare For All Employment Transition ben-
6 efit recipients’ right to receive Federal and State unem-
7 ployment benefits.

8 **SEC. 304. CONFIDENTIAL ELECTRONIC PATIENT RECORD**
9 **SYSTEM.**

10 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall create a
11 standardized, confidential electronic patient record system
12 in accordance with laws and regulations to maintain accu-
13 rate patient records and to simplify the billing process,
14 thereby reducing medical errors and bureaucracy.

15 (b) PATIENT OPTION.—Notwithstanding that all bill-
16 ing shall be preformed electronically, patients shall have
17 the option of keeping any portion of their medical records
18 separate from their electronic medical record.

19 **SEC. 305. NATIONAL BOARD OF UNIVERSAL QUALITY AND**
20 **ACCESS.**

21 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—

22 (1) IN GENERAL.—There is established a Na-
23 tional Board of Universal Quality and Access (in
24 this section referred to as the “Board”) consisting

1 of 15 members appointed by the President, by and
2 with the advice and consent of the Senate.

3 (2) QUALIFICATIONS.—The appointed members
4 of the Board shall include at least one of each of the
5 following:

6 (A) Health care professionals.

7 (B) Representatives of institutional pro-
8 viders of health care.

9 (C) Representatives of health care advo-
10 cacy groups.

11 (D) Representatives of labor unions.

12 (E) Citizen patient advocates.

13 (3) TERMS.—Each member shall be appointed
14 for a term of 6 years, except that the President shall
15 stagger the terms of members initially appointed so
16 that the term of no more than 3 members expires
17 in any year.

18 (4) PROHIBITION ON CONFLICTS OF INTER-
19 EST.—No member of the Board shall have a finan-
20 cial conflict of interest with the duties before the
21 Board.

22 (b) DUTIES.—

23 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Board shall meet at
24 least twice per year and shall advise the Secretary

1 and the Director on a regular basis to ensure qual-
2 ity, access, and affordability.

3 (2) SPECIFIC ISSUES.—The Board shall specifi-
4 cally address the following issues:

5 (A) Access to care.

6 (B) Quality improvement.

7 (C) Efficiency of administration.

8 (D) Adequacy of budget and funding.

9 (E) Appropriateness of reimbursement lev-
10 els of physicians and other providers.

11 (F) Capital expenditure needs.

12 (G) Long-term care.

13 (H) Mental health and substance abuse
14 services.

15 (I) Staffing levels and working conditions
16 in health care delivery facilities.

17 (3) ESTABLISHMENT OF UNIVERSAL, BEST
18 QUALITY STANDARD OF CARE.—The Board shall
19 specifically establish a universal, best quality of
20 standard of care with respect to—

21 (A) appropriate staffing levels;

22 (B) appropriate medical technology;

23 (C) design and scope of work in the health
24 workplace;

25 (D) best practices; and

1 (E) salary level and working conditions of
2 physicians, clinicians, nurses, other medical pro-
3 fessionals, and appropriate support staff.

4 (4) TWICE-A-YEAR REPORT.—The Board shall
5 report its recommendations twice each year to the
6 Secretary, the Director, Congress, and the Presi-
7 dent.

8 (c) COMPENSATION, ETC.—The following provisions
9 of section 1805 of the Social Security Act shall apply to
10 the Board in the same manner as they apply to the Medi-
11 care Payment Assessment Commission (except that any
12 reference to the Commission or the Comptroller General
13 shall be treated as references to the Board and the Sec-
14 retary, respectively):

15 (1) Subsection (c)(4) (relating to compensation
16 of Board members).

17 (2) Subsection (c)(5) (relating to chairman and
18 vice chairman).

19 (3) Subsection (c)(6) (relating to meetings).

20 (4) Subsection (d) (relating to director and
21 staff; experts and consultants).

22 (5) Subsection (e) (relating to powers).

1 **TITLE IV—ADDITIONAL**
2 **PROVISIONS**

3 **SEC. 401. TREATMENT OF VA AND IHS HEALTH PROGRAMS.**

4 (a) VA HEALTH PROGRAMS.—This Act provides for
5 health programs of the Department of Veterans' Affairs
6 to initially remain independent for the 10-year period that
7 begins on the date of the establishment of the Medicare
8 For All Program. After such 10-year period, the Congress
9 shall reevaluate whether such programs shall remain inde-
10 pendent or be integrated into the Medicare For All Pro-
11 gram.

12 (b) INDIAN HEALTH SERVICE PROGRAMS.—This Act
13 provides for health programs of the Indian Health Service
14 to initially remain independent for the 5-year period that
15 begins on the date of the establishment of the Medicare
16 For All Program, after which such programs shall be inte-
17 grated into the Medicare For All Program.

18 **SEC. 402. PUBLIC HEALTH AND PREVENTION.**

19 It is the intent of this Act that the Program at all
20 times stress the importance of good public health through
21 the prevention of diseases.

22 **SEC. 403. REDUCTION IN HEALTH DISPARITIES.**

23 It is the intent of this Act to reduce health disparities
24 by race, ethnicity, income and geographic region, and to
25 provide high quality, cost-effective, culturally appropriate

1 care to all individuals regardless of race, ethnicity, sexual
2 orientation, or language.

3 **TITLE V—EFFECTIVE DATE**

4 **SEC. 501. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

5 Except as otherwise specifically provided, this Act
6 shall take effect on the first day of the first year that be-
7 gins more than 1 year after the date of the enactment
8 of this Act, and shall apply to items and services furnished
9 on or after such date.

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