

113<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 5056

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JULY 15, 2014

Received; read twice and referred to the Committee on Commerce, Science,  
and Transportation

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## AN ACT

To improve the efficiency of Federal research and  
development, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Research and Develop-  
3 ment Efficiency Act”.

4 **SEC. 2. REGULATORY EFFICIENCY.**

5 (a) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Con-  
6 gress that—

7 (1) high and increasing administrative burdens  
8 and costs in Federal research administration, par-  
9 ticularly in the higher education sector where most  
10 federally sponsored research is performed, are erod-  
11 ing funds available to carry out basic scientific re-  
12 search;

13 (2) progress has been made over the last decade  
14 in streamlining the pre-award grant application  
15 process through Grants.gov, the Federal Govern-  
16 ment’s website portal;

17 (3) post-award administrative costs have grown  
18 as Federal research agencies have continued to im-  
19 pose agency-unique compliance and reporting re-  
20 quirements on researchers and research institutions;

21 (4) facilities and administration costs at re-  
22 search universities can exceed 50 percent of the total  
23 value of Federal research grants, and it is estimated  
24 that nearly 30 percent of the funds invested annu-  
25 ally in federally funded research is consumed by pa-

1 perwork and other administrative processes required  
2 by Federal agencies; and

3 (5) it is a matter of critical importance to  
4 American competitiveness that administrative costs  
5 of federally funded research be streamlined so that  
6 a higher proportion of taxpayer dollars flow into di-  
7 rect research activities.

8 (b) IN GENERAL.—The Director of the Office of  
9 Science and Technology Policy shall establish a working  
10 group under the authority of the National Science and  
11 Technology Council, to include the Office of Management  
12 and Budget. The working group shall be responsible for  
13 reviewing Federal regulations affecting research and re-  
14 search universities and making recommendations on how  
15 to—

16 (1) harmonize, streamline, and eliminate dupli-  
17 cative Federal regulations and reporting require-  
18 ments; and

19 (2) minimize the regulatory burden on United  
20 States institutions of higher education performing  
21 federally funded research while maintaining account-  
22 ability for Federal tax dollars.

23 (c) STAKEHOLDER INPUT.—In carrying out the re-  
24 sponsibilities under subsection (b), the working group  
25 shall take into account input and recommendations from

1 non-Federal stakeholders, including federally funded and  
2 nonfederally funded researchers, institutions of higher  
3 education, scientific disciplinary societies and associations,  
4 nonprofit research institutions, industry, including small  
5 businesses, federally funded research and development  
6 centers, and others with a stake in ensuring effectiveness,  
7 efficiency, and accountability in the performance of sci-  
8 entific research.

9 (d) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date  
10 of enactment of this Act, and annually thereafter for 3  
11 years, the Director shall report to the Committee on  
12 Science, Space, and Technology of the House of Rep-  
13 resentatives and the Committee on Commerce, Science,  
14 and Transportation of the Senate on what steps have been  
15 taken to carry out the recommendations of the working  
16 group established under subsection (b).

Passed the House of Representatives July 14, 2014.

Attest:

KAREN L. HAAS,

*Clerk.*