

113TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 23

To provide that human life shall be deemed to begin with fertilization.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 3, 2013

Mr. BROUN of Georgia (for himself, Mr. FRANKS of Arizona, Mr. PALAZZO, Mr. HUELSKAMP, Mr. ROGERS of Kentucky, Mr. TERRY, Mr. CARTER, Mr. WESTMORELAND, Mr. FARENTHOLD, Mr. JONES, Mr. ROE of Tennessee, Mr. GIBBS, Mr. GINGREY of Georgia, Mrs. ROBY, Mr. PEARCE, Mr. RYAN of Wisconsin, Mr. CONAWAY, and Mr. FLEMING) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

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## A BILL

To provide that human life shall be deemed to begin with fertilization.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Sanctity of Human  
5 Life Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. DECLARATION.**

7 In the exercise of the powers of the Congress, includ-  
8 ing Congress’ power under article I, section 8 of the Con-  
9 stitution, to make necessary and proper laws, and Con-

1 gress' power under section 5 of the 14th article of amend-  
2 ment to the Constitution of the United States—

3 (1) the Congress declares that—

4 (A) the right to life guaranteed by the  
5 Constitution is vested in each human being, and  
6 is the paramount and most fundamental right  
7 of a person; and

8 (B) the life of each human being begins  
9 with fertilization, cloning, or its functional  
10 equivalent, irrespective of sex, health, function  
11 or disability, defect, stage of biological develop-  
12 ment, or condition of dependency, at which time  
13 every human being shall have all the legal and  
14 constitutional attributes and privileges of  
15 personhood; and

16 (2) the Congress affirms that the Congress,  
17 each State, the District of Columbia, and all United  
18 States territories have the authority to protect the  
19 lives of all human beings residing in its respective  
20 jurisdictions.

21 **SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.**

22 For purposes of this Act:

23 (1) FERTILIZATION.—The term “fertilization”  
24 means the process of a human spermatozoan pene-  
25 trating the cell membrane of a human oocyte to cre-

1       ate a human zygote, a one-celled human embryo,  
2       which is a new unique human being.

3               (2) CLONING.—The term “cloning” means the  
4       process called somatic cell nuclear transfer, that  
5       combines an enucleated egg and the nucleus of a so-  
6       matic cell to make a human embryo.

7               (3) HUMAN; HUMAN BEING.—The terms  
8       “human” and “human being” include each and  
9       every member of the species homo sapiens at all  
10      stages of life, beginning with the earliest stage of de-  
11      velopment, created by the process of fertilization,  
12      cloning, or its functional equivalent.

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