

113<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 1209

---

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MAY 20, 2014

Received

---

## AN ACT

To award a Congressional Gold Medal to the World War II members of the “Doolittle Tokyo Raiders”, for outstanding heroism, valor, skill, and service to the United States in conducting the bombings of Tokyo.

1        *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2        *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. FINDINGS.**

2 Congress finds that—

3 (1) on April 18, 1942, the brave men of the  
4 17th Bombardment Group (Medium) became known  
5 as the “Doolittle Tokyo Raiders” for outstanding  
6 heroism, valor, skill, and service to the United  
7 States in conducting the bombings of Tokyo;

8 (2) 80 brave American aircraft crewmen, led by  
9 Lieutenant Colonel James Doolittle, volunteered for  
10 an “extremely hazardous mission”, without knowing  
11 the target, location, or assignment, and willingly put  
12 their lives in harm’s way, risking death, capture, and  
13 torture;

14 (3) the conduct of medium bomber operations  
15 from a Navy aircraft carrier under combat condi-  
16 tions had never before been attempted;

17 (4) after the discovery of the USS Hornet by  
18 Japanese picket ships 170 miles further away from  
19 the prearranged launch point, the Doolittle Tokyo  
20 Raiders proceeded to take off 670 miles from the  
21 coast of Japan;

22 (5) by launching more than 100 miles beyond  
23 the distance considered to be minimally safe for the  
24 mission, the Doolittle Tokyo Raiders deliberately ac-  
25 cepted the risk that the B-25s might not have

1 enough fuel to reach the designated air-fields in  
2 China on return;

3 (6) the additional launch distance greatly in-  
4 creased the risk of crash landing in Japanese occu-  
5 pied China, exposing the crews to higher probability  
6 of death, injury, or capture;

7 (7) because of that deliberate choice, after  
8 bombing their targets in Japan, low on fuel and in  
9 setting night and deteriorating weather, none of the  
10 16 airplanes reached the prearranged Chinese air-  
11 fields;

12 (8) of the 80 Doolittle Tokyo Raiders who  
13 launched on the raid, 8 were captured, 2 died in the  
14 crash, and 70 returned to the United States;

15 (9) of the 8 captured Doolittle Tokyo Raiders,  
16 3 were executed and 1 died of disease; and

17 (10) there were only 5 surviving members of  
18 the Doolittle Tokyo Raiders as of February 2013.

19 **SEC. 2. CONGRESSIONAL GOLD MEDAL.**

20 (a) AWARD.—

21 (1) AUTHORIZED.—The President pro tempore  
22 of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Rep-  
23 resentatives shall make appropriate arrangements  
24 for the award, on behalf of Congress, of a single  
25 gold medal of appropriate design in honor of the

1 World War II members of the 17th Bombardment  
2 Group (Medium) who became known as the “Doo-  
3 little Tokyo Raiders”, in recognition of their military  
4 service during World War II.

5 (2) DESIGN AND STRIKING.—For the purposes  
6 of the award referred to in paragraph (1), the Sec-  
7 retary of the Treasury shall strike the gold medal  
8 with suitable emblems, devices, and inscriptions, to  
9 be determined by the Secretary.

10 (3) NATIONAL MUSEUM OF THE UNITED  
11 STATES AIR FORCE.—

12 (A) IN GENERAL.—Following the award of  
13 the gold medal referred to in paragraph (1) in  
14 honor of the World War II members of the  
15 17th Bombardment Group (Medium), who be-  
16 came known as the “Doolittle Tokyo Raiders”,  
17 the gold medal shall be given to the National  
18 Museum of the United States Air Force, where  
19 it shall be available for display with the Doo-  
20 little Tokyo Raiders Goblets, as appropriate,  
21 and made available for research.

22 (B) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense  
23 of Congress that the National Museum of the  
24 United States Air Force should make the gold  
25 medal received under this Act available for dis-

1           play elsewhere, particularly at other locations  
2           and events associated with the Doolittle Tokyo  
3           Raiders.

4           (b) DUPLICATE MEDALS.—Under such regulations  
5 as the Secretary may prescribe, the Secretary may strike  
6 and sell duplicates in bronze of the gold medal struck  
7 under this Act, at a price sufficient to cover the costs of  
8 the medals, including labor, materials, dies, use of machin-  
9 ery, and overhead expenses.

10          (c) NATIONAL MEDALS.—Medals struck pursuant to  
11 this Act are national medals for purposes of chapter 51  
12 of title 31, United States Code.

Passed the House of Representatives May 19, 2014.

Attest:

KAREN L. HAAS,

*Clerk.*

By ROBERT F. REEVES,

*Deputy Clerk.*