

113TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 3

To approve the construction, operation, and maintenance of the Keystone XL pipeline, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 15, 2013

Mr. TERRY (for himself, Mr. MATHESON, Mr. UPTON, Mr. BARROW of Georgia, Mr. WHITFIELD, Mr. BACHUS, Mr. BARTON, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. BISHOP of Utah, Mrs. BLACKBURN, Mr. BONNER, Mr. BOUSTANY, Mr. BRIDENSTINE, Mr. BROUN of Georgia, Mr. BUCSHON, Mr. BROOKS of Alabama, Mr. BURGESS, Mrs. CAPITO, Mr. CARTER, Mr. CASSIDY, Mr. CHABOT, Mr. COBLE, Mr. CONAWAY, Mr. CRAMER, Mr. CRAWFORD, Mr. CULBERSON, Mr. DAINES, Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. DUNCAN of South Carolina, Mrs. ELLMERS, Mr. FINCHER, Mr. FLORES, Mr. FRANKS of Arizona, Mr. GOHMERT, Mr. GARDNER, Mr. GINGREY of Georgia, Ms. GRANGER, Mr. GRAVES of Missouri, Mr. GRIFFIN of Arkansas, Mr. GRIFFITH of Virginia, Mr. GUTHRIE, Mr. HARPER, Mr. HARRIS, Mr. HUELSKAMP, Mr. HUIZENGA of Michigan, Mr. HUNTER, Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio, Mr. KINZINGER of Illinois, Mr. LANCE, Mr. LATTA, Mr. LONG, Mr. LUETKEMEYER, Mrs. LUMMIS, Mr. MARCHANT, Mr. McCAUL, Mr. McHENRY, Mr. MCKINLEY, Mr. MEEHAN, Mr. MURPHY of Pennsylvania, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. MULVANEY, Mrs. NOEM, Mr. NUNES, Mr. OLSON, Mr. PEARCE, Mr. PITTS, Mr. POE of Texas, Mr. RIBBLE, Mrs. McMORRIS RODGERS, Mr. ROGERS of Michigan, Mr. SCALISE, Mr. SHIMKUS, Mr. SHUSTER, Mr. STIVERS, Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania, Mr. WALDEN, Mrs. WALORSKI, Mr. WEBER of Texas, Mr. WESTMORELAND, Mr. WOMACK, Mr. YOUNG of Florida, Mr. COFFMAN, Mr. BENTIVOLIO, and Ms. FOXX) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, and in addition to the Committees on Energy and Commerce and Natural Resources, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

# A BILL

To approve the construction, operation, and maintenance of the Keystone XL pipeline, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Northern Route Ap-  
5 proval Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7       The Congress finds the following:

8           (1) To maintain our Nation’s competitive edge  
9       and ensure an economy built to last, the United  
10       States must have fast, reliable, resilient, and envi-  
11       ronmentally sound means of moving energy. In a  
12       global economy, we will compete for the world’s in-  
13       vestments based in significant part on the quality of  
14       our infrastructure. Investing in the Nation’s infra-  
15       structure provides immediate and long-term eco-  
16       nomic benefits for local communities and the Nation  
17       as a whole.

18           (2) The delivery of oil from Canada, a close ally  
19       not only in proximity but in shared values and  
20       ideals, to domestic markets is in the national inter-  
21       est because of the need to lessen dependence upon  
22       insecure foreign sources.

1           (3) The Keystone XL pipeline would provide  
2 both short-term and long-term employment opportu-  
3 nities and related labor income benefits, such as gov-  
4 ernment revenues associated with taxes.

5           (4) The State of Nebraska has thoroughly re-  
6 viewed and approved the proposed Keystone XL  
7 pipeline reroute, concluding that the concerns of Ne-  
8 braskans have had a major influence on the pipeline  
9 reroute and that the reroute will have minimal envi-  
10 ronmental impacts.

11           (5) The Department of State and other Federal  
12 agencies have over a long period of time conducted  
13 extensive studies and analysis of the technical as-  
14 pects and of the environmental, social, and economic  
15 impacts of the proposed Keystone XL pipeline.

16           (6) The transportation of oil via pipeline is the  
17 safest and most economically and environmentally  
18 effective means of doing so.

19           (7) The Keystone XL is in much the same posi-  
20 tion today as the Alaska Pipeline in 1973 prior to  
21 congressional action. Once again, the Federal regu-  
22 latory process remains an insurmountable obstacle  
23 to a project that is likely to reduce oil imports from  
24 insecure foreign sources.

1 **SEC. 3. KEYSTONE XL PERMIT APPROVAL.**

2 Notwithstanding Executive Order No. 13337 (3  
3 U.S.C. 301 note), Executive Order No. 11423 (3 U.S.C.  
4 301 note), section 301 of title 3, United States Code, and  
5 any other Executive order or provision of law, no Presi-  
6 dential permit shall be required for the pipeline described  
7 in the application filed on May 4, 2012, by TransCanada  
8 Keystone Pipeline, L.P. to the Department of State for  
9 the Keystone XL pipeline, as supplemented to include the  
10 Nebraska reroute evaluated in the Final Evaluation Re-  
11 port issued by the Nebraska Department of Environ-  
12 mental Quality in January 2013 and approved by the Ne-  
13 braska governor. The final environmental impact state-  
14 ment issued by the Secretary of State on August 26, 2011,  
15 coupled with the Final Evaluation Report described in the  
16 previous sentence, shall be considered to satisfy all re-  
17 quirements of the National Environmental Policy Act of  
18 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.) and of the National His-  
19 toric Preservation Act (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

20 **SEC. 4. JUDICIAL REVIEW.**

21 (a) EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION.—Except for review by  
22 the Supreme Court on writ of certiorari, the United States  
23 Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit shall  
24 have original and exclusive jurisdiction to determine—

25 (1) the validity of any final order or action (in-  
26 cluding a failure to act) of any Federal agency or of-

1        ficer with respect to issuance of a permit relating to  
2        the construction or maintenance of the Keystone XL  
3        pipeline, including any final order or action deemed  
4        to be taken, made, granted, or issued;

5            (2) the constitutionality of any provision of this  
6        Act, or any decision or action taken, made, granted,  
7        or issued, or deemed to be taken, made, granted, or  
8        issued under this Act; or

9            (3) the adequacy of any environmental impact  
10       statement prepared under the National Environ-  
11       mental Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.),  
12       or of any analysis under any other Act, with respect  
13       to any action taken, made, granted, or issued, or  
14       deemed to be taken, made, granted, or issued under  
15       this Act.

16        (b) DEADLINE FOR FILING CLAIM.—A claim arising  
17       under this Act may be brought not later than 60 days  
18       after the date of the decision or action giving rise to the  
19       claim.

20        (c) EXPEDITED CONSIDERATION.—The United  
21       States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Cir-  
22       cuit shall set any action brought under subsection (a) for  
23       expedited consideration, taking into account the national  
24       interest of enhancing national energy security by providing

1 access to the significant oil reserves in Canada that are  
2 needed to meet the demand for oil.

3 **SEC. 5. AMERICAN BURYING BEETLE.**

4 (a) FINDINGS.—The Congress finds that—

5 (1) environmental reviews performed for the  
6 Keystone XL pipeline project satisfy the require-  
7 ments of section 7 of the Endangered Species Act of  
8 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1536(a)(2)) in its entirety; and

9 (2) for purposes of that Act, the Keystone XL  
10 pipeline project will not jeopardize the continued ex-  
11 istence of the American burying beetle or destroy or  
12 adversely modify American burying beetle critical  
13 habitat.

14 (b) BIOLOGICAL OPINION.—The Secretary of the In-  
15 terior is deemed to have issued a written statement setting  
16 forth the Secretary's opinion containing such findings  
17 under section 7(b)(1)(A) of the Endangered Species Act  
18 of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1536(b)(1)(A)) and any taking of the  
19 American burying beetle that is incidental to the construc-  
20 tion or operation and maintenance of the Keystone XL  
21 pipeline as it may be ultimately defined in its entirety,  
22 shall not be considered a prohibited taking of such species  
23 under such Act.

1 **SEC. 6. RIGHT-OF-WAY AND TEMPORARY USE PERMIT.**

2 The Secretary of the Interior is deemed to have  
3 granted or issued a grant of right-of-way and temporary  
4 use permit under section 28 of the Mineral Leasing Act  
5 (30 U.S.C. 185) and the Federal Land Policy and Man-  
6 agement Act of 1976 (43 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.), as set forth  
7 in the application tendered to the Bureau of Land Man-  
8 agement for the Keystone XL pipeline.

9 **SEC. 7. PERMITS FOR ACTIVITIES IN NAVIGABLE WATERS.**

10 (a) ISSUANCE OF PERMITS.—The Secretary of the  
11 Army, not later than 90 days after receipt of an applica-  
12 tion therefor, shall issue all permits under section 404 of  
13 the Federal Water Pollution Control Act (33 U.S.C. 1344)  
14 and section 10 of the Act of March 3, 1899 (33 U.S.C.  
15 403; commonly known as the Rivers and Harbors Appro-  
16 priations Act of 1899), necessary for the construction, op-  
17 eration, and maintenance of the pipeline described in the  
18 May 4, 2012, application referred to in section 3, as sup-  
19 plemented by the Nebraska reroute. The application shall  
20 be based on the administrative record for the pipeline as  
21 of the date of enactment of this Act, which shall be consid-  
22 ered complete.

23 (b) WAIVER OF PROCEDURAL REQUIREMENTS.—The  
24 Secretary may waive any procedural requirement of law  
25 or regulation that the Secretary considers desirable to  
26 waive in order to accomplish the purposes of this section.

1 (c) ISSUANCE IN ABSENCE OF ACTION BY THE SEC-  
2 RETARY.—If the Secretary has not issued a permit de-  
3 scribed in subsection (a) on or before the last day of the  
4 90-day period referred to in subsection (a), the permit  
5 shall be deemed issued under section 404 of the Federal  
6 Water Pollution Control Act (33 U.S.C. 1344) or section  
7 10 of the Act of March 3, 1899 (33 U.S.C. 403), as appro-  
8 priate, on the day following such last day.

9 (d) LIMITATION.—The Administrator of the Environ-  
10 mental Protection Agency may not prohibit or restrict an  
11 activity or use of an area that is authorized under this  
12 section.

13 **SEC. 8. MIGRATORY BIRD TREATY ACT PERMIT.**

14 The Secretary of the Interior is deemed to have  
15 issued a special purpose permit under the Migratory Bird  
16 Treaty Act (16 U.S.C. 703 et seq.), as described in the  
17 application filed with the United States Fish and Wildlife  
18 Service for the Keystone XL pipeline on January 11,  
19 2013.

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