To amend the Public Health Service Act to direct the Secretary of Health and Human Services to establish a Frontline Providers Loan Repayment Program.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
FEBRUARY 8, 2011
Mr. BRALEY of Iowa introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce

A BILL
To amend the Public Health Service Act to direct the Secretary of Health and Human Services to establish a Frontline Providers Loan Repayment Program.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
This Act may be cited as the “Access to Frontline Health Care Act of 2011”.

SEC. 2. FRONTLINE PROVIDERS LOAN REPAYMENT PROGRAM.
Part D of title III of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 254b et seq.) is amended—
(1) by redesignating the second subpart XI (as added by section 10333 of Public Law 111–148) as subpart XII;

(2) by redesignating the second section 340H (as added by such section 10333) as section 340I; and

(3) by adding at the end the following:

“Subpart XIII—Frontline Health Care Services

“SEC. 340J. FRONTLINE PROVIDERS LOAN REPAYMENT PROGRAM.

“(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall establish and carry out a Frontline Providers Loan Repayment Program (in this section referred to as the ‘Loan Repayment Program’) under which, pursuant to contracts in accordance with this section—

“(1) the Secretary agrees to make student loan repayments; and

“(2) the individual agrees to serve as a health professional for a period of full-time service of not less than 2 years at a health care facility serving a frontline care scarcity area.

“(b) ELIGIBILITY.—To be eligible to participate in the Loan Repayment Program, an individual must—
“(1) submit an application to participate in the Loan Repayment Program in such form and manner and at such time as specified by the Secretary; and

“(2) sign and submit to the Secretary, at the time of submittal of such application, a written contract (described in subsection (d)).

“(c) Participation in Program.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—An individual becomes a participant in the Loan Repayment Program only upon the approval of the Secretary of the individual’s application submitted under subsection (b)(1) and the Secretary’s acceptance of the contract submitted by the individual under subsection (b)(2).

“(2) PREFERENCE.—In awarding contracts under this section, the Secretary shall give preference to applicants who have undertaken training or coursework in interdisciplinary studies.

“(3) Recruitment for Interdisciplinary Programs.—The Secretary shall—

“(A) determine the frontline care scarcity areas in which to place contract recipients under this section; and

“(B) in making such determination, give preference to areas with a demonstrated program of interdisciplinary health care, or with
demonstrated plans to initiate interdisciplinary
approaches to community health care.

“(4) NOTICE.—The Secretary shall provide
written notice to an individual promptly upon the
Secretary’s approving, under paragraph (1), of the
individual’s participation in the Loan Repayment
Program.

“(d) CONTRACT.—The contract described in this sub-
section is a written contract between the Secretary and
an individual that contains—

“(1) an agreement that—

“(A) the Secretary agrees to provide the
individual with student loan repayment (de-
scribed in subsection (e)) for a period of time
as determined by the Secretary, to pay off debts
incurred during the course of the study or pro-
gram described in subsection (g)(2)(B); and

“(B) the individual agrees—

“(i) to accept provision of such a stu-
dent loan repayment to the individual; and

“(ii) to provide frontline care services
for a period of full-time service of not less
than 2 years at a health care facility serv-
ing a frontline care scarcity area;
“(2) a provision that any financial obligation of the United States arising out of a contract entered into under this section and any obligation of the individual which is conditioned thereon, is contingent upon funds being appropriated for student loan repayment under this section;

“(3) a statement of the damages to which the United States is entitled, under subsection (f), for the individual’s breach of the contract; and

“(4) such other statements as the Secretary deems appropriate of the rights and liabilities of the Secretary and of the individual, not inconsistent with the provisions of this section.

“(e) Student Loan Repayment.—

“(1) Amount.—The amount of an annual student loan repayment under this section on behalf of an individual shall be determined by the Secretary, and shall take into consideration the need to pay a sufficient amount to enable recruiting of health care providers into the loan repayment program under this section.

“(2) Payments Directly to Loan Provider.—The Secretary may contract with an individual’s loan provider, for the payment to the loan provider, on behalf of the individual, of the amounts
of a student loan repayment described in paragraph
(1).

“(f) Breach of Contract.—If an individual
breaches a written contract under this section by failing
to begin such individual’s service obligation, or to complete
such service obligation, the United States shall be entitled
to recover from the individual an amount that is equal
to the sum of—

“(1) the total amount which has been paid to
the individual, or on behalf of the individual, under
the contract; and

“(2) any amount of interest, as determined by
the Secretary.

“(g) Definitions.—In this section:

“(1) The term ‘frontline care scarcity area’
means an area, population group, or facility that—

“(A) is designated as a health professional
shortage area under section 332; or

“(B) is designated by the State in which
the area is located as having a shortage of
frontline care services.

“(2) The term ‘frontline care services’ means
health care services—

“(A) in the field of general surgery, optom-

etry, ophthalmology, chiropractic, physical ther-
apy, audiology, speech language pathology, pharmacies, public health, podiatric medicine, dietetics, occupational therapy, general pediatrics, respiratory therapy, medical technology, otolaryngology, or radiologic technology; and

“(B) provided by a general surgeon, optometrist, ophthalmologist, chiropractor, physical therapist, audiologist, speech language pathologist, pharmacist, public health professional, podiatric physician, registered dietician, occupational therapist, pediatrician, respiratory therapist, medical technologist, otolaryngologist, or radiologic technologist who has completed an appropriate course of study or program, offered by an accredited institution of higher education in the United States.

“(h) IMPLEMENTATION.—The Secretary shall begin implementation of the loan repayment program under this section within 180 days of the date of the enactment of this section.”.