

112TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 627

AN ACT

To establish the Commission on Freedom of Information
Act Processing Delays.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. COMMISSION ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION**
2 **ACT PROCESSING DELAYS.**

3 (a) **SHORT TITLE.**—This Act may be cited as the
4 “Faster FOIA Act of 2011”.

5 (b) **ESTABLISHMENT.**—There is established the Com-
6 mission on Freedom of Information Act Processing Delays
7 (in this Act referred to as the “Commission” for the pur-
8 pose of conducting a study relating to methods to help
9 reduce delays in processing requests submitted to Federal
10 agencies under section 552 of title 5, United States Code
11 (commonly referred to as the “Freedom of Information
12 Act”).

13 (c) **MEMBERSHIP.**—

14 (1) **IN GENERAL.**—The Commission shall be
15 composed of 12 members of whom—

16 (A) 2 shall be appointed by the chairman
17 of the Committee on the Judiciary of the Sen-
18 ate;

19 (B) 2 shall be appointed by the ranking
20 member of the Committee on the Judiciary of
21 the Senate;

22 (C) 2 shall be appointed by the chairman
23 of the Committee on Government Reform of the
24 House of Representatives;

1 (D) 2 shall be appointed by the ranking
2 member of the Committee on Government Re-
3 form of the House of Representatives;

4 (E) 1 shall be appointed by the Attorney
5 General of the United States;

6 (F) 1 shall be appointed by the Director of
7 the Office of Management and Budget;

8 (G) 1 shall be appointed by the Archivist
9 of the United States; and

10 (H) 1 shall be appointed by the Comp-
11 troller General of the United States.

12 (2) QUALIFICATIONS OF CONGRESSIONAL AP-
13 POINTEES.—Of the 2 appointees under each of sub-
14 paragraphs (A), (B), (C), and (D) of paragraph (1)
15 at least 1 shall have experience as a FOIA re-
16 questor, or in the fields of library science, informa-
17 tion management, or public access to Government
18 information.

19 (3) TIMELINESS OF APPOINTMENTS.—Appoint-
20 ments to the Commission shall be made as expedi-
21 tiously as possible, but not later than 60 days after
22 the date of enactment of this Act.

23 (d) STUDY.—The Commission shall conduct a study
24 to—

25 (1) identify methods that—

1 (A) will help reduce delays in the proc-
2 essing of requests submitted to Federal agen-
3 cies under section 552 of title 5, United States
4 Code; and

5 (B) ensure the efficient and equitable ad-
6 ministration of that section throughout the
7 Federal Government;

8 (2) examine whether the system for charging
9 fees and granting waivers of fees under section 552
10 of title 5, United States Code, needs to be reformed
11 in order to reduce delays in processing requests; and

12 (3) examine and determine—

13 (A) why the Federal Government's use of
14 the exemptions under section 552(b) of title 5,
15 United States Code, increased during fiscal
16 year 2009;

17 (B) the reasons for any increase, including
18 whether the increase was warranted and wheth-
19 er the increase contributed to FOIA processing
20 delays;

21 (C) what efforts were made by Federal
22 agencies to comply with President Obama's
23 January 21, 2009 Presidential Memorandum on
24 Freedom of Information Act Requests and
25 whether those efforts were successful;

1 (D) any recommendations on how the use
2 of exemptions under section 552(b) of title 5,
3 United States Code, may be limited; and

4 (E)(i) whether any disparities in proc-
5 essing, processing times, and completeness of
6 responses to FOIA requestors have occurred
7 based upon political considerations, ideological
8 viewpoints, the identity of the requestors, affili-
9 ation with the media, or affiliation with advoca-
10 cacy groups;

11 (ii) if any disparities have occurred, why
12 such disparities have occurred; and

13 (iii) the extent to which political appointees
14 have been involved in the FOIA process.

15 (e) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date
16 of enactment of this Act, the Commission shall submit a
17 report to Congress and the President containing the re-
18 sults of the study under this section, which shall include—

19 (1) a description of the methods identified by
20 the study;

21 (2) the conclusions and recommendations of the
22 Commission regarding—

23 (A) each method identified; and

24 (B) the charging of fees and granting of
25 waivers of fees; and

1 (3) recommendations for legislative or adminis-
2 trative actions to implement the conclusions of the
3 Commission.

4 (f) STAFF AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT SERV-
5 ICES.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Archivist of the United
7 States shall provide to the Commission such staff
8 and administrative support services, including re-
9 search assistance at the request of the Commission,
10 as necessary for the Commission to perform its func-
11 tions efficiently and in accordance with this section.

12 (2) PAYMENT OF EXPENSES.—

13 (A) STAFF SALARIES.—The Archivist of
14 the United States shall pay staff expenses relat-
15 ing to salaries under this subsection from avail-
16 able appropriations in the applicable account
17 for salaries of the National Archives and
18 Records Administration.

19 (B) ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT SERV-
20 ICES.—Except as provided under subparagraph
21 (A), the Archivist of the United States shall pay
22 staff and administrative expenses under this
23 subsection from available appropriations in the
24 operating expenses account of the National Ar-
25 chives and Records Administration.

1 (3) APPROPRIATIONS REQUESTS.—Expenses
2 paid under this subsection shall not form the basis
3 for additional appropriations requests from the Na-
4 tional Archives and Records Administration in the
5 future.

6 (g) INFORMATION.—To the extent permitted by law,
7 the heads of executive agencies, the Government Account-
8 ability Office, and the Congressional Research Service
9 shall provide to the Commission such information as the
10 Commission may require to carry out its functions.

11 (h) COMPENSATION OF MEMBERS.—Members of the
12 Commission shall serve without compensation for services
13 performed for the Commission.

14 (i) TRAVEL EXPENSES.—

15 (1) IN GENERAL.—The members of the Com-
16 mission shall be allowed travel expenses, including
17 per diem in lieu of subsistence, at rates authorized
18 for employees of agencies under subchapter I of
19 chapter 57 of title 5, United States Code, while
20 away from their homes or regular places of business
21 in the performance of services for the Commission.

22 (2) PAYMENT OF EXPENSES.—The Adminis-
23 trator of General Services shall pay travel expenses
24 under this subsection from available appropriations

1 in the operating expenses account of the General
2 Services Administration.

3 (3) APPROPRIATIONS REQUESTS.—Expenses
4 paid under this subsection shall not form the basis
5 for additional appropriations requests from the Na-
6 tional Archives and Records Administration in the
7 future.

8 (j) TRANSPARENCY.—All meetings of the Commis-
9 sion shall be open to the public, except that a meeting,
10 or any portion of it, may be closed to the public if it con-
11 cerns matters or information described in chapter 552b(c)
12 of title 5, United States Code. Interested persons shall be
13 permitted to appear at open meetings and present oral or
14 written statements on the subject matter of the meeting.
15 The Commission may administer oaths or affirmations to
16 any person appearing before the Commission.

17 (k) TERMINATION.—The Commission shall terminate
18 30 days after the submission of the report under sub-
19 section (e).

Passed the Senate May 26, 2011.

Attest:

Secretary.

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